



Elektrobit



UDACITY

# Functional Safety Concept Lane Assistance

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## Document history

[Instructions: Fill in the date, version and description fields. You can fill out the Editor field with your name if you want to do so. Keep track of your editing as if this were a real world project.]

For example, if this were your first draft or first submission, you might say version 1.0. If this is a second submission attempt, then you'd add a second line with a new date and version 2.0]

Date	Version	Editor	Description
11212018	1.0.0	Sanghoon Lee	First Attemption

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[Instructions: We have provided a table of contents. If you change the document structure, please update the table of contents accordingly. The table of contents should show each section of the document and page numbers or links. Most word processors can do this for you. In Google Docs, you can use headings for each section and then go to Insert > Table of Contents. Microsoft Word has similar capabilities]

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# Purpose of the Functional Safety Concept

[Instructions: Answer what is the purpose of a functional safety concept?]

On the Functional Safety Concept documents need to identify the system high level requirements. These requirements are allocated to different parts of the item architecture. Technical Safety requirements will be derived from these safety concepts. Instruction on how to validate and verify the requirements are presented as well.

## Inputs to the Functional Safety Concept

### Safety goals from the Hazard Analysis and Risk Assessment

[Instructions:

REQUIRED:

Provide the lane departure warning and lane keeping assistance safety goals as discussed in the lessons and derived in the hazard analysis and risk assessment.

OPTIONAL:

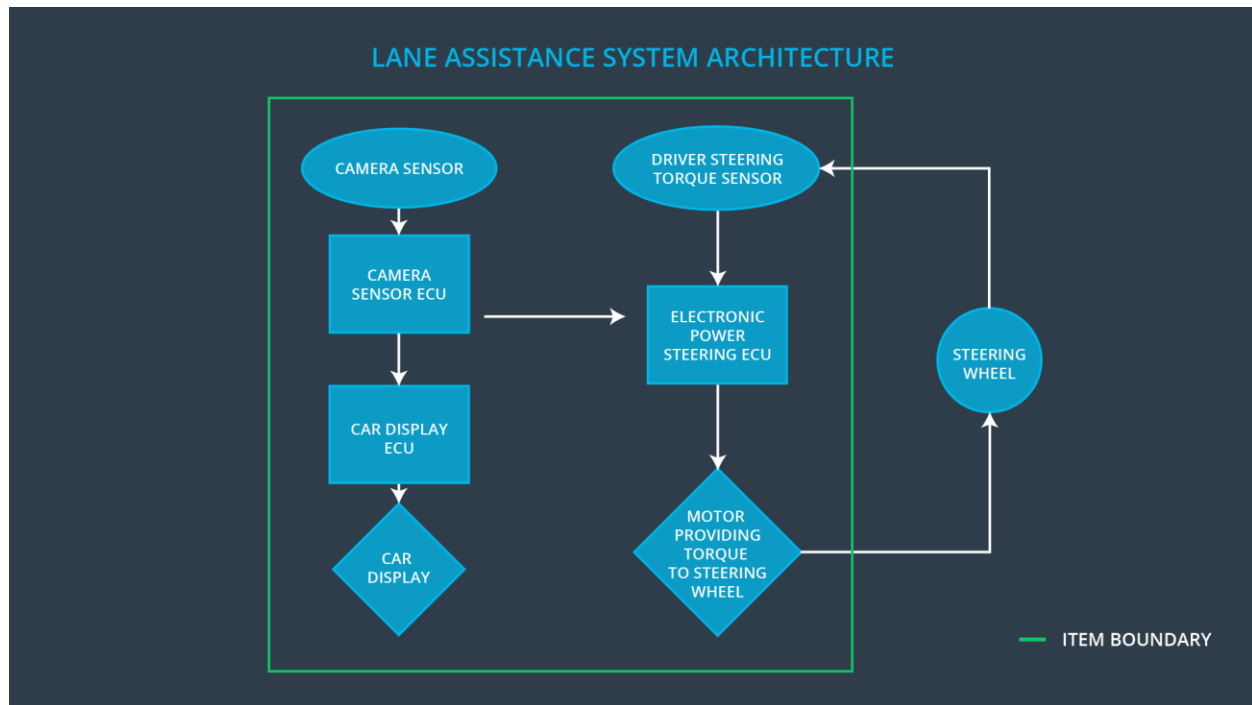
If you expanded the hazard analysis and risk assessment to include other safety goals, include them here.

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ID	Safety Goal
Safety_Goal_01	The oscillating Torque from the Lane Departure Warning (LDW) function shall be limited.
Safety_Goal_02	The Lane Keeping Assistance Function shall be time limited and the additional steering torque shall end after a given time interval so that the driver cannot misuse the system for autonomous driving.

## Preliminary Architecture

[Instructions: Provide a preliminary architecture for the lane assistance item. Hint: See Lesson 3: Item Definition]



## Description of architecture elements

[Instructions: Provide a description for each of the item elements; what is each element's purpose in the lane assistance item? ]

Element	Description
Camera Sensor	Capture road images and provide them to the Camera Sensor ECU.
Camera Sensor ECU	Analyze provided images to calculate the car position on the road respect to the road lanes.
Car Display	Provide feedback to the driver displaying warnings and the Lane Departure Assistance status.
Car Display ECU	Drive the Car Display component to show the Lane Keeping Assistance warning and Lane Departure Assistance status.
Driver Steering Torque Sensor	Measure the torque applied to the steering wheel by the driver.
Electronic Power Steering ECU	Use the information received from the Driver Steering Torque Sensor and the torque requested by the Lane Keeping Assistance and Lane Warning and request the necessary torque to be applied by the Motor Actuator.

Motor	Applies the torque indicated by the Electronic Power Steering ECU to the steering wheel.
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## Functional Safety Concept

The functional safety concept consists of:

- Functional safety analysis
- Functional safety requirements
- Functional safety architecture
- Warning and degradation concept

## Functional Safety Analysis

[Instructions: Fill in the functional safety analysis table below.]

Malfunction ID	Main Function of the Item Related to Safety Goal Violations	Guidewords (NO, WRONG, EARLY, LATE, MORE, LESS)	Resulting Malfunction
Malfunction_01	Lane Departure Warning (LDW) function shall apply an oscillating steering torque to provide the driver a haptic feedback	MORE	The Lane Departure Warning Function applies an oscillating torque with very high torque amplitude (above limit)
Malfunction_02	Lane Departure Warning (LDW) function shall apply an oscillating steering torque to provide the driver a haptic feedback	MORE	The Lane Departure Warning Function applies an oscillating torque with very high torque frequency (above limit)
Malfunction_03	Lane Keeping Assistance (LKA) function shall apply the steering torque when active in order to stay in ego lane	NO	The Lane Keeping Assistance Function is not limited in time duration which leads to misuse as an autonomous driving function.

## Functional Safety Requirements

[Instructions: Fill in the functional safety requirements for the lane departure warning ]

Lane Departure Warning (LDW) Requirements:

ID	Functional Safety Requirement	ASIL	Fault Tolerant Time Interval	Safe State
Functional Safety Requirement 01-01	The Lane Keeping Item shall ensure that the Lane Departure Oscillating Torque Amplitude is below Max_Torque_Amplitude	C	50 ms (Diagnostic Test Interval + Fault Reaction Time + Time in Safe State)	Switch Off Lane Assistance System
Functional Safety Requirement 01-02	The Lane Keeping Item shall ensure that the Lane Departure oscillating Torque frequency is below Max_Torque_Frequency	C	50 ms (Diagnostic Test Interval + Fault Reaction Time + Time in Safe State)	Switch Off Lane Assistance System

Lane Departure Warning (LDW) Verification and Validation Acceptance Criteria:

ID	Validation Acceptance Criteria and Method	Verification Acceptance Criteria and Method
Functional Safety Requirement 01-01	Test how drivers react to different torque amplitudes to prove that we choose an appropriate Max_Torque_Amplitude value.	When the torque amplitude crosses the limit, the lane assistance output is set to zero within the 50 ms fault tolerant time interval.
Functional Safety Requirement 01-02	Test how drivers react to different torque frequencies to prove that we choose an appropriate Max_Torque_Amplitude	When the torque amplitude crosses the limit, the lane assistance output is set to zero within the 50 ms fault tolerant time interval.

	value.	
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[Instructions: Fill in the functional safety requirements for the lane keeping assistance]

Lane Keeping Assistance (LKA) Requirements:

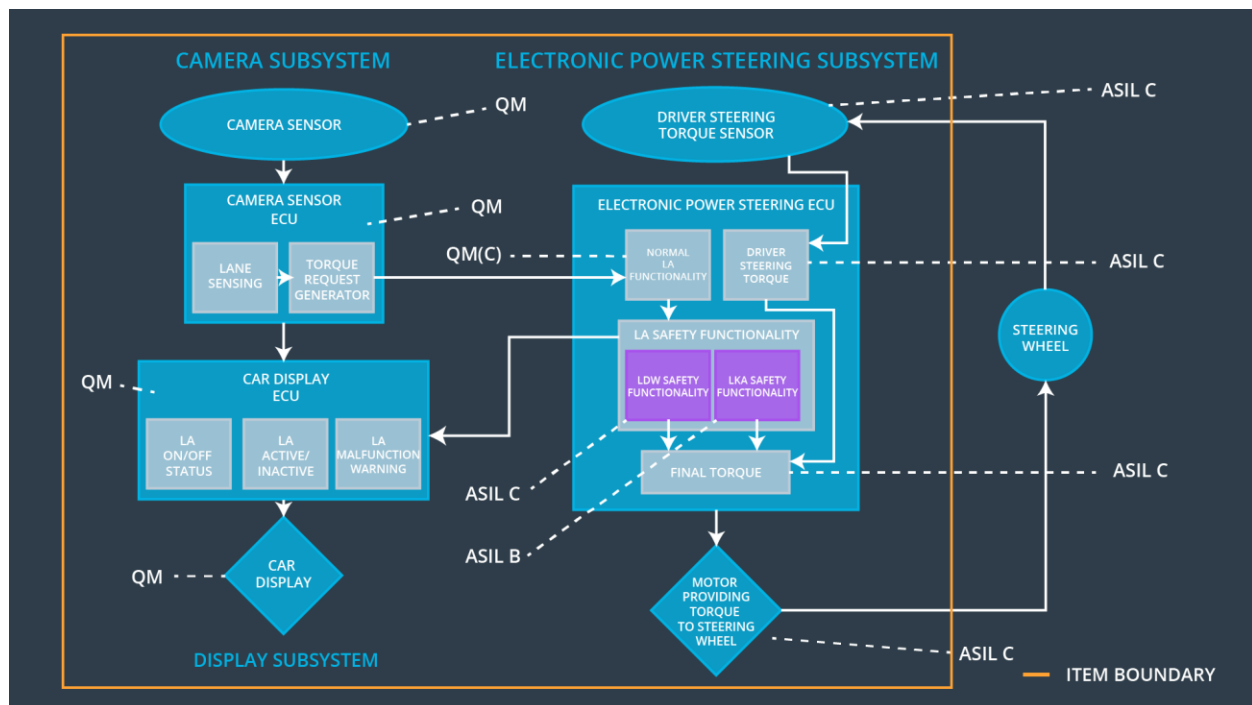
ID	Functional Safety Requirement	ASIL	Fault Tolerant Time Interval	Safe State
Functional Safety Requirement 02-01	The Lane Keeping Item shall ensure that the Lane Keeping Assistance Torque is applied for only Max_Duration	B	500 ms	Switch Off Lane Assistance System

Lane Keeping Assistance (LKA) Verification and Validation Acceptance Criteria:

ID	Validation Acceptance Criteria and Method	Verification Acceptance Criteria and Method
Functional Safety Requirement 02-01	Test and validate that the max_duration chosen really did dissuade driver from taking their hands off the wheel.	Verify that the system really does turn off if the Lane Keeping Assistance every exceeded max_duration.

## Refinement of the System Architecture

[Instructions: Include the refined system architecture. Hint: The refined system architecture should include the system architecture from the end of the functional safety lesson including all of the ASIL labels.]



## Allocation of Functional Safety Requirements to Architecture Elements

[Instructions: Mark which element or elements are responsible for meeting the functional safety requirement. Hint: Only one ECU is responsible for meeting all of the requirements.]

ID	Functional Safety Requirement	Electronic Power Steering ECU	Camera ECU	Car Display ECU
Functional Safety Requirement 01-01	The Lane Keeping Item shall ensure that the lane departure oscillating torque amplitude is below Max_Torque_Amplitude	O		
Functional Safety Requirement 01-02	The Lane Keeping Item shall ensure that the lane departure oscillating torque frequency is below Max_Torque_Frequency	O		
Functional Safety Requirement	The Lane Keeping Item shall ensure that the lane keeping assistance torque is applied for	O		



02-01	only Max_Duration			
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## Warning and Degradation Concept

[Instructions: Fill in the warning and degradation concept.]

ID	Degradation Mode	Trigger for Degradation Mode	Safe State invoked?	Driver Warning
WDC-01	Turn off the Functionality	Functional Safety Requirement 01-01 is violated	YES	Display Warning on display system, and different Haptic feedback on the steering wheel
WDC-02	Turn off the Functionality	Functional Safety Requirement 02-01 is violated	YES	Display Warning on display system, and beep sound.