

# PHASE-5: PROJECT DEVELOPMENT

## OBJECTIVE

- To code the project, integrate all modules, and ensure they function together seamlessly.

## TECHNOLOGY STACK USED

- Python – For building the machine learning model and logic.
- TensorFlow/Keras – For implementing transfer learning.
- OpenCV – For image preprocessing and augmentation.
- Streamlit – For creating an interactive web user interface.
- Jupyter Notebook – For model prototyping and experimentation.

## DEVELOPMENT PROCESS

- Collected and labeled image dataset of fresh and rotten fruits/vegetables.
- Preprocessed the images: resizing, normalization, and augmentation.
- Used a pre-trained CNN model (like MobileNet or ResNet) and fine-tuned it on the dataset.
- Validated and tested model accuracy using a separate test set.
- Developed a front-end UI using Streamlit and integrated it with the model.
- Ensured all components worked together smoothly in the deployed application.

## CHALLENGES & FIXES

- **\*\*Imbalanced Dataset:\*\*** There were more fresh images than rotten ones. This was solved using data augmentation to balance the classes.
- **\*\*Low Initial Accuracy:\*\*** Initially, the model overfitted. We addressed this by tuning hyperparameters and adding dropout layers.
- **\*\*Integration Issues:\*\*** Some issues occurred when integrating the model with Streamlit. This was fixed by updating libraries and using proper format conversions.
- **\*\*Slow Loading Time:\*\*** The model took time to load in deployment. Optimized it by saving and loading models in `.h5` format and reducing model size.