

# 1 Funktionen

## 1.1 Rect

$$a \cdot \text{rect}\left(\frac{t-t_0}{2T}\right) = \begin{cases} a & |t-t_0| < T \\ \frac{a}{2} & |t-t_0| = T \\ 0 & \text{sonst} \end{cases}$$

## 1.2 step

$$b \cdot \epsilon(a \cdot (t-t_0)) = b \cdot \epsilon(t-t_0) = \begin{cases} 0 & t < t_0 \\ \frac{b}{2} & t = t_0 \\ b & t > t_0 \end{cases}$$

## 1.3 tri

$$\Lambda(t) = \begin{cases} 0 & |t| > 1 \\ 1-t & 0 \leq t \leq 1 \\ 1+t & -1 \leq t \leq 0 \end{cases}$$

## 1.4 dirac

$$\delta(a \cdot (t-t_0)) = \frac{1}{|a|} \delta(t-t_0) = \begin{cases} \neq 0 & t = t_0 \\ 0 & t \neq t_0 \end{cases}, \quad \delta(-t) = \delta(t)$$

## 1.5 si

$$si(t) = \frac{\sin(t)}{t}, \quad si(0) = 1, \quad \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} si(t) dt = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} si^2(t) dt = \pi$$

## 1.6 ramp

$$\rho(t) = \epsilon(t) \cdot t$$

## 1.7 sgn

$$sgn(x) = \frac{x}{|x|} = 2\epsilon(t) - 1, \quad |x(t)| = sgn(x(t)) \cdot x(t)$$

# 2 Symmetrien

$$x(t) = x_e(t) + x_o(t)$$

## 2.1 Gerade

$$x_e(t) = x_e(-t) = \frac{x(t) + x(-t)}{2}$$

## 2.2 Ungerade

$$x_o(t) = -x_o(-t) = \frac{x(t) - x(-t)}{2}$$

## 2.3 Komplex

$x_R$  sei der Realteil,  $x_I$  sei der Imaginaerteil.

$$x(t) = x^*(t) \Rightarrow x_R(t) = x_e(t) \text{ und } j \cdot x_I(t) = x_o(t)$$

$$x(t) = -x^*(t) \Rightarrow x_R(t) = x_o(t) \text{ und } j \cdot x_I(t) = x_e(t)$$

## 3 Verschiedenes

### 3.1 Trigonometrie

$$\sin(-t) = -\sin(t) \quad , \quad \cos(-t) = \cos(t)$$