牛人计划-高级项目课(9)





- · 关注/被关注服务
- 关注问题
- ・ 关注人
- 排序算法介绍



关注服务(代码实现)

概念:

- 1. A关注B
- 2. A是B的粉丝 (follower)
- 3. B是A的关注对象(followee)

特点:

- 1. 多对多服务
- 2. ID和ID的关联,有序

存储结构:

redis : zset/list

Service:

- 1. 通用关注接口
- 2. 粉丝列表分页
- 3. 关注对象列表分页

Controller:

- 1. 首页问题关注数
- 2. 详情页问题关注列表
- 3. 粉丝/关注人列表
- 4. 关注异步事件



redis事务

```
try {
    Transaction tx = jedis.multi();
    tx.zadd("qq", 2, "1");
    tx.zadd("xx", 3, "2");
    List<Object> objs = tx.exec();
    tx.close();
} catch (Exception e) {
    e.printStackTrace();
} finally {
}
```



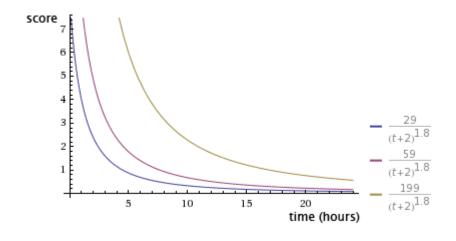
Hacker News https://news.ycombinator.com/

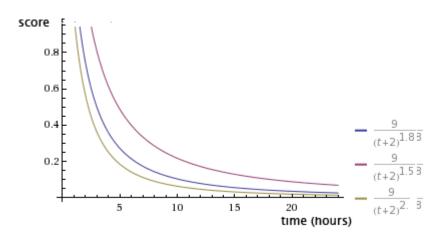
Score =
$$(P-1)/(T+2)^G$$

P:投票数,-1是把自己投的过滤掉

T:发布到现在的时间间隔,单位小时,+2防止除数太小

G: 重力加速度, 分值根据时间降低速率





https://medium.com/hacking-and-gonzo/how-hacker-news-ranking-algorithm-works-1d9b0cf2c08d



Reddit https://www.reddit.com/

Given the time the entry was posted A and the time of 7:46:43 a.m. December 8, 2005 B, we have t_s as their difference in seconds

$$t_s = A - B$$

and x as the difference between the number of up votes U and the number of down votes D

$$x = U - D$$

where $y \in \{-1, 0, 1\}$

$$y = \begin{cases} 1 & \text{if } x > 0 \\ 0 & \text{if } x = 0 \\ -1 & \text{if } x < 0 \end{cases}$$

and z as the maximal value, of the absolute value of x and 1

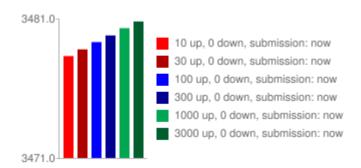
$$z = \begin{cases} |x| & \text{if } |x| \ge 1\\ 1 & \text{if } |x| < 1 \end{cases}$$

we have the rating as a function $f(t_s, y, z)$

$$f(t_s, y, z) = \log_{10} z + \frac{yt_s}{45000}$$

86400/45000=1.92 一天权重调整 10^{1.92}=83 投票差要涨83倍

赞成票加分,投票差前10和接下来的100等权



时间是最重要的权重,由于流量比较大,所以对于高赞文章有所优势,适合新闻类排序

https://medium.com/hacking-and-gonzo/how-reddit-ranking-algorithms-work-ef111e33d0d9



StackOverflow http://stackoverflow.com

```
(log(Qviews)*4) + ((Qanswers * Qscore)/5) + sum(Ascores)
-----((QageInHours+1) - ((QageInHours - Qupdated)/2)) ^ 1.5
```

Qviews:问题浏览数,通过log来平滑

Qanswer:问题回答数,有回答的题目才是好问题

Qscore:问题赞踩差,赞的越多,问题越好

sum (Ascores):回答赞踩差,回答的越多问题越好

QageInHours: 题目发布时间差, 时间越久排名越后

Qupdated:最新的回答时间,越新关注度越高

http://meta.stackexchange.com/questions/11602/what-formula-should-be-used-to-determine-hot-questions



IMDB http://www.imdb.com/chart/top

加权排名 (WR) = (v ÷ (v+m)) × R + (m ÷ (v+m)) × C

R = 某电影投票平均分

 $v = \overline{q}$ 有效投票人数

m = 最低投票人数, 1250

C = 所有电影平均值

投票人数越多,越偏向于用户打分值,防止冷门电影小数人高分导致的高分

http://www.imdb.com/help/show_leaf?votestopfaq

https://community.topcoder.com/longcontest/?module=Static&d1=support&d2=ratings



课后练习

- 1. Profile页增加显示共同关注
- 2. 自定义排序算法实现



Thanks

