### 牛人计划-高级项目课(3)





- 业务字段设计
- 数据库创建
- **CRUD操作**
- MyBatis集成
- · 注解和XML定义
- ViewObject和DateTool
- 首页开发

#### 数据库字段设计

用户(User)

站内信(Message)

问题 ( Question )

id

id

id

name

fromid

title

password

toid

content

salt

content

user\_id

head\_url

conversation\_id

created\_date

created\_date

comment\_count

评论 (Comment)

id

content

user\_id

created\_date

entity\_id

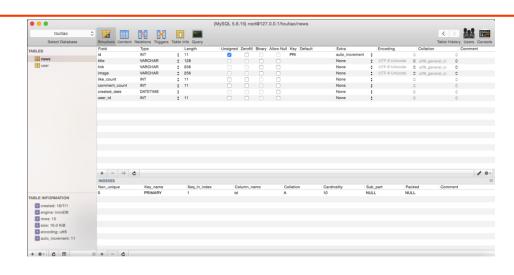
entity\_type

id	name	password	salt	head_url
1	Jim	ajsdf83d	kd8	http://xx
2	Tom	adsf9nfd	xdi	http://yy
3	Lucy	gf2jnfpof	daf	http://zz



#### 数据库创建

GUI转SQL(推荐) Sequel Pro MySQL Navicat MySQL Front MySQL Workbench



#### SQL脚本:

DROP TABLE IF EXISTS `question`;
CREATE TABLE `question` (
 `id` INT NOT NULL AUTO\_INCREMENT,
 `title` VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
 `content` TEXT NULL,
 `user\_id` INT NOT NULL,
 `created\_date` DATETIME NOT NULL,
 `comment\_count` INT NOT NULL,
 PRIMARY KEY (`id`),
 INDEX `date\_index` (`created\_date` ASC));

# 常用数据类型 int varchar(n) datetime float(m,d) text,65535



#### 数据库操作(CRUD)

INSERT INTO table\_name (列1, 列2,...) VALUES (值1, 值2,....)

SELECT \*/列名称 FROM 表名称

UPDATE 表名称 SET 列名称 = 新值 WHERE 列名称 = 某值

DELETE FROM 表名称 WHERE 列名称 = 值

SELECT {COLA,COLB,\*} FROM {TABLE} WHERE {CONDITION} ORDER BY {COL} DESC LIMIT {OFF},{COUNT}



#### MyBatis集成(代码演示)

- 1. application.properties增加spring配置数据库链接地址
- 2. pom.xml引入mybatis-spring-boot-starter和mysql-connector-java
- 3. http://www.mybatis.org/mybatis-3/zh/index.html

#### JDBC数据库操作

- 1. 加载驱动
- 2. 创建数据库链接
- 3. 创建Statement对象
- 4. 执行SQL获取数据(关注这里)
- 5. 数据转化
- 6. 资源释放





#### 注解配置(代码演示)

```
@Mapper
public interface UserDAO {
  String TABLE_NAME = "user";
  String INSERT_FIELDS = " name, password, salt, head_url ";
  String SELECT_FIELDS = " id, name, password, salt, head_url ";
  @Insert({"insert into ", TABLE NAME, "(", INSERT FIELDS,
") Values (#{name}, #{password}, #{salt}, #{headUrl})"})
  int addUser(User user);
  @Select({"select ", SELECT_FIELDS, " from ", TABLE_NAME, " where id=#{id}"})
  User selectById(int id);
  @Update({"update ", TABLE_NAME, " set password = #{password} where id=#{id}"})
  void updatePassword(User user);
  @Delete({"delete from ", TABLE NAME, " where id = #{id}"})
  void deleteById(int id);
```

#### XML配置:在相同的包目录下定义的同名XML

```
<mapper namespace="com.nowcoder.dao.QuestionDAO">
  <sql id="table">question</sql>
  <sql id="selectFields">id,title, content,comment_count,created_date,user_id
  </sql>
  <select id="selectByUserIdAndOffset" resultType="com.nowcoder.model.Question">
    SFI FCT
    <include refid="selectFields"/>
    FROM
    <include refid="table"/>
    <if test="userId != 0">
       WHERE user_id = #{userId}
    </if>
    ORDER BY id DESC
    LIMIT #{offset},#{limit}
  </select>
</mapper>
```



#### ViewObject/DateTool(代码演示)

ViewObject:方便传递任何数据到Velocity DateTool:velocity自带工具类导入



#### 首页/个人页(代码演示)



#### 课后作业

- a) MyBatis集成
- b) 数据库Message , Comment建表 c) CRUD练习
- d) 首页个人页练习



## Thanks

