

Department of Engineering Cybernetics  
TTK4215 Adaptive Control  
Assignment 1

### Problem 1

Problem 4.2 in Ioannou & Sun.

**Hint:** Read section 4.2.3 in the book. This problem includes simulating a parameter estimator. Matlab code to get you started has been posted to Blackboard.

### Problem 2

Problem 4.3 in Ioannou & Sun.

**Hint:** Take a look at section 4.2.2 in the book. Try to rewrite the system to satisfy Equation (4.2.12). Some filtering might be needed..

### Problem 3

Suppose that  $V: [0, \infty) \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$  is non-increasing and that  $V(t) \geq 0$  for all  $t \geq 0$ . Show that  $\lim_{t \rightarrow \infty} V(t)$  exists and is finite.

**Hint:** Make use of the infimum ("greatest lower bound") of  $V$  (convince yourself it exists), and the fact that after some (finite) time  $t'$ ,  $V(t')$  will be arbitrarily close to this infimum.

### Problem 4

Problem 4.1 in Ioannou & Sun (Challenging).

**Hint:** See page 150, and in particular, Equation (4.2.10) will be needed.

Partition time into  $n$  pieces of length  $T_0$ , where  $n$  is a non-negative integer. Since  $t$  is not necessarily a multiple of  $T_0$ , you have to add a small amount, i.e.  $nT_0 \leq t < (n+1)T_0$ . By defining  $t_1 = nT_0$ , you should be able to use the information given in the problem.

Note that the problem asks you to show that (4.2.11) is a necessary *and* sufficient condition (if and only if). That means that the proof has two parts and you have to show the implication both ways. For statements A and B, A if and only if B can be proven if you show that  $B \Rightarrow A$  and  $A \Rightarrow B$  (equivalently  $\neg B \Rightarrow \neg A$ ).