Enhver NFA kan oversættes til en NFA-A

- Med den grafiske repræsentation er det trivielt
- Med de formelle definitioner:

Givet en NFA
$$M=(Q, \Sigma, q_0, A, \delta_M)$$
, definer en NFA- Λ $N=(Q, \Sigma, q_0, A, \delta_N)$ hvor $\forall \delta_N(q, a) = \delta_M(q, a)$ for alle $q \in Q$ og $a \in \Sigma$ $\forall \delta_N(q, \Lambda) = \emptyset$ for alle $q \in Q$

Bevis for at L(N) = L(M): induktion...

Enhver NFA-A kan oversættes til en NFA (A-eliminering)

Givet en NFA- Λ $M=(Q, \Sigma, q_0, A, \delta)$, definer en NFA $M_1=(Q, \Sigma, q_0, A_1, \delta_1)$ ved

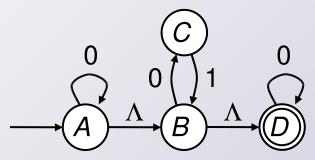
•
$$\delta_1(q, a) = \delta^*(q, a)$$

• $A \cup \{q_0\}$ hvis $\Lambda(\{q_0\}) \cap A \neq \emptyset$
• $A_1 = A$ ellers

Der gælder nu: $L(M_1) = L(M)$

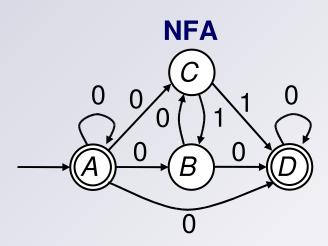
Eksempel





q	$\delta(q,\Lambda)$	$\delta(q,0)$	$\delta(q,1)$	$\delta^*(q,0)$	$\delta^*(q,1)$
A	{ <i>B</i> }	$\{A\}$	Ø	{ <i>A</i> , <i>B</i> , <i>C</i> , <i>D</i> }	Ø
В	{ <i>D</i> }	{ <i>C</i> }	Ø	{ <i>C,D</i> }	Ø
С	Ø	Ø	{ <i>B</i> }	Ø	{ <i>B,D</i> }
D	Ø	{ <i>D</i> }	Ø	{ <i>D</i> }	Ø

- Find $\delta^*(q, a)$ for alle $q \in Q$ og $a \in \Sigma$
- Se om $\Lambda(\{q_0\}) \cap A \neq \emptyset$



Bevis for korrekthed af A-eliminering

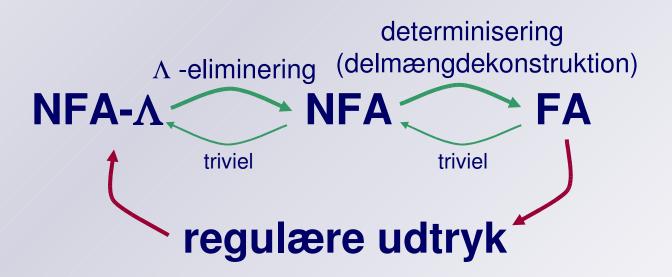
Vi skal vise: $\forall x \in \Sigma^*$: $x \in L(M_1) \Leftrightarrow x \in L(M)$

- $X=\Lambda$:
 - brug definition af A_1 og Λ -lukning...
- *X*≠Λ:
 - Lemma: $\forall x \in \Sigma^*$, $x \neq \Lambda$: $\delta^*(q_0, x) = \delta_1^*(q_0, x)$
 - •/ ...

se bogen

Status

- Vi har defineret 4 formalismer
 - regulære udtryk
 - FA
 - NFA
 - NFA-Λ
- og er ved konstruktivt at bevise ækvivalens i udtrykskraft



Ethvert regulært udtryk kan oversættes til en NFA-A

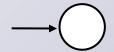
(Kleenes sætning, del 1)

Bevis:

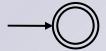
Induktion i strukturen af det regulære udtryk r

Basis

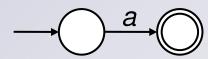
•
$$r = \emptyset$$



•
$$r = \Lambda$$



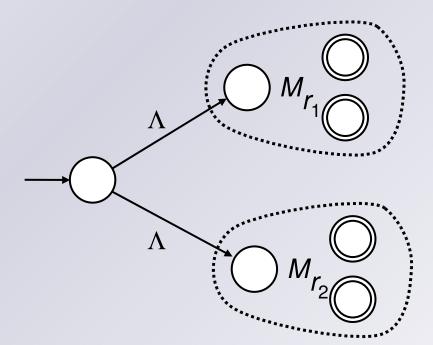
•
$$r = a$$
 hvor $a \in \Sigma$



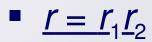
Induktionsskridt

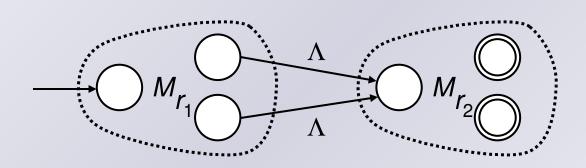
For alle deludtryk *s* af *r* kan vi udnytte induktionshypotesen:

der eksisterer en NFA- Λ M_s hvor $L(M_s)=L(s)$

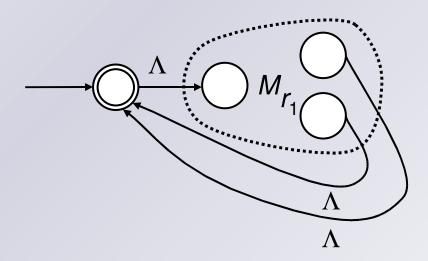


Induktionsskridt





$$= \underline{r} = \underline{r}_1^*$$



Formel beskrivelse og bevis for korrekthed

Se bogen...

Eksempel

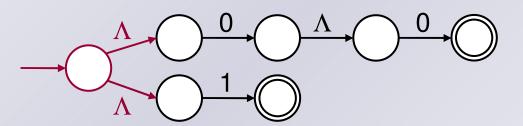
Konstruer en NFA- Λ for (00 + 1)*(10)*

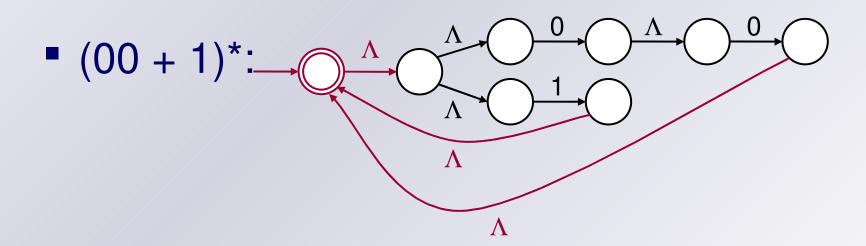
■ 0:

■ 1:

Eksempel, fortsat

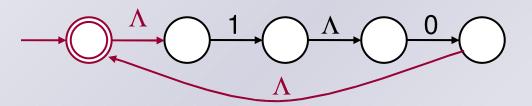
• 00 + 1:



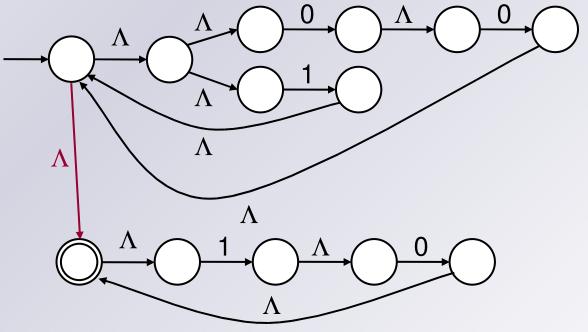


Eksempel, fortsat

• (10)*:



-(00 + 1)*(10)*:



Enhver FA kan oversættes til et regulært udtryk

(Kleenes sætning, del 2)

Bevis:

Induktion, naturligvis – men i hvad??

Fra FA til regulært udtryk

- For en FA $M=(Q, \Sigma, q_0, A, \delta)$ er L(M) defineret som $L(M) = \{ x \in \Sigma^* \mid \delta^*(q_0, x) \in A \}$
- Da A er endelig kan L(M) udtrykkes som en endelig forening af sprog på form $L(p, q) = \{ x \in \Sigma^* \mid \delta^*(p, x) = q \}$
- Vi vil vise at hvert af disse sprog kan oversættes til et regulært udtryk, r(p, q), og derefter kombinere disse med "+"

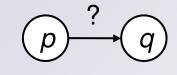
Induktion i tilstandsnumre

- Antag tilstandene i M er nummereret 1, ..., |Q|
- Definer L(p, q, k) hvor $p,q \in Q$ og $k \in \mathbb{N}$ som mængden af strenge, der fører fra p til q og kun går gennem tilstande med nummer $\leq k$ (fraregnet endepunkterne)
- dvs. L(p, q) = L(p, q, |Q|)
- Vi vil vise ved induktion i k at L(p, q, k) svarer til et regulært udtryk, r(p, q, k)
- dvs. vælg r(p, q) = r(p, q, |Q|)

Basis

$$k = 0$$

- L(p, q, 0) er mængden af strenge, der fører fra p til q uden at gå gennem nogen tilstande (fraregnet endepunkterne)
- hvis $p \neq q$: $L(p, q, 0) = \{ a \in \Sigma \mid \delta(p, a) = q \}$



• hvis p=q: $L(p, q, 0) = \{ a \in \Sigma \mid \delta(p, a) = p \} \cup \{\Lambda\}$

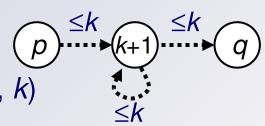


• dvs. vi kan altid finde et regulært udtryk r(p, q, 0) for L(p, q, 0)

Induktionsskridt

k + 1

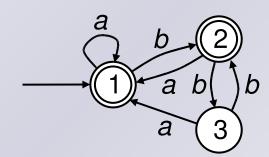
- L(p, q, k + 1) er mængden af strenge, der fører fra p til q og kun går gennem tilstande med nummer $\leq k + 1$
- To tilfælde:
 - strenge der ikke går gennem tilstand k + 1:
 L(p, q, k)
 - strenge der **går** gennem tilstand k + 1: $L(p, k + 1, k) L(k + 1, k + 1, k)^* L(k + 1, q, k)$



■ dvs. $L(p, q, k + 1) = L(p, q, k) \cup$ $L(p, k + 1, k) L(k + 1, k + 1, k)^* L(k + 1, q, k)$ som vha. induktionshypotesen svarer til et regulært udtryk r(p, q, k + 1) = r(p, q, k) + $r(p, k + 1, k) r(k + 1, k + 1, k)^* r(k + 1, q, k)$

Eksempel

Oversæt denne FA til et regulært udtryk:



- r = r(1,1,3) + r(1,2,3)
- r(1,1,3) = r(1,1,2) + r(1,3,2)r(3,3,2)*r(3,1,2)
- r(1,1,2) = r(1,1,1) + r(1,2,1)r(2,2,1)*r(2,1,1)
- r(1,1,1) = r(1,1,0) + r(1,1,0)r(1,1,0)*r(1,1,0)
- $r(1,1,0) = a + \Lambda$
- vi kan heldigvis skrive et Java-program, der laver oversættelsen for os ©

Eksempel, fortsat

```
r = ((\emptyset + ((((\emptyset + a) + \Lambda) + (\emptyset (((\emptyset + \Lambda)^*)(\emptyset + a)))) + ((((\emptyset + a) + \Lambda) + (\emptyset (((\emptyset + \Lambda)^*)(\emptyset + a))))))))
                                                               (((\emptyset + a))))(((((\emptyset + a) + \Lambda) + (\emptyset(((\emptyset + \Lambda)^*)(\emptyset + a))))^*)(((\emptyset + a) + \Lambda) + (\emptyset(((\emptyset + \Lambda)^*)(\emptyset + a)))))^*)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 )+((((\emptyset+b)+(\emptyset(((\mathring{\emptyset}+\Lambda)*)(\mathring{\emptyset}+b))))+((((\mathring{\emptyset}+a)+\Lambda)+(\mathring{\emptyset}(((\mathring{\emptyset}+\Lambda)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  (O + a) + \Lambda + (O ((O + \Lambda)^*)(O + a))))^*)(O + b) + (O ((O + \Lambda)^*)(O + a))))^*)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                (((((\emptyset + \Lambda) + ((\emptyset + b))(((\emptyset + \Lambda)^*)(\emptyset + b)))) + (((\emptyset + a) + ((\emptyset + b))(((\emptyset + A)^*)(\emptyset + b))))))
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              ((\emptyset+a)+\Lambda)+(\emptyset(((\emptyset+\Lambda)^*)(\emptyset+a))))^*)((\emptyset+b)+(\emptyset(((\emptyset+\Lambda)))))^*)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          (((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+b)(((\emptyset+\Lambda)^*)(\emptyset+a))))+(((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+b))(((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+b))(((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+b))(((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+b))(((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+b))(((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+b))(((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+b))(((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+b))(((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+b))(((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+b))(((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+b))(((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+b))(((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+b))(((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+b))(((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+b))(((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+b))(((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+b))(((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+b))(((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+b))(((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((0)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((0)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((0)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+(((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+((\emptyset+a)+(
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                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 (\emptyset + \Lambda) + ((\emptyset + b)(((\emptyset + \Lambda)^*)(\emptyset + b)))) + (((\emptyset + a) + ((\emptyset + b))(((\emptyset + a) + ((\emptyset + b)))))))
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                ((((()) + a) + \lambda) + (\emptyset(()) + (\lambda)^*)(\emptyset + a))))^*)((() + b) + (\emptyset((() + \lambda))))^*)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          (((\emptyset + \Lambda) + ((\emptyset + b))(((\emptyset + \Lambda)^*)(\emptyset + b)))) + (((\emptyset + a) + ((\emptyset + b))(((\emptyset + a) + ((\emptyset + b)))))))
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                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(hvis programmet ikke simplificerer undervejs...)

dRegAut Java-pakken

Udleverede programdele:

- NFA. java og NFALambda. java: repræsentation af NFA'er og NFA-Λ'er
- RegExp. java: repræsentation af regulære udtryk
- parser for regulære udtryk
- de trivielle oversættelser: $FA \rightarrow NFA$, $NFA \rightarrow NFA-\Lambda$

NFA. java

Repræsentation som FA. java, med én undtagelse:

transitions er en funktion fra StateSymbolPair til en **mængde** af State objekter

NFALambda.java

Repræsentation som NFA. java, med én undtagelse:

 Λ repræsenteres som \uFFFF (= NFALambda.LAMBDA)

RegExp. java

- RegExp(String, Alphabet)
 - parser et regulært udtryk
- toString()
 - til udskrift af et parsed regulært udtryk
- toNFALambda()
 - konstruktionen fra Kleene's sætning del 1
- simplify()
 - simplificerer et parsed regulært udtryk,nyttig efter FA. toRegExp() (Kleene's sætning del 2)

Resume

■ Regulære udtryk, FA'er, NFA'er og NFA-\(\Lambda\)'er svarer alle til klassen af regulære sprog

- Algoritmer fra de konstruktive beviser:
 - determinisering (delmængdekonstruktionen)
 - $\forall \Lambda$ -eliminering
 - regulært udtryk → NFA-Λ
 - FA → regulære udtryk (primært et teoretisk resultat)