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Fetching and formatting stock market data, including trending tickers and key statistics.
This module provides functions to:
1. Retrieve a list of trending stock tickers from Yahoo Finance.
2. Format financial metrics such as Market Cap and Enterprise Value.
3. Fetch and format key financial statistics for a list of tickers.
4. Generate HTML components for displaying ticker information.
Variables:
- TOOLTIP TEXT (dict): A dictionary containing explanatory text for various financial
metrics.
Functions:
- get trending tickers()
- format market cap(value)
- format enterprise value(value)
- get key statistics(tickers)
- generate_ticker_rectangles()
TOOLTIP TEXT = {
   "Market Cap": "The total market value of a company's outstanding shares. Indicates the
size of the company and is used to compare companies within the same industry.",
    "Trailing P/E": "Price-to-earnings ratio based on the last 12 months of actual earnings.
Helps investors understand how much they are paying for a company's earnings. A high P/E
might indicate high future growth expectations, while a low P/E might indicate the
opposite.",
    "PEG Ratio": "Price/earnings-to-growth ratio, which factors in expected earnings growth.
Helps determine if a stock is over or undervalued considering its earnings growth",
    "Price/Sales": "The ratio of a company's stock price to its revenues. Useful for
evaluating companies that are not yet profitable. It shows how much investors are willing to
pay per dollar of sales.",
    "Enterprise Value": "The total value of a company, including debt and excluding cash.",
    "EV/Revenue": "The ratio of enterprise value to revenue. Indicates how much investors
are willing to pay for each dollar of revenue, providing insight into a company's valuation
relative to its sales."
def get trending tickers():
    Fetches trending stock tickers from Yahoo Finance.
    Returns:
       list: A list of dictionaries containing ticker symbols of trending stocks.
    url = "https://finance.yahoo.com/trending-tickers/"
    trv:
       response = requests.get(url)
       response.raise for status() # Raise an exception for bad response status codes
        soup = BeautifulSoup(response.content, "html.parser")
        table = soup.find('div', {'id': 'list-res-table'}) # Update class name here
        if table is None:
           raise ValueError ("Unable to find table with class 'W100'")
        rows = table.find all('tr')
        trending_tickers_data = []
        for row in rows[1:]: # skipping header row
            columns = row.find all("td")
            ticker = columns[0].text.strip()
            trending tickers data.append({
                "Ticker": ticker
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})

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return trending_tickers_data
    except requests.RequestException as e:
        print(f"Error fetching data from {url}: {e}")
        return []
    except Exception as e:
       print(f"Error: {e}")
       return []
def format market cap(value):
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    Formats the market capitalization value into a readable string.
    Args:
        value (str): The market cap value as a string.
    Returns:
       str: Formatted market cap with appropriate suffix (T, B, M) or "N/A" if not
available.
   if value == "N/A":
       return value
   value = float(value)
   if value >= 1e12: # Trillions
        return f'{value / 1e12:.3f}T'
   elif value >= 1el1: # Hundreds of Billions
       return f'{value / 1e9:.3f}B'
   elif value >= 1e10: # Tens of Billions
       return f'{value / 1e9:.3f}B'
   elif value >= 1e9:
                       # Billions
       return f'{value / 1e9:.3f}B'
   elif value >= 1e6: # Millions
       return f'{value / 1e6:.3f}M'
    else:
        return str(value)
def format enterprise value(value):
    Formats the enterprise value into a readable string.
   Args:
       value (str): The enterprise value as a string.
    Returns:
        str: Formatted enterprise value with appropriate suffix (T, B, M) or "N/A" if not
available.
   if value == "N/A":
       return value
   value = float(value)
   if value >= 1e12: # Trillions
       return f'{value / 1e12:.2f}T'
   elif value >= 1e11: # Hundreds of Billions
        return f'{value / 1e9:.2f}B'
    elif value >= 1e10: # Tens of Billions
       return f'{value / 1e9:.2f}B'
    elif value >= 1e9: # Billions
       return f'{value / 1e9:.2f}B'
   elif value >= 1e6: # Millions
       return f'{value / 1e6:.2f}M'
   else:
        return str(value)
def get_key_statistics(tickers):
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Retrieves key financial statistics for a list of tickers.
   Args:
       tickers (list of str): List of stock tickers.
    Returns:
       dict: A dictionary where each key is a ticker symbol and each value is another
dictionary containing key statistics.
    statistics = {}
    for ticker in tickers:
       ticker data = yf.Ticker(ticker)
        stats = ticker data.info
       key stats = {
            "Market Cap": format market cap(stats.get("marketCap", "N/A")),
            "Trailing P/E": round(stats.get("trailingPE", "N/A"), 2) if
stats.get("trailingPE", "N/A") != "N/A" else "N/A",
            "PEG Ratio": round(stats.get("pegRatio", "N/A"), 2) if stats.get("pegRatio",
"N/A") != "N/A" else "N/A",
            "Price/Sales": round(stats.get("priceToSalesTrailing12Months", "N/A"), 2) if
stats.get("priceToSalesTrailing12Months", "N/A") != "N/A" else "N/A",
            "Enterprise Value": format enterprise value(stats.get("enterpriseValue",
"N/A")),
            "EV/Revenue": round(stats.get("enterpriseToRevenue", "N/A"), 2) if
stats.get("enterpriseToRevenue", "N/A") != "N/A" else "N/A"
        statistics[ticker] = key stats
    return statistics
def generate ticker rectangles():
    Generates a list of styled HTML div elements representing the trending tickers.
    Returns:
       list: A list of HTML div elements, each containing a ticker symbol.
    tickers = get trending tickers()[:24] # Limit to the first 24 tickers
   max ticker length = max(len(ticker['Ticker']) for ticker in tickers)
   return [
       html.Div(
            ticker['Ticker'],
            style={
                'padding': '20px',
                'margin': '10px',
                'backgroundColor': 'rgba(47, 79, 79, 0.6)', # Slate theme background color
with 60% opacity
                'color': '#00ffff',
                'borderRadius': '10px',
                'boxShadow': '2px 2px 5px rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.3)',
                'textAlign': 'center',
                'width': f'{max ticker length * 15}px', # Adjust width based on ticker
length
                'fontFamily': 'Lato, monospace',
                'font-weight': 'bold',
                'display': 'flex', # Use Flexbox
                'justifyContent': 'center', # Center horizontally
                'alignItems': 'center' # Center vertically
        ) for ticker in tickers
   ]
# Load the SLATE theme
from dash bootstrap templates import load figure template
load figure template("SLATE")
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