# 牛人计划-高级项目课(12)





- ・爬虫简介
- · pyspider安装
- · CSS选择器
- MySQLdb
- · pyspider实践

#### 爬虫简介

手动:requests, beautifulsoup, urllib2, httpclient

入门: pyspider, webmagic

专业: scrapy, nutch

#### 爬虫目标:

- 1. 搜索引擎
- 2. 新闻/图片聚合
- 3. 数据监控(微博)
- 4. 羞羞的目的



爬虫可以做什么: <a href="https://www.zhihu.com/question/27621722">https://www.zhihu.com/question/27621722</a>

BT种子爬虫: https://github.com/78/ssbc



## pyspider/webmagic

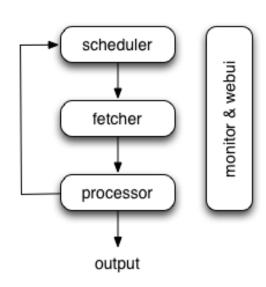
官网: http://docs.pyspider.org/en/latest/

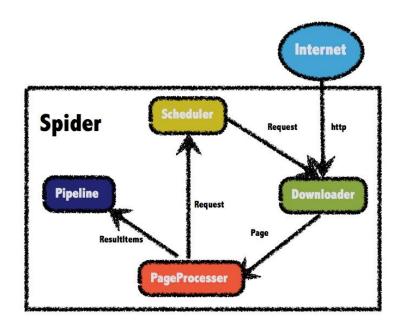
在线测试: http://demo.pyspider.org/

安装: pip install pyspider

依赖包下载 http://www.lfd.uci.edu/~gohlke/pythonlibs/

### 启动 pyspider -c conf.json







# pyspider例子

```
class Handler (BaseHandler):
   crawl config = {
    @every(minutes=24 * 60)
    def on start(self):
        self.crawl('http://scrapy.org/', callback=self.index page)
    @config(age=10 * 24 * 60 * 60)
    def index page(self, response):
        for each in response. doc('a[href^="http"]'). items():
            self.crawl(each.attr.href, callback=self.detail page)
    @config(priority=2)
    def detail page(self, response):
        return {
            "url": response.url,
            "title": response.doc('title').text(),
```



# Response/PyQuery

方法/属性	描述
doc	Html查找PyQuery对象
url	对应链接
text	文本
header	返回的header
cookies	下发cookie

参考资料: <a href="http://docs.pyspider.org/en/latest/apis/Response/">http://docs.pyspider.org/en/latest/apis/Response/</a>



# Processor/CSS选择器

选择器	描述
.class	class="class"
#id	<pre></pre>
div.inner	<div class="inner"></div>
a[href^="http://"]	带http开头href的a元素
p div	p元素下的div元素(不必父子)
p>div>span	p元素下的div元素下的span
[target=_blank]	Target=_blank

PyQuery: <a href="https://pythonhosted.org/pyquery/api.html">https://pythonhosted.org/pyquery/api.html</a>

参考资料: http://www.w3school.com.cn/cssref/css\_selectors.asp



# MySQLdb-insert

```
db = MySQLdb.connect('localhost', 'root', 'nowcoder', 'wenda',
charset='utf8')
try:
    cursor = db. cursor()
    sql = 'insert into question(title, content, user_id, created_date,
comment_count) values ("%s", "%s", %d, %s, %d)' % (
    'title', 'content', random.randint(1, 10), 'now()', 0);
    # print sql
    cursor. execute (sql)
    qid = cursor. lastrowid
    db. commit()
    print gid
db. commit()
except Exception, e:
    print e
    db. rollback()
db. close()
```



# MySQLdb-read

```
db = MySQLdb.connect('localhost', 'root', 'nowcoder', 'wenda',
charset='utf8')
try:
    cursor = db. cursor()
    sql = 'select * from question order by id desc limit 2'
    cursor. execute (sql)
    for each in cursor. fetchall():
        for row in each:
            print row
    db. commit()
except Exception, e:
    print e
    db. rollback()
db. close()
```





# 课后练习

- PyQuery练习
   MySQLdb练习
   用户数据抓取



# Thanks

