## **Abbreviations**

AES Advanced Encryption Standard AWGN additive white Gaussian noise

BC broadcast channel

BCC broadcast channel with confidential messages

BEC binary erasure channel
BSC binary symmetric channel
CA certification authority
DES Data Encryption Standard
DMC discrete memoryless channel
discrete memoryless source

DSRC Dedicated Short-Range Communication

DSS direct sequence spreading DWTC degraded wiretap channel

EAP Extensible Authentication Protocol

EPC Electronic Product Code

ESP Encapsulating Security Payload

FH frequency hopping

GPRS General Packet Radio Service

GSM Global System for Mobile Communications

IETF Internet Engineering Task Force

IP Internet Protocol

LDPC low-density parity-check
LLC logical link control
LLR log-likelihood ratio

LPI low probability of intercept

LS least square

LTE Long Term Evolution

MAC multiple-access channel

MIMO multiple-input multiple-output

NFC near-field communication

NIST National Institute of Standards and Technology, USA

OSI open system interconnection PKI public key infrastructure RFID radio-frequency identification RSA Rivest–Shamir–Adleman SIM subscriber identity module SSL Secure Socket Layer

TCP Transmission Control Protocol

TDD time-division duplex
TLS transport layer security
TWWTC two-way wiretap channel

UMTS Universal Mobile Telecommunication System

WTC Wiretap channel XOR exclusive OR