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# 英语(三)复习资料<sup>1</sup>

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### 复习资料说明

1. 由于英语(三)考试中的题目部分来自视听说的短对话、长对话、段落，阅读教程，长篇阅读，综合教程上的词汇和句子翻译，最新大学英语四级考试全真模拟试卷与详解写作部分。本文件集成了阅读教程的答案，视听说的答案，最新大学英语四级考试全真模拟试卷与详解写作部分的答案(2018 年 6 月第三版)。由于词汇和句子翻译是每两年轮一次，而且老师也会给出，因此这里没有给出。
2. 未经作者允许，本文件不得作商业用途。

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## 听力 (15 分)

### 短对话 (5 分)

1. Marketing

2. She can't lend him her notes right now and he'd better attend the lecture

3. To look at pretty girls

4. Neither works hard

5. The teaching is very practical

1. Even scientists cannot understand El Niño.

2. Both the man and the woman think positively about it.

3. To grow trees.

4. To treat old electrical appliances safely.

5. The woman should not use an aerosol spray.

1. They fear to make mistakes.

2. They earn less than men.

3. He succeeded in his career though he did not complete his education.

4. The man admires entrepreneurs but the woman does not.

5. We should acknowledge differences between students.

1. She doesn't want the family to break up.

2. The manager sends flowers to celebrate the couple's anniversary.

3. In a kitchen.

4. The boy's parents have divorced.

5. Many women would be happy to be rid of their husbands.

1. Two.

2. She was beside herself with joy.

3. Giving poor people food.

4. She thinks the man can do something else instead of buying junk.

5. She won't care if children are crowded at home.

1. A job vacancy.

2. She is quick to learn.

3. A résumé should not be too long.

4. Because of the company's good reputation and popular products.

5. To become a senior manager or higher.

1. Launch an Internet company.

2. The company can make a profit in both the U.S. and that developing country.

3. Shipping is included in the price.

4. It was delivered too late.

5. Failure in the exchange of information and ideas.

1. He was scared by some ads.

2. They may throw firecrackers at people.

3. He should have put his wallet in a safer pocket.

4. The man dislikes them but the woman sympathizes with them.

5. Cancel his credit card and get a new one.

1. Aisle—window—middle.

2. Two business class tickets at reduced price.

3. The British Airways counter is Counter 26.

4. Because he has a metal plate in his body.

5. Security guards search her check-in baggage.

1. The man paid last time.

2. Reading the texts time and time again.

3. He can't remember people by sight.

4. To remind the woman to take her keys when she leaves.

5. He has a good memory.

### 长对话/段落 (10 分)

1. They won't play computer games

2. He used his spare time to memorize new terms.

3. Having a certain period of time every day for studying.

4. One who likes asking questions for a full understanding.

5. Secrets of successful students.

1. The development of Harvard University.

2. 1.

3. It was not dominated by a single religious group.

4. Promoting the university's research.

5. All of the above.

1. The causes of river pollution.

2. Because nitrate and phosphate in the water increase.

3. Poisoning.

4. It prevents oxygen from entering the water.

5. Lack of oxygen.

1. Cutting carbon dioxide emissions: China's achievements and problems.

2. More than 70 million.

3. 15%.

4. China's investment was almost twice as large as the United States'.

5. Causing more strikes.

1. It can move halfway around the world in a week.

2. Evaporation from the ocean.

3. It cools the land and oceans.

4. Because the Asian population will increase a lot.

5. The causes and results of a cloud of pollution.

1. Various aspects of American competition.	2. Detailed.
2. Reading an article on American competition.	3. At the beginning.
3. Competitiveness	4. Three.
4. Competition exists among both Asian and American students.	5. Résumé tips.
5. It's difficult to arrive at a definite conclusion.	
1. They are punctual for business meetings, but less so for social events.	1. Getting prepared for questions at a job interview.
2. The U.K.	2. How you can beat other competitors.
3. They are patriotic.	3. Your present and future.
4. You should know your contacts well.	4. I don't have any.
5. He is neutral to all of them.	5. You should relate your strengths to the job requirements.
1. They call ahead to inform others of their delays.	1. Adding value to an existing product.
2. They change it only when there is an emergency.	2. Cutting the price of the product.
3. Relationships are more important than schedules.	3. It is an example to show how to improve a product.
4. Another opportunity will come in the next cycle.	4. Most products and services can be improved.
5. It is part of life.	5. The way to find good business ideas.
1. The government.	1. How to find a good business location.
2. Providing them with economic assistance.	2. A place that is building up.
3. Middle-aged people and married women.	3. Choosing an economically inactive place because of the low costs.
4. The personal tax rate is not high enough.	4. Whether you should set up a company in a certain place.
5. It is a sad thing that most people prefer to shift the responsibility for supporting the elderly onto the society.	5. Joining the local organizations.
1. They produce negative results.	1. The target company's stock continues to be traded.
2. She has to repeat the second grade.	2. The two companies are about the same size.
3. Find out the daughter's problems.	3. All of the above.
4. Tell him nothing but what his daughter feels to be the problems.	4. They usually go against the wishes of the target companies.
5. Tell her daughter to be independent as she can't always be there with her.	5. It is just a subjective judgment.
1. Not mentioned.	1. They can't effectively monitor their children's surfing.
2. Both A and B.	2. Their private information being shared.
3. All of the above.	3. Picture posted without permission.
4. He will become poor.	4. They should not trust others readily.
5. Twice.	5. Internet safety problems and ways to solve them.
1. It is a day for family reunion.	1. 5,283.
2. People in the neighborhood.	2. He choked her and broke her wrist.
3. Three.	3. Three.
4. Roast duck.	4. It is uncommon.
5. A couple who spend Thanksgiving with people other than their family members.	5. They should improve their performance or close down.
1. To test candidates' psychological stability when they speak on the phone.	1. It's not simple to complete.
2. Without it, you may become disorganized while being interviewed.	2. The man is sympathetic but the woman is critical.
3. Put it near the phone.	3. It means he is earning money.
4. To reduce unnecessary words in an interview.	4. Training.
5. All of the above.	5. Both the man and the woman hope it can be decreased.
1. Because it leaves a first impression and you have only one chance to do so.	1. A regular English class.
	2. The school wanted to get more money.

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- 3.He was influenced by the way his Spanish-speaking parents spoke.
  - 4.He remained a top student.
  - 5.He felt that the school cared more about money than about pupils' welfare.

- 1.Container ships.
- 2.They are too large.
- 3.Tankers.
- 4.Eggs.
- 5.Both B and C.

- 1.30,000.
- 2.350 km per hour.
- 3.It's less expensive than a second-class train ticket.
- 4.Quality service.
- 5.Positive.

- 1.An introduction to the airline industry.
- 2.They both vary a great deal.
- 3.Changes of the price.
- 4.Airlines have changed from government owned to profit-seeking enterprises.
- 5.Its business changes for better or worse after some years.

- 1.About seven items.
- 2.He believes even a clever man may not be able to repeat more than seven digits in the correct order.
- 3.We can memorize three or four digits effortlessly.
- 4.We can divide 10 digits into smaller groups to facilitate memorizing.
- 5.It cannot handle more than four small numbers at a time easily.

- 1.we do not pay attention
- 2.Visualizing a child reading a book
- 3.all of the above
- 4.keep things in the same place each time
- 5.memory-enhancing tips

### 深度阅读（10分）

- 1.To beckon someone in Spain, you should wave your hand with your palm down
- 2.People in many countries find the English cold and unfriendly because they often do no more than say "hello"
- 3.Which gesture mentioned in this text is found in nearly every country bearing the same meaning? Nodding the head
- 4.According to the text, which of the following nationalities will likely cause the most misunderstanding with their gestures? The English
- 5.From this text we can infer that it is proper to do no more than say "hello" to greet an Englishman

- 1.The word "anesthesia" came from two Greek words meaning "without" and "feeling"
- 2.In the tooth extraction under nitrous oxide of 1845, Horace Wells succeeded in freeing the patient from pain
- 3.Crawford W.Long uses ether to remove a tumor from a patient at Jefferson, Georgia
- 4.Anesthesia has been called America's greatest contribution to medicine because most of the demonstrations of the use of anesthesia were done by Americans
- 5.Morton was regarded as the "father of general anesthesia" for his persistent demonstrations of the use of ether as an anesthetic

- 1.Which of the following is true about the ice-cream girl? She was doing a part time job
- 2.It is natural for people to blurt out how they feel when they are offended
- 3.You can avoid starting an argument and hurting each other by handling the situation with humor
- 4.The young man the author met at an airport cleverly stopped smart-aleck remarks about his height
- 5.Revenue workers displayed boards with comic strips to make tax payers less resentful
- 6.When your clients complain to you, avoid explaining what went wrong
- 7.When someone argues with you, change the subject
- 8.The Russian proverb quoted in the text "A spoken word flies; you can't catch it" probably means stop the argument before you hurt each other
- 9.The author suggests in the text that we should avoid getting involved in arguments
- 10.What is the main idea of the text? How to avoid arguments

- 1.In the first paragraph, the word "one" refers to a reason, a season, or a lifetime
- 2.The person in your life for a reason is to meet you succeed
- 3.When does your relationship with the person who comes into your life for a reason end? All of the above
- 4.The people who come into your life for a season will make you happy
- 5.You will learn to handle relationship from your lifetime friends

- 1.Harry Potter books have become accepted classics worldwide because children worship them, adults enjoy them and they are available throughout the world
- 2.What makes Harry an overnight celebrity among magic users? Harry mysteriously survives the attack by the evil and powerful wizard Voldemort
- 3.Which of the following statements is NOT true according to the text? At Hogwarts school, Harry makes a lifelong enemy and never defeats him
- 4.All of the above attract the readers most and make them curious about what happens later
- 5.Why is Harry Potter and the Sorcerer's Stone a fantastic book? Because it is well plotted with strong characters

- 1.Which of the following functions of computers is not mentioned in the text? We communicate with our friends in online chat rooms
- 2.A firewall can monitor outgoing network traffic

3.Once some antivirus software is installed on your computer, you should keep it constantly updated with the latest virus definitions

4.Which of the following statements is not mentioned according to the text? On the Microsoft's website you can install the updates free of charge

5.What is the main idea of the text? We should take some precautions to keep our computers virus free

1.According to the author, what was the cause of last year's hurricane in America? Burning fossil fuels

2.What will be the result of America's competing with newly-emerging economic powers for limited resources and importing oil from countries that are not on good terms? All of the above

3.Which of the following is NOT an advantage of nuclear energy? It is pollution-free

## 作文

*For this part, you are allowed 30 minutes to write a short essay. You should start your essay with the topic of helping the seniors and then express your views on whether we should give a hand to the seniors who slipped down. You should write at least 120 words but no more than 180 words.*

### On Helping the Seniors

The cartoon is ironic and instructive: an old man has slipped down while many passers-by are standing by, not helping, because they are afraid of being framed as the wrecker. It reveals a heated issue in recent days that whether we should give a hand to a slipped senior. To my mind, we definitely should help the old people.

Although several warm-hearted people who help the old are blackmailed, we shouldn't be once bitten, twice shy". In terms of social moral, we have the responsibility to respect and take care of the old. It is also our traditional virtue to help others. Thus, we need to spread positive energy to improve social conducts. In addition, self-protection is also necessary. Before helping others, we can ask the police or relevant people to help together in order to avoid ourselves from being plunged into trouble.

In conclusion, we should have love and sympathy for the old and give them help on the condition of self-protection.

*For this part, you are allowed 30 minutes to write a short essay entitled **An Opening Speech**. You should write at least 120 words following the outline given below. Write your essay on Answer Sheet 1.*

假设你的学校要召开运动会,你作为学生会的发言人在开幕式上发言,请写一份开幕词,包括以下内容:

- 1.表明自己的身份和发言的主要内容;
- 2.对到场的领导和老师给予的支持表示感谢,并阐述体育运动的益处;
- 3.预祝此次运动会圆满成功。

### An Opening Speech

Ladies and Gentlemen,

Good morning! I am Li Ming. It's my great honor to be the spokesman of the Students' Union to extend our heartfelt welcome to all of you. As the important organizer of the 18th sports meeting, we have been busy preparing for two months and looking forward to the opening ceremony.

At the happy moment, we are more than glad to see so many people join this significant activity. We are very grateful to the college leaders and faculty members who have given us enormous help. Special thanks also go to our schoolmates for their enthusiastic participation. Sports can not only help us build a strong body, but also promote friendship. I hope everyone can enjoy the excitement and happiness through sports.

At last, let's give best wishes to this sports meeting. Wish it a great success and good luck to all of the athletes and spectators.

*For this part, you are allowed 30 minutes to write a short essay commenting on the remark "The early bird catches the worm". You can cite examples to illustrate your point. You write at least 120 words but no more than 180 words.*

### The Early Bird Catches the Worm

"The early bird catches the worm" is a proverb which all of us are familiar with. I fully agree with it, and in my mind, the proverb can be justified in three respects.

First, it takes time to accomplish a task—if you act earlier, you are more likely to reach your goal earlier. Otherwise you can never be sure of your success. Second, when diligence becomes a habit, nothing will be too difficult for a persevering person. For example, you will never feel bored or tired with doing social investigation if you really love it and are determined to do it well. Third, looking at the matter from another perspective, we will find that social resources are always limited and opportunities are

always reserved for those who prepare well.

As people are almost equally smart, diligence seems more than necessary for a person who aims to succeed. Besides, competition becomes more and more fierce in modern society, so we should realize it is important to begin earlier.

For this part, you are allowed 30 minutes to write an essay based on the picture below. You should start your essay with **a brief description** of the picture and then **explain whether to choose a good university or a good major when it comes to listing university preferences**. You should write at least 120 words but no more than 180 words.



Choosing a Good University or a Good Major?

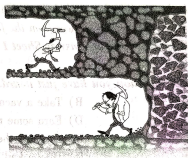
As is shown in the picture, there is a hot debate between the father and mother over the topic of whether to choose a good university or a good major. In fact, there are both advantage and disadvantage of choosing a good university or a good major, and people should be prudent when listing university preferences.

It is true that graduates from top universities are more popular in the labor markets. But even the best university has unpopular majors, which means graduates from these majors could be less competitive in many aspects. On the contrary, maybe you are studying in a common university, but if your major is very hot or is exclusive to only several universities, you will surely be especially competitive in the real world.

To sum up, when listing university preferences, do not simply focus on the name of a university or a major. It is wiser to take more factors into consideration and choose the one that is most suitable for you.

For this part, you are allowed 30 minutes to write a short essay. You should start your essay with a brief description of the picture and then express your views on success and persistence. a You should write at least 120 words but no more than 180 words. Write your essay on **Answer Sheet 1**.

**In fact, we are close to success.**



Persistence Leads to Success

In the picture, two miners are featured: the one on the top is digging his way into a mine, full of diamonds; the one in the bottom is gloomily giving up his efforts, just few inches away from the treasure.

The message implied in this picture is about the secret to success: persistence. Had the man in the bottom persist in his efforts a little bit longer, he would be able to claim the enormous wealth.

What's true of the miner is also true of most people. When most people encounter challenges, they feel helpless and quit trying right after the first few attempts. In fact, they may be close to success and what they need is perseverance, the quality of never giving up. Take J. K. Rowling as an example. She was very poor when she was composing Harry Potter, but she did not give up. Her persistence finally rewards her with fame and wealth.

In conclusion, we must persist in our efforts when we are on our way to success.

For this part, you are allowed 30 minutes to write a short essay entitled *There Is No End to Learning* by commenting on the famous saying, *Education is not complete with graduation.* " You should write at least 120 words but no more than 180 words. Write your essay on **Answer Sheet 1**.

**There Is No End to Learning**

A large number of people tend to live under the illusion that they had completed their education when they graduate from their schools. Obviously, they fail to take into account the basic fact that there is no end to learning.

First of all, it is universally accepted that no college or university can educate its students by the time they graduate. Even the best possible graduate needs to continue learning before he or she becomes an educated person. Furthermore, as a famous saying goes, education is not complete with graduation. A college degree can never ensure long-term job success. Maintaining success in a job depends on education after graduation. Most importantly, learning is rewarding both materially and spiritually by enriching our life and perfecting our personality.

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In a word, learning is an invaluable career worth our life-long pursuit. No one should be content with just high school or college education.

*For this part, you are allowed 30 minutes to write a short essay on the following statement. You should write at least 120 words but no more than 180 words. Suppose a freshman asks you about the campus life, describe it to him/her and give your suggestions.*

#### On Campus Life

Campus life is colorful and full of fun as long as you have great ability of self-management and self-control.

Campus is a large stage for all freshmen to show yourselves because there are various kinds of activities awaiting you to attend. Thrilling parties such as freshman initiation party offer you valuable chances to show your talents, enjoy yourselves and make new friends. Volunteering service, a worthy choice to serve people, gives you sense of achievement and happiness. With many English lovers and foreigners, English corner is a good place for you to practice your oral English.

Being immersed in these exciting activities you might be a little at sea. Actually you need not participate in all of them. Self-management and self-control is necessary in college. It is wise to make a plan that fits your personality, interest and future development and follow it strictly. Do not be bothered by trivial things or distracted by online games which are nothing but a waste of time.

If you can follow the suggestions above, you are bound to get the most out of your campus life.

*For this part, you are allowed 30 minutes to write a short essay on the following question. You should write at least 120 words but no more than 180 words. Suppose you could travel in time, what time period would you like to travel to and why?*

#### Travelling to the Ming Dynasty

If I can travel in time, I'd like to go to the Ming Dynasty.

My desire to go to the Ming Dynasty mainly owes to the book series *The Events of the Ming Dynasty* written by an amateur historian whose pen name is Dangnian Mingyue. It is an intriguing book that depicts the rise and fall of the Ming Dynasty. I want to travel to the Ming Dynasty to see those events with my own eyes. Besides, if chances are given, I'd like to talk with the great philosopher Wang Yangming, the Prime Minister Zhang Juzheng and other historical figures that interest me. I want to know how they conceived those philosophical thoughts that even influence the thinking of men today.

Based on the above reasons, I wish to travel to the Ming Dynasty. If my dream comes true, I believe it will be a fascinating journey!

*For this part, you are allowed 30 minutes to write a short essay on the following question. You should write at least 120 words but no more than 180 words. Suppose you could change one important thing about your campus, what would you change and why?*

#### One Thing to Change about My Campus

If given a chance to change one important thing about my campus, I think I will improve the dining environment.

At present, the school cafeteria is obsessed with the following problems. To begin with, it is always crowded with people during the opening hours, especially from 12:00 am to 12:30 am and from 5:00 pm to 5:30 pm when the class is over. Students need to queue in long lines. Secondly, when some students choose to dine at a later hour, the food is not as warm as it is in the opening hours.

Given the above problems, I want to make the following changes. The cafeteria could prolong its opening hours so that students needn't bother about the crowd and the noise. Besides, they could come up with some measures to keep food warm, such as providing a microwave oven to warm up the food.

*For this part, you are allowed 30 minutes to write a short essay. You should start your essay with a brief description of the picture and then express your views on shopping online. You should write at least 120 words but no more than 180 words.*



#### Shopping Online

The picture above shows that a girl is shopping online and the goods will be delivered to her quickly. Nowadays many people are keen on shopping online. But people hold different views on shopping online. Some claim that it has many benefits, while others suggest that it does more harm than good. As for me, I believe both views have their merits.

On the one hand, shopping online brings convenience to our life. We can select and buy almost everything online without leaving home, so that much time can be

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saved. What's more, shopping online can break the geographic limitations and we can buy products online from all over the world. On the other hand, it still has some negative factors. First, we know products merely through pictures and descriptions, thus whether the products are suitable or not can't be identified directly. Second, the quality of products can't be guaranteed. Furthermore, online payment has many potential risks.

In short, every coin has two sides. Thus we should be cautious and careful when shopping online.