



Standard Eurobarometer 99
Spring 2023

Public opinion in the European Union

Survey requested and coordinated by the European Commission,
Directorate-General for Communication

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Annex

Fieldwork: May-June 2023

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Standard Eurobarometer 99
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D70 On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the life you lead?
 (%)

	EU27	May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		Very satisfied		Fairly satisfied		Not very satisfied		Not at all satisfied		Total Satisfied*		Total 'Not satisfied'	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27	EU	22	3	63	-1	13	-1	2	-1	0	0	85	2	15	-2		
BE	BE	21	3	65	0	12	-2	2	-1	0	0	86	3	14	-3		
BG	BG	10	3	51	-3	30	0	8	0	1	0	61	0	38	0		
CZ	CZ	21	-3	69	8	8	-4	2	-1	0	0	90	5	10	-5		
DK	DK	68	-1	28	-1	3	1	0	0	1	1	96	-2	3	1		
DE	DE	23	3	66	-1	9	-3	2	1	0	0	89	2	11	-2		
EE	EE	16	1	67	1	14	-3	2	0	1	1	83	2	16	-3		
IE	IE	52	8	45	-7	3	0	0	-1	0	0	97	1	3	-1		
EL	EL	12	2	55	4	24	-3	9	-3	0	0	67	6	33	-6		
ES	ES	29	7	58	-7	11	0	2	0	0	0	87	0	13	0		
FR	FR	20	3	65	-2	12	0	3	-1	0	0	85	1	15	-1		
HR	HR	17	0	65	2	15	-2	3	0	0	0	82	2	18	-2		
IT	IT	8	1	70	-1	20	1	2	-1	0	0	78	0	22	0		
CY	CY	36	5	50	1	12	-5	2	-1	0	0	86	6	14	-6		
LV	LV	14	0	67	-1	16	0	3	1	0	0	81	-1	19	1		
LT	LT	22	2	59	2	17	-3	2	-1	0	0	81	4	19	-4		
LU	LU	38	10	58	-8	4	-1	0	-1	0	0	96	2	4	-2		
HU	HU	10	1	70	5	18	-4	2	-2	0	0	80	6	20	-6		
MT	MT	26	-20	67	19	7	1	0	0	0	0	93	-1	7	1		
NL	NL	51	-1	43	0	5	1	1	0	0	0	94	-1	6	1		
AT	AT	30	3	57	1	10	-3	3	-1	0	0	87	4	13	-4		
PL	PL	15	2	76	-1	7	0	1	-1	1	0	91	1	8	-1		
PT	PT	4	1	78	2	17	-1	1	-2	0	0	82	3	18	-3		
RO	RO	10	2	53	3	31	-2	6	-3	0	0	63	5	37	-5		
SI	SI	30	1	63	0	6	-1	1	0	0	0	93	1	7	-1		
SK	SK	19	4	59	2	19	-4	3	-2	0	0	78	6	22	-6		
FI	FI	39	-1	56	2	5	0	0	-1	0	0	95	1	5	-1		
SE	SE	46	6	49	-8	4	1	1	1	0	0	95	-2	5	2		

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D70 On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the life you lead? (%)

	EU27	Very satisfied													
		May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023							
		May/Jun 2023			Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023			May/Jun 2023			Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023				
	EU27	22	3	63	-1	13	-1	2	-1	0	0	85	2	15	-2
AL		15	5	47	-8	32	1	6	2	0	0	62	-3	38	3
BA		13	-4	63	11	22	-3	2	-4	0	0	76	7	24	-7
MD		11	0	54	10	26	-7	8	-3	1	0	65	10	34	-10
ME		10	-1	57	-4	29	4	4	1	0	0	67	-5	33	5
MK		9	0	61	3	22	0	8	-3	0	0	70	3	30	-3
RS		8	-4	51	4	33	-1	8	1	0	0	59	0	41	0
TR		17	-4	50	12	21	3	12	-11	0	0	67	8	33	-8
UK		36	5	56	-3	7	-2	1	0	0	0	92	2	8	-2
NO		26	4	62	-5	10	-1	2	2	0	0	88	-1	12	1
CH		37	2	56	-2	6	0	1	0	0	0	93	0	7	0
CY(Tcc)		29	2	39	-13	16	5	16	6	0	0	68	-11	32	11
XK		25	-3	57	0	12	3	6	0	0	0	82	-3	18	3

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D70a On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with your daily life?
 (%)

EU27	May/Jun 2023												Total 'Satisfied'		
	Very satisfied						Not very satisfied						Total 'Not satisfied'		
	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023			Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023			Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023			Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023			Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		
EU27	21	3	63	-1	14	-1	2	-1	0	0	0	84	2	16	-2
BE	20	0	66	4	13	-2	1	-2	0	0	0	86	4	14	-4
BG	10	3	52	-4	30	1	7	0	1	0	0	62	-1	37	1
CZ	19	0	69	2	10	-2	2	0	0	0	0	88	2	12	-2
DK	65	1	31	-1	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	96	0	4	0
DE	22	4	66	-2	11	-2	1	0	0	0	0	88	2	12	-2
EE	15	3	67	1	14	-4	2	0	2	0	0	82	4	16	-4
IE	49	5	48	-5	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	97	0	3	0
EL	10	0	56	8	25	-6	9	-2	0	0	0	66	8	34	-8
ES	29	7	59	-7	10	0	2	0	0	0	0	88	0	12	0
FR	18	2	67	-2	12	0	3	0	0	0	0	85	0	15	0
HR	17	2	63	1	17	-3	3	0	0	0	0	80	3	20	-3
IT	9	1	69	-2	20	2	2	-1	0	0	0	78	-1	22	1
CY	31	5	48	-4	17	-2	4	1	0	0	0	79	1	21	-1
LV	12	0	69	-1	16	0	3	1	0	0	0	81	-1	19	1
LT	22	3	58	-3	19	2	1	-2	0	0	0	80	0	20	0
LU	37	13	57	-11	6	0	0	-2	0	0	0	94	2	6	-2
HU	11	3	67	5	19	-7	3	-1	0	0	0	78	8	22	-8
MT	* 16	-25	73	20	10	4	1	1	0	0	0	89	-5	11	5
NL	46	0	48	-1	6	2	0	-1	0	0	0	94	-1	6	1
AT	29	6	56	0	12	-5	3	-1	0	0	0	85	6	15	-6
PL	15	1	72	-1	11	0	1	-1	1	1	1	87	0	12	-1
PT	4	1	73	2	21	-3	2	0	0	0	0	77	3	23	-3
RO	7	0	53	6	33	-2	7	-4	0	0	0	60	6	40	-6
SI	26	-3	65	3	8	1	1	-1	0	0	0	91	0	9	0
SK	19	5	60	5	19	-6	2	-4	0	0	0	79	10	21	-10
FI	36	-2	56	0	7	2	1	0	0	0	0	92	-2	8	2
SE	40	3	53	-4	6	0	1	1	0	0	0	93	-1	7	1

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D70a On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with your daily life? (%)

	EU27	May/Jun 2023	Very satisfied												Total 'Not satisfied'	
			Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023			May/Jun 2023			Fairly satisfied			Not very satisfied				
			May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		
	EU27	21	3	63	-1	14	-1	2	-1	0	0	84	2	16	-2	
AL	AL	13	3	52	14	31	-14	4	-3	0	0	65	17	35	-17	
BA	BA	13	-3	61	8	23	-2	3	-3	0	0	74	5	26	-5	
MD	MD	11	2	55	7	26	-6	7	-3	1	0	66	9	33	-9	
ME	ME	11	3	57	-6	29	3	3	0	0	0	68	-3	32	3	
MK	MK	10	4	57	1	26	0	7	-5	0	0	67	5	33	-5	
RS	RS	8	-4	52	6	32	-2	8	0	0	0	60	2	40	-2	
TR	TR	15	-2	52	10	21	1	12	-9	0	0	67	8	33	-8	
UK	UK	33	4	58	-3	7	-1	2	0	0	0	91	1	9	-1	
NO	NO	21	3	63	-4	14	0	2	1	0	0	84	-1	16	1	
CH	CH	33	2	58	-1	8	-1	1	0	0	0	91	1	9	-1	
CY(Tcc)		28	2	43	-8	16	2	13	4	0	0	71	-6	29	6	
XK	XK	28	-3	56	1	11	1	5	1	0	0	84	-2	16	2	

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D71.1 When you get together with friends or relatives, would you say you discuss frequently, occasionally or never about...?

National political matters (%)

		Frequently		Occasionally		Never		Don't know	
		May/Jun 2023		May/Jun 2023		May/Jun 2023		May/Jun 2023	
		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	
EU27		24	-1	55	0	21	1	0	0
BE		14	-1	60	-1	26	3	0	-1
BG		30	-1	52	1	17	0	1	0
CZ		26	0	60	4	14	-3	0	-1
DK		32	-6	54	6	14	0	0	0
DE		33	1	59	-1	8	0	0	0
EE		23	4	56	-5	20	1	1	0
IE		20	1	47	-6	33	5	0	0
EL		45	2	42	-4	13	2	0	0
ES		16	0	41	-2	43	2	0	0
FR		16	-1	49	1	35	0	0	0
HR		18	-1	60	3	22	-1	0	-1
IT		25	-4	57	5	18	-1	0	0
CY		25	2	48	-1	27	-1	0	0
LV		16	-6	65	7	19	0	0	-1
LT		20	3	59	-1	21	-2	0	0
LU		20	3	58	1	22	-4	0	0
HU		15	0	70	0	15	0	0	0
MT		19	-21	65	21	16	0	0	0
NL		48	-1	42	-1	10	2	0	0
AT		22	-2	63	3	15	-1	0	0
PL		15	0	66	-5	19	5	0	0
PT		12	-1	56	-2	32	3	0	0
RO		22	0	56	3	21	-4	1	1
SI		12	-1	67	0	21	1	0	0
SK		23	-1	62	1	15	1	0	-1
FI		29	5	56	-5	15	0	0	0
SE		34	-7	56	3	10	4	0	0

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D71.1 When you get together with friends or relatives, would you say you discuss frequently, occasionally or never about...?

National political matters (%)

			May/Jun 2023	Frequently		Occasionally	Never	Don't know	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
				May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023				
EU27		24	-1	55	0	21	1	0	0
AL		30	-10	44	0	25	9	1	1
BA		16	1	55	6	28	-7	1	0
MD		23	0	46	1	30	-2	1	1
ME		18	-20	69	25	13	-5	0	0
MK		23	4	52	-3	25	-1	0	0
RS		27	4	49	-3	24	0	0	-1
TR		31	8	55	0	14	-8	0	0
NO		29	-2	64	0	7	2	0	0
CH		36	0	59	0	5	0	0	0
UK		23	-1	46	0	31	1	0	0
CY(Tcc)		31	15	42	5	27	-20	0	0
XK		16	-4	38	-5	44	9	2	0

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D71.2 When you get together with friends or relatives, would you say you discuss frequently, occasionally or never about...?

European political matters (%)

	EU27		Frequently		Occasionally		Never		Don't know	
			May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27	EU27		15	-1	53	0	32	1	0	0
BE	BE		9	0	54	-1	37	2	0	-1
BG	BG		17	1	53	-2	28	0	2	1
CZ	CZ		12	-1	59	6	29	-5	0	0
DK	DK		23	-3	57	3	20	0	0	0
DE	DE		21	0	62	1	16	-1	1	0
EE	EE		17	5	55	-1	27	-3	1	-1
IE	IE		11	-2	46	-1	43	3	0	0
EL	EL		28	2	53	-4	19	2	0	0
ES	ES		9	0	35	-3	56	3	0	0
FR	FR		8	-3	40	0	51	2	1	1
HR	HR		13	-4	58	7	29	-2	0	-1
IT	IT		12	-3	59	5	29	-2	0	0
CY	CY		20	3	47	-3	33	0	0	0
LV	LV		12	-6	60	7	27	0	1	-1
LT	LT		16	1	57	-3	27	2	0	0
LU	LU		19	-2	60	1	21	1	0	0
HU	HU		10	1	68	0	22	-1	0	0
MT	MT		4	-27	69	28	27	-1	0	0
NL	NL		27	-3	52	1	21	2	0	0
AT	AT		13	-3	62	3	25	0	0	0
PL	PL		13	-2	60	-3	26	4	1	1
PT	PT		7	-1	55	1	38	0	0	0
RO	RO		14	0	51	1	34	0	1	-1
SI	SI		9	2	58	-8	33	6	0	0
SK	SK		14	-1	65	1	20	0	1	0
FI	FI		19	3	59	-4	22	2	0	-1
SE	SE		27	-1	59	-1	14	2	0	0

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D71.2 When you get together with friends or relatives, would you say you discuss frequently, occasionally or never about...?

European political matters (%)

			May/Jun 2023	Frequently		Occasionally	Never	Don't know	
				Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023				
EU27		15	-1	53	0	32	1	0	0
AL		23	1	43	-7	33	5	1	1
BA		19	6	49	1	31	-7	1	0
MD		15	0	41	2	43	-2	1	0
ME		19	0	68	6	13	-6	0	0
MK		17	4	50	-1	33	-1	0	-2
RS		16	1	51	0	32	-1	1	0
TR		22	9	55	-6	22	-4	1	1
NO		15	-4	67	0	18	4	0	0
CH		21	-1	67	-2	12	3	0	0
UK		15	-1	46	0	39	1	0	0
CY(Tcc)		17	6	40	14	42	-21	1	1
XK		12	-4	35	-5	50	8	3	1

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D71.3 When you get together with friends or relatives, would you say you discuss frequently, occasionally or never about...?

Local political matters (%)

				Frequently		Occasionally		Never		Don't know	
				May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	
EU27		20	-1	54	0	26	1	0	0	0	0
BE		16	0	56	-2	28	3	0	0	-1	
BG		31	2	51	-2	17	0	1	0	0	
CZ		21	0	59	1	19	-1	1	0	0	
DK		21	-3	58	6	21	-3	0	0	0	
DE		28	0	58	1	14	-1	0	0	0	
EE		22	6	56	-7	21	2	1	-1		
IE		18	-1	48	-6	34	7	0	0	0	
EL		38	4	47	-7	15	3	0	0	0	
ES		16	-1	40	-2	44	3	0	0	0	
FR		14	0	45	0	41	0	0	0	0	
HR		24	-2	57	2	19	0	0	0	0	
IT		21	-4	56	4	23	0	0	0	0	
CY		26	0	46	-2	27	1	1	1	1	
LV		18	-6	62	6	20	1	0	-1		
LT		25	6	54	-5	21	-1	0	0	0	
LU		21	4	55	-2	24	-2	0	0	0	
HU		14	1	69	1	17	-2	0	0	0	
MT		13	-27	65	21	22	6	0	0	0	
NL		26	1	50	-1	24	0	0	0	0	
AT		17	-4	59	4	23	0	1	0	0	
PL		15	0	64	-5	21	5	0	0	0	
PT		11	-1	55	-2	34	3	0	0	0	
RO		19	0	59	5	21	-5	1	0	0	
SI		14	1	63	-5	23	4	0	0	0	
SK		15	-3	68	7	16	-4	1	0	0	
FI		22	4	58	-3	20	-1	0	0	0	
SE		25	2	57	-3	18	1	0	0	0	

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D71.3 When you get together with friends or relatives, would you say you discuss frequently, occasionally or never about...?

Local political matters (%)

		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Frequently					Occasionally	Never	Don't know
				May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023			
EU27		20	-1	54	0	26	1	0	0	0	0
AL		34	5	45	-4	20	-2	1	1	1	1
BA		24	-1	55	5	21	-4	0	0	0	0
MD		27	0	44	2	29	-1	0	0	-1	-1
ME		15	-11	73	20	11	-10	1	1	1	1
MK		26	4	51	-3	22	1	1	1	-2	-2
RS		24	-1	53	2	23	0	0	0	-1	-1
TR		28	5	55	-12	16	6	1	1	1	1
UK		17	-2	45	-1	38	4	0	0	-1	-1
NO		28	-2	61	-1	11	3	0	0	0	0
CH		35	-1	57	-1	8	2	0	0	0	0
CY(Tcc)		33	9	39	1	28	-10	0	0	0	0
XK		17	-5	40	-6	41	11	2	0	0	0

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C2 Political interest index
 (%)

	EU27	May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	
		+	+	+	-	+	-	+	-	+	-	+	-
	EU27	18	0	48	0	16	-1	18	1				
BE	10	-1	49	-3	21	2	20	2					
BG	25	1	46	-2	15	1	14	0					
CZ	17	0	54	5	17	-2	12	-3					
DK	24	-4	49	4	18	1	9	-1					
DE	25	1	55	-1	14	-2	6	2					
EE	20	6	49	-2	15	-5	16	1					
IE	16	0	40	-4	16	-2	28	6					
EL	36	2	46	-2	6	-3	12	3					
ES	14	1	32	-3	14	-1	40	3					
FR	11	-1	35	0	25	1	29	0					
HR	16	-3	55	7	13	-4	16	0					
IT	17	-5	52	6	16	0	15	-1					
CY	24	3	42	-3	9	0	25	0					
LV	14	-7	56	6	14	0	16	1					
LT	19	4	52	-4	12	0	17	0					
LU	20	4	52	0	13	-5	15	1					
HU	12	0	64	2	11	-3	13	1					
MT	10	-27	61	26	14	-2	15	3					
NL	32	-1	41	0	21	0	6	1					
AT	15	-3	57	3	16	1	12	-1					
PL	12	1	61	-6	11	1	16	4					
PT	10	0	52	2	8	-5	30	3					
RO	13	0	51	4	23	0	13	-4					
SI	10	0	56	-5	16	3	18	2					
SK	15	-2	63	4	9	-3	13	1					
FI	21	3	52	-1	16	-4	11	2					
SE	26	-2	50	-3	19	3	5	2					

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C2 Political interest index
 (%)

		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023					Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
				+	-	-	-	-	
EU27		18	0	48	0	16	-1	18	1
AL		28	0	38	-4	16	-3	18	7
BA		16	2	50	5	17	-2	17	-5
MD		18	0	40	4	19	-2	23	-2
ME		15	-8	70	13	4	-4	11	-1
MK		20	4	45	-2	17	0	18	-2
RS		20	2	46	-2	17	2	17	-2
TR		24	9	50	-9	17	-1	9	1
UK		17	-1	39	-1	17	0	27	2
NO		22	-3	57	-2	18	5	3	0
CH		29	-1	56	-2	12	2	3	1
CY(Tcc)		22	9	41	13	13	-11	24	-11
XK		13	-5	36	-4	10	-2	41	11

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Public opinion in the European Union
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QA1.1 How would you judge the current situation in each of the following?

The situation in (OUR COUNTRY) in general (%)

	EU27			May/Jun 2023		Very good		Rather good		Rather bad		Very bad		Don't know		Total 'Good'		Total 'Bad'	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		
EU27	3	0	41	3	43	-2	11	-2	2	1	44	3	54	-4					
BE	5	1	59	4	31	-4	4	-1	1	0	64	5	35	-5					
BG	2	1	14	1	54	2	27	-4	3	0	16	2	81	-2					
CZ	5	1	35	-5	41	3	18	0	1	1	40	-4	59	3					
DK	23	5	66	0	8	-4	2	-1	1	0	89	5	10	-5					
DE	2	0	49	-4	40	3	7	1	2	0	51	-4	47	4					
EE	2	0	56	-3	32	2	7	1	3	0	58	-3	39	3					
IE	11	3	54	4	28	-6	5	-1	2	0	65	7	33	-7					
EL	2	1	25	5	47	-6	25	-1	1	1	27	6	72	-7					
ES	1	-1	35	10	47	-7	16	-2	1	0	36	9	63	-9					
FR	1	-1	30	3	52	0	15	-2	2	0	31	2	67	-2					
HR	5	4	32	5	46	-7	16	-1	1	-1	37	9	62	-8					
IT	3	0	36	8	51	-2	10	-5	0	-1	39	8	61	-7					
CY	3	0	38	-2	45	1	14	1	0	0	41	-2	59	2					
LV	1	0	45	5	42	-5	8	0	4	0	46	5	50	-5					
LT	2	0	48	2	40	-3	8	0	2	1	50	2	48	-3					
LU	15	2	76	-2	7	-1	1	0	1	1	91	0	8	-1					
HU	4	2	39	5	44	-4	12	-4	1	1	43	7	56	-8					
MT	3	-25	45	0	38	14	13	10	1	1	48	-25	51	24					
NL	12	1	60	-4	24	3	4	1	0	-1	72	-3	28	4					
AT	5	1	54	6	35	-4	5	-3	1	0	59	7	40	-7					
PL	6	4	43	5	35	-6	14	-2	2	-1	49	9	49	-8					
PT	1	1	33	13	55	-12	8	-1	3	-1	34	14	63	-13					
RO	5	0	23	1	56	2	15	-3	1	0	28	1	71	-1					
SI	3	1	56	2	30	-1	10	0	1	-2	59	3	40	-1					
SK	1	1	24	4	52	4	22	-9	1	0	25	5	74	-5					
FI	7	1	74	-2	16	0	2	1	1	0	81	-1	18	1					
SE	4	0	62	1	28	-2	6	1	0	0	66	1	34	-1					

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QA1.1 How would you judge the current situation in each of the following?

The situation in (OUR COUNTRY) in general (%)

	EU27	May/Jun 2023														Total 'Good'	Total 'Bad'		
		Very good							Rather good										
		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023			May/Jun 2023			Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023			May/Jun 2023			Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023					
EU27		3	0	41	3	43	-2	11	-2	2	1	44	3	54	-4				
AL		10	2	42	7	42	-8	6	-1	0	0	52	9	48	-9				
BA		6	4	29	10	47	1	18	-14	0	-1	35	14	65	-13				
MD		1	0	28	7	39	2	28	-11	4	2	29	7	67	-9				
ME		9	-17	46	21	32	-7	10	2	3	1	55	4	42	-5				
MK		2	1	27	5	40	2	30	-8	1	0	29	6	70	-6				
RS		4	0	29	-1	45	-4	21	6	1	-1	33	-1	66	2				
TR		24	7	33	12	33	-9	9	-9	1	-1	57	19	42	-18				
UK		2	1	27	12	47	-5	20	-8	4	0	29	13	67	-13				
NO		18	5	62	-2	16	-4	4	1	0	0	80	3	20	-3				
CH		23	-1	71	2	5	-1	1	0	0	0	94	1	6	-1				
CY(Tcc)		12	9	20	-9	44	7	18	-12	6	5	32	0	62	-5				
XK		11	1	53	-1	23	1	11	-1	2	0	64	0	34	0				

Standard Eurobarometer 99

Public opinion in the European Union

Spring 2023

QA1.2 How would you judge the current situation in each of the following?

The situation of the (NATIONALITY) economy (%)

Standard Eurobarometer 99

Public opinion in the European Union

Spring 2023

QA1.2 How would you judge the current situation in each of the following?

The situation of the (NATIONALITY) economy (%)

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QA1.3 How would you judge the current situation in each of the following?

The situation of the European economy (%)

	EU27	The situation of the European economy (%)													
		Very good		Rather good		Rather bad		Very bad		Don't know		Total 'Good'		Total 'Bad'	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		4	1	41	4	36	-6	8	-1	11	2	45	5	44	-7
BE		4	3	47	6	38	-8	6	-2	5	1	51	9	44	-10
BG		10	4	38	2	17	-6	11	1	24	-1	48	6	28	-5
CZ		2	0	32	3	42	-1	14	-4	10	2	34	3	56	-5
DK		10	4	58	9	20	-13	1	-1	11	1	68	13	21	-14
DE		2	1	38	-4	42	-2	7	1	11	4	40	-3	49	-1
EE		2	1	42	4	33	-1	7	1	16	-5	44	5	40	0
IE		11	5	48	1	24	-5	4	-1	13	0	59	6	28	-6
EL		7	1	36	4	37	-7	12	0	8	2	43	5	49	-7
ES		3	1	38	8	35	-15	10	-1	14	7	41	9	45	-16
FR		1	0	30	6	42	-3	10	-3	17	0	31	6	52	-6
HR		8	4	53	7	25	-11	10	2	4	-2	61	11	35	-9
IT		4	0	41	8	40	-8	8	-2	7	2	45	8	48	-10
CY		3	-1	37	-5	36	4	12	1	12	1	40	-6	48	5
LV		4	-2	56	6	20	-4	2	0	18	0	60	4	22	-4
LT		6	-1	60	3	19	-3	3	0	12	1	66	2	22	-3
LU		4	3	52	-1	36	-1	2	-2	6	1	56	2	38	-3
HU		6	3	46	4	37	-7	6	-2	5	2	52	7	43	-9
MT		1	-27	45	12	40	16	1	-2	13	1	46	-15	41	14
NL		7	3	58	0	25	-4	3	0	7	1	65	3	28	-4
AT		6	-2	33	-1	45	5	8	-4	8	2	39	-3	53	1
PL		10	4	49	3	25	-7	4	-3	12	3	59	7	29	-10
PT		5	2	55	14	27	-12	3	-1	10	-3	60	16	30	-13
RO		11	3	44	0	27	-2	7	0	11	-1	55	3	34	-2
SI		4	1	56	4	29	-3	6	-1	5	-1	60	5	35	-4
SK		3	2	37	3	35	-3	14	-6	11	4	40	5	49	-9
FI		2	1	48	0	35	-2	3	-1	12	2	50	1	38	-3
SE		1	0	47	8	35	-9	3	-1	14	2	48	8	38	-10

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QA1.3 How would you judge the current situation in each of the following?

The situation of the European economy (%)

	EU27		4	May/Jun 2023		Very good		Rather good		Rather bad		Very bad		Don't know		Total 'Good'		Total 'Bad'	
				Diff.	May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Diff.	May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Diff.	May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Diff.	May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Diff.	May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Diff.	May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Diff.	May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Diff.	May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
AL	31		-1	51	23	14	-9	2	-13	2	0	82	22	16	-22	11	2	45	5
BA	13		5	58	11	21	-12	5	-4	3	0	71	16	26	-16	0	3	49	2
MD	8		0	41	2	15	0	8	-2	28	0	49	2	23	-2	2	0	16	32
ME	8		-2	57	18	25	-12	7	0	3	-4	65	16	32	-12	0	3	14	2
MK	14		2	46	4	18	-3	14	1	8	-4	60	6	32	-2	1	1	44	-7
RS	11		1	37	0	35	1	5	-5	12	3	48	1	40	-4	0	5	26	6
TR	22		4	49	14	18	-15	6	0	5	-3	71	18	24	-15	1	3	62	-3
UK	1		0	25	6	38	-4	11	-3	25	1	26	6	49	-7	25	1	44	5
NO	3		3	55	6	39	-7	3	-2	0	0	58	9	42	-9	0	0	63	3
CH	3		1	60	2	35	-3	2	0	0	0	74	-1	11	-4	5	6	20	2
CY(Tcc)	24		0	38	-3	15	-1	5	-2	18	6	62	-3	20	-3	15	5	44	4
XK	34		3	40	-4	7	-4	4	0	15	5	74	-1	11	-4	74	5	11	3

Standard Eurobarometer 99

Public opinion in the European Union

Spring 2023

QA1.4 How would you judge the current situation in each of the following?

Your personal job situation (%)

	EU27	May/Jun 2023	Very good												Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023			
			Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023			May/Jun 2023			Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023			May/Jun 2023			Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023			
			Rather good			Rather bad			Very bad			Don't know			Total 'Good'			
			EU27	BE	BG	CZ	DK	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	HR	IT	CY	LV	LT
	EU27	May/Jun 2023	15	0	46	1	15	-1	5	0	19	0	61	1	20	-1		
	BE	May/Jun 2023	12	-3	55	4	15	-1	4	0	14	0	67	1	19	-1		
	BG	May/Jun 2023	9	3	42	-6	22	0	12	1	15	2	51	-3	34	1		
	CZ	May/Jun 2023	17	0	45	3	9	-1	4	-4	25	2	62	3	13	-5		
	DK	May/Jun 2023	58	1	24	2	6	0	3	-1	9	-2	82	3	9	-1		
	DE	May/Jun 2023	18	1	48	0	13	2	3	-2	18	-1	66	1	16	0		
	EE	May/Jun 2023	11	1	47	0	12	-1	7	1	23	-1	58	1	19	0		
	IE	May/Jun 2023	26	5	51	-3	7	-2	1	-2	15	2	77	2	8	-4		
	EL	May/Jun 2023	6	0	40	1	19	-3	8	-3	27	5	46	1	27	-6		
	ES	May/Jun 2023	16	1	48	0	16	-3	7	0	13	2	64	1	23	-3		
	FR	May/Jun 2023	10	1	44	4	13	-2	5	0	28	-3	54	5	18	-2		
	HR	May/Jun 2023	13	6	51	-2	23	-3	6	-1	7	0	64	4	29	-4		
	IT	May/Jun 2023	9	-1	50	3	20	1	4	-2	17	-1	59	2	24	-1		
	CY	May/Jun 2023	12	0	42	-1	16	-2	5	0	25	3	54	-1	21	-2		
	LV	May/Jun 2023	12	2	59	0	14	-2	4	0	11	0	71	2	18	-2		
	LT	May/Jun 2023	13	0	42	-2	11	-1	7	1	27	2	55	-2	18	0		
	LU	May/Jun 2023	24	1	64	-3	5	1	1	0	6	1	88	-2	6	1		
	HU	May/Jun 2023	8	2	49	8	23	-4	6	-4	14	-2	57	10	29	-8		
	MT	May/Jun 2023	13	-29	44	15	7	2	5	2	31	10	57	-14	12	4		
	NL	May/Jun 2023	39	-1	34	2	6	0	2	0	19	-1	73	1	8	0		
	AT	May/Jun 2023	23	4	41	-6	16	0	4	-1	16	3	64	-2	20	-1		
	PL	May/Jun 2023	11	1	54	-2	17	1	3	-2	15	2	65	-1	20	-1		
	PT	May/Jun 2023	2	0	62	10	21	-4	2	-1	13	-5	64	10	23	-5		
	RO	May/Jun 2023	6	-2	36	4	27	-2	9	3	22	-3	42	2	36	1		
	SI	May/Jun 2023	20	0	47	1	12	-1	6	0	15	0	67	1	18	-1		
	SK	May/Jun 2023	9	2	42	0	19	4	5	-7	25	1	51	2	24	-3		
	FI	May/Jun 2023	51	0	26	3	5	0	3	-1	15	-2	77	3	8	-1		
	SE	May/Jun 2023	44	1	32	-1	8	3	2	-2	14	-1	76	0	10	1		

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QA1.4 How would you judge the current situation in each of the following?

Your personal job situation (%)

		May/Jun 2023		Very good		Rather good		Rather bad		Very bad		Don't know		Total 'Good'		Total 'Bad'	
EU27		15	0	46	1	15	-1	5	0	19	0	61	1	20	-1		
AL		13	5	51	16	25	-13	5	-8	6	0	64	21	30	-21		
BA		8	-2	36	7	17	-8	8	-5	31	8	44	5	25	-13		
MD		6	1	33	2	12	1	10	2	39	-6	39	3	22	3		
ME		16	10	43	-3	26	-3	8	-2	7	-2	59	7	34	-5		
MK		6	0	40	0	26	1	16	0	12	-1	46	0	42	1		
RS		6	1	32	2	23	-2	8	1	31	-2	38	3	31	-1		
TR		12	4	43	9	34	-7	8	-5	3	-1	55	13	42	-12		
UK		23	2	43	3	8	-3	5	-2	21	0	66	5	13	-5		
NO		36	-4	45	4	12	0	7	0	0	0	81	0	19	0		
CH		39	2	51	-2	8	0	2	0	0	0	90	0	10	0		
CY(Tcc)		21	10	48	-11	18	-1	5	-2	8	4	69	-1	23	-3		
XK		19	-1	40	2	10	1	12	0	19	-2	59	1	22	1		

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QA1.5 How would you judge the current situation in each of the following?

The financial situation of your household (%)

EU27		Very good												Rather bad												
		May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						
		11	0	59	1	23	0	5	0	2	-1	70	1	28	0	78	4	21	-4	78	4	21	-4	78	4	21
BE		10	-1	68	5	18	-3	3	-1	1	0	78	4	21	-4	78	4	21	-4	78	4	21	-4	78	4	21
BG		6	3	41	-6	36	3	11	0	6	0	47	-3	47	3	47	0	29	-1	47	0	29	-1	47	0	29
CZ		12	0	57	0	24	2	5	-3	2	1	69	0	29	-1	69	0	29	-1	69	0	29	-1	69	0	29
DK		44	0	50	3	5	-2	1	0	0	-1	94	3	6	-2	94	3	6	-2	94	3	6	-2	94	3	6
DE		12	-1	63	0	20	2	3	-1	2	0	75	-1	23	1	75	-1	23	1	75	-1	23	1	75	-1	23
EE		6	-1	67	5	20	-3	3	0	4	-1	73	4	23	-3	73	4	23	-3	73	4	23	-3	73	4	23
IE		20	5	62	-5	14	1	2	-1	2	0	82	0	16	0	82	0	16	0	82	0	16	0	82	0	16
EL		4	0	49	4	34	-2	12	-3	1	1	53	4	46	-5	53	4	46	-5	53	4	46	-5	53	4	46
ES		10	0	61	1	22	-3	5	2	2	0	71	1	27	-1	71	1	27	-1	71	1	27	-1	71	1	27
FR		7	2	63	0	22	-2	6	1	2	-1	70	2	28	-1	70	2	28	-1	70	2	28	-1	70	2	28
HR		12	5	56	2	26	-4	6	-1	0	-2	68	7	32	-5	68	7	32	-5	68	7	32	-5	68	7	32
IT		6	-1	63	1	25	1	4	0	2	-1	69	0	29	1	69	0	29	1	69	0	29	1	69	0	29
CY		10	-2	61	4	22	-5	5	1	2	2	71	2	27	-4	71	2	27	-4	71	2	27	-4	71	2	27
LV		6	0	67	1	22	0	3	-1	2	0	73	1	25	-1	73	1	25	-1	73	1	25	-1	73	1	25
LT		8	1	65	0	21	0	4	0	2	-1	73	1	25	0	73	1	25	0	73	1	25	0	73	1	25
LU		20	7	70	-8	9	2	0	-1	1	0	90	-1	9	1	90	-1	9	1	90	-1	9	1	90	-1	9
HU		6	4	54	7	32	-7	5	-4	3	0	60	11	37	-11	60	11	37	-11	60	11	37	-11	60	11	37
MT		7	-24	72	12	19	11	2	1	0	0	79	-12	21	12	79	-12	21	12	79	-12	21	12	79	-12	21
NL		44	0	48	1	7	0	1	0	0	-1	92	1	8	0	92	1	8	0	92	1	8	0	92	1	8
AT		11	0	53	-2	24	1	6	0	6	1	64	-2	30	1	64	-2	30	1	64	-2	30	1	64	-2	30
PL		9	2	58	0	24	-1	5	-1	4	0	67	2	29	-2	67	2	29	-2	67	2	29	-2	67	2	29
PT		2	1	55	3	36	-4	5	1	2	-1	57	4	41	-3	57	4	41	-3	57	4	41	-3	57	4	41
RO		6	-1	45	9	40	-1	7	-7	2	0	51	8	47	-8	51	8	47	-8	51	8	47	-8	51	8	47
SI		12	4	63	-4	19	-1	4	0	2	1	75	0	23	-1	75	0	23	-1	75	0	23	-1	75	0	23
SK		5	1	51	4	33	0	8	-5	3	0	56	5	41	-5	56	5	41	-5	56	5	41	-5	56	5	41
FI		29	2	58	-2	9	-1	3	1	1	0	87	0	12	0	87	0	12	0	87	0	12	0	87	0	12
SE		41	6	48	-7	8	1	3	0	0	0	89	-1	11	1	89	-1	11	1	89	-1	11	1	89	-1	11

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QA1.5 How would you judge the current situation in each of the following?

The financial situation of your household (%)

	EU27	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Very good		Rather good		Rather bad		Very bad		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Total 'Good'	Total 'Bad'	
				Very good	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Rather good	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Rather bad	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Very bad	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023				
EU27	EU	11	0	59	1	23	0	5	0	2	-1	70	1	28	0
AL	AL	15	5	52	6	29	-10	4	-1	0	0	67	11	33	-11
BA	BA	11	1	57	9	26	-5	4	-4	2	-1	68	10	30	-9
MD	MD	4	-1	50	6	31	-2	13	-4	2	1	54	5	44	-6
ME	ME	8	0	50	10	29	-8	10	3	3	-5	58	10	39	-5
MK	MK	6	2	49	3	29	-2	14	-1	2	-2	55	5	43	-3
RS	RS	7	1	42	3	40	-2	7	-2	4	0	49	4	47	-4
TR	TR	13	6	45	10	33	-10	9	-4	0	-2	58	16	42	-14
UK	UK	18	5	60	0	15	-3	3	-2	4	0	78	5	18	-5
NO	NO	28	1	56	-1	14	1	2	-1	0	0	84	0	16	0
CH	CH	29	0	60	1	9	-1	2	0	0	0	89	1	11	-1
CY(Tcc)		19	6	52	-11	18	2	6	0	5	3	71	-5	24	2
XK		24	-1	57	-2	12	3	4	-1	3	1	81	-3	16	2

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QA1.6 How would you judge the current situation in each of the following?

The employment situation in (OUR COUNTRY) (%)

				May/Jun 2023												Total 'Good'	Total 'Bad'		
				Very good				Rather good				Rather bad							
				Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023					
EU27		8	1	38	3	37	-2	12	-2	5	0	46	4	49	-4				
BE		6	1	55	3	32	-1	5	-2	2	-1	61	4	37	-3				
BG		4	2	25	2	36	-3	20	-1	15	0	29	4	56	-4				
CZ		21	3	50	0	18	-1	6	-2	5	0	71	3	24	-3				
DK		54	12	37	-10	5	-3	0	0	4	1	91	2	5	-3				
DE		9	3	46	-6	30	0	6	1	9	2	55	-3	36	1				
EE		3	1	42	9	33	-8	10	1	12	-3	45	10	43	-7				
IE		20	7	60	1	16	-5	2	-2	2	-1	80	8	18	-7				
EL		2	0	16	5	46	2	35	-8	1	1	18	5	81	-6				
ES		1	0	25	8	51	-4	21	-4	2	0	26	8	72	-8				
FR		2	0	36	8	48	-3	9	-4	5	-1	38	8	57	-7				
HR		7	4	35	5	40	-8	17	0	1	-1	42	9	57	-8				
IT		3	0	26	7	46	-1	24	-6	1	0	29	7	70	-7				
CY		2	-2	38	-8	45	6	13	4	2	0	40	-10	58	10				
LV		2	0	39	0	42	-1	9	2	8	-1	41	0	51	1				
LT		4	-4	43	-3	37	4	6	0	10	3	47	-7	43	4				
LU		9	-1	71	-1	15	4	1	0	4	-2	80	-2	16	4				
HU		6	3	48	8	35	-10	7	-2	4	1	54	11	42	-12				
MT		8	-25	64	17	23	10	3	0	2	-2	72	-8	26	10				
NL		41	-3	48	5	9	-1	1	0	1	-1	89	2	10	-1				
AT		9	-3	40	-8	41	12	5	0	5	-1	49	-11	46	12				
PL		9	3	47	3	30	-4	6	-2	8	0	56	6	36	-6				
PT		2	2	30	7	54	-7	9	0	5	-2	32	9	63	-7				
RO		4	0	28	5	43	0	21	-3	4	-2	32	5	64	-3				
SI		11	5	54	6	24	-7	7	-3	4	-1	65	11	31	-10				
SK		2	2	34	2	41	0	15	-8	8	4	36	4	56	-8				
FI		6	-3	63	-7	25	8	2	1	4	1	69	-10	27	9				
SE		7	1	61	3	23	-5	4	0	5	1	68	4	27	-5				

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QA1.6 How would you judge the current situation in each of the following?

The employment situation in (OUR COUNTRY) (%)

	EU27	May/Jun 2023												Very good			
		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Rather good		Rather bad	
		8	1	38	3	37	-2	12	-2	5	0	46	4	49	-4		
EU27		8	1	38	3	37	-2	12	-2	5	0	46	4	49	-4		
AL		10	5	31	-6	42	-2	17	3	0	0	41	-1	59	1		
BA		3	0	27	10	46	2	23	-11	1	-1	30	10	69	-9		
MD		1	0	20	4	39	2	31	-5	9	-1	21	4	70	-3		
ME		17	9	32	0	34	-5	15	-4	2	0	49	9	49	-9		
MK		2	0	25	4	41	0	29	-3	3	-1	27	4	70	-3		
RS		6	1	26	0	37	-1	26	2	5	-2	32	1	63	1		
TR		13	6	34	8	38	-11	14	-2	1	-1	47	14	52	-13		
UK		7	4	38	5	34	-7	10	-3	11	1	45	9	44	-10		
NO		31	-5	56	4	11	0	1	0	1	1	87	-1	12	0		
CH		29	-5	59	4	11	1	1	0	0	0	88	-1	12	1		
CY(Tcc)		8	3	19	-7	40	2	19	-8	14	10	27	-4	59	-6		
XK		14	1	41	2	23	0	19	-3	3	0	55	3	42	-3		
																Total 'Good'	
																Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	
																May/Jun 2023	
																Total 'Bad'	
																Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	

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QA1.7 How would you judge the current situation in each of the following?

The provision of public services in (OUR COUNTRY) (%)

		The provision of public services in (OUR COUNTRY) (%)													
		Very good				Rather good				Rather bad					
		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023			
EU27		8	1	42	0	35	-1	12	0	3	0	50	1	47	-1
BE		8	-1	56	1	29	1	5	-2	2	1	64	0	34	-1
BG		6	3	28	1	33	-2	16	-1	17	-1	34	4	49	-3
CZ		11	1	58	2	21	0	7	-2	3	-1	69	3	28	-2
DK		16	-2	48	-2	27	4	7	0	2	0	64	-4	34	4
DE		5	0	46	-5	34	3	10	2	5	0	51	-5	44	5
EE		9	-2	61	5	18	-5	7	3	5	-1	70	3	25	-2
IE		7	1	48	8	28	-7	13	-3	4	1	55	9	41	-10
EL		3	0	22	1	46	-4	27	2	2	1	25	1	73	-2
ES		5	0	43	1	34	-3	14	0	4	2	48	1	48	-3
FR		5	2	37	0	40	-1	14	-2	4	1	42	2	54	-3
HR		7	3	44	2	34	-6	14	2	1	-1	51	5	48	-4
IT		4	1	33	-1	46	1	16	-1	1	0	37	0	62	0
CY		4	-1	37	-8	35	0	21	7	3	2	41	-9	56	7
LV		4	0	52	0	32	1	7	3	5	-4	56	0	39	4
LT		5	-1	57	2	29	-2	4	0	5	1	62	1	33	-2
LU		30	6	62	-8	7	2	0	0	1	0	92	-2	7	2
HU		8	2	52	4	32	-5	6	-2	2	1	60	6	38	-7
MT		6	-23	62	18	26	6	4	-1	2	0	68	-5	30	5
NL		34	0	48	-2	15	1	2	0	1	1	82	-2	17	1
AT		14	-2	54	2	24	1	4	-2	4	1	68	0	28	-1
PL		12	3	38	0	34	-4	13	2	3	-1	50	3	47	-2
PT		2	1	36	5	47	-6	11	3	4	-3	38	6	58	-3
RO		7	4	38	8	40	-6	13	-5	2	-1	45	12	53	-11
SI		6	2	49	4	34	-3	9	-1	2	-2	55	6	43	-4
SK		3	2	41	-1	38	4	15	-4	3	-1	44	1	53	0
FI		13	-2	55	-6	26	5	4	3	2	0	68	-8	30	8
SE		14	-1	55	0	21	0	4	1	6	0	69	-1	25	1

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QA1.7 How would you judge the current situation in each of the following?

The provision of public services in (OUR COUNTRY) (%)

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QA2.1 What are your expectations for the next 12 months: will the next 12 months be better, worse or the same, when it comes to...?

Your life in general (%)

	EU27		May/Jun 2023	Better		Worse	The same	Don't know
				Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023			
EU27	26	1	15	-3	57	2	2	0
BE		22	-3	18	-1	59	3	1
BG		22	-3	15	3	55	1	8
CZ		24	2	17	-5	58	4	1
DK		28	-2	5	0	66	1	1
DE		18	-1	17	-2	64	3	1
EE		30	0	15	0	51	0	4
IE		30	-1	8	-3	61	4	1
EL		24	-2	22	5	53	-3	1
ES		34	3	8	-4	56	0	2
FR		33	4	14	-4	50	1	3
HR		30	3	18	-2	51	-2	1
IT		27	1	11	-1	61	0	1
CY		25	2	19	-2	53	3	3
LV		31	0	12	-2	53	4	4
LT		25	-3	13	-3	59	5	3
LU		34	10	14	-1	50	-6	2
HU		18	4	16	-6	64	2	2
MT		23	-23	12	3	61	19	4
NL		29	2	6	-2	64	0	1
AT		18	-1	18	-5	60	5	4
PL		19	3	28	-6	50	1	3
PT		29	11	23	0	41	-9	7
RO		32	4	25	-5	41	0	2
SI		23	0	18	-2	58	3	1
SK		24	1	27	-6	47	6	2
FI		32	2	5	1	62	-3	1
SE		40	1	5	-1	55	1	0

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QA2.1 What are your expectations for the next 12 months: will the next 12 months be better, worse or the same, when it comes to...?

Your life in general (%)

	EU27		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	
			Better	Worse	The same	Don't know																
EU27	26	1	15	-3	57	2	2	0														
AL		56	-1	9	-10	34	10	1	1													
BA		32	3	16	5	52	-7	0	-1													
MD		45	2	16	-5	32	3	7	0													
ME		50	1	13	3	35	-4	2	0													
MK		27	3	28	5	44	-5	1	-3													
RS		34	2	14	1	51	-3	1	0													
TR		44	7	30	-2	24	-5	2	0													
UK		33	1	14	0	51	0	2	-1													
NO		31	2	10	-1	59	-1	0	0													
CH		29	-2	12	0	59	2	0	0													
CY(Tcc)		29	-4	39	3	21	-2	11	3													
XK		65	4	6	-3	25	-2	4	1													

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QA2.2 What are your expectations for the next 12 months: will the next 12 months be better, worse or the same, when it comes to...?

The situation in (OUR COUNTRY) in general (%)

	EU27		May/Jun 2023	Better		Worse		The same		Don't know	
				Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023
EU27	21	21	1	32	-6	43	4	4	1		
BE		10	-2	32	-6	56	8	2	0		
BG		21	-1	30	-3	38	5	11	-1		
CZ		15	-5	48	0	34	5	3	0		
DK		19	-2	12	-10	67	12	2	0		
DE		13	-3	40	-3	44	5	3	1		
EE		20	2	38	1	36	-3	6	0		
IE		26	3	25	-7	47	6	2	-2		
EL		23	1	38	3	38	-4	1	0		
ES		28	3	24	-9	42	3	6	3		
FR		20	6	35	-9	40	4	5	-1		
HR		28	7	26	-13	45	7	1	-1		
IT		32	3	21	-9	45	5	2	1		
CY		18	-2	35	5	45	-1	2	-2		
LV		24	4	22	-10	49	8	5	-2		
LT		20	-2	27	-2	49	3	4	1		
LU		26	10	27	-7	45	-2	2	-1		
HU		14	1	29	-9	54	8	3	0		
MT		12	-29	27	3	57	25	4	1		
NL		8	-4	41	-1	50	5	1	0		
AT		20	-1	27	-5	48	4	5	2		
PL		22	0	36	-7	37	5	5	2		
PT		32	14	25	-12	35	-1	8	-1		
RO		27	0	37	2	32	-1	4	-1		
SI		14	-1	38	-2	45	4	3	-1		
SK		17	3	39	-17	39	12	5	2		
FI		24	5	27	2	44	-9	5	2		
SE		21	7	34	-21	44	14	1	0		

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QA2.2 What are your expectations for the next 12 months: will the next 12 months be better, worse or the same, when it comes to...?

The situation in (OUR COUNTRY) in general (%)

	EU27		May/Jun 2023		Better		Worse		The same		Don't know	
			May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27	EU27		21	1	32	-6	43	4	4	1	4	-1
AL	AL		48	9	17	-15	35	7	0	-1	1	-1
BA	BA		24	6	29	-5	46	0	1	-1	1	-1
MD	MD		38	6	26	-11	26	3	10	2	10	2
ME	ME		47	14	18	-12	33	-1	2	-1	2	-1
MK	MK		17	1	44	4	37	-2	2	-3	2	-3
RS	RS		34	6	23	-6	41	-1	2	1	2	1
TR	TR		38	9	34	-7	26	-2	2	0	2	0
UK	UK		22	1	37	-8	37	7	4	0	4	0
NO	NO		18	0	34	-1	48	1	0	0	0	0
CH	CH		16	-3	29	3	55	0	0	0	0	0
CY(Tcc)	CY(Tcc)		16	-7	59	8	20	0	5	-1	5	-1
XK	XK		57	6	11	-3	26	-5	6	2	6	2

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QA2.3 What are your expectations for the next 12 months: will the next 12 months be better, worse or the same, when it comes to...?

The economic situation in (OUR COUNTRY) (%)

	EU27		May/Jun 2023	Better					
				Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Worse	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	
EU27	21	2	36	-7	39	4	4	4	1
BE	13	-1	37	-5	49	6	1	0	
BG	22	1	31	-6	36	3	11	2	
CZ	15	2	54	-5	28	3	3	0	
DK	23	5	15	-15	59	9	3	1	
DE	15	-2	43	-2	38	2	4	2	
EE	20	4	48	2	26	-5	6	-1	
IE	25	2	28	-8	45	8	2	-2	
EL	22	1	43	4	35	-3	0	-2	
ES	27	3	26	-10	42	4	5	3	
FR	19	5	36	-11	40	6	5	0	
HR	28	7	31	-11	40	5	1	-1	
IT	33	5	26	-8	39	3	2	0	
CY	18	-3	40	7	41	-1	1	-3	
LV	22	4	24	-12	47	8	7	0	
LT	18	-3	33	-1	45	3	4	1	
LU	25	11	32	-8	40	-2	3	-1	
HU	15	2	32	-9	51	9	2	-2	
MT	* 12	-29	25	1	57	27	6	1	
NL	10	-4	46	-4	43	9	1	-1	
AT	22	-1	33	-2	39	2	6	1	
PL	22	6	40	-10	34	3	4	1	
PT	33	15	26	-13	33	-1	8	-1	
RO	22	0	45	4	29	-2	4	-2	
SI	15	2	41	-4	40	3	4	-1	
SK	18	5	43	-17	35	10	4	2	
FI	24	9	30	-11	41	0	5	2	
SE	24	12	38	-26	35	12	3	2	

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QA2.3 What are your expectations for the next 12 months: will the next 12 months be better, worse or the same, when it comes to...?

The economic situation in (OUR COUNTRY) (%)

		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	
		Better	Worse	The same	Don't know								
EU27		21	2	36	-7	39	4	4	1				
AL		47	12	19	5	33	-16	1	-1				
BA		17	-1	35	-7	47	8	1	0				
MD		36	6	28	-9	26	3	10	0				
ME		49	15	18	-6	30	-8	3	-1				
MK		16	1	46	1	35	2	3	-4				
RS		32	6	26	-6	40	-1	2	1				
TR		34	9	39	-7	25	-2	2	0				
UK		22	1	40	-7	33	7	5	-1				
NO		18	0	45	0	37	0	0	0				
CH		22	0	30	2	48	-2	0	0				
CY(Tcc)		13	-10	69	11	15	1	3	-2				
XK		56	10	13	-5	26	-6	5	1				

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QA2.4 What are your expectations for the next 12 months: will the next 12 months be better, worse or the same, when it comes to...?

The financial situation of your household (%)

	EU27		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	
			Better	Worse	The same	Don't know	Better	Worse	The same	Don't know	Better	Worse	The same	Don't know
EU27	EU27		21	2	20	-4	56	1	3	1	21	2	1	0
BE	BE		17	0	21	-4	61	4	1	0	17	0	1	0
BG	BG		20	-3	21	4	49	2	10	-3	20	-3	10	-3
CZ	CZ		15	3	28	-8	55	5	2	0	15	3	2	0
DK	DK		22	1	6	-1	71	-1	1	1	22	1	1	1
DE	DE		14	-1	24	-2	60	2	2	1	14	-1	2	1
EE	EE		24	1	19	-3	51	2	6	0	24	1	6	0
IE	IE		20	-2	15	-2	62	5	3	-1	20	-2	3	-1
EL	EL		20	-1	30	7	49	-6	1	0	20	-1	1	0
ES	ES		26	0	10	-7	62	7	2	0	26	0	2	0
FR	FR		26	6	17	-6	53	0	4	0	26	6	4	0
HR	HR		30	4	20	-4	50	1	0	-1	30	4	0	-1
IT	IT		26	5	13	-4	59	-2	2	1	26	5	2	1
CY	CY		17	-3	23	2	59	3	1	-2	17	-3	1	-2
LV	LV		28	1	13	-3	54	3	5	-1	28	1	5	-1
LT	LT		21	-3	16	-4	60	7	3	0	21	-3	3	0
LU	LU		30	11	16	-4	52	-7	2	0	30	11	2	0
HU	HU		15	3	24	-9	58	6	3	0	15	3	3	0
MT	MT		12	-27	16	5	67	21	5	1	12	-27	5	1
NL	NL		23	5	10	-2	67	-2	0	-1	23	5	0	-1
AT	AT		14	-3	28	2	53	1	5	0	14	-3	5	0
PL	PL		18	2	33	-6	46	3	3	1	18	2	3	1
PT	PT		27	10	23	-2	42	-8	8	0	27	10	8	0
RO	RO		25	4	31	-5	41	1	3	0	25	4	3	0
SI	SI		16	-2	22	-4	60	6	2	0	16	-2	2	0
SK	SK		18	1	32	-11	47	10	3	0	18	1	3	0
FI	FI		23	0	10	2	66	-2	1	0	23	0	1	0
SE	SE		25	3	T33	-3	63	1	0	-1	25	3	0	-1

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QA2.4 What are your expectations for the next 12 months: will the next 12 months be better, worse or the same, when it comes to...?

The financial situation of your household (%)

		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
		Better	Worse							
EU27		21	2	20	-4	56	1	3	1	1
AL		53	9	11	-1	35	-2	1	-6	
BA		27	2	21	3	51	-4	1	-1	
MD		42	1	19	-2	32	0	7	1	
ME		44	17	18	-14	36	-2	2	-1	
MK		20	0	29	2	49	3	2	-5	
RS		31	4	14	-2	52	-2	3	0	
TR		30	3	35	-1	33	-2	2	0	
UK		23	-2	17	-4	57	7	3	-1	
NO		20	-1	21	-3	59	4	0	0	
CH		22	0	23	3	55	-3	0	0	
CY(Tcc)		27	-5	35	1	30	2	8	2	
XK		62	6	7	-3	26	-5	5	2	

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QA2.5 What are your expectations for the next 12 months: will the next 12 months be better, worse or the same, when it comes to...?

The employment situation in (OUR COUNTRY) (%)

		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	
		Better	Worse	The same	Don't know								
EU27		22	3	27	-5	46	3	5	-1				
BE		17	1	27	-4	54	2	2	1				
BG		20	-1	22	-1	42	3	16	-1				
CZ		11	3	29	-16	54	14	6	-1				
DK		19	5	17	-23	61	17	3	1				
DE		14	-1	31	2	48	-2	7	1				
EE		15	3	37	-1	34	1	14	-3				
IE		27	2	15	-9	54	6	4	1				
EL		24	0	35	-1	39	0	2	1				
ES		29	3	23	-8	44	5	4	0				
FR		25	6	24	-9	44	3	7	0				
HR		27	5	24	-8	47	3	2	0				
IT		32	2	23	-7	42	5	3	0				
CY		18	-2	36	8	43	-4	3	-2				
LV		20	3	16	-8	53	6	11	-1				
LT		16	-2	24	2	54	-1	6	1				
LU		28	14	28	0	40	-12	4	-2				
HU		15	5	22	-10	57	4	6	1				
MT		12	-28	22	3	61	26	5	-1				
NL		17	3	18	-4	63	2	2	-1				
AT		22	1	27	2	44	-4	7	1				
PL		19	4	31	-7	42	2	8	1				
PT		29	11	24	-10	39	1	8	-2				
RO		22	4	39	-1	33	-2	6	-1				
SI		17	5	31	-3	48	-1	4	-1				
SK		18	4	31	-16	44	10	7	2				
FI		27	6	17	-1	50	-7	6	2				
SE		20	8	29	-25	48	17	3	0				

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QA2.5 What are your expectations for the next 12 months: will the next 12 months be better, worse or the same, when it comes to...?

The employment situation in (OUR COUNTRY) (%)

		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	
		Better	Worse	The same	Don't know								
EU27		22	3	27	-5	46	3	5	-1				
AL		41	7	21	-2	36	-6	2	1				
BA		17	-2	31	3	51	0	1	-1				
MD		33	3	25	-7	30	4	12	0				
ME		44	16	18	-10	36	-5	2	-1				
MK		16	1	39	4	41	-2	4	-3				
RS		27	3	21	-2	48	-1	4	0				
TR		32	8	43	0	23	-7	2	-1				
UK		21	2	26	-7	46	5	7	0				
NO		13	2	23	-10	64	8	0	0				
CH		21	0	20	0	59	0	0	0				
CY(Tcc)		12	-11	58	9	17	-3	13	5				
XK		58	8	10	-5	26	-5	6	2				

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QA2.6 What are your expectations for the next 12 months: will the next 12 months be better, worse or the same, when it comes to...?

Your personal job situation (%)

		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Better		Worse	The same	Don't know	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		22	2	11	-1	56	0	11	-1
BE		17	-1	14	1	59	-3	10	3
BG		16	-3	10	1	62	2	12	0
CZ		12	1	12	-2	55	2	21	-1
DK		20	-3	4	1	71	0	5	2
DE		17	-2	10	2	62	0	11	0
EE		20	-1	10	-1	53	0	17	2
IE		21	-3	7	-1	63	3	9	1
EL		18	0	14	2	57	-3	11	1
ES		28	3	5	-6	62	5	5	-2
FR		27	5	7	-1	47	-1	19	-3
HR		29	5	14	-7	52	1	5	1
IT		24	3	11	-2	55	-1	10	0
CY		18	-1	16	-1	54	1	12	1
LV		23	2	8	-1	61	0	8	-1
LT		19	-1	8	0	62	-1	11	2
LU		36	14	6	-3	53	-11	5	0
HU		14	4	16	-4	63	1	7	-1
MT		14	-27	4	0	54	21	28	6
NL		23	2	4	0	57	-1	16	-1
AT		17	-2	10	-5	59	2	14	5
PL		17	4	22	-2	56	-2	5	0
PT		26	11	13	-2	49	-8	12	-1
RO		21	2	29	2	34	-2	16	-2
SI		18	3	11	-1	62	-2	9	0
SK		15	-1	20	-4	45	5	20	0
FI		22	4	3	0	64	-3	11	-1
SE		25	2	2	-2	64	2	9	-2

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QA2.6 What are your expectations for the next 12 months: will the next 12 months be better, worse or the same, when it comes to...?

Your personal job situation (%)

		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	
		Better	Worse	The same	Don't know								
EU27		22	2	11	-1	56	0	11	-1	11	3	1	-1
AL		47	7	14	-12	36	4	3	1	3	21	6	
BA		21	0	17	2	41	-8	9	-2	25	4	0	-8
MD		32	2	13	1	29	5	26	-2	3	17	2	-2
ME		42	17	17	-11	38	-4	3	-2	15	4	0	-4
MK		19	2	23	3	49	-3	9	-2	21	6	1	
RS		22	4	11	0	42	0	25	-4	25	3	0	-4
TR		33	4	32	-4	31	0	4	0	4	15	2	
UK		21	-2	7	-3	57	3	15	2	15	0	0	
NO		20	-1	7	2	73	-1	0	0	0	0	0	
CH		25	1	8	1	67	-2	0	0	0	0	0	
CY(Tcc)		31	-4	28	1	35	3	6	0	6	0	0	
XK		58	7	7	-4	28	-3	7	0	7	0	0	

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QA2.7 What are your expectations for the next 12 months: will the next 12 months be better, worse or the same, when it comes to...?

The economic situation in the EU (%)

	EU27		May/Jun 2023		Better		Worse		The same		Don't know	
			Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023
EU27	EU27		20	2	27	-7	43	3	10	2		
BE	BE		13	0	35	-6	49	6	3	0		
BG	BG		27	1	18	-2	33	2	22	-1		
CZ	CZ		12	2	37	-10	42	8	9	0		
DK	DK		12	2	27	-13	51	8	10	3		
DE	DE		11	-2	40	-3	41	3	8	2		
EE	EE		19	7	31	-3	30	0	20	-4		
IE	IE		22	3	21	-9	48	7	9	-1		
EL	EL		19	-1	30	6	46	-6	5	1		
ES	ES		29	4	16	-11	43	2	12	5		
FR	FR		19	5	26	-8	40	1	15	2		
HR	HR		31	5	22	-5	44	3	3	-3		
IT	IT		30	1	18	-3	46	3	6	-1		
CY	CY		17	0	31	0	43	-3	9	3		
LV	LV		26	4	13	-5	46	5	15	-4		
LT	LT		21	-1	16	-5	54	6	9	0		
LU	LU		25	13	47	-4	24	-6	4	-3		
HU	HU		17	1	22	-7	55	7	6	-1		
MT	MT		13	-25	15	-9	61	35	11	-1		
NL	NL		8	0	40	-9	45	8	7	1		
AT	AT		18	-2	33	-4	40	5	9	1		
PL	PL		23	5	24	-6	43	1	10	0		
PT	PT		33	12	16	-9	41	1	10	-4		
RO	RO		29	7	30	-4	31	-1	10	-2		
SI	SI		14	2	35	-4	45	3	6	-1		
SK	SK		17	5	32	-16	44	12	7	-1		
FI	FI		11	1	25	-12	49	7	15	4		
SE	SE		15	7	36	-19	40	12	9	0		

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
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QA2.7 What are your expectations for the next 12 months: will the next 12 months be better, worse or the same, when it comes to...?

The economic situation in the EU (%)

		May/Jun 2023		Better		Worse		The same		Don't know	
		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023
EU27		20	2	27	-7	43	3	10	2		
AL		64	12	9	-15	25	3	2	0		
BA		27	2	19	-1	49	0	5	-1		
MD		40	0	15	-1	19	1	26	0		
ME		47	14	15	-5	35	-8	3	-1		
MK		33	2	23	4	33	-5	11	-1		
RS		29	2	21	-4	40	-1	10	3		
TR		37	7	31	2	25	-4	7	-5		
UK		19	2	21	-9	40	7	20	0		
NO		13	1	40	-13	47	12	0	0		
CH		15	1	49	-5	36	4	0	0		
CY(Tcc)		44	-8	23	6	13	-4	20	6		
XK		61	4	6	-3	20	-3	13	2		

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QA3 What do you think are the two most important issues facing (OUR COUNTRY) at the moment? (MAX. 2 ANSWERS)
 (%)

	EU27		May/Jun 2023	Crime		The economic situation		Rising prices / inflation / cost of living		Taxation		Unemployment		Terrorism		Cyprus issue	
				Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	
BE	9		1	-1	11	-5	43	-4	10	4	9	-1	2	-1	0	0	0
BG	8		1	31	-1	60	-3	2	1	8	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
CZ	2		0	25	6	52	-10	4	2	1	-1	1	1	0	0	0	0
DK	5		2	7	-5	30	-14	2	-1	2	-1	2	1	1	0	0	0
DE	6		1	13	2	47	-8	3	0	2	0	2	2	1	0	0	0
EE	2		1	24	5	59	-3	23	17	8	-1	1	0	0	0	0	0
IE	6		0	7	-1	44	-7	2	-1	3	-1	1	1	0	0	0	0
EL	7		1	35	2	49	-12	6	1	18	-4	1	0	0	0	0	0
ES	5		1	25	1	41	-13	6	-1	22	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
FR	19		6	11	0	43	-4	2	0	9	-2	2	0	0	0	0	0
HR	14		2	30	2	69	-3	4	-1	11	-4	1	0	0	0	0	0
IT	5		1	25	-2	38	-12	13	3	20	0	3	1	0	0	0	0
CY	9		5	27	-5	46	0	2	1	9	-1	2	1	0	0	0	0
LV	2		0	22	0	46	-10	15	2	10	1	0	-1	0	0	0	0
LT	3		1	22	-1	57	-7	14	0	9	3	1	0	0	0	0	0
LU	12		-1	6	1	51	2	7	1	4	2	1	0	0	0	0	0
HU	3		-1	30	5	56	-9	4	2	3	-4	1	0	0	0	0	0
MT	6		-20	21	11	56	-5	2	-1	0	-4	1	-1	0	0	0	0
NL	7		3	6	-2	42	-8	2	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
AT	4		-2	18	2	61	6	4	0	6	-2	2	-1	0	0	0	0
PL	4		-1	19	-3	53	-7	6	0	2	-2	3	0	0	0	0	0
PT	3		0	22	-8	48	-10	9	3	9	-2	1	0	0	0	0	0
RO	9		1	25	-4	43	-10	6	0	6	0	3	0	0	0	0	0
SI	4		1	12	-4	39	1	11	4	6	2	0	-1	0	0	0	0
SK	4		0	24	3	57	-8	3	2	8	2	1	1	0	0	0	0
FI	7		3	22	7	38	-8	4	0	6	3	0	-1	0	0	0	0
SE	42		6	13	-1	22	-6	1	-1	2	-2	2	0	0	0	0	0

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QA3 What do you think are the two most important issues facing (OUR COUNTRY) at the moment? (MAX. 2 ANSWERS)
 (%)

	EU27															CY(Tcc)																		
	Crime					The economic situation					Rising prices / inflation / cost of living					Taxation					Unemployment					Terrorism					Cyprus issue			
	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Dif. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Dif. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Dif. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Dif. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Dif. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Dif. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Dif. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Dif. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Dif. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Dif. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023				
EU27	8	7	-1	18	19	-1	45	53	-8	5	5	0	9	10	-1	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
AL	16	17	-1	36	30	6	34	32	2	2	5	-3	23	15	8	2	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
BA	22	22	0	34	29	5	53	56	-3	2	3	-1	25	24	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
MD	4	3	1	22	23	-1	41	48	-7	3	3	0	15	13	2	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
ME	18	13	5	38	21	17	40	34	6	7	6	1	13	19	-6	2	3	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
MK	20	23	-3	32	30	2	44	49	-5	2	1	1	12	18	-6	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
RS	23	13	10	25	26	-1	44	53	-9	2	1	1	9	10	-1	3	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
TR	6	4	2	46	53	-7	50	56	-6	5	6	-1	12	11	1	6	7	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
UK	12	8	4	22	22	0	49	50	-1	5	4	1	5	5	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
NO	4	5	-1	15	10	5	64	67	-3	13	10	3	1	2	-1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
CH	3	3	0	4	3	1	40	34	6	4	4	0	2	2	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
CY(Tcc)	3	3	0	61	61	0	42	59	-17	5	5	0	11	12	-1	1	1	0	11	8	3													
XK	4	5	-1	26	29	-3	43	57	-14	2	2	0	29	32	-3	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		

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QA3 What do you think are the two most important issues facing (OUR COUNTRY) at the moment? (MAX. 2 ANSWERS) (%)

EU27	May/Jun 2023												Jan/Feb 2023												Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023											
	Housing				Government debt				Immigration				Health				The education system				Pensions															
	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023						
EU27	10	8	2	9	7	2	14	13	1	15	12	3	8	6	2	15	11	4	14	11	3	10	9	1	1	1	1	1	1							
BE	7	5	2	14	13	1	15	12	3	8	7	1	14	15	-1	5	4	1	11	9	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1							
BG	2	1	1	7	4	3	8	7	1	7	8	-1	3	3	0	7	4	3	16	9	7	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1							
CZ	8	7	1	29	19	10	7	8	-1	3	3	0	7	4	3	16	9	7	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1							
DK	2	3	-1	1	2	-1	7	4	3	3	41	35	6	13	8	5	4	4	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0							
DE	15	14	1	7	6	1	24	15	9	4	5	-1	10	11	-1	7	7	0	6	6	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1							
EE	2	2	0	8	2	6	9	11	-2	10	11	-1	7	7	0	6	6	0	6	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0							
IE	61	52	9	2	2	0	14	10	4	27	35	-8	2	2	0	1	2	0	1	2	0	1	2	0	1	2	0	1	-1							
EL	2	1	1	9	6	3	13	7	6	24	15	9	7	4	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	0							
ES	15	6	9	7	8	-1	8	5	3	22	20	2	6	5	1	9	8	1	8	8	1	9	8	1	8	1	8	1	8							
FR	7	3	4	8	8	0	11	8	3	19	23	-4	14	12	2	20	22	-2	22	2	20	22	2	20	22	2	20	22								
HR	5	5	0	10	6	4	6	4	2	6	8	-2	4	3	1	13	10	3	3	1	13	10	3	3	1	13	10	3								
IT	4	2	2	11	8	3	15	8	7	9	10	-1	5	4	1	9	8	1	8	7	1	5	4	1	9	8	1	9	1							
CY	11	7	4	1	1	0	45	52	-7	12	11	1	8	7	1	5	4	1	9	8	1	5	4	1	9	8	1	9	1							
LV	4	2	2	7	9	-2	4	4	0	31	24	7	13	8	5	5	13	12	1	5	13	12	1	5	13	12	1	5								
LT	2	3	-1	5	6	-1	5	4	1	17	11	6	12	7	5	8	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	2								
LU	56	52	4	1	3	-2	10	7	3	7	8	-1	10	4	6	4	6	4	4	6	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	0								
HU	3	3	0	10	10	0	8	6	2	23	19	4	10	9	1	7	8	-1	7	8	-1	7	8	-1	7	8	-1									
MT	9	11	-2	9	11	-2	35	15	20	7	8	-1	6	7	-1	3	6	7	-1	3	6	7	-1	3	6	-3	3	-3								
NL	30	31	-1	1	1	0	30	17	13	8	7	1	6	5	1	4	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2								
AT	7	8	-1	6	7	-1	21	17	4	10	8	2	7	10	-3	5	4	1	4	2	1	4	1	4	1	4	1	4								
PL	7	6	1	11	8	3	7	5	2	15	12	3	6	4	2	7	5	2	7	5	2	7	5	2	7	5	2									
PT	16	7	9	3	4	-1	5	3	2	39	31	8	11	15	-4	10	9	1	7	8	-1	10	9	1	7	8	1									
RO	4	4	0	10	8	2	6	5	1	19	17	2	20	8	12	12	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	-3								
SI	13	10	3	7	8	-1	6	4	2	37	50	-13	6	4	2	18	10	8	10	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	0								
SK	4	3	1	9	4	5	8	8	0	14	13	1	6	6	0	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	0								
FI	3	2	1	26	27	-1	6	7	-1	23	17	6	14	10	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	0								
SE	3	3	0	0	1	-1	9	5	4	12	14	-2	24	14	10	2	4	4	2	4	4	2	4	4	2	4	-2									

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QA3 What do you think are the two most important issues facing (OUR COUNTRY) at the moment? (MAX. 2 ANSWERS)
 (%)

	EU27	May/Jun 2023												Jan/Feb 2023											
		Housing				Government debt				Immigration				Health				The education system				Pensions			
		May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023				May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023				May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023				May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023			
EU27		10	8	2	9	7	2	14	9	5	14	14	0	9	8	1	10	9	1	10	9	1	10	9	1
AL		5	3	2	9	16	-7	15	17	-2	13	12	1	9	5	4	11	6	5	11	6	5	11	6	5
BA		2	3	-1	8	6	2	6	6	0	9	10	-1	6	5	1	6	9	-3	6	9	-3	6	9	-3
MD		2	1	1	6	6	0	15	13	2	13	14	-1	6	5	1	22	20	2	22	20	2	22	20	2
ME		7	9	-2	17	18	-1	6	5	1	7	10	-3	9	11	-2	5	7	-2	5	7	-2	5	7	-2
MK		1	1	0	8	5	3	18	12	6	13	9	4	7	4	3	4	5	-1	4	5	-1	4	5	-1
RS		4	3	1	8	12	-4	8	7	1	6	8	-2	10	3	7	7	3	4	7	3	4	7	3	4
TR		2	1	1	7	5	2	18	10	8	3	5	-2	10	11	-1	5	3	2	5	3	2	5	3	2
UK		12	10	2	6	7	-1	19	9	10	25	30	-5	6	6	0	3	2	1	3	2	1	3	2	1
NO		3	3	0	0	0	0	6	6	0	17	23	-6	7	3	4	3	3	0	3	3	0	3	3	0
CH		15	9	6	2	2	0	24	21	3	15	21	-6	6	7	-1	15	16	-1	15	16	-1	15	16	-1
CY(Tcc)		8	4	4	0	0	0	12	7	5	8	10	-2	18	7	11	3	2	1	3	2	1	3	2	1
XK		0	1	-1	1	1	0	13	11	2	24	17	7	9	7	2	5	4	1	5	4	1	5	4	1

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QA3 What do you think are the two most important issues facing (OUR COUNTRY) at the moment? (MAX. 2 ANSWERS)

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QA3 What do you think are the two most important issues facing (OUR COUNTRY) at the moment? (MAX. 2 ANSWERS)

CY(Tcc)	EU27	The environment and climate change												
		May/Jun 2023			Jan/Feb 2023			Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023			Energy supply			
EU27	16	14	2	12	19	-7	9	10	-1	0	0	0	0	0
AL	2	8	-6	3	10	-7	9	14	-5	0	0	0	0	0
BA	3	0	3	4	3	1	6	6	0	0	0	0	0	0
MD	2	2	0	13	18	-5	6	7	-1	1	0	0	0	3
ME	3	9	-6	7	8	-1	14	13	1	0	0	0	0	0
MK	6	6	0	5	13	-8	7	6	1	0	0	0	0	0
RS	5	9	-4	5	14	-9	24	22	2	0	0	0	0	0
TR	5	4	1	3	3	0	6	4	2	0	0	0	0	0
UK	9	8	1	15	27	-12	6	4	2	0	0	0	0	1
NO	22	22	0	17	24	-7	22	20	2	0	0	0	0	-1
CH	36	37	-1	19	23	-4	11	16	-5	0	0	0	0	0
CY(Tcc)	2	2	0	2	4	-2	3	4	-1	0	0	0	1	0
XK	1	4	-3	2	3	-1	10	4	6	1	0	0	1	1

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QA4 And personally, what are the two most important issues you are facing at the moment? (MAX. 2 ANSWERS) (%)

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QA4 And personally, what are the two most important issues you are facing at the moment? (MAX. 2 ANSWERS) (%)

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QA4 And personally, what are the two most important issues you are facing at the moment? (MAX. 2 ANSWERS) (%)

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Public opinion in the European Union

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QA4 And personally, what are the two most important issues you are facing at the moment? (MAX. 2 ANSWERS) (%)

Topic	EU27												EU27												
	May/Jun 2023						Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Jan/Feb 2023						
	EU27			EU27			EU27			EU27			EU27			EU27			EU27			EU27			
EU27	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AL	0	0	0	0	0	0	24	20	4	8	11	-3	19	15	4	10	6	4	4	8	-4	5	2	4	-1
BA	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	12	0	2	2	0	17	17	0	8	6	2	2	4	5	0	2	3	-1
MD	0	0	0	0	0	0	16	21	-5	5	4	1	21	22	-1	5	5	0	0	2	3	1	0	0	
ME	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	14	-2	5	3	2	9	15	-6	6	9	-3	7	7	0	0	0	0	
MK	0	0	0	0	0	0	19	21	-2	9	8	1	13	11	2	7	4	3	5	4	1	0	0	0	
RS	0	0	0	0	0	0	17	22	-5	3	2	1	17	16	1	7	5	2	6	8	-2	0	0	0	
TR	0	0	0	0	0	0	14	13	1	9	4	5	5	5	0	8	8	0	5	3	2	0	0	0	
UK	0	0	0	0	0	0	16	16	0	6	2	4	23	26	-3	8	7	1	10	8	2	0	0	0	
NO	0	0	0	0	0	0	16	18	-2	2	2	0	25	27	-2	5	5	0	19	18	1	0	0	0	
CH	0	0	0	0	0	0	14	12	2	8	7	1	22	21	1	10	7	3	27	30	-3	3	2	2	
CY(Tcc)	9	5	4	8	8	0	6	3	3	3	9	13	-4	18	7	11	3	2	3	3	0	0	0	0	
XK	0	0	0	9	10	-1	7	6	1	19	16	3	8	5	3	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

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QA4 And personally, what are the two most important issues you are facing at the moment? (MAX. 2 ANSWERS)

	Pensions														Working conditions														
	May/Jun 2023							Jan/Feb 2023							May/Jun 2023							Jan/Feb 2023							
	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023							Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023							Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023							Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023							
	EU27	BE	BG	CZ	DK	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	HR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	HU	MT	NL	AT	PL	PT	RO	SI	SK	FI	SE	
EU27	11	9	2	8	7	1	9	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BE	10	11	-1	6	5	1	8	8	0	0	0	1	-1	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	-1	0	0	0
BG	15	15	0	11	10	1	16	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	-1	0	0	0	0
CZ	11	5	6	5	7	-2	5	7	-2	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	-1	0	0	0	0
DK	8	7	1	8	6	2	7	7	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	10	13	-3	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
DE	10	6	4	4	5	-1	7	6	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	2	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EE	7	11	-4	7	7	0	9	10	-1	1	1	0	3	4	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IE	6	5	1	4	4	0	0	6	4	2	0	0	0	0	0	5	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EL	13	14	-1	9	8	1	10	9	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ES	13	10	3	11	10	1	8	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
FR	13	11	2	9	6	3	7	7	0	1	1	0	0	3	3	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
HR	11	11	0	12	11	1	12	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IT	10	7	3	10	9	1	9	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CY	9	9	0	5	6	-1	7	6	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
LV	12	11	1	5	4	1	7	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
LT	9	6	3	5	3	2	5	3	2	2	0	0	0	0	2	6	4	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
LU	4	4	0	5	6	-1	6	7	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
HU	10	11	-1	9	7	2	12	9	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MT	7	10	-3	5	8	-3	15	8	7	1	1	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NL	11	7	4	4	0	9	8	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AT	7	9	-2	7	9	-2	16	13	3	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PL	9	7	2	6	7	-1	13	15	-2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	-2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PT	15	15	0	14	11	3	9	8	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	5	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
RO	15	13	2	9	7	2	14	15	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SI	14	12	2	8	10	-2	13	10	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	6	10	-4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SK	11	13	-2	10	9	1	7	5	2	1	0	1	2	3	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
FI	9	9	0	8	7	1	12	11	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SE	6	8	-2	4	6	-2	7	8	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

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QA4 And personally, what are the two most important issues you are facing at the moment? (MAX. 2 ANSWERS)

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Public opinion in the European Union
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QA5 What do you think are the two most important issues facing the EU at the moment? (MAX. 2 ANSWERS)
 (%)

	EU27		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	
			Crime	The economic situation	Rising prices/ inflation/ cost of living	Taxation	Unemployment	Terrorism														
EU27	EU27		6	1	17	-1	27	-5	3	0	6	1	5	1								
BE	BE		8	-1	14	-4	31	0	4	1	6	2	8	3								
BG	BG		6	2	18	-1	25	3	2	1	4	1	8	1								
CZ	CZ		4	2	19	1	24	-10	0	-1	1	-1	4	1								
DK	DK		4	1	11	-5	21	-7	1	0	2	0	5	3								
DE	DE		6	2	16	1	27	-6	2	0	3	1	4	1								
EE	EE		2	-2	21	3	22	-1	5	3	3	0	5	0								
IE	IE		3	-3	13	-1	31	-5	2	0	4	0	9	3								
EL	EL		7	1	22	1	18	-9	3	2	7	2	5	0								
ES	ES		2	0	21	-2	33	0	5	2	9	0	4	1								
FR	FR		11	1	14	-3	30	-1	1	0	5	1	7	1								
HR	HR		6	0	18	2	35	-1	3	1	4	-2	9	3								
IT	IT		6	3	20	-2	29	-8	9	2	15	6	3	0								
CY	CY		13	4	25	-5	22	-8	2	-1	8	0	10	1								
LV	LV		5	2	18	-1	29	-3	6	0	6	0	6	0								
LT	LT		4	0	27	6	20	-4	4	-1	3	1	8	1								
LU	LU		8	1	18	3	39	2	2	-2	4	1	5	2								
HU	HU		4	1	20	-3	26	-6	2	0	4	2	5	2								
MT	MT		3	-5	26	8	17	-15	1	-1	9	6	6	-3								
NL	NL		5	3	9	-2	16	-3	1	1	1	0	3	0								
AT	AT		7	1	18	-2	27	-4	3	0	5	0	3	-1								
PL	PL		6	2	16	-2	32	-1	4	0	4	1	8	2								
PT	PT		5	3	16	-7	17	-9	3	1	5	1	11	5								
RO	RO		12	3	20	3	25	-5	7	1	6	1	9	-1								
SI	SI		7	2	17	-1	27	0	4	1	2	-1	6	2								
SK	SK		7	3	19	2	25	-6	1	0	3	0	5	1								
FI	FI		7	3	15	2	23	-5	1	0	3	2	6	2								
SE	SE		9	1	14	3	16	-3	1	0	1	-1	6	1								

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QA5 What do you think are the two most important issues facing the EU at the moment? (MAX. 2 ANSWERS) (%)

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QA5 What do you think are the two most important issues facing the EU at the moment? (MAX. 2 ANSWERS) (%)

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QA5 What do you think are the two most important issues facing the EU at the moment? (MAX. 2 ANSWERS) (%)

EU27	The EU's influence in the world															The state of Member States' public finances					Immigration					Pensions					The environment and climate change					Energy supply																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
	May/Jun 2023					Jan/Feb 2023					Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023					May/Jun 2023					Jan/Feb 2023					Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023					May/Jun 2023					Jan/Feb 2023					Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023																																																																																																																																																																																																												
CY(Tcc)	EU	AL	BA	MD	ME	MK	RS	TR	UK	NO	CH	XK	EU	AL	BA	MD	ME	MK	RS	TR	UK	NO	CH	XK	EU	AL	BA	MD	ME	MK	RS	TR	UK	NO	CH	XK	EU	AL	BA	MD	ME	MK	RS	TR	UK	NO	CH	XK																																																																																																																																																																																																					
EU27	9	9	0	15	14	1	24	17	7	4	3	1	22	20	2	16	26	-10	AL	15	13	2	20	14	6	13	11	2	4	2	2	7	8	-1	12	25	-13	BA	19	13	6	11	12	-1	17	14	3	2	2	0	9	7	2	18	21	-3	MD	6	7	-1	6	4	2	20	17	3	5	5	0	6	-1	12	13	-1	ME	16	13	3	14	12	2	7	11	-4	5	5	0	7	7	0	10	19	-9	MK	15	12	3	15	13	2	15	11	4	2	2	0	9	11	-2	16	25	-9	RS	20	13	7	13	12	1	13	14	-1	1	1	0	8	7	1	21	31	-10	TR	13	12	1	13	9	4	19	21	-2	4	4	0	10	11	-1	10	14	-4	UK	10	7	3	5	8	-3	22	19	3	1	1	0	15	13	2	22	29	-7	NO	5	5	0	12	10	2	12	8	4	1	0	1	32	26	6	28	40	-12	CH	9	8	1	16	16	0	28	20	8	2	2	0	33	31	2	19	24	-5	XK	11	10	1	4	5	-1	17	16	1	3	4	-1	3	6	-3	8	13	-5	CY(Tcc)	11	10	1	4	5	-1	17	16	1	3	4	-1	3	6	-3	2	6	-4

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QA5 What do you think are the two most important issues facing the EU at the moment? (MAX. 2 ANSWERS)

	EU27	May/Jun 2023		Jan/Feb 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023		Jan/Feb 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023		Jan/Feb 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023		Jan/Feb 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	
		Health	The international situation	Other (SPONTANEOUS)	None (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know	Health	The international situation	Other (SPONTANEOUS)	None (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know	Health	The international situation	Other (SPONTANEOUS)	None (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know	Health	The international situation	Other (SPONTANEOUS)	None (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know				
EU27	6	5	1	25	28	-3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0				
BE	5	3	2	20	18	-2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	1				
BG	5	3	2	34	37	-3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	5	0	0	0	0				
CZ	1	1	0	35	33	-2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	-2	0	0	0				
DK	6	4	2	39	38	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	1	1	1				
DE	2	2	0	26	27	-1	0	1	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0				
EE	3	2	1	46	47	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	3	0	0	0	0				
IE	11	6	5	24	28	-4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	-1	0	0	0				
EL	8	8	0	23	28	-5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	1	2	0	0	0				
ES	7	6	1	22	28	-6	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	6	2	4	0	0				
FR	8	8	0	22	25	-3	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	5	3	2	0	0	0				
HR	4	6	-2	27	28	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0				
IT	7	7	0	21	23	-2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1				
CY	5	6	-1	16	14	-2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	1	1	1				
LV	6	5	1	34	33	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	4	2	0	0	0				
LT	3	2	1	40	41	-1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	6	4	2	0	0	0				
LU	7	5	2	22	22	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0				
HU	5	5	0	29	25	-4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0				
MT	2	5	-3	49	40	-9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	-1	5	3	2	0	0				
NL	1	1	0	30	40	-10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0				
AT	4	7	-3	24	25	-1	0	1	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0				
PL	8	7	1	23	28	-5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	-1	2	1	1	1	1				
PT	5	5	0	28	36	-8	0	2	-2	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	6	-2	0	0	0				
RO	11	12	-1	26	28	-2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	-2	0	0	0				
SI	7	7	0	20	23	-3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	3	0	0	0	0				
SK	4	3	1	36	31	-5	0	1	-1	0	0	1	-1	0	0	1	-1	0	1	-1	0				
FI	3	3	0	40	42	-2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	1	1	1				
SE	2	1	1	35	43	-8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0				

Standard Eurobarometer 99

Public opinion in the European Union

Spring 2023

QA5 What do you think are the two most important issues facing the EU at the moment? (MAX. 2 ANSWERS)

Standard Eurobarometer 99

Public opinion in the European Union

Spring 2023

QA5 What do you think are the two most important issues facing the EU at the moment? (MAX. 2 ANSWERS)

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

D73.1 At the present time, would you say that, in general, things are going in the right direction or in the wrong direction, in...?
(OUR COUNTRY) (%)

	EU27		May/Jun 2023	Things are going in the right direction		Things are going in the wrong direction		Neither the one nor the other (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know
				Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	
EU27	31	2	59	-2	6	0	4	0		
BE		37	6	55	-6	5	-1	3	1	
BG		18	4	63	-4	8	0	11	0	
CZ		32	-4	62	3	2	0	4	1	
DK		48	5	31	-7	15	0	6	2	
DE		31	-5	57	4	8	1	4	0	
EE		31	-4	52	8	11	1	6	-5	
IE		59	8	32	-7	5	0	4	-1	
EL		28	5	64	-5	6	0	2	0	
ES		33	8	58	-11	6	2	3	1	
FR		17	1	73	1	5	-1	5	-1	
HR		29	8	66	-8	2	0	3	0	
IT		38	0	54	1	5	0	3	-1	
CY		21	-1	61	3	16	-2	2	0	
LV		36	3	49	1	8	-1	7	-3	
LT		31	-3	51	2	13	1	5	0	
LU		63	4	21	-1	12	2	4	-5	
HU		33	4	59	-8	5	2	3	2	
MT		29	-30	47	18	21	11	3	1	
NL		27	0	62	1	9	-1	2	0	
AT		34	3	50	-1	12	-2	4	0	
PL		34	11	60	-10	2	-1	4	0	
PT		34	9	38	-12	15	3	13	0	
RO		32	2	62	-1	3	1	3	-2	
SI		36	3	51	3	10	-4	3	-2	
SK		20	5	73	-5	4	-1	3	1	
FI		44	7	37	-8	12	1	7	0	
SE		24	4	70	-3	4	0	2	-1	

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Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

D73.1 At the present time, would you say that, in general, things are going in the right direction or in the wrong direction, in...?

(OUR COUNTRY) (%)

	EU27	May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		
		Things are going in the right direction	Things are going in the wrong direction	Neither the one nor the other (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know													
EU27		31	2	59	-2	6	0	4	0									
AL		48	4	45	-7	3	-1	4	4									
BA		21	8	74	-9	3	1	2	0									
MD		41	15	46	-13	1	-4	12	2									
ME		63	7	25	-9	2	-2	10	4									
MK		21	3	73	3	4	-4	2	-2									
RS		39	1	53	0	5	1	3	-2									
TR		54	19	44	-16	0	-3	2	0									
UK		22	6	68	-8	4	1	6	1									
NO		38	3	61	-4	1	1	0	0									
CH		58	-4	42	4	0	0	0	0									
CY(Tcc)		20	-2	73	0	3	0	4	2									
XK		42	-6	44	5	3	0	11	1									

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

D73.2 At the present time, would you say that, in general, things are going in the right direction or in the wrong direction, in...?

The European Union (%)

	EU27		36	3	May/Jun 2023		Things are going in the right direction		Things are going in the wrong direction		Neither the one nor the other (SPONTANEOUS)		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
					May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	
BE		34	8	57	-7	4	7	0	9	5	2		
BG		41	5	30	-4	8	-1	-3	21	0			
CZ		30	-3	59	3	4	0	7	7	0			
DK		41	6	32	-11	16	1	11	11	4			
DE		29	-7	56	5	8	1	7	7	1			
EE		34	0	39	1	11	3	16	16	-4			
IE		56	7	27	-4	6	0	11	11	-3			
EL		31	4	57	-5	8	1	4	4	0			
ES		38	10	44	-15	6	-1	12	12	6			
FR		23	6	59	-6	5	-1	13	13	1			
HR		49	9	41	-7	5	-1	5	5	-1			
IT		39	2	46	-2	6	0	9	9	0			
CY		22	0	54	0	15	-2	9	9	2			
LV		53	4	23	-1	8	-1	16	16	-2			
LT		49	3	26	-2	14	-1	11	11	0			
LU		39	6	46	-3	8	0	7	7	-3			
HU		42	7	50	-7	5	1	3	3	-1			
MT		30	-20	27	-2	32	22	11	11	0			
NL		39	1	47	-1	9	0	5	5	0			
AT		31	-1	51	0	12	0	6	6	1			
PL		50	9	35	-9	7	0	8	8	0			
PT		37	4	27	-4	19	2	17	17	-2			
RO		50	3	37	-3	6	2	7	7	-2			
SI		38	6	44	-1	11	-4	7	7	-1			
SK		31	5	57	-4	6	-1	6	6	0			
FI		35	7	38	-12	13	4	14	14	1			
SE		35	2	51	0	6	0	8	8	-2			

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

D73.2 At the present time, would you say that, in general, things are going in the right direction or in the wrong direction, in...?

The European Union (%)

		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	
		Things are going in the right direction	Things are going in the wrong direction	Things are going in the right direction	Things are going in the wrong direction	Neither the one nor the other (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know	Things are going in the right direction	Things are going in the wrong direction	Neither the one nor the other (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know		
EU27		36	3	48	-4	7	0	9	1				
AL		82	11	8	-13	5	-2	5	4				
BA		56	14	33	-13	6	1	5	-2				
MD		46	6	27	-2	2	-3	25	-1				
ME		65	17	23	-17	2	-4	10	4				
MK		51	3	35	2	8	-1	6	-4				
RS		33	-1	54	1	5	1	8	-1				
TR		46	9	45	-3	2	-5	7	-1				
UK		27	5	46	-6	6	2	21	-1				
NO		44	10	56	-10	0	0	0	0				
CH		39	3	61	-3	0	0	0	0				
CY(Tcc)		45	-13	36	8	5	0	14	5				
XK		55	-9	15	-2	2	0	28	11				

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

D73.3 At the present time, would you say that, in general, things are going in the right direction or in the wrong direction, in...?

The USA (%)

	EU27	May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	
		Things are going in the right direction	Things are going in the wrong direction	Neither the one nor the other (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know	Things are going in the right direction	Things are going in the wrong direction	Neither the one nor the other (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know	Things are going in the right direction	Things are going in the wrong direction	Neither the one nor the other (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know
EU27		26	-1	49	0	7	0	18	1				
BE		26	4	62	-2	4	-2	8	0				
BG		27	-1	32	-2	8	-1	33	4				
CZ		27	-3	48	3	7	0	18	0				
DK		23	0	57	2	10	1	10	-3				
DE		20	-8	56	5	9	0	15	3				
EE		24	0	35	2	10	3	31	-5				
IE		22	-2	56	3	6	0	16	-1				
EL		22	4	53	-7	11	0	14	3				
ES		22	-1	48	-4	6	-2	24	7				
FR		15	2	53	0	6	1	26	-3				
HR		39	7	44	-5	6	0	11	-2				
IT		33	-1	47	0	6	0	14	1				
CY		14	-3	54	8	8	0	24	-5				
LV		35	-4	25	7	7	0	33	-3				
LT		39	-2	20	-3	14	3	27	2				
LU		19	-1	58	8	5	1	18	-8				
HU		36	1	50	-1	5	0	9	0				
MT		9	-26	44	15	9	2	38	9				
NL		13	-11	71	10	7	-1	9	2				
AT		28	4	46	-5	11	-1	15	2				
PL		50	5	27	-4	8	-2	15	1				
PT		30	3	18	-7	13	1	39	3				
RO		39	1	38	-5	9	5	14	-1				
SI		14	0	64	6	6	-5	16	-1				
SK		24	5	57	-3	5	1	14	-3				
FI		16	-6	57	8	6	-1	21	-1				
SE		20	-9	67	14	3	-1	10	-4				

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

D73.3 At the present time, would you say that, in general, things are going in the right direction or in the wrong direction, in...?

The USA (%)

	EU27	May/Jun 2023		Things are going in the right direction		Things are going in the wrong direction		Neither the one nor the other (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know	
		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023
	EU27	26	-1	49	0	7	0	18	1		
AL		80	16	8	-13	6	-6	6	3		
BA		37	2	47	-2	8	1	8	-1		
MD		29	3	29	-6	3	-1	39	4		
ME		64	9	25	-6	2	-4	9	1		
MK		44	4	37	2	9	0	10	-6		
RS		27	3	57	-4	5	2	11	-1		
TR		40	7	51	0	2	-4	7	-3		
UK		17	-2	58	7	4	-1	21	-4		
NO		19	-2	81	2	0	0	0	0		
CH		23	-5	77	5	0	0	0	0		
CY(Tcc)		34	-18	41	8	6	1	19	9		
XK		64	-10	9	0	2	1	25	9		

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

D73.4 At the present time, would you say that, in general, things are going in the right direction or in the wrong direction, in...?

Your life personally (%)

	EU27		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	
			Things are going in the right direction	Things are going in the wrong direction	Neither the one nor the other (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know								
EU27	69	3	20	-2	7	-1	4	0						
BE		69	6	25	-3	3	-4	3	1					
BG		52	-4	22	2	13	-1	13	3					
CZ		74	2	17	-5	4	1	5	2					
DK		82	5	6	-2	10	-3	2	0					
DE		74	-1	16	2	6	-1	4	0					
EE		73	3	10	-3	10	2	7	-2					
IE		87	7	7	-4	2	-2	4	-1					
EL		69	-1	20	1	9	-1	2	1					
ES		78	5	15	-5	5	0	2	0					
FR		69	4	21	1	6	-3	4	-2					
HR		64	13	26	-11	8	0	2	-2					
IT		59	1	30	0	6	-1	5	0					
CY		73	5	16	-2	10	-3	1	0					
LV		75	1	12	1	8	0	5	-2					
LT		76	2	10	-3	11	0	3	1					
LU		84	4	6	-3	7	0	3	-1					
HU		57	3	32	-6	7	2	4	1					
MT		73	-9	7	2	19	9	1	-2					
NL		84	3	4	-1	10	-2	2	0					
AT		60	1	25	0	12	0	3	-1					
PL		61	8	26	-8	7	0	6	0					
PT		46	0	21	-2	22	3	11	-1					
RO		54	5	37	-4	5	1	4	-2					
SI		83	5	10	-1	5	-3	2	-1					
SK		66	9	21	-7	8	-2	5	0					
FI		72	-1	7	0	18	4	3	-3					
SE		84	2	7	0	5	-4	4	2					

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

D73.4 At the present time, would you say that, in general, things are going in the right direction or in the wrong direction, in...?

Your life personally (%)

	EU27		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	
			Things are going in the right direction	Things are going in the wrong direction	Neither the one nor the other (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know								
EU27	69	3	20	-2	7	-1	4	0						
AL		65	8	22	-9	8	-3	5	4					
BA		64	4	28	0	4	0	4	-4					
MD		70	4	20	-1	2	-2	8	-1					
ME		65	19	24	-18	1	-4	10	3					
MK		58	3	30	3	8	-1	4	-5					
RS		59	3	29	-3	6	1	6	-1					
TR		48	6	47	-4	1	-3	4	1					
UK		81	7	11	-5	5	1	3	-3					
NO		80	0	19	0	1	0	0	0					
CH		89	1	10	-1	1	0	0	0					
CY(Tcc)		49	-11	37	2	7	5	7	4					
XK		74	-10	8	1	4	2	14	7					

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Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QA6.1 How much trust do you have in certain institutions? For each of the following institutions, do you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it?

The media (%)

		May/Jun 2023		Tend to trust		Tend not to trust		Don't know	
			Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		
EU27		36	-2	60	2	4	0		
BE		48	1	50	-1	2	0		
BG		39	0	54	-1	7	1		
CZ		44	3	54	-3	2	0		
DK		62	0	36	1	2	-1		
DE		36	-7	60	8	4	-1		
EE		38	-3	58	4	4	-1		
IE		41	-5	55	5	4	0		
EL		23	4	76	-4	1	0		
ES		27	0	70	0	3	0		
FR		24	3	72	-4	4	1		
HR		35	2	64	-1	1	-1		
IT		31	-14	65	12	4	2		
CY		29	-3	69	4	2	-1		
LV		44	-3	50	4	6	-1		
LT		39	2	57	-3	4	1		
LU		40	-3	53	2	7	1		
HU		29	-1	70	2	1	-1		
MT		24	-15	72	15	4	0		
NL		57	-1	41	3	2	-2		
AT		47	1	48	-2	5	1		
PL		40	3	54	-5	6	2		
PT		63	8	35	-6	2	-2		
RO		38	2	59	0	3	-2		
SI		25	0	70	-1	5	1		
SK		31	0	66	2	3	-2		
FI		75	2	21	-1	4	-1		
SE		59	0	39	2	2	-2		

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QA6.1 How much trust do you have in certain institutions? For each of the following institutions, do you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it?

The media (%)

			Tend to trust		Tend not to trust		Don't know
			May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	
EU27		36	-2	60	2	4	0
BA		0	-23	0	-74	0	-3
UK		18	2	77	-3	5	1
NO		58	-2	42	2	0	0
CH		53	2	47	-2	0	0
CY(Tcc)		24	4	71	-7	5	3
XK		43	15	48	-17	9	2

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QA6.2 How much trust do you have in certain institutions? For each of the following institutions, do you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it?

Political parties (%)

		May/Jun 2023	Tend to trust		Tend not to trust		Don't know
			Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	
EU27		20	-1	77	2	3	-1
BE		25	0	73	0	2	0
BG		12	0	82	1	6	-1
CZ		15	1	82	-1	3	0
DK		48	1	48	0	4	-1
DE		27	-3	69	5	4	-2
EE		16	1	77	4	7	-5
IE		32	-3	63	4	5	-1
EL		12	0	87	0	1	0
ES		11	4	86	-4	3	0
FR		7	-1	89	2	4	-1
HR		19	3	79	-3	2	0
IT		18	-4	79	4	3	0
CY		12	-2	83	0	5	2
LV		12	-3	80	2	8	1
LT		11	-3	83	4	6	-1
LU		40	6	52	-2	8	-4
HU		21	0	78	1	1	-1
MT		14	-24	80	21	6	3
NL		36	-7	62	8	2	-1
AT		27	-3	68	3	5	0
PL		23	-4	73	3	4	1
PT		17	3	81	0	2	-3
RO		22	0	73	0	5	0
SI		11	-1	85	1	4	0
SK		15	4	81	-3	4	-1
FI		38	5	48	-6	14	1
SE		33	2	65	-3	2	1

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QA6.2 How much trust do you have in certain institutions? For each of the following institutions, do you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it?

Political parties (%)

		May/Jun 2023	Tend to trust		Tend not to trust		Don't know
			Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	
EU27		20	-1	77	2	3	-1
UK		10	0	86	0	4	0
NO		40	0	60	0	0	0
CH		38	38	62	62	0	0
CY(Tcc)		17	3	77	-4	6	1
XK		25	6	67	-6	8	0

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QA6.3 How much trust do you have in certain institutions? For each of the following institutions, do you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it?
Justice, the (NATIONALITY) legal system (%)

			Tend to trust		Tend not to trust		Don't know	
			May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023			
EU27		52	-2	44	2	4	0	
BE		48	-5	49	3	3	2	
BG		21	-5	69	5	10	0	
CZ		59	2	35	-3	6	1	
DK		89	1	9	-2	2	1	
DE		63	-3	33	3	4	0	
EE		63	2	30	4	7	-6	
IE		65	-4	31	4	4	0	
EL		54	-2	45	2	1	0	
ES		47	1	48	-3	5	2	
FR		43	0	53	1	4	-1	
HR		36	5	62	-4	2	-1	
IT		44	-8	52	7	4	1	
CY		47	-1	49	-1	4	2	
LV		44	1	43	-1	13	0	
LT		46	-4	46	5	8	-1	
LU		78	5	16	-2	6	-3	
HU		52	-1	45	-1	3	2	
MT		29	-20	66	18	5	2	
NL		80	-2	18	2	2	0	
AT		68	1	27	-1	5	0	
PL		40	3	56	-3	4	0	
PT		45	3	53	-1	2	-2	
RO		45	-5	48	4	7	1	
SI		34	-1	61	0	5	1	
SK		35	2	57	-1	8	-1	
FI		84	-3	13	2	3	1	
SE		79	-2	19	1	2	1	

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QA6.3 How much trust do you have in certain institutions? For each of the following institutions, do you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it?
Justice, the (NATIONALITY) legal system (%)

		Tend to trust		Tend not to trust		Don't know
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	
EU27		52	-2	44	2	4
AL		43	2	54	-4	3
BA		29	5	68	-3	3
MD		20	4	72	-4	8
ME		54	-5	44	6	2
MK		20	5	77	-1	3
RS		45	0	52	0	3
TR		63	12	36	-11	1
UK		56	3	38	-2	6
NO		85	1	15	-1	0
CH		80	-4	20	4	0

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QA6.4 How much trust do you have in certain institutions? For each of the following institutions, do you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it?

The police (%)

EU27		69	-1	Tend to trust			0	
				May/Jun 2023				
				Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023				
BE		73	-3	25	2	2	1	
BG		45	-2	46	1	9	1	
CZ		76	1	21	-1	3	0	
DK		93	0	5	0	2	0	
DE		77	-1	21	3	2	-2	
EE		78	-1	18	3	4	-2	
IE		74	-4	22	3	4	1	
EL		64	-6	35	7	1	-1	
ES		75	0	23	0	2	0	
FR		66	-4	30	4	4	0	
HR		61	1	37	0	2	-1	
IT		62	-9	33	6	5	3	
CY		59	2	39	-2	2	0	
LV		59	-4	33	6	8	-2	
LT		79	1	17	-1	4	0	
LU		85	2	12	0	3	-2	
HU		63	-2	35	1	2	1	
MT		52	-18	45	17	3	1	
NL		86	-3	12	2	2	1	
AT		75	1	22	0	3	-1	
PL		46	5	50	-5	4	0	
PT		78	2	20	-1	2	-1	
RO		47	-2	49	3	4	-1	
SI		67	6	29	-6	4	0	
SK		49	3	45	-3	6	0	
FI		96	2	3	-1	1	-1	
SE		89	2	10	-2	1	0	

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QA6.4 How much trust do you have in certain institutions? For each of the following institutions, do you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it?

The police (%)

	EU27	BA	UK	NO	CH	CY(Tcc)	XK	May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	
								Tend to trust	Tend not to trust	Tend to trust	Tend not to trust	Tend to trust	Tend not to trust	Tend to trust	Tend not to trust	Tend to trust	Tend not to trust	Tend to trust	Tend not to trust
								69	-1	28	1	3	0						
								0	-48	0	-49	0	-3						
								64	3	31	-3	5	0						
								81	-3	19	3	0	0						
								86	-4	14	4	0	0						
								63	-9	34	7	3	2						
								84	0	11	-1	5	1						

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QA6.5 How much trust do you have in certain institutions? For each of the following institutions, do you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it?
The army (%)

			May/Jun 2023	Tend to trust		Tend not to trust	Don't know		
				Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023					
				May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023				
EU27		72	1	23	-1	5	0		
BE		78	-4	18	3	4	1		
BG		48	-1	37	1	15	0		
CZ		77	2	19	-3	4	1		
DK		86	-2	9	1	5	1		
DE		69	4	25	-4	6	0		
EE		76	2	15	0	9	-2		
IE		83	-3	12	3	5	0		
EL		81	2	18	-1	1	-1		
ES		76	5	20	-3	4	-2		
FR		78	-2	16	3	6	-1		
HR		69	3	30	-2	1	-1		
IT		66	-4	29	2	5	2		
CY		71	2	26	-2	3	0		
LV		72	4	18	-2	10	-2		
LT		76	-3	16	2	8	1		
LU		80	4	10	0	10	-4		
HU		56	2	40	-1	4	-1		
MT		71	-7	23	8	6	-1		
NL		83	3	11	-3	6	0		
AT		71	1	23	-1	6	0		
PL		60	2	34	-4	6	2		
PT		78	4	20	0	2	-4		
RO		62	1	34	-1	4	0		
SI		70	7	25	-7	5	0		
SK		52	1	38	1	10	-2		
FI		95	-1	2	0	3	1		
SE		90	2	7	-2	3	0		

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QA6.5 How much trust do you have in certain institutions? For each of the following institutions, do you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it?

The army (%)

	EU27		May/Jun 2023		Tend to trust		Tend not to trust		Don't know	
			Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023
EU27	72	1	23	-1	5	0				
AL		56	1	40	-4	4	3			
BA		50	0	46	1	4	-1			
MD		30	0	58	0	12	0			
ME		58	6	40	-4	2	-2			
MK		51	10	43	-7	6	-3			
RS		65	-5	32	6	3	-1			
TR		71	7	28	-5	1	-2			
UK		79	1	14	0	7	-1			
NO		82	-4	18	4	0	0			
CH		76	0	24	0	0	0			

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QA6.7 How much trust do you have in certain institutions? For each of the following institutions, do you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it?

Regional or local public authorities (%)

		May/Jun 2023	Tend to trust		Tend not to trust		Don't know
			Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	
EU27		55	-1	40	1	5	0
BE		63	1	35	-2	2	1
BG		43	-2	48	2	9	0
CZ		63	0	33	0	4	0
DK		74	-4	23	3	3	1
DE		66	-4	31	5	3	-1
EE		53	4	39	1	8	-5
IE		66	-1	28	0	6	1
EL		37	0	61	0	2	0
ES		45	-2	51	3	4	-1
FR		60	2	34	-1	6	-1
HR		34	0	65	3	1	-3
IT		38	-4	57	3	5	1
CY		50	-2	47	1	3	1
LV		58	-1	32	1	10	0
LT		57	3	34	-5	9	2
LU		75	-2	20	4	5	-2
HU		60	1	38	-2	2	1
MT		49	-17	47	16	4	1
NL		68	-1	28	1	4	0
AT		66	2	29	-2	5	0
PL		51	0	43	-1	6	1
PT		59	3	38	-2	3	-1
RO		42	0	53	0	5	0
SI		49	2	47	-2	4	0
SK		51	1	43	0	6	-1
FI		67	-2	22	2	11	0
SE		75	0	21	-1	4	1

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QA6.7 How much trust do you have in certain institutions? For each of the following institutions, do you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it?

Regional or local public authorities (%)

			May/Jun 2023	Tend to trust		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	
EU27		55	-1	40	1	5	0
AL		49	10	48	1	3	-11
BA		30	6	66	-6	4	0
MD		44	-1	50	2	6	-1
ME		55	-2	44	4	1	-2
MK		30	1	67	3	3	-4
RS		39	1	57	1	4	-2
TR		59	12	39	-12	2	0
UK		48	1	46	1	6	-2
NO		65	-3	35	3	0	0
CH		77	-2	23	2	0	0

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QA6.8 How much trust do you have in certain institutions? For each of the following institutions, do you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it?

Health and medical staff in (OUR COUNTRY) (%)

		Tend to trust		Tend not to trust		Don't know	
		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023			
EU27		75	-1	23	2	2	-1
BE		87	1	11	-2	2	1
BG		45	-8	46	7	9	1
CZ		84	2	14	-3	2	1
DK		87	-4	12	4	1	0
DE		79	-1	19	2	2	-1
EE		75	2	22	1	3	-3
IE		84	0	14	0	2	0
EL		58	-8	41	8	1	0
ES		85	-2	14	1	1	1
FR		83	-3	16	5	1	-2
HR		66	1	32	-1	2	0
IT		67	-1	30	1	3	0
CY		69	-2	30	2	1	0
LV		61	-1	34	2	5	-1
LT		62	-2	34	2	4	0
LU		88	1	12	2	0	-3
HU		52	0	46	-1	2	1
MT		84	-7	14	6	2	1
NL		94	0	6	1	0	-1
AT		74	-1	22	0	4	1
PL		60	1	35	-3	5	2
PT		89	4	10	-2	1	-2
RO		53	1	42	-2	5	1
SI		56	-2	41	2	3	0
SK		63	1	33	-2	4	1
FI		86	-2	10	1	4	1
SE		91	2	9	-1	0	-1

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QA6.8 How much trust do you have in certain institutions? For each of the following institutions, do you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it?

Health and medical staff in (OUR COUNTRY) (%)

		May/Jun 2023	Tend to trust			Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
			May/Jun 2023	Tend not to trust	Don't know	
EU27		75	-1	23	2	-1
UK		79	0	19	0	0
NO		89	0	11	0	0
CH		90	90	10	10	0
CY(Tcc)		60	-9	37	8	3
XK		75	4	19	-6	6
						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023

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QA6.9 How much trust do you have in certain institutions? For each of the following institutions, do you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it?

The (NATIONALITY) Government (%)

		May/Jun 2023	Tend to trust		Tend not to trust		Don't know
			Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	
EU27		32	0	63	0	5	0
BE		40	2	57	-2	3	0
BG		14	-5	75	3	11	2
CZ		29	-1	67	0	4	1
DK		56	2	40	1	4	-3
DE		38	-2	57	3	5	-1
EE		38	2	55	3	7	-5
IE		50	2	45	-1	5	-1
EL		28	4	70	-4	2	0
ES		27	3	68	-5	5	2
FR		20	-3	75	3	5	0
HR		24	1	73	-2	3	1
IT		32	-1	62	1	6	0
CY		36	4	57	-8	7	4
LV		30	-2	61	0	9	2
LT		29	-7	65	8	6	-1
LU		77	6	17	-3	6	-3
HU		41	2	56	-2	3	0
MT		43	-20	51	19	6	1
NL		36	-8	61	8	3	0
AT		38	-2	55	2	7	0
PL		31	4	65	-4	4	0
PT		48	7	49	-6	3	-1
RO		23	2	73	-1	4	-1
SI		25	-4	70	5	5	-1
SK		19	5	73	-9	8	4
FI		55	-4	27	-6	18	10
SE		43	6	54	-4	3	-2

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QA6.9 How much trust do you have in certain institutions? For each of the following institutions, do you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it?

The (NATIONALITY) Government (%)

	EU27		May/Jun 2023		Tend to trust		Tend not to trust		Don't know	
				Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
	EU27		32	0	63	0	5	0		
	AL		43	11	54	-5	3	-6		
	BA		20	6	76	-7	4	1		
	MD		29	6	65	-7	6	1		
	ME		50	14	48	-13	2	-1		
	MK		21	2	75	1	4	-3		
	RS		45	1	51	0	4	-1		
	TR		60	14	38	-13	2	-1		
	UK		22	2	74	0	4	-2		
	NO		54	-2	46	2	0	0		
	CH		72	-4	28	4	0	0		
	CY(Tcc)		32	0	62	-2	6	2		
	XK		63	3	24	-5	13	2		

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QA6.10 How much trust do you have in certain institutions? For each of the following institutions, do you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it?

The (NATIONALITY PARLIAMENT) (USE PROPER NAME FOR LOWER HOUSE) (%)

	EU27		33	0	62	1	5	-1	Tend to trust	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Tend not to trust	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Don't know
									May/Jun 2023						
BE		41	0	56	0	3	0								
BG		13	-1	80	1	7	0								
CZ		27	2	69	-2	4	0								
DK		65	2	31	-1	4	-1								
DE		42	-2	53	5	5	-3								
EE		28	2	63	5	9	-7								
IE		49	0	44	0	7	0								
EL		30	4	69	-2	1	-2								
ES		22	6	72	-6	6	0								
FR		22	-1	70	1	8	0								
HR		26	3	71	-3	3	0								
IT		29	-6	64	3	7	3								
CY		28	1	65	-2	7	1								
LV		25	-6	65	4	10	2								
LT		18	0	76	1	6	-1								
LU		66	10	21	-3	13	-7								
HU		38	0	59	-1	3	1								
MT		40	-18	53	17	7	1								
NL		43	-5	52	4	5	1								
AT		46	0	48	1	6	-1								
PL		29	1	66	-2	5	1								
PT		42	4	55	-1	3	-3								
RO		23	0	72	0	5	0								
SI		23	-3	71	3	6	0								
SK		17	3	75	-5	8	2								
FI		63	0	23	-6	14	6								
SE		68	0	30	1	2	-1								

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QA6.10 How much trust do you have in certain institutions? For each of the following institutions, do you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it?

The (NATIONALITY PARLIAMENT) (USE PROPER NAME FOR LOWER HOUSE) (%)

	EU27	May/Jun 2023	Tend to trust		Tend not to trust		Don't know
			Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	
EU27	33	0	62	1	5	-1	
AL	46	8	51	-6	3	-2	
BA	20	5	76	-5	4	0	
MD	27	6	67	-7	6	1	
ME	50	0	48	1	2	-1	
MK	18	4	78	0	4	-4	
RS	36	-1	60	3	4	-2	
TR	62	13	37	-11	1	-2	
UK	22	2	70	-1	8	-1	
NO	65	-1	35	1	0	0	
CH	67	-8	33	8	0	0	

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QA6.11 How much trust do you have in certain institutions? For each of the following institutions, do you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it?

The European Union (%)

	EU27		47	0	45	0	8	0	Tend to trust	Tend not to trust	Don't know
									May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	
BE		49	0	47	0	4	0				
BG		48	3	37	-3	15	0				
CZ		43	-1	50	1	7	0				
DK		73	2	20	-4	7	2				
DE		43	-2	49	3	8	-1				
EE		48	2	36	3	16	-5				
IE		64	3	26	-1	10	-2				
EL		40	3	56	-4	4	1				
ES		48	3	43	-4	9	1				
FR		34	1	55	-2	11	1				
HR		52	0	44	2	4	-2				
IT		41	-3	50	0	9	3				
CY		39	-4	54	4	7	0				
LV		55	-3	29	1	16	2				
LT		65	1	23	-1	12	0				
LU		65	8	28	-5	7	-3				
HU		54	4	41	-3	5	-1				
MT		58	-6	31	5	11	1				
NL		57	0	37	0	6	0				
AT		43	-1	50	1	7	0				
PL		57	-1	36	3	7	-2				
PT		67	2	28	2	5	-4				
RO		52	0	40	1	8	-1				
SI		43	3	50	-3	7	0				
SK		44	7	47	-6	9	-1				
FI		57	0	28	1	15	-1				
SE		67	4	27	-2	6	-2				

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QA6.11 How much trust do you have in certain institutions? For each of the following institutions, do you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it?

The European Union (%)

			Tend to trust		Tend not to trust		Don't know	
			May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023	
				Diff.		Diff.		Diff.
EU27		47	0	45	0	8	0	0
AL		77	6	18	-8	5	2	
BA		57	7	37	-7	6	0	
MD		44	2	43	-1	13	-1	
ME		54	7	42	-7	4	0	
MK		48	1	46	3	6	-4	
RS		32	2	61	1	7	-3	
TR		41	12	53	-12	6	0	
UK		33	4	52	2	15	-6	
NO		57	-1	43	1	0	0	
CH		42	-1	58	1	0	0	
CY(Tcc)		32	-1	48	-8	20	9	
XK		63	-8	22	4	15	4	

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QA6.12 How much trust do you have in certain institutions? For each of the following institutions, do you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it?
The United Nations (%)

			Tend to trust		Tend not to trust		Don't know	
			May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023			
EU27		49	1	40	0	11	-1	
BE		57	5	37	-4	6	-1	
BG		42	4	36	-2	22	-2	
CZ		57	4	35	-3	8	-1	
DK		81	-1	11	-1	8	2	
DE		47	-3	41	3	12	0	
EE		41	7	36	0	23	-7	
IE		65	4	23	-2	12	-2	
EL		33	2	60	-2	7	0	
ES		47	2	41	-4	12	2	
FR		43	5	41	-1	16	-4	
HR		53	2	42	1	5	-3	
IT		38	-3	51	0	11	3	
CY		26	-2	66	4	8	-2	
LV		42	-3	39	9	19	-6	
LT		56	2	25	0	19	-2	
LU		57	5	32	2	11	-7	
HU		57	2	36	-2	7	0	
MT		53	-14	28	10	19	4	
NL		65	-1	28	3	7	-2	
AT		46	1	43	-1	11	0	
PL		60	2	29	-1	11	-1	
PT		65	5	25	1	10	-6	
RO		46	-2	41	0	13	2	
SI		36	7	53	-5	11	-2	
SK		40	5	46	-6	14	1	
FI		57	1	26	0	17	-1	
SE		73	-2	23	3	4	-1	

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QA6.12 How much trust do you have in certain institutions? For each of the following institutions, do you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it?

The United Nations (%)

	May/Jun 2023	Tend to trust		Tend not to trust		Don't know
		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	
EU27	49	1	40	0	11	-1
AL	74	2	18	-7	8	5
BA	42	3	51	-3	7	0
MD	33	3	47	-3	20	0
ME	52	3	43	-2	5	-1
MK	47	2	43	2	10	-4
RS	37	2	54	0	9	-2
TR	38	14	56	-13	6	-1
UK	51	1	33	2	16	-3
NO	79	-3	21	3	0	0
CH	48	-3	52	3	0	0
CY(Tcc)	26	-2	52	-8	22	10
XK	70	-10	15	5	15	5

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QA6.13 How much trust do you have in certain institutions? For each of the following institutions, do you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it?

NATO (%)

	EU27		May/Jun 2023	Tend to trust		Tend not to trust		Don't know
				Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	
EU27	EU	50	0	39	0	11	0	
BE		64	6	31	-5	5	-1	
BG		33	2	45	-4	22	2	
CZ		62	1	31	-1	7	0	
DK		85	-1	9	-1	6	2	
DE		54	0	36	0	10	0	
EE		58	1	28	4	14	-5	
IE		59	3	25	0	16	-3	
EL		24	3	69	-4	7	1	
ES		41	1	47	-3	12	2	
FR		39	-2	43	3	18	-1	
HR		48	6	48	0	4	-6	
IT		38	-3	51	1	11	2	
CY		16	-2	72	4	12	-2	
LV		60	0	25	3	15	-3	
LT		75	5	15	-3	10	-2	
LU		67	12	22	-4	11	-8	
HU		54	1	40	0	6	-1	
MT		46	-10	34	7	20	3	
NL		77	1	16	-1	7	0	
AT		39	1	50	-1	11	0	
PL		64	-2	26	1	10	1	
PT		54	5	26	0	20	-5	
RO		43	-3	45	2	12	1	
SI		37	5	54	-5	9	0	
SK		34	4	54	-6	12	2	
FI		78	3	10	-2	12	-1	
SE		69	3	24	-2	7	-1	

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QA6.13 How much trust do you have in certain institutions? For each of the following institutions, do you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it?
NATO (%)

		May/Jun 2023		Tend to trust		Tend not to trust		Don't know	
		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	
EU27		50	0	39	0	11	0		
AL		76	3	18	-7	6	4		
BA		43	-1	53	3	4	-2		
MD		29	4	53	-4	18	0		
ME		49	9	44	-11	7	2		
MK		45	2	46	1	9	-3		
RS		10	4	85	-2	5	-2		
TR		29	7	65	-5	6	-2		
UK		56	2	29	3	15	-5		
NO		87	0	13	0	0	0		
CH		57	-3	42	2	1	1		
CY(Tcc)		27	5	50	-14	23	9		
XK		83	-6	8	2	9	4		

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D78 In general, does the EU conjure up for you a very positive, fairly positive, neutral, fairly negative or very negative image?
 (%)

	EU27		May/Jun 2023		Very positive		Fairly positive		Neutral		Fairly negative		Very negative		Don't know		Total 'Positive'		Total 'Negative'	
			Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023
BE	5		0	40	4	33	-3	18	1	4	-2	0	0	-1	45	0	18	0	22	-1
BG	13		3	37	-2	30	-1	12	-1	7	2	1	-1	50	1	19	1	3	29	3
CZ	7		2	29	1	35	-6	21	4	8	-1	0	0	0	36	3	26	5	9	-3
DK	16		0	46	5	29	-2	7	-4	2	1	0	0	0	62	5	18	1	1	1
DE	4		-1	37	-4	41	4	14	0	4	1	0	0	0	41	-5	16	3	16	2
EE	4		-1	39	4	41	-4	11	-1	5	3	0	0	-1	43	3	16	1	1	1
IE	27		8	44	-11	22	3	6	2	1	-1	0	-1	71	-3	7	1	1	1	1
EL	5		0	30	0	40	3	18	-2	7	-1	0	0	0	35	0	25	0	25	-3
ES	6		1	36	-2	42	2	10	-3	4	1	2	1	1	42	-1	14	1	14	-2
FR	3		0	32	-1	39	4	20	0	6	-1	0	0	-2	35	-1	26	1	26	-1
HR	12		3	39	3	36	-6	10	1	3	-1	0	0	0	51	6	13	0	13	0
IT	4		0	40	0	38	-1	15	2	2	-1	1	0	0	44	0	17	1	17	1
CY	5		-1	33	-3	43	6	13	-2	6	0	0	0	0	38	-4	19	-2	19	-2
LV	9		3	42	0	39	-3	8	1	1	-1	1	0	0	51	3	9	0	9	0
LT	10		-1	49	4	35	-3	4	-1	1	0	1	1	1	59	3	5	1	5	-1
LU	6		1	56	4	25	-3	11	-1	2	-1	0	0	0	62	5	13	-2	13	-2
HU	5		2	38	2	40	-2	14	-2	3	0	0	0	0	43	4	17	-2	17	-2
MT	7		-20	45	18	37	2	10	1	1	0	0	0	-1	52	-2	11	1	11	1
NL	10		3	45	0	27	-4	14	0	4	1	0	0	0	55	3	18	1	18	1
AT	6		-1	29	0	34	-3	21	2	9	2	1	0	0	35	-1	30	4	30	4
PL	12		-1	46	4	34	-3	6	0	2	0	0	0	0	58	3	8	0	8	0
PT	3		0	63	5	28	-4	6	0	0	0	0	0	-1	66	5	6	0	6	0
RO	8		2	41	2	31	-4	14	1	4	0	2	2	-1	49	4	18	1	18	1
SI	7		3	36	0	40	-1	12	-2	4	0	1	0	0	43	3	16	-2	16	-2
SK	4		1	32	3	33	0	24	-1	6	-4	1	1	1	36	4	30	-5	30	-5
FI	9		0	45	7	32	-8	11	1	2	0	1	0	0	54	7	13	1	13	1
SE	11		4	47	-3	30	0	9	0	3	0	0	0	-1	58	1	12	0	12	0

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D78 In general, does the EU conjure up for you a very positive, fairly positive, neutral, fairly negative or very negative image?
 (%)

	EU27		May/Jun 2023		Very positive		Fairly positive		Neutral		Fairly negative		Very negative		Total 'Positive'		Total 'Negative'	
			Diff.	May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Diff.	May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Diff.	May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Diff.	May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Diff.	May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Diff.	May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Diff.	May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Diff.	May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
AL	44		8	41	2	15	-8	0	-2	0	0	0	0	0	85	10	0	-2
BA	15		5	38	4	34	-5	9	-3	3	-1	1	0	53	9	12	-4	
MD	11		0	33	1	33	2	10	-2	9	-1	4	0	44	1	19	-3	
ME	12		2	47	-1	21	-11	16	9	4	1	0	0	59	1	20	10	
MK	19		2	33	-3	30	-2	9	1	9	2	0	0	52	-1	18	3	
RS	8		2	25	1	31	-3	25	2	11	-2	0	0	33	3	36	0	
TR	16		1	43	6	20	-3	13	1	7	-6	1	1	59	7	20	-5	
UK	12		4	29	1	41	-1	11	-3	6	0	1	-1	41	5	17	-3	
NO	5		1	34	1	41	-2	14	0	6	0	0	0	39	2	20	0	
CH	4		1	27	0	39	0	21	-2	9	1	0	0	31	1	30	-1	
CY(Tcc)	18		5	27	-3	28	-12	7	0	9	3	11	7	45	2	16	3	
XK	24		2	35	-3	30	-2	4	0	3	1	4	2	59	-1	7	1	

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QA7 What does the European Union mean to you personally? (MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE) (%)

EU27															EU27														
EU27					EU27					EU27					EU27					EU27					EU27				
EU27			EU27		EU27			EU27		EU27			EU27		EU27			EU27		EU27			EU27		EU27			EU27	
EU27		32	0	19	0	27	1	13	1	52	2	26	2	25	-1	34	2	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Peace	Economic prosperity	Democracy	Social protection	Freedom to travel, study and work anywhere in the EU	Cultural diversity	Stronger say in the world	The euro		
BE		29	-2	24	-1	29	5	21	3	50	4	27	5	29	3	44	6	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Peace	Economic prosperity	Democracy	Social protection	Freedom to travel, study and work anywhere in the EU	Cultural diversity	Stronger say in the world	The euro		
BG		24	2	19	4	24	4	13	2	53	-4	22	-1	22	3	13	0	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Peace	Economic prosperity	Democracy	Social protection	Freedom to travel, study and work anywhere in the EU	Cultural diversity	Stronger say in the world	The euro		
CZ		29	-3	24	1	26	-1	10	0	61	4	23	2	28	2	23	4	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Peace	Economic prosperity	Democracy	Social protection	Freedom to travel, study and work anywhere in the EU	Cultural diversity	Stronger say in the world	The euro		
DK		58	1	37	3	43	-2	23	2	66	2	35	1	36	-5	18	-1	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Peace	Economic prosperity	Democracy	Social protection	Freedom to travel, study and work anywhere in the EU	Cultural diversity	Stronger say in the world	The euro		
DE		39	-2	21	0	36	3	13	2	57	4	33	4	26	0	44	1	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Peace	Economic prosperity	Democracy	Social protection	Freedom to travel, study and work anywhere in the EU	Cultural diversity	Stronger say in the world	The euro		
EE		30	0	12	2	18	1	15	2	69	1	31	7	22	5	50	6	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Peace	Economic prosperity	Democracy	Social protection	Freedom to travel, study and work anywhere in the EU	Cultural diversity	Stronger say in the world	The euro		
IE		29	4	32	4	21	2	16	4	56	0	21	1	30	4	42	9	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Peace	Economic prosperity	Democracy	Social protection	Freedom to travel, study and work anywhere in the EU	Cultural diversity	Stronger say in the world	The euro		
EL		43	0	14	4	26	0	20	4	64	-3	30	-1	42	0	48	6	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Peace	Economic prosperity	Democracy	Social protection	Freedom to travel, study and work anywhere in the EU	Cultural diversity	Stronger say in the world	The euro		
ES		20	2	21	-1	23	7	14	2	49	5	25	5	21	0	31	7	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Peace	Economic prosperity	Democracy	Social protection	Freedom to travel, study and work anywhere in the EU	Cultural diversity	Stronger say in the world	The euro		
FR		34	-1	10	-1	20	-5	11	0	47	-1	28	-1	20	-2	37	2	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Peace	Economic prosperity	Democracy	Social protection	Freedom to travel, study and work anywhere in the EU	Cultural diversity	Stronger say in the world	The euro		
HR		29	6	29	2	19	2	15	2	55	0	23	6	30	9	31	6	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Peace	Economic prosperity	Democracy	Social protection	Freedom to travel, study and work anywhere in the EU	Cultural diversity	Stronger say in the world	The euro		
IT		23	-5	10	0	22	0	11	2	43	2	18	0	22	-1	28	-2	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Peace	Economic prosperity	Democracy	Social protection	Freedom to travel, study and work anywhere in the EU	Cultural diversity	Stronger say in the world	The euro		
CY		23	-8	14	-2	26	-6	16	-2	62	-3	38	-2	21	-5	48	-4	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Peace	Economic prosperity	Democracy	Social protection	Freedom to travel, study and work anywhere in the EU	Cultural diversity	Stronger say in the world	The euro		
LV		37	3	23	2	21	4	22	5	59	0	22	3	16	1	31	2	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Peace	Economic prosperity	Democracy	Social protection	Freedom to travel, study and work anywhere in the EU	Cultural diversity	Stronger say in the world	The euro		
LT		36	0	25	-2	24	-2	21	2	73	-1	32	1	27	2	23	3	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Peace	Economic prosperity	Democracy	Social protection	Freedom to travel, study and work anywhere in the EU	Cultural diversity	Stronger say in the world	The euro		
LU		47	0	26	8	35	2	30	15	65	7	41	7	26	1	43	0	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Peace	Economic prosperity	Democracy	Social protection	Freedom to travel, study and work anywhere in the EU	Cultural diversity	Stronger say in the world	The euro		
HU		22	-1	17	1	22	-1	10	-1	54	5	20	0	23	3	17	-3	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Peace	Economic prosperity	Democracy	Social protection	Freedom to travel, study and work anywhere in the EU	Cultural diversity	Stronger say in the world	The euro		
MT		20	4	34	10	27	6	31	19	62	21	40	19	57	23	58	31	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Peace	Economic prosperity	Democracy	Social protection	Freedom to travel, study and work anywhere in the EU	Cultural diversity	Stronger say in the world	The euro		
NL		49	0	40	2	33	1	14	1	65	-2	28	0	42	-1	51	-1	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Peace	Economic prosperity	Democracy	Social protection	Freedom to travel, study and work anywhere in the EU	Cultural diversity	Stronger say in the world	The euro		
AT		40	6	24	-2	29	-1	27	3	63	9	29	0	31	-3	60	8	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Peace	Economic prosperity	Democracy	Social protection	Freedom to travel, study and work anywhere in the EU	Cultural diversity	Stronger say in the world	The euro		
PL		26	2	18	1	27	2	9	-1	41	0	16	3	23	-3	12	-2	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Peace	Economic prosperity	Democracy	Social protection	Freedom to travel, study and work anywhere in the EU	Cultural diversity	Stronger say in the world	The euro		
PT		21	3	18	-2	18	-2	23	8	57	2	24	3	35	1	42	2	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Peace	Economic prosperity	Democracy	Social protection	Freedom to travel, study and work anywhere in the EU	Cultural diversity	Stronger say in the world	The euro		
RO		24	-4	22	0	24	-2	16	1	47	5	20	4	19	1	24	6	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Peace	Economic prosperity	Democracy	Social protection	Freedom to travel, study and work anywhere in the EU	Cultural diversity	Stronger say in the world	The euro		
SI		32	-1	22	1	20	-1	15	-2	42	-9	26	-1	19	0	42	-5	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Peace	Economic prosperity	Democracy	Social protection	Freedom to travel, study and work anywhere in the EU	Cultural diversity	Stronger say in the world	The euro		
SK		32	10	20	3	17	2	11	2	60	-3	17	-2	24	3	46	7	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Peace	Economic prosperity	Democracy	Social protection	Freedom to travel, study and work anywhere in the EU	Cultural diversity	Stronger say in the world	The euro		
FI		41	1	23	3	34	7	8	-1	72	2	36	6	26	2	49	-3	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Peace	Economic prosperity	Democracy	Social protection	Freedom to travel, study and work anywhere in the EU	Cultural diversity	Stronger say in the world	The euro		
SE		54	1	25	4	48	-1	16	2	77	3	34	4	50	1	20	4	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Peace	Economic prosperity	Democracy	Social protection	Freedom to travel, study and work anywhere in the EU	Cultural diversity	Stronger say in the world	The euro		

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QA7 What does the European Union mean to you personally? (MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)
 (%)

	EU27	May/Jun 2023		Jan/Feb 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		Unemployment		Bureaucracy		Waste of money		Loss of our cultural identity		More crime		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	
		May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	
EU27	EU	8	7	1	23	20	3	21	19	2	13	12	1	12	11	1	11	1	
BE	BE	4	4	0	19	18	1	22	23	-1	13	9	4	11	10	1	9	1	
BG	BG	8	6	2	16	17	-1	16	15	1	16	16	0	9	9	0	9	0	
CZ	CZ	4	5	-1	36	30	6	30	24	6	15	14	1	12	12	0	12	0	
DK	DK	3	5	-2	29	32	-3	11	12	-1	8	8	0	6	8	-2	8	-2	
DE	DE	7	5	2	36	31	5	32	29	3	12	13	-1	20	21	-1	21	-1	
EE	EE	8	6	2	27	25	2	22	16	6	18	17	1	9	9	0	9	0	
IE	IE	4	3	1	17	11	6	5	6	-1	11	7	4	3	4	-1	4	-1	
EL	EL	20	24	-4	20	17	3	19	24	-5	27	21	6	20	20	0	20	0	
ES	ES	6	4	2	18	15	3	10	12	-2	5	4	1	3	2	1	3	1	
FR	FR	8	10	-2	21	19	2	31	28	3	17	13	4	9	9	0	9	0	
HR	HR	6	6	0	13	10	3	13	12	1	18	20	-2	14	10	4	10	4	
IT	IT	11	9	2	14	12	2	15	12	3	11	12	-1	11	6	5	6	5	
CY	CY	27	31	-4	29	26	3	33	33	0	30	32	-2	36	35	1	35	1	
LV	LV	9	8	1	15	13	2	15	13	2	10	10	0	7	5	2	5	2	
LT	LT	5	5	0	16	18	-2	17	19	-2	13	13	0	6	6	0	6	0	
LU	LU	5	3	2	23	20	3	22	16	6	12	9	3	12	11	1	11	1	
HU	HU	5	5	0	13	14	-1	9	7	2	10	9	1	11	9	2	9	2	
MT	MT	29	7	22	36	12	24	31	15	16	27	16	11	29	16	13	16	13	
NL	NL	3	3	0	28	30	-2	14	14	0	12	13	-1	7	7	0	7	0	
AT	AT	24	20	4	35	33	2	40	37	3	32	30	2	37	33	4	33	4	
PL	PL	5	4	1	13	11	2	10	10	0	9	9	0	7	7	0	7	0	
PT	PT	7	5	2	21	6	15	5	4	1	12	5	7	7	7	0	7	0	
RO	RO	9	8	1	14	12	2	16	11	5	19	14	5	14	10	4	10	4	
SI	SI	6	4	2	19	21	-2	20	22	-2	10	11	-1	15	13	2	13	2	
SK	SK	8	8	0	30	24	6	28	32	-4	12	16	-4	22	21	1	21	1	
FI	FI	2	2	0	30	33	-3	19	21	-2	8	8	0	11	7	4	7	4	
SE	SE	4	4	0	40	39	1	19	20	-1	9	5	4	13	10	3	10	3	

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	EU27	May/Jun 2023		Jan/Feb 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023		Jan/Feb 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023		Jan/Feb 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	
		May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	
EU27		21	19	2	23	20	3	0	0	0	0	-1	2	2	2	0	0	0	
BE		22	18	4	21	20	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
BG		14	17	-3	29	26	3	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	2	2	0	
CZ		24	22	2	23	21	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	6	-4	2	6	-4	
DK		18	17	1	30	28	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	
DE		30	26	4	22	19	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	-1	-1	
EE		13	14	-1	20	21	-1	1	0	1	0	1	3	1	2	1	2	2	
IE		12	11	1	25	19	6	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	-1	2	-1	-1	
EL		31	36	-5	22	19	3	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	
ES		9	9	0	19	16	3	1	0	1	1	3	0	3	0	3	0	3	
FR		26	23	3	16	13	3	1	1	0	0	3	3	0	3	3	0	0	
HR		16	16	0	38	39	-1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	
IT		17	18	-1	23	22	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	2	-1	2	-1	-1	
CY		40	38	2	22	20	2	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	
LV		11	14	-3	27	25	2	1	1	0	3	3	0	3	3	0	3	0	
LT		15	15	0	32	32	0	1	1	0	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
LU		19	16	3	25	22	3	0	1	1	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
HU		22	19	3	28	29	-1	1	1	0	2	2	0	2	2	0	2	0	
MT		42	22	20	37	22	15	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	
NL		18	15	3	32	30	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	
AT		45	46	-1	28	27	1	0	1	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
PL		11	7	4	25	24	1	0	0	0	2	2	0	2	2	0	2	0	
PT		20	13	7	19	18	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	2	2	0	
RO		16	16	0	23	22	1	1	1	0	1	3	3	-2	3	-2	-2	-2	
SI		19	16	3	22	22	0	1	2	-1	2	2	2	2	2	0	2	0	
SK		29	31	-2	21	18	3	1	1	0	1	2	2	2	2	2	-1	-1	
FI		11	9	2	26	20	6	1	0	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
SE		21	19	2	27	26	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	-1	1	-1	-1	

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 (%)

	EU27	May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023										Jan/Feb 2023 - May/Jun 2023										Stronger say in the world					The euro					
		Peace					Economic prosperity					Democracy					Freedom to travel, study and work anywhere in the EU					Cultural diversity					Stronger say in the world					
		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	
EU27	32	32	0	19	19	0	27	26	1	13	12	-4	52	50	0	26	24	-2	23	21	-2	13	12	-1	25	24	-1	34	32	-2	31	29
AL	23	20	3	43	52	-9	29	40	-11	31	35	-2	44	56	-4	13	12	-1	23	21	-1	18	17	-1	15	15	-1	14	16	-2	15	13
BA	29	22	7	34	32	-2	14	16	-2	41	35	-6	41	35	-6	10	10	-1	10	10	-1	19	19	-1	12	12	-1	16	16	-1	16	16
MD	28	28	0	23	21	-1	18	17	1	15	15	0	36	37	-1	13	14	-1	14	14	-1	17	17	-1	14	14	-1	14	14	-1	14	14
ME	18	17	-1	22	21	1	16	15	1	21	19	0	26	25	1	13	14	0	10	10	0	19	19	0	12	12	0	16	16	0	16	16
MK	18	19	-1	31	37	-6	10	9	1	14	14	0	36	44	-8	9	9	-1	17	17	-1	11	11	-1	13	13	-2	13	13	-2	13	13
RS	22	16	6	26	27	-1	14	12	2	24	18	6	47	41	6	21	18	3	23	19	4	19	14	1	26	22	3	22	22	3	22	22
TR	13	13	0	35	31	4	16	17	-1	18	18	0	33	28	0	23	19	4	19	14	1	17	14	1	14	14	0	11	11	0	11	11
UK	24	23	1	24	18	6	19	17	2	15	12	3	49	43	6	24	20	4	21	16	5	11	11	0	11	11	0	11	11	0	11	11
NO	27	30	-3	10	12	-2	21	26	-5	10	10	0	39	43	-4	12	13	-1	31	35	-4	27	27	0	27	27	0	27	27	0	27	27
CH	29	32	-3	16	15	-1	20	22	-2	6	5	-1	43	50	-7	26	26	0	20	20	0	30	30	0	30	30	0	30	30	0	30	30
CY(Tcc)	15	8	7	33	23	10	18	13	5	20	12	8	20	19	1	13	7	6	13	10	0	20	20	0	20	20	0	20	20	0	20	20
XK	20	21	-1	20	23	-3	19	19	0	14	13	1	34	48	-14	7	11	-4	11	17	-6	9	10	-1	10	-1	0	10	-1	10	-1	0

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QA7 What does the European Union mean to you personally? (MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE) (%)

EU27	EU27														
	EU27			EU27			EU27			EU27			EU27		
	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27	8	7	1	23	20	3	21	19	2	13	12	1	12	11	1
AL	3	1	2	2	0	2	2	0	5	12	-7	2	2	0	0
BA	2	2	0	4	5	-1	5	6	-1	11	11	0	5	6	-1
MD	3	4	-1	5	4	1	7	6	1	12	12	0	4	4	0
ME	5	10	-5	4	5	-1	11	9	2	18	8	10	13	8	5
MK	6	10	-4	6	4	2	6	9	-3	13	13	0	6	6	0
RS	5	4	1	15	11	4	14	13	1	30	29	1	16	14	2
TR	9	6	3	10	9	1	9	7	2	21	15	6	12	10	2
UK	3	4	-1	14	15	-1	14	16	-2	10	9	1	5	4	1
NO	3	3	0	32	33	-1	17	18	-1	17	15	2	9	10	-1
CH	9	9	0	35	34	1	27	25	2	19	19	0	12	11	1
CY(Tcc)	3	5	-2	8	4	4	5	4	1	3	6	-3	2	3	-1
XK	3	4	-1	3	2	1	2	2	0	4	6	-2	2	3	-1

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QA7 What does the European Union mean to you personally? (MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

	EU27	May/Jun 2023												Not enough international border controls
		Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Don't know	
CY(Tcc)	EU27	21	19	2	23	20	3	0	0	0	2	2	0	
AL	AL	3	10	-7	36	50	-14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BA	BA	5	0	5	37	30	7	0	0	0	0	1	-1	
MD	MD	5	5	0	27	23	4	2	1	1	10	10	0	
ME	ME	11	12	-1	20	17	3	0	0	0	1	0	1	
MK	MK	8	9	-1	27	32	-5	0	0	0	1	1	0	
RS	RS	16	11	5	26	25	1	1	4	-3	1	2	-1	
TR	TR	13	8	5	26	24	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	
UK	UK	15	15	0	22	20	2	0	0	0	8	7	1	
NO	NO	16	16	0	8	9	-1	0	0	0	0	1	-1	
CH	CH	23	22	1	14	15	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	
XK	XK	2	3	-1	20	18	2	3	2	1	17	5	12	
		3	8	-5	20	27	-7	0	1	-1	12	5	7	

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QA8.1 Please tell for each of the following words if it describes very well, fairly well, fairly badly or very badly the idea you might have of the EU.
Modern (%)

		May/Jun 2023												Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	
		Describes very well						Describes fairly well						Describes fairly badly	
EU27	EU27	13	0	53	-1	23	1	5	0	6	0	66	-1	28	1
BE	BE	8	1	61	6	26	-5	2	-3	3	1	69	7	28	-8
BG	BG	27	3	46	-4	12	-1	5	-1	10	3	73	-1	17	-2
CZ	CZ	13	2	49	3	23	-5	7	-2	8	2	62	5	30	-7
DK	DK	8	1	48	-2	30	-2	5	-1	9	4	56	-1	35	-3
DE	DE	6	-2	50	-2	30	4	6	1	8	-1	56	-4	36	5
EE	EE	14	4	61	3	14	-6	4	2	7	-3	75	7	18	-4
IE	IE	32	13	55	-10	9	0	1	0	3	-3	87	3	10	0
EL	EL	13	0	45	-3	30	3	8	-2	4	2	58	-3	38	1
ES	ES	12	-2	53	3	21	-2	5	0	9	1	65	1	26	-2
FR	FR	5	0	49	-4	30	4	6	0	10	0	54	-4	36	4
HR	HR	24	6	56	-4	17	1	1	-1	2	-2	80	2	18	0
IT	IT	18	-1	58	1	17	1	4	-1	3	0	76	0	21	0
CY	CY	13	2	49	1	25	-4	7	2	6	-1	62	3	32	-2
LV	LV	17	5	60	0	11	-6	2	-1	10	2	77	5	13	-7
LT	LT	21	8	60	-4	10	-6	1	-2	8	4	81	4	11	-8
LU	LU	10	3	58	-3	25	2	3	0	4	-2	68	0	28	2
HU	HU	12	-5	64	2	19	3	3	0	2	0	76	-3	22	3
MT	MT	7	-38	72	25	17	11	1	0	3	2	79	-13	18	11
NL	NL	9	4	53	4	28	-7	5	-2	5	1	62	8	33	-9
AT	AT	13	0	49	3	25	-3	7	1	6	-1	62	3	32	-2
PL	PL	25	-5	57	-1	10	2	3	1	5	3	82	-6	13	3
PT	PT	15	5	68	-4	9	0	0	0	8	-1	83	1	9	0
RO	RO	26	2	46	-4	20	2	4	2	4	-2	72	-2	24	4
SI	SI	14	6	57	-1	19	-7	6	2	4	0	71	5	25	-5
SK	SK	12	-2	53	1	19	-5	11	3	5	3	65	-1	30	-2
FI	FI	11	2	59	-1	21	-3	3	0	6	2	70	1	24	-3
SE	SE	8	4	52	-2	31	-6	5	0	4	4	60	2	36	-6

Standard Eurobarometer 99

Public opinion in the European Union

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QA8.1 Please tell for each of the following words if it describes very well, fairly well, fairly badly or very badly the idea you might have of the EU.
Modern (%)

Standard Eurobarometer 99

Public opinion in the European Union

Spring 2023

QA8.2 Please tell for each of the following words if it describes very well, fairly well, fairly badly or very badly the idea you might have of the EU.
Democratic (%)

	EU27		May/Jun 2023	Describes very well												
				Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023			May/Jun 2023			Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023			May/Jun 2023			Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
BE	12		-1	57	1	24	1	5	0	2	-1	69	0	29	0	1
BG	26		0	44	2	14	-2	9	1	7	-1	70	2	23	-1	0
CZ	16		-2	50	1	20	1	9	-1	5	1	66	-1	29	0	0
DK	24		4	57	0	12	-4	3	-1	4	1	81	4	15	-5	-5
DE	10		-6	59	2	22	4	6	1	3	-1	69	-4	28	5	5
EE	10		-2	58	6	17	-4	8	3	7	-3	68	4	25	-1	-1
IE	29		6	54	-4	11	-1	2	1	4	-2	83	2	13	0	0
EL	11		5	43	-2	32	-3	11	-1	3	1	54	3	43	-4	-4
ES	15		0	56	-3	16	2	4	1	9	0	71	-3	20	3	3
FR	9		1	49	-2	26	2	8	1	8	-2	58	-1	34	3	3
HR	23		5	52	-6	21	4	2	-1	2	-2	75	-1	23	3	3
IT	22		-4	49	2	20	3	6	-1	3	0	71	-2	26	2	2
CY	12		4	54	-8	26	3	7	2	1	-1	66	-4	33	5	5
LV	15		3	55	1	15	-5	4	-1	11	2	70	4	19	-6	-6
LT	22		4	60	-1	10	-4	1	-3	7	4	82	3	11	-7	-7
LU	13		-6	68	10	12	-2	5	0	2	-2	81	4	17	-2	-2
HU	18		-6	50	-3	24	6	5	2	3	1	68	-9	29	8	8
MT	9		-36	54	12	32	23	1	0	4	1	63	-24	33	23	23
NL	15		3	57	2	20	-5	6	-1	2	1	72	5	26	-6	-6
AT	20		-3	42	3	25	0	10	-1	3	1	62	0	35	-1	-1
PL	32		-5	46	-1	14	4	4	0	4	2	78	-6	18	4	4
PT	12		4	67	-2	11	1	1	0	9	-3	79	2	12	1	1
RO	27		-5	47	2	17	2	4	2	5	-1	74	-3	21	4	4
SI	12		0	50	-4	27	1	7	2	4	1	62	-4	34	3	3
SK	11		-7	45	1	24	-1	15	4	5	3	56	-6	39	3	3
FI	16		4	57	-2	18	-1	4	-2	5	1	73	2	22	-3	-3
SE	22		9	60	0	13	-7	4	-3	1	1	82	9	17	-10	-10

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QA8.2 Please tell for each of the following words if it describes very well, fairly well, fairly badly or very badly the idea you might have of the EU.
Democratic (%)

	EU27	May/Jun 2023												Total 'Well'	Total 'Badly'
		Describes very well			Describes fairly well			Describes fairly badly			Don't know				
	EU27	17	-2	52	-1	20	2	6	1	5	0	69	-3	26	3
AL		42	9	53	1	2	-10	0	-3	3	3	95	10	2	-13
BA		35	10	48	4	12	-8	4	-2	1	-4	83	14	16	-10
MD		22		39		10		9		20		61		19	
ME		33	9	42	-7	12	-7	8	3	5	2	75	2	20	-4
MK		30	1	38	5	18	-5	11	0	3	-1	68	6	29	-5
RS		23	5	39	-2	26	2	7	-4	5	-1	62	3	33	-2
TR		37	13	37	-9	19	-4	6	1	1	-1	74	4	25	-3
UK		10	0	48	-1	21	2	7	0	14	-1	58	-1	28	2
NO		9	0	56	2	27	-2	8	0	0	0	65	2	35	-2
CH		8	1	51	-3	31	0	10	2	0	0	59	-2	41	2
CY(Tcc)		37	8	35	-8	12	-7	5	-1	11	8	72	0	17	-8
XK		46	-1	33	-2	7	-2	2	0	12	5	79	-3	9	-2

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QA8.3 Please tell for each of the following words if it describes very well, fairly well, fairly badly or very badly the idea you might have of the EU.
Protective (%)

	EU27	May/Jun 2023		Describes very well		Describes fairly well		Describes fairly badly		Describes very badly		Don't know		Total 'Well'		Total 'Badly'	
		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	
	EU27	12	-2	49	0	26	1	7	1	6	0	61	-2	33	2		
	BE	11	-3	59	1	23	2	5	0	2	0	70	-2	28	2		
	BG	19	4	37	-4	23	1	13	-1	8	0	56	0	36	0		
	CZ	13	-1	45	-2	26	2	9	1	7	0	58	-3	35	3		
	DK	30	8	51	-5	12	-2	2	-2	5	1	81	3	14	-4		
	DE	8	-3	51	-2	28	4	8	2	5	-1	59	-5	36	6		
	EE	11	3	57	4	19	-7	5	2	8	-2	68	7	24	-5		
	IE	28	8	52	-5	14	0	2	1	4	-4	80	3	16	1		
	EL	9	6	38	2	35	-7	15	-1	3	0	47	8	50	-8		
	ES	10	-5	54	2	18	-1	6	2	12	2	64	-3	24	1		
	FR	6	0	46	2	30	-2	10	0	8	0	52	2	40	-2		
	HR	22	8	52	0	21	-4	4	-1	1	-3	74	8	25	-5		
	IT	12	-5	44	1	32	3	8	1	4	0	56	-4	40	4		
	CY	9	5	33	-6	45	3	12	1	1	-3	42	-1	57	4		
	LV	16	6	54	4	16	-8	4	-1	10	-1	70	10	20	-9		
	LT	23	10	57	-2	12	-9	2	-2	6	3	80	8	14	-11		
	LU	11	0	62	4	20	-1	4	-2	3	-1	73	4	24	-3		
	HU	14	-4	49	-7	29	9	6	2	2	0	63	-11	35	11		
	MT	6	-37	54	13	34	22	1	0	5	2	60	-24	35	22		
	NL	18	4	56	0	18	-5	5	0	3	1	74	4	23	-5		
	AT	16	-3	32	-6	29	4	17	3	6	2	48	-9	46	7		
	PL	19	-6	52	1	19	3	4	0	6	2	71	-5	23	3		
	PT	10	2	62	2	19	1	1	-1	8	-4	72	4	20	0		
	RO	20	-4	41	-4	28	6	5	3	6	-1	61	-8	33	9		
	SI	12	3	50	-2	26	-4	8	2	4	1	62	1	34	-2		
	SK	12	-3	41	-7	24	1	15	4	8	5	53	-10	39	5		
	FI	10	3	51	-2	26	-3	5	0	8	2	61	1	31	-3		
	SE	15	5	58	-4	20	-5	4	1	3	3	73	1	24	-4		

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QA8.3 Please tell for each of the following words if it describes very well, fairly well, fairly badly or very badly the idea you might have of the EU.

Protective (%)

	EU27	May/Jun 2023												Describes very well	
		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023							
		May/Jun 2023			Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023			May/Jun 2023			Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023				
		12	-2	49	0	26	1	7	1	6	0	61	-2	33	2
AL		37	13	56	17	4	-22	0	-10	3	2	93	30	4	-32
BA		29	9	43	0	18	-5	8	0	2	-4	72	9	26	-5
MD		20		38		9		9		24		58		18	
ME		25	3	48	3	13	-8	9	1	5	1	73	6	22	-7
MK		27	3	36	6	20	-4	15	-2	2	-3	63	9	35	-6
RS		19	6	32	-2	31	-1	13	-2	5	-1	51	4	44	-3
TR		30	8	41	0	19	-10	8	2	2	0	71	8	27	-8
UK		13	-2	48	4	18	0	6	0	15	-2	61	2	24	0
NO		13	0	60	-1	22	2	5	-1	0	0	73	-1	27	1
CH		8	3	51	-4	33	-1	8	2	0	0	59	-1	41	1
CY(Tcc)		34	5	31	-11	16	-3	6	-1	13	10	65	-6	22	-4
XX		45	2	31	-7	8	-2	2	0	14	7	76	-5	10	-2

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QA8.4 Please tell for each of the following words if it describes very well, fairly well, fairly badly or very badly the idea you might have of the EU.

Efficient (%)

			May/Jun 2023	Describes very well		Describes fairly well		Describes fairly badly		Don't know		Total 'Well'		Total 'Badly'	
				Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	
EU27		9	-1	38	-2	36	2	10	1	7	0	47	3	46	3
BE		7	-1	46	5	37	-4	8	1	2	-1	53	4	45	-3
BG		19	-1	39	1	20	-2	11	0	11	2	58	0	31	-2
CZ		8	-1	33	1	39	0	14	0	6	0	41	0	53	0
DK		7	1	33	0	40	-3	13	0	7	2	40	1	53	-3
DE		4	0	29	-3	43	2	16	2	8	-1	33	-3	59	4
EE		7	1	43	8	31	-8	8	1	11	-2	50	9	39	-7
IE		21	6	52	-4	18	1	4	1	5	-4	73	2	22	2
EL		9	5	36	5	39	-8	13	-2	3	0	45	10	52	-10
ES		8	-3	46	-3	26	0	8	4	12	2	54	-6	34	4
FR		3	0	31	0	45	0	12	0	9	0	34	0	57	0
HR		17	4	56	4	22	-3	3	-3	2	-2	73	8	25	-6
IT		12	-2	43	-3	35	6	7	0	3	-1	55	-5	42	6
CY		6	3	33	-6	45	1	14	4	2	-2	39	-3	59	5
LV		10	4	47	5	25	-9	3	-3	15	3	57	9	28	-12
LT		14	5	56	-1	20	-5	2	-4	8	5	70	4	22	-9
LU		7	1	47	1	33	-2	8	0	5	0	54	2	41	-2
HU		13	-3	46	-2	33	6	5	-1	3	0	59	-5	38	5
MT		5	-34	37	-2	51	34	4	3	3	-1	42	-36	55	37
NL		4	2	18	-4	51	-1	23	2	4	1	22	-2	74	1
AT		8	-4	34	-1	36	5	15	0	7	0	42	-5	51	5
PL		20	-4	52	-2	19	5	4	0	5	1	72	-6	23	5
PT		10	2	58	9	21	-8	1	0	10	-3	68	11	22	-8
RO		17	-4	42	-6	27	5	8	5	6	0	59	-10	35	10
SI		7	1	43	2	36	-5	11	2	3	0	50	3	47	-3
SK		8	0	36	-3	32	-5	16	3	8	5	44	-3	48	-2
FI		3	0	30	-1	48	2	13	-3	6	2	33	-1	61	-1
SE		4	2	26	-6	52	2	15	-1	3	3	30	-4	67	1

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QA8.4 Please tell for each of the following words if it describes very well, fairly well, fairly badly or very badly the idea you might have of the EU.
Efficient (%)

			May/Jun 2023												Total 'Well'	Total 'Badly'		
			Describes very well						Describes fairly well									
			Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023			May/Jun 2023			Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023			May/Jun 2023						
EU27		9	-1	38	-2	36	2	10	1	7	0	47	-3	46	3			
AL		34		56		5		0		5		90		5				
BA		29		47		16		6		2		76		22				
MD		18		38		10		10		24		56		20				
ME		32		43		12		9		4		75		21				
MK		28		38		20		12		2		66		32				
RS		19		36		30		11		4		55		41				
TR		32		38		22		6		2		70		28				
UK		6		34		33		13		14		40		46				
NO		4		36		46		14		0		40		60				
CH		3		24		53		20		0		27		73				
CY(Tcc)		34	3	37	-8	10	-7	5	0	14	12	71	-5	15	-7			
XK		43	1	32	-7	7	-2	2	0	16	8	75	-6	9	-2			

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QA8.4 Please tell for each of the following words if it describes very well, fairly well, fairly badly or very badly the idea you might have of the EU.
Efficient (%)

EU27	9	-1	38	-2	36	2	10	1	7	0	47	-3	46	3
CY(Tcc)	34	3	37	-8	10	-7	5	0	14	12	71	-5	15	-7
KV	43	1	32	-7	7	-2	2	0	16	8	75	-6	9	-2

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QA8.4 Please tell for each of the following words if it describes very well, fairly well, fairly badly or very badly the idea you might have of the EU.

Efficient (%)

	EU27		May/Jun 2023		May/Jun 2023		May/Jun 2023		May/Jun 2023		May/Jun 2023	
			Describes very well	Describes fairly well	Describes fairly badly	Describes very badly	Don't know	Total 'Well'	Total 'Badly'			
EU27	9	38	36	10	7	47	46					
AL	34	56	5	0	5	90	5					
BA	29	47	16	6	2	76	22					
MD	18	38	10	10	24	56	20					
ME	32	43	12	9	4	75	21					
MK	28	38	20	12	2	66	32					
RS	19	36	30	11	4	55	41					
TR	32	38	22	6	2	70	28					
UK	6	34	33	13	14	40	46					
ZO	4	36	46	14	0	40	60					
CH	3	24	53	20	0	27	73					

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QA8.5 Please tell for each of the following words if it describes very well, fairly well, fairly badly or very badly the idea you might have of the EU.
Forward-looking (%)

	EU27	May/Jun 2023												Total 'Well'	Total 'Badly'		
		Describes very well						Describes fairly well									
		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023			May/Jun 2023			Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023			May/Jun 2023						
		13	-2	48	-1	25	1	7	1	7	1	61	-3	32	2		
BE		9	-1	49	2	33	-1	6	0	3	0	58	1	39	-1		
BG		21	0	42	-1	18	1	9	0	10	0	63	-1	27	1		
CZ		12	1	38	-5	31	3	10	-2	9	3	50	-4	41	1		
DK		13	1	51	1	24	-3	4	-1	8	2	64	2	28	-4		
DE		9	-3	49	-7	29	8	8	2	5	0	58	-10	37	10		
EE		12	2	51	0	22	-3	7	4	8	-3	63	2	29	1		
IE		28	10	54	-8	12	-1	2	1	4	-2	82	2	14	0		
EL		7	4	31	5	41	-7	16	-3	5	1	38	9	57	-10		
ES		14	-1	49	-1	20	0	6	1	11	1	63	-2	26	1		
FR		6	-1	44	2	30	-2	9	2	11	-1	50	1	39	0		
HR		30	7	50	-4	16	0	3	-1	1	-2	80	3	19	-1		
IT		17	0	51	3	23	-1	5	0	4	-2	68	3	28	-1		
CY		9	4	34	-7	41	5	13	2	3	-4	43	-3	54	7		
LV		16	5	51	-1	16	-5	3	-3	14	4	67	4	19	-8		
LT		20	5	54	-3	14	-6	2	-3	10	7	74	2	16	-9		
LU		12	4	51	-6	26	4	5	1	6	-3	63	-2	31	5		
HU		16	-7	53	4	24	4	5	0	2	-1	69	-3	29	4		
MT		8	-38	53	13	33	25	2	1	4	-1	61	-25	35	26		
NL		11	5	50	4	28	-8	8	-1	3	0	61	9	36	-9		
AT		19	-1	37	-3	30	6	9	-2	5	0	56	-4	39	4		
PL		26	-5	52	-2	15	6	3	-1	4	2	78	-7	18	5		
PT		18	4	65	13	7	-15	0	-1	10	-1	83	17	7	-16		
RO		24	-3	43	-2	23	1	6	5	4	-1	67	-5	29	6		
SI		14	4	51	-1	23	-4	8	1	4	0	65	3	31	-3		
SK		13	-2	40	-3	25	-2	13	1	9	6	53	-5	38	-1		
FI		8	2	48	-1	29	-4	5	-1	10	4	56	1	34	-5		
SE		6	2	53	4	28	-12	6	-1	7	7	59	6	34	-13		

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Forward-looking (%)

		EU27													
		EU27						EU27							
		EU27			EU27			EU27			EU27				
		EU27	AL	BA	MD	ME	MK	RS	TR	UK	NO	CH	CY(Tcc)	XK	
		May/Jun 2023													
EU27		13	-2	48	-1	25	1	7	1	7	1	61	-3	32	2
AL		35	13	54	16	6	-18	0	-14	5	3	89	29	6	-32
BA		33	4	46	3	13	-5	5	0	3	-2	79	7	18	-5
MD		24		39		8		9		20		63		17	
ME		21	-1	54	9	11	-8	9	-1	5	1	75	8	20	-9
MK		30	-1	42	4	14	-3	12	2	2	-2	72	3	26	-1
RS		26	7	39	0	23	-4	8	0	4	-3	65	7	31	-4
TR		34	9	39	-6	19	-4	6	1	2	0	73	3	25	-3
UK		9	-1	45	3	23	0	8	0	15	-2	54	2	31	0
NO		8	0	54	-1	31	0	7	1	0	0	62	-1	38	1
CH		7	3	48	-4	36	-3	9	4	0	0	55	-1	45	1
CY(Tcc)		41	7	34	-9	12	-4	4	-1	9	7	75	-2	16	-5
XK		41	12	28	-15	9	-9	4	-1	18	13	69	-3	13	-10

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QA8.6 Please tell for each of the following words if it describes very well, fairly well, fairly badly or very badly the idea you might have of the EU.

EU27	Flag	May/Jun 2023												Total 'Well'		Total 'Badly'	
		Describes very well						Describes fairly well						Don't know		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	
		May/Jun 2023			Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023			May/Jun 2023			Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023			May/Jun 2023			Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27	EU	16	0	36	0	31	0	9	0	8	0	52	0	40	0	40	0
BE	Belgium	12	-2	46	6	32	-3	7	-1	3	0	58	4	39	-4	39	-4
BG	Bulgaria	20	4	25	-1	31	-4	14	1	10	0	45	3	45	-3	45	-3
CZ	Czechia	8	-2	31	1	35	-5	15	5	11	1	39	-1	50	0	50	0
DK	Denmark	22	4	36	-3	26	-4	10	1	6	2	58	1	36	-3	36	-3
DE	Germany	17	2	34	-1	28	0	12	-1	9	0	51	1	40	-1	40	-1
EE	Estonia	22	7	35	-2	26	-3	8	3	9	-5	57	5	34	0	34	0
IE	Ireland	15	5	41	5	25	-8	10	2	9	-4	56	10	35	-6	35	-6
EL	Greece	22	-3	34	-6	33	6	8	3	3	0	56	-9	41	9	41	9
ES	Spain	19	3	35	2	28	-6	8	0	10	1	54	5	36	-6	36	-6
FR	France	16	0	35	-2	30	2	6	0	13	0	51	-2	36	2	36	2
HR	Croatia	13	3	39	2	34	-2	12	0	2	-3	52	5	46	-2	46	-2
IT	Italy	19	0	39	1	31	0	8	1	3	-2	58	1	39	1	39	1
CY	Cyprus	16	-2	47	7	23	-4	10	3	4	-4	63	5	33	-1	33	-1
LV	Lithuania	12	2	33	-6	27	-4	7	1	21	7	45	-4	34	-3	34	-3
LT	Lithuania	8	-1	30	-6	36	-3	12	1	14	9	38	-7	48	-2	48	-2
LU	Luxembourg	8	0	49	6	29	3	7	-1	7	-8	57	6	36	2	36	2
HU	Hungary	11	-5	39	7	40	0	8	0	2	-2	50	2	48	0	48	0
MT	Malta	2	-39	51	16	27	11	4	2	16	10	53	-23	31	13	31	13
NL	Netherlands	18	1	46	-3	27	1	6	1	3	0	64	-2	33	2	33	2
AT	Austria	23	1	32	1	36	4	6	-5	3	-1	55	2	42	-1	42	-1
PL	Poland	15	2	36	5	35	0	9	-8	5	1	51	7	44	-8	44	-8
PT	Portugal	7	0	48	6	31	-4	6	1	8	-3	55	6	37	-3	37	-3
RO	Romania	13	-8	33	1	36	4	8	3	10	0	46	-7	44	7	44	7
SI	Slovenia	9	1	37	-2	36	-3	10	2	8	2	46	-1	46	-1	46	-1
SK	Slovakia	15	3	34	-3	30	-7	7	-3	14	10	49	0	37	-10	37	-10
FI	Finland	22	3	40	-10	26	2	5	3	7	2	62	-7	31	5	31	5
SE	Sweden	14	2	36	-9	34	-3	11	5	5	5	50	-7	45	2	45	2

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QA8.6 Please tell for each of the following words if it describes very well, fairly well, fairly badly or very badly the idea you might have of the EU.

Remote (%)

		Describes very well		Describes fairly well		Describes fairly badly		Describes very badly		Total 'Well'	Total 'Badly'
		May/Jun 2023	May/Jun 2023	May/Jun 2023	May/Jun 2023	May/Jun 2023	May/Jun 2023	May/Jun 2023	May/Jun 2023		
EU27		16	36	31	9	8	52	40			
AL		27	50	15	2	6	77	17			
BA		22	41	28	6	3	63	34			
MD		12	29	14	16	29	41	30			
ME		26	32	21	10	11	58	31			
MK		33	37	17	10	3	70	27			
RS		27	40	23	6	4	67	29			
TR		26	42	24	5	3	68	29			
UK		11	35	25	9	20	46	34			
NO		16	43	35	6	0	59	41			
CH		13	44	36	7	0	57	43			

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QA8.6 Please tell for each of the following words if it describes very well, fairly well, fairly badly or very badly the idea you might have of the EU.
Remote (%)

	EU27 	May/Jun 2023												Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023			
		Describes very well			Describes fairly well			Describes fairly badly			Describes very badly			Total 'Well'		Total 'Badly'	
		16	0	36	0	31	0	9	0	8	0	52	0	40	0		
CY(Tcc)		31	4	37	-7	13	-7	4	-1	15	11	68	-3	17	-8		
XK		30	-7	25	-16	13	4	10	9	22	10	55	-23	23	13		

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QA8.7 Please tell for each of the following words if it describes very well, fairly well, fairly badly or very badly the idea you might have of the EU.
Bureaucratic (%)

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QA8.7 Please tell for each of the following words if it describes very well, fairly well, fairly badly or very badly the idea you might have of the EU.

Bureaucratic (%)

			May/Jun 2023		May/Jun 2023		May/Jun 2023		May/Jun 2023	
			Describes very well	Describes fairly well	Describes fairly badly	Describes very badly	Don't know	Total 'Well'	Total 'Badly'	
EU27		28	44	17	4	7	72	21		
AL		36	43	16	2	3	79	18		
BA		25	44	21	6	4	69	27		
MD		13	29	15	12	31	42	27		
ME		21	38	20	10	11	59	30		
MK		28	36	16	10	10	64	26		
RS		27	42	19	5	7	69	24		
TR		33	38	22	5	2	71	27		
UK		22	37	17	6	18	59	23		
NO		35	50	13	2	0	85	15		
CH		36	42	16	6	0	78	22		

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Q8.7 Please tell for each of the following words if it describes very well, fairly well, fairly badly or very badly the idea you might have of the EU.

Bureaucratic (%)

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QA8.8 Please tell for each of the following words if it describes very well, fairly well, fairly badly or very badly the idea you might have of the EU.

Reacting fast in times of crisis (%)

	EU27		May/Jun 2023		Describes very well		Describes fairly well		Describes fairly badly		Describes very badly		Don't know		Total 'Well'		Total 'Badly'	
			Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023	
EU27	EU27		9	-1	41	0	33	0	11	1	6	0	50	-1	44	1		
BE	BE		7	1	46	3	35	-3	9	-2	3	1	53	4	44	-5		
BG	BG		14	0	40	-2	22	-3	12	2	12	3	54	-2	34	-1		
CZ	CZ		6	-1	31	0	39	1	18	-1	6	1	37	-1	57	0		
DK	DK		19	2	46	3	22	-7	6	-1	7	3	65	5	28	-8		
DE	DE		6	0	34	-1	41	-1	14	1	5	1	40	-1	55	0		
EE	EE		7	3	36	9	38	-7	11	-5	8	0	43	12	49	-12		
IE	IE		22	6	51	-2	20	-2	4	1	3	-3	73	4	24	-1		
EL	EL		6	4	38	3	40	-4	12	-3	4	0	44	7	52	-7		
ES	ES		7	-4	40	-5	29	2	12	5	12	2	47	-9	41	7		
FR	FR		6	-1	36	1	34	0	14	-1	10	1	42	0	48	-1		
HR	HR		13	1	53	4	26	-1	5	-2	3	-2	66	5	31	-3		
IT	IT		9	-4	46	1	32	2	9	1	4	0	55	-3	41	3		
CY	CY		8	1	34	-7	41	6	14	2	3	-2	42	-6	55	8		
LV	LV		8	2	42	12	28	-14	9	-4	13	4	50	14	37	-18		
LT	LT		8	1	46	5	30	-8	6	-5	10	7	54	6	36	-13		
LU	LU		9	2	49	0	31	0	9	0	2	-2	58	2	40	0		
HU	HU		10	-4	40	-2	40	6	7	0	3	0	50	-6	47	6		
MT	MT		8	-34	33	-4	49	34	7	4	3	0	41	-38	56	38		
NL	NL		9	3	39	3	36	-9	13	2	3	1	48	6	49	-7		
AT	AT		10	-3	33	-4	35	2	17	4	5	1	43	-7	52	6		
PL	PL		15	-7	50	-1	25	7	5	0	5	1	65	-8	30	7		
PT	PT		10	2	65	2	14	-2	1	0	10	-2	75	4	15	-2		
RO	RO		15	-8	47	3	26	3	7	4	5	-2	62	-5	33	7		
SI	SI		8	1	40	3	36	-4	12	-1	4	1	48	4	48	-5		
SK	SK		6	-4	35	1	39	0	11	-4	9	7	41	-3	50	-4		
FI	FI		11	3	46	6	29	-8	8	-1	6	0	57	9	37	-9		
SE	SE		15	9	50	1	24	-15	8	2	3	3	65	10	32	-13		

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QA8.8 Please tell for each of the following words if it describes very well, fairly well, fairly badly or very badly the idea you might have of the EU.

Reacting fast in times of crisis (%)

	EU27	EU27	May/Jun 2023	Describes very well		Describes fairly well		Describes fairly badly		Describes very badly		Total 'Well'		Total 'Badly'		
				Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	
EU27	EU27	EU27	May/Jun 2023	-1	41	0	33	0	11	1	6	0	50	-1	44	1
AL	AL	AL	May/Jun 2023	13	48	6	14	-15	1	-6	3	2	82	19	15	-21
BA	BA	BA	May/Jun 2023	7	45	4	18	-8	7	-1	4	-2	71	11	25	-9
MD	MD	MD	May/Jun 2023	35	35	13	10	22					55		23	
ME	ME	ME	May/Jun 2023	7	41	-4	17	-2	10	-1	5	0	68	3	27	-3
MK	MK	MK	May/Jun 2023	4	37	6	21	-6	13	-2	5	-2	61	10	34	-8
RS	RS	RS	May/Jun 2023	3	33	-2	32	4	14	-5	7	0	47	1	46	-1
TR	TR	TR	May/Jun 2023	12	38	-2	21	-9	7	-1	2	0	70	10	28	-10
UK	UK	UK	May/Jun 2023	3	34	2	28	-2	14	-1	15	-2	43	5	42	-3
NO	NO	NO	May/Jun 2023	-3	52	0	35	3	6	0	0	0	59	-3	41	3
CH	CH	CH	May/Jun 2023	4	36	-2	45	1	13	-3	0	0	42	2	58	-2
CY(Tcc)	CY(Tcc)	CY(Tcc)	May/Jun 2023	6	31	-10	13	-6	5	-1	14	11	68	-4	18	-7
XK	XK	XK	May/Jun 2023	0	32	-10	9	-2	3	1	18	11	70	-10	12	-1

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QA8.9 Please tell for each of the following words if it describes very well, fairly well, fairly badly or very badly the idea you might have of the EU.

United (%)

	EU27	Describes very well														Total 'Well'		Total Badly'	
		May/Jun 2023							Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023							May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	
		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023			
	EU27	10	-2	45	-1	31	2	9	1	5	0	55	-3	40	3				
	BE	10	0	50	-1	30	1	8	1	2	-1	60	-1	38	2				
	BG	17	3	44	-3	20	-1	9	-2	10	3	61	0	29	-3				
	CZ	7	-1	42	3	34	0	12	-1	5	-1	49	2	46	-1				
	DK	23	-2	53	-1	18	3	2	-1	4	1	76	-3	20	2				
	DE	5	-2	44	-4	35	4	12	2	4	0	49	-6	47	6				
	EE	8	3	43	7	31	-9	9	-1	9	0	51	10	40	-10				
	IE	22	5	57	-3	16	3	2	-1	3	-4	79	2	18	2				
	EL	10	5	44	-1	32	-2	11	-2	3	0	54	4	43	-4				
	ES	10	-5	48	-1	24	2	9	2	9	2	58	-6	33	4				
	FR	6	1	36	-6	38	4	12	1	8	0	42	-5	50	5				
	HR	17	6	51	2	24	-5	5	-1	3	-2	68	8	29	-6				
	IT	10	-5	44	0	35	5	7	0	4	0	54	-5	42	5				
	CY	8	4	39	-3	40	3	10	-2	3	-2	47	1	50	1				
	LV	12	2	49	12	23	-12	5	-4	11	2	61	14	28	-16				
	LT	12	3	47	1	27	-6	7	-2	7	4	59	4	34	-8				
	LU	12	7	48	1	27	-9	11	2	2	-1	60	8	38	-7				
	HU	11	-3	46	2	34	1	7	-1	2	1	57	-1	41	0				
	MT	5	-36	56	19	34	17	2	0	3	0	61	-17	36	17				
	NL	15	5	50	0	25	-4	8	-1	2	0	65	5	33	-5				
	AT	13	-1	40	-3	30	3	12	3	5	-2	53	-4	42	6				
	PL	19	-5	52	2	20	2	4	-1	5	2	71	-3	24	1				
	PT	12	4	52	-1	25	-3	1	0	10	0	64	3	26	-3				
	RO	17	-6	39	-2	29	4	9	4	6	0	56	-8	38	8				
	SI	11	3	46	-1	32	-1	8	-1	3	0	57	2	40	-2				
	SK	8	-1	32	-9	37	3	14	1	9	6	40	-10	51	4				
	FI	9	1	49	3	29	-5	8	0	5	1	58	4	37	-5				
	SE	9	1	46	-3	33	-3	10	3	2	2	55	-2	43	0				

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QA8.9 Please tell for each of the following words if it describes very well, fairly well, fairly badly or very badly the idea you might have of the EU.

United (%)

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QA9a Generally speaking, do you think that (OUR COUNTRY)'s membership of the EU would be...?
 (%)

	AL	BA	MD	ME	MK	RS	TR	May/Jun 2023		A good thing		A bad thing		Neither good nor bad		Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know		
								Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	
	92	-3	1	0	7	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	60		19		20															
	46	3	20	0	31	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	-3			
	63	5	20	0	16	-6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1				
	58	-2	16	2	26	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
	31	-3	32	-1	36	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0				
	53	1	24	-1	22	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1				

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QA9b Taking everything into account, would you say that (OUR COUNTRY) would benefit or not from being a member of the EU?

(%)

	AL 	May/Jun 2023		Would benefit		Would not benefit		Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know	
		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023
AL	96	-2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0
BA 	76		22		0			2			
MD 	58	6	34	-3	0	0	0	8	4	-3	3
ME 	71	-8	25	5	0	0	0	4	3	0	0
MK 	73	-4	24	4	0	0	0	3	3	0	-2
RS 	54	2	43	0	0	0	0	3	3	-2	-1
TR 	67	4	32	-3	0	0	0	1	1	0	0

Standard Eurobarometer 99
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QA9c Generally speaking, do you think that for our community the full application of EU legislation would be...?

(%)

	May/Jun 2023		A good thing		A bad thing		Neither good nor bad		Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know	
	CY(Tcc)	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
	34	-16	18	7	27	-4	2	-1	19	14		

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QA9d Taking everything into consideration, would you say that the our community would benefit or not from the full application of the EU legislation?

(%)

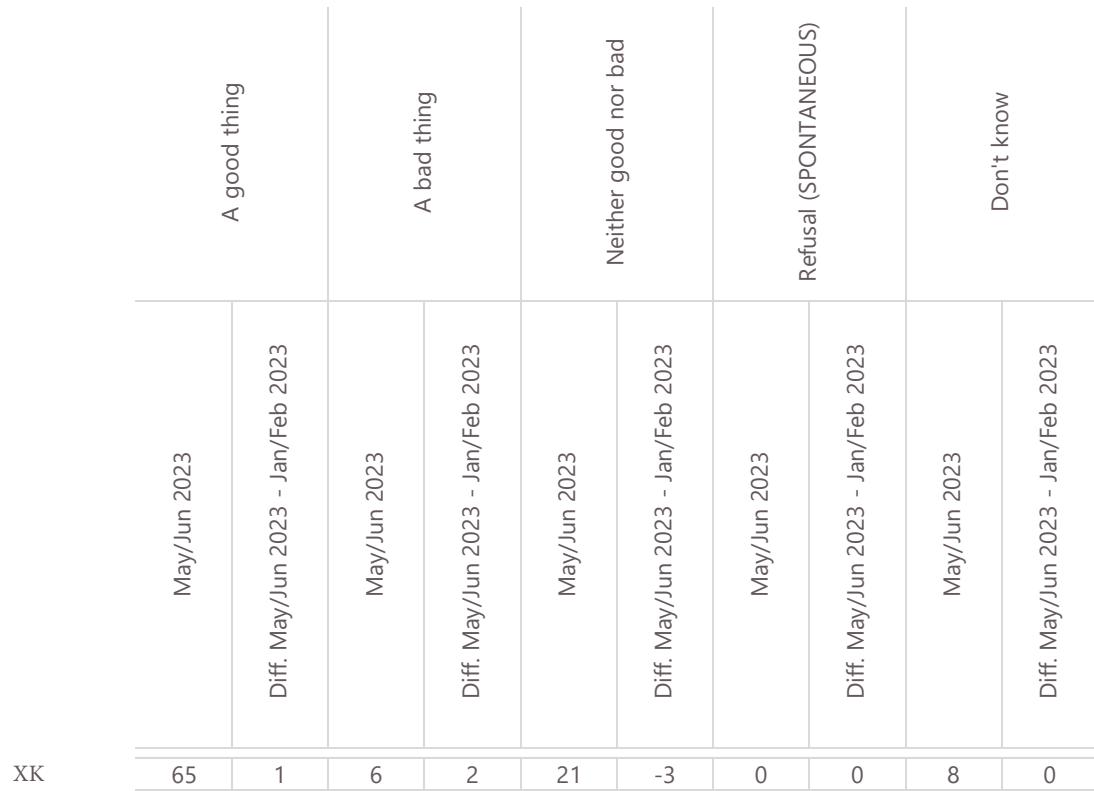


Standard Eurobarometer 99

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QA9e Generally speaking, do you think that for our Territory the full application of EU legislation would be...? (%)



Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
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QA9f Taking everything into consideration, would you say that our Territory would benefit or not from the full application of the EU legislation?
 (%)

	May/Jun 2023		Would benefit		Would not benefit		Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know	
	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	XK	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023
	73	0	12	-3	1	1	14	2		

Standard Eurobarometer 99
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QA10.1 Have you heard of...?

The European Parliament (%)

			Yes		No		Don't know	
			May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023	
			Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
EU27		91	2	9	-1	0	-1	
BE		93	-2	7	2	0	0	
BG		92	0	7	-1	1	1	
CZ		89	3	10	-3	1	0	
DK		96	0	3	-1	1	1	
DE		93	6	7	-4	0	-2	
EE		94	2	4	-2	2	0	
IE		92	1	8	0	0	-1	
EL		94	-2	6	2	0	0	
ES		90	-2	10	2	0	0	
FR		91	2	9	-1	0	-1	
HR		93	5	7	-4	0	-1	
IT		87	0	12	0	1	0	
CY		91	1	7	-1	2	0	
LV		89	-2	10	3	1	-1	
LT		95	-1	5	2	0	-1	
LU		97	2	3	-2	0	0	
HU		94	2	6	-2	0	0	
MT		98	0	2	0	0	0	
NL		97	0	3	0	0	0	
AT		86	5	14	-5	0	0	
PL		86	-2	12	1	2	1	
PT		90	-3	9	3	1	0	
RO		82	5	17	-4	1	-1	
SI		95	-1	5	2	0	-1	
SK		94	-1	5	1	1	0	
FI		97	2	2	-2	1	0	
SE		98	-1	2	1	0	0	

Standard Eurobarometer 99
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QA10.1 Have you heard of...?

The European Parliament (%)

	EU27		May/Jun 2023		Yes		No		Don't know	
			Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023
	EU27		91	2	9	-1	0	0	-1	
	AL		84	9	13	-10	3	1		
	BA		78	0	20	-1	2	1		
	MD		76	5	22	-5	2	0		
	ME		87	1	12	-1	1	0		
	MK		80	3	18	-2	2	-1		
	RS		76	2	22	-3	2	1		
	TR		61	7	35	-6	4	-1		
	UK		79	6	19	-6	2	0		
	NO		86	-4	14	4	0	0		
	CH		94	-1	6	1	0	0		
	CY(Tcc)		78	2	21	-2	1	0		
	XK		65	-9	23	5	12	4		

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QA10.2 Have you heard of...?

The European Commission (%)

			Yes		No		Don't know	
			May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023	
EU27		84	1	15	-1	1	0	0
BE		90	1	9	-1	1	0	0
BG		82	0	16	-1	2	1	1
CZ		79	5	19	-5	2	0	0
DK		90	0	9	0	1	0	0
DE		86	6	13	-5	1	-1	
EE		85	3	12	-3	3	0	0
IE		84	-1	16	2	0	-1	
EL		91	-2	9	2	0	0	0
ES		85	0	14	-1	1	1	1
FR		84	-1	15	1	1	0	0
HR		88	7	11	-6	1	-1	
IT		80	2	19	-2	1	0	0
CY		87	0	11	0	2	0	0
LV		82	-2	16	3	2	-1	
LT		89	0	10	1	1	-1	
LU		96	4	4	-4	0	0	0
HU		89	2	11	-2	0	0	0
MT		94	0	6	0	0	0	0
NL		90	1	10	1	0	-2	
AT		77	4	22	-4	1	0	0
PL		83	-1	15	1	2	0	0
PT		89	-2	10	2	1	0	0
RO		79	8	19	-8	2	0	0
SI		93	1	7	0	0	-1	
SK		86	-1	13	1	1	0	0
FI		96	3	4	-2	0	-1	
SE		86	-1	13	1	1	0	0

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QA10.2 Have you heard of...?

The European Commission (%)

		May/Jun 2023		Yes		No		Don't know	
			Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		84	1	15	-1	1	0		
AL		80	13	16	-15	4	2		
BA		76	3	22	-3	2	0		
MD		76	6	22	-6	2	0		
ME		86	-1	13	1	1	0		
MK		76	4	21	-3	3	-1		
RS		72	4	26	-5	2	1		
TR		54	4	41	-5	5	1		
UK		72	6	25	-7	3	1		
NO		93	0	7	0	0	0		
CH		87	1	13	-1	0	0		
CY(Tcc)		74	3	25	-2	1	-1		
XX		62	-9	25	5	13	4		

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QA10.3 Have you heard of...?

The European Central Bank (%)

	EU27		86	1	13	-1	1	0	Yes	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
									No	
	BE		86	1	13	-1	1	0		
	BG		86	-1	13	1	1	0		
	CZ		83	5	15	-5	2	0		
	DK		89	-1	10	0	1	1		
	DE		92	5	8	-3	0	-2		
	EE		86	4	11	-4	3	0		
	IE		93	1	7	0	0	-1		
	EL		92	-1	8	1	0	0		
	ES		90	-1	10	1	0	0		
	FR		85	3	15	-2	0	-1		
	HR		91	5	9	-4	0	-1		
	IT		83	1	16	-2	1	1		
	CY		90	1	8	-1	2	0		
	LV		82	-3	16	3	2	0		
	LT		88	2	10	-2	2	0		
	LU		97	5	3	-5	0	0		
	HU		80	4	20	-3	0	-1		
	MT		92	1	7	-1	1	0		
	NL		91	-3	8	2	1	1		
	AT		81	2	16	-3	3	1		
	PL		74	-5	23	3	3	2		
	PT		89	-3	10	3	1	0		
	RO		75	7	23	-6	2	-1		
	SI		92	0	7	0	1	0		
	SK		89	1	10	0	1	-1		
	FI		96	2	3	-1	1	-1		
	SE		92	-2	7	1	1	1		

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QA10.3 Have you heard of...?

The European Central Bank (%)

			Yes		No		Don't know	
			May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		86	1	13	-1	1	0	
AL		78	15	18	-13	4	-2	
BA		78	3	20	-3	2	0	
MD		70	3	28	-3	2	0	
ME		85	1	14	-1	1	0	
MK		73	2	24	0	3	-2	
RS		77	4	21	-4	2	0	
TR		55	4	39	-6	6	2	
UK		69	8	29	-8	2	0	
NO		79	0	21	0	0	0	
CH		91	-1	9	1	0	0	
CY(Tcc)		75	0	24	0	1	0	
XK		63	-8	24	4	13	4	

Standard Eurobarometer 99
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QA10.4 Have you heard of...?

The European Council (%)

		May/Jun 2023	Yes		No		Don't know	
			Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023
EU27		79	3	20	-2	1	-1	
BE		81	5	19	-3	0	-2	
BG		78	0	20	-1	2	1	
CZ		79	5	19	-4	2	-1	
DK		81	1	17	-1	2	0	
DE		81	9	18	-7	1	-2	
EE		77	5	19	-4	4	-1	
IE		81	2	18	-1	1	-1	
EL		85	0	15	0	0	0	
ES		80	-1	19	1	1	0	
FR		76	3	23	-3	1	0	
HR		88	5	11	-4	1	-1	
IT		77	1	22	-1	1	0	
CY		87	2	10	-2	3	0	
LV		77	-1	20	2	3	-1	
LT		79	3	19	-3	2	0	
LU		93	6	6	-6	1	0	
HU		85	4	14	-4	1	0	
MT		93	0	6	-1	1	1	
NL		75	8	23	-8	2	0	
AT		61	2	34	-3	5	1	
PL		78	-3	20	3	2	0	
PT		85	-2	13	2	2	0	
RO		78	10	21	-8	1	-2	
SI		90	0	9	0	1	0	
SK		84	4	15	-3	1	-1	
FI		88	5	10	-4	2	-1	
SE		80	0	19	0	1	0	

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QA10.4 Have you heard of...?

The European Council (%)

		May/Jun 2023	Yes		No		Don't know
			Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	
EU27		79	3	20	-2	1	-1
AL		82	14	15	-14	3	0
BA		74	2	24	-2	2	0
MD		74	6	24	-6	2	0
ME		85	3	14	-2	1	-1
MK		74	5	23	-4	3	-1
RS		62	5	36	-5	2	0
TR		46	2	49	-3	5	1
UK		68	9	30	-8	2	-1
NO		67	-5	33	5	0	0
CH		82	0	18	0	0	0
CY(Tcc)		74	1	24	-2	2	1
XK		64	-9	23	4	13	5

Standard Eurobarometer 99
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QA11.1 Please tell if you tend to trust or tend not to trust these European institutions?

The European Parliament (%)

		Tend to trust		Tend not to trust		Don't know	
		May/Jun 2023		May/Jun 2023		May/Jun 2023	
		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023					
EU27		50	1	38	1	12	-2
BE		53	0	41	0	6	0
BG		45	3	38	-3	17	0
CZ		44	-1	44	2	12	-1
DK		76	2	16	-4	8	2
DE		49	2	40	3	11	-5
EE		47	5	33	3	20	-8
IE		64	3	21	2	15	-5
EL		42	7	53	-6	5	-1
ES		45	3	41	-5	14	2
FR		39	1	42	2	19	-3
HR		59	3	35	0	6	-3
IT		50	-4	40	4	10	0
CY		45	4	42	-4	13	0
LV		53	-4	27	6	20	-2
LT		61	0	22	0	17	0
LU		67	7	26	-1	7	-6
HU		54	0	39	0	7	0
MT		54	-9	29	7	17	2
NL		64	2	28	-1	8	-1
AT		44	5	48	-3	8	-2
PL		53	0	32	1	15	-1
PT		64	0	24	4	12	-4
RO		50	-1	41	2	9	-1
SI		43	8	47	-6	10	-2
SK		39	0	48	-2	13	2
FI		64	2	19	1	17	-3
SE		75	4	18	-1	7	-3

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QA11.1 Please tell if you tend to trust or tend not to trust these European institutions?

The European Parliament (%)

		May/Jun 2023	Tend to trust		Tend not to trust		Don't know
			Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	
EU27		50	1	38	1	12	-2
AL		67	11	23	-17	10	6
BA		49	9	34	-7	17	-2
MD		44	4	38	-1	18	-3
ME		60	-3	29	-3	11	6
MK		43	1	41	1	16	-2
RS		29	3	54	-3	17	0
TR		42	10	53	-5	5	-5
UK		30	2	41	-1	29	-1
NO		63	0	35	0	2	0
CH		52	0	47	1	1	-1
CY(Tcc)		30	10	32	-14	38	4
XK		44	-9	18	2	38	7

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QA11.2 Please tell if you tend to trust or tend not to trust these European institutions?

The European Commission (%)

			Tend to trust			Tend not to trust	Don't know		
			May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023				
			May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023					
EU27		47	1	38	1	15	-2		
BE		55	3	39	-3	6	0		
BG		44	2	36	0	20	-2		
CZ		42	3	41	0	17	-3		
DK		71	-1	16	-1	13	2		
DE		44	2	41	3	15	-5		
EE		42	3	33	5	25	-8		
IE		60	1	21	4	19	-5		
EL		37	7	56	-7	7	0		
ES		42	3	41	-5	17	2		
FR		37	2	42	2	21	-4		
HR		55	5	36	-1	9	-4		
IT		47	-3	41	5	12	-2		
CY		39	2	46	-1	15	-1		
LV		51	-3	26	5	23	-2		
LT		60	-1	18	-1	22	2		
LU		66	5	26	1	8	-6		
HU		53	-1	38	0	9	1		
MT		55	-11	26	9	19	2		
NL		61	1	26	0	13	-1		
AT		45	5	45	-3	10	-2		
PL		51	1	32	1	17	-2		
PT		64	0	23	5	13	-5		
RO		51	0	40	5	9	-5		
SI		42	4	47	-2	11	-2		
SK		38	1	44	-3	18	2		
FI		60	1	18	0	22	-1		
SE		64	-1	17	1	19	0		

Standard Eurobarometer 99
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Spring 2023

QA11.2 Please tell if you tend to trust or tend not to trust these European institutions?

The European Commission (%)

		May/Jun 2023	Tend to trust		Tend not to trust		Don't know
			Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	
EU27		47	1	38	1	15	-2
AL		66	6	22	-12	12	6
BA		48	9	35	-6	17	-3
MD		44	3	38	0	18	-3
ME		60	1	29	-5	11	4
MK		42	1	40	2	18	-3
RS		26	4	55	-4	19	0
TR		42	10	53	-3	5	-7
UK		30	4	39	-2	31	-2
NO		65	0	33	0	2	0
CH		52	-3	47	3	1	0
CY(Tcc)		29	10	32	-15	39	5
XK		44	-9	18	3	38	6

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QA11.3 Please tell if you tend to trust or tend not to trust these European institutions?

The European Central Bank (%)

			Tend to trust		Tend not to trust		Don't know	
			May/Jun 2023		May/Jun 2023			
			Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023					
EU27		46	0	40	2	14	-2	
BE		55	3	39	0	6	-3	
BG		48	0	35	1	17	-1	
CZ		57	5	30	-3	13	-2	
DK		72	-4	15	1	13	3	
DE		45	1	44	3	11	-4	
EE		42	4	34	6	24	-10	
IE		60	2	25	1	15	-3	
EL		33	6	61	-6	6	0	
ES		38	2	48	-4	14	2	
FR		38	2	42	2	20	-4	
HR		56	6	38	-1	6	-5	
IT		43	-5	44	4	13	1	
CY		39	3	50	0	11	-3	
LV		48	-5	29	6	23	-1	
LT		56	0	21	0	23	0	
LU		65	3	26	2	9	-5	
HU		49	0	38	1	13	-1	
MT		55	-12	25	10	20	2	
NL		67	-1	23	1	10	0	
AT		42	0	47	1	11	-1	
PL		47	1	33	2	20	-3	
PT		63	0	24	4	13	-4	
RO		42	-3	47	6	11	-3	
SI		38	2	50	-1	12	-1	
SK		42	4	42	-3	16	-1	
FI		68	-1	16	3	16	-2	
SE		67	-1	20	4	13	-3	

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QA11.3 Please tell if you tend to trust or tend not to trust these European institutions?

The European Central Bank (%)

			Tend to trust		Tend not to trust		Don't know
			May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	
EU27		46	0	40	2	14	-2
AL		65	11	22	-13	13	2
BA		49	13	33	-10	18	-3
MD		42	1	38	2	20	-3
ME		61	3	27	-8	12	5
MK		47	3	34	0	19	-3
RS		29	3	55	0	16	-3
TR		43	10	51	-5	6	-5
UK		30	4	37	-3	33	-1
NO		66	-3	32	3	2	0
CH		59	-3	40	4	1	-1
CY(Tcc)		33	10	29	-15	38	5
XK		46	-8	17	4	37	4

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QA11.4 Please tell if you tend to trust or tend not to trust these European institutions?

The European Council (%)

			Tend to trust		Tend not to trust		Don't know	
			May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023			
				Diff.		Diff.		
EU27		45	2	37	2	18	-4	
BE		51	6	39	-2	10	-4	
BG		42	1	35	0	23	-1	
CZ		43	1	37	-1	20	0	
DK		64	0	14	-1	22	1	
DE		42	2	39	5	19	-7	
EE		38	7	33	4	29	-11	
IE		59	4	20	2	21	-6	
EL		39	5	53	-2	8	-3	
ES		40	3	41	-5	19	2	
FR		35	3	40	2	25	-5	
HR		57	6	35	-3	8	-3	
IT		46	-3	41	6	13	-3	
CY		40	1	46	1	14	-2	
LV		48	-3	27	6	25	-3	
LT		54	2	18	0	28	-2	
LU		61	3	26	2	13	-5	
HU		54	2	35	-2	11	0	
MT		56	-9	24	8	20	1	
NL		52	2	22	3	26	-5	
AT		38	2	44	0	18	-2	
PL		51	1	31	1	18	-2	
PT		62	-1	23	4	15	-3	
RO		48	2	41	3	11	-5	
SI		42	8	45	-5	13	-3	
SK		37	3	42	-4	21	1	
FI		55	2	17	1	28	-3	
SE		60	3	17	1	23	-4	

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QA11.4 Please tell if you tend to trust or tend not to trust these European institutions?

The European Council (%)

		May/Jun 2023	Tend to trust		Tend not to trust		Don't know
			Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	
EU27		45	2	37	2	18	-4
AL		67	8	22	-14	11	6
BA		47	9	35	-6	18	-3
MD		44	4	37	-1	19	-3
ME		61	2	28	-6	11	4
MK		44	2	38	2	18	-4
RS		23	3	51	-5	26	2
TR		39	9	54	-5	7	-4
UK		28	2	38	-1	34	-1
NO		59	-5	39	6	2	-1
CH		54	0	45	1	1	-1
CY(Tcc)		30	10	32	-14	38	4
XK		46	-8	17	3	37	5

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QA12.1 To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

I understand how the EU works (%)

	EU27	May/Jun 2023												Total 'Disagree'	
		Totally agree						Tend to agree							
		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023			May/Jun 2023			Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023			May/Jun 2023				
		15	-1	48	1	25	0	10	1	2	-1	63	0	35	1
BE		10	-3	56	5	25	-1	6	-2	3	1	66	2	31	-3
BG		16	-1	46	5	21	-2	11	-2	6	0	62	4	32	-4
CZ		12	0	45	-1	26	0	14	2	3	-1	57	-1	40	2
DK		21	2	55	-4	17	2	5	-1	2	1	76	-2	22	1
DE		17	0	50	0	23	1	8	0	2	-1	67	0	31	1
EE		17	3	49	4	22	-3	8	-1	4	-3	66	7	30	-4
IE		16	-1	53	3	23	1	6	-2	2	-1	69	2	29	-1
EL		17	2	46	1	25	-6	11	3	1	0	63	3	36	-3
ES		16	-2	40	-2	29	2	12	1	3	1	56	-4	41	3
FR		11	-1	41	-1	32	3	14	1	2	-2	52	-2	46	4
HR		17	5	51	-2	24	-2	7	0	1	-1	68	3	31	-2
IT		10	-2	48	4	28	-3	12	1	2	0	58	2	40	-2
CY		21	4	56	0	17	-2	4	-3	2	1	77	4	21	-5
LV		17	-2	53	3	18	-1	8	2	4	-2	70	1	26	1
LT		20	3	49	-4	21	0	5	0	5	1	69	-1	26	0
LU		17	-3	66	5	13	0	2	-2	2	0	83	2	15	-2
HU		12	1	47	-3	31	0	9	2	1	0	59	-2	40	2
MT		8	-22	49	10	28	8	14	4	1	0	57	-12	42	12
NL		22	-2	51	-1	18	0	7	3	2	0	73	-3	25	3
AT		16	2	46	4	26	-3	9	-2	3	-1	62	6	35	-5
PL		24	-1	56	3	14	-2	3	1	3	-1	80	2	17	-1
PT		11	2	55	4	27	-2	5	0	2	-4	66	6	32	-2
RO		14	2	43	-3	31	3	9	-2	3	0	57	-1	40	1
SI		18	2	52	0	21	0	7	-2	2	0	70	2	28	-2
SK		13	0	47	-1	26	2	9	0	5	-1	60	-1	35	2
FI		18	-2	57	0	18	3	4	0	3	-1	75	-2	22	3
SE		18	0	60	-3	17	4	4	-1	1	0	78	-3	21	3

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QA12.1 To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

I understand how the EU works (%)

EU27		May/Jun 2023													
		Totally agree							Tend to agree						
		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023							Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						
EU27		15	-1	48	1	25	0	10	1	2	-1	63	0	35	1
AL		25	20	48	-4	16	-21	5	-1	6	6	73	16	21	-22
BA		17	5	57	12	18	-7	5	-8	3	-2	74	17	23	-15
MD		19	3	32	0	17	3	23	-4	9	-2	51	3	40	-1
ME		18	-2	64	13	12	-9	6	-1	0	-1	82	11	18	-10
MK		10	-2	47	3	26	1	15	-2	2	0	57	1	41	-1
RS		15	5	49	1	28	-2	7	-2	1	-2	64	6	35	-4
TR		25	11	36	4	25	-9	9	-5	5	-1	61	15	34	-14
UK		12	2	51	3	22	-4	10	-2	5	1	63	5	32	-6
NO		10	-1	62	-2	24	1	4	2	0	0	72	-3	28	3
CH		8	-1	60	-4	28	2	4	3	0	0	68	-5	32	5
CY(Tcc)		26	-8	32	-4	24	3	8	2	10	7	58	-12	32	5
XK		12	2	25	-11	22	-1	23	4	18	6	37	-9	45	3

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QA12.2 To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?
(OUR COUNTRY) could better face the future outside the EU (%)

		Totally agree												Total 'Agree'			Total 'Disagree'		
		May/Jun 2023			Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023			Tend to agree			May/Jun 2023			Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023			Tend to disagree		
		May/Jun 2023			Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023			May/Jun 2023			Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023			May/Jun 2023			Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		
EU27		10	0	20	3	28	-1	35	-1	7	-1	30	3	63	-2				
BE		8	-2	25	2	32	2	32	-1	3	-1	33	0	64	1				
BG		12	-2	20	2	26	0	25	2	17	-2	32	0	51	2				
CZ		11	4	20	0	31	2	30	-5	8	-1	31	4	61	-3				
DK		4	0	8	0	18	-3	68	4	2	-1	12	0	86	1				
DE		7	0	14	1	26	-2	46	2	7	-1	21	1	72	0				
EE		8	2	15	3	34	1	34	-5	9	-1	23	5	68	-4				
IE		7	0	15	5	23	-3	50	1	5	-3	22	5	73	-2				
EL		14	3	17	1	31	-5	33	2	5	-1	31	4	64	-3				
ES		7	1	16	1	24	-2	46	-2	7	2	23	2	70	-4				
FR		13	1	22	6	29	-1	26	-5	10	-1	35	7	55	-6				
HR		14	1	30	2	32	-1	19	0	5	-2	44	3	51	-1				
IT		12	-2	30	8	32	-2	18	-5	8	1	42	6	50	-7				
CY		19	5	15	-9	26	-3	33	3	7	4	34	-4	59	0				
LV		8	-1	16	-5	28	1	37	4	11	1	24	-6	65	5				
LT		5	-1	7	-5	30	0	51	4	7	2	12	-6	81	4				
LU		9	0	25	3	18	-9	45	7	3	-1	34	3	63	-2				
HU		7	0	25	5	31	-6	30	2	7	-1	32	5	61	-4				
MT		5	0	14	4	25	0	50	-1	6	-3	19	4	75	-1				
NL		7	2	7	-2	20	-1	63	0	3	1	14	0	83	-1				
AT		12	-1	22	-3	34	5	23	0	9	-1	34	-4	57	5				
PL		16	0	29	5	22	-4	28	-1	5	0	45	5	50	-5				
PT		2	-2	15	3	40	2	36	-1	7	-2	17	1	76	1				
RO		11	2	25	2	34	1	21	-1	9	-4	36	4	55	0				
SI		19	1	27	3	28	-1	21	-2	5	-1	46	4	49	-3				
SK		8	-1	17	-5	32	2	33	7	10	-3	25	-6	65	9				
FI		6	0	10	0	26	-5	51	6	7	-1	16	0	77	1				
SE		8	0	12	-3	27	-1	51	5	2	-1	20	-3	78	4				

Standard Eurobarometer 99
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QA12.3

To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

More decisions should be taken at EU level (%)

	EU27		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	
			Totally agree		Tend to agree		Tend to disagree		Totally disagree		Don't know		Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'							
EU27	18	-1	39	1	24	1	12	0	7	-1	57	0	36	1								
BE		17	-1	53	3	22	2	5	-2	3	70	2	27	0								
BG		15	-2	37	4	22	-1	15	0	11	52	2	37	-1								
CZ		10	1	27	0	39	4	19	-2	5	-3	37	1	58	2							
DK		10	2	28	4	33	0	22	-7	7	1	38	6	55	-7							
DE		14	-1	35	-2	29	3	15	2	7	-2	49	-3	44	5							
EE		9	-1	28	4	34	3	19	-2	10	-4	37	3	53	1							
IE		12	0	31	3	29	-2	16	1	12	-2	43	3	45	-1							
EL		24	4	41	0	21	-3	10	-1	4	0	65	4	31	-4							
ES		34	-1	43	2	11	0	4	-1	8	0	77	1	15	-1							
FR		16	1	35	-2	26	1	14	1	9	-1	51	-1	40	2							
HR		22	6	48	-2	20	-1	5	-2	5	-1	70	4	25	-3							
IT		17	-6	47	4	22	3	7	-1	7	0	64	-2	29	2							
CY		48	0	36	-3	8	2	3	-1	5	2	84	-3	11	1							
LV		18	-2	40	-3	24	6	9	3	9	-4	58	-5	33	9							
LT		18	1	42	1	22	-4	8	1	10	1	60	2	30	-3							
LU		14	-4	57	9	19	3	7	-2	3	-6	71	5	26	1							
HU		16	-3	37	1	29	2	12	2	6	-2	53	-2	41	4							
MT		22	-12	41	9	30	8	4	-2	3	-3	63	-3	34	6							
NL		19	-1	37	-2	26	2	13	1	5	0	56	-3	39	3							
AT		10	0	28	-4	31	0	22	2	9	2	38	-4	53	2							
PL		20	-2	46	4	20	-1	9	1	5	-2	66	2	29	0							
PT		21	-1	44	2	24	4	1	-1	10	-4	65	1	25	3							
RO		20	1	35	-1	28	3	12	2	5	-5	55	0	40	5							
SI		22	2	42	2	24	0	9	-1	3	-3	64	4	33	-1							
SK		11	-1	27	-3	30	6	24	0	8	-2	38	-4	54	6							
FI		8	2	26	-2	40	1	19	-1	7	0	34	0	59	0							
SE		4	-2	28	2	36	-5	29	5	3	0	32	0	65	0							

Standard Eurobarometer 99
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QA13 Would you say that you are very optimistic, fairly optimistic, fairly pessimistic or very pessimistic about the future of the EU?
 (%)

	EU27		7	0	56	1	28	-1	6	0	3	0	63	1	34	-1	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Very optimistic		Fairly optimistic		Fairly pessimistic		Very pessimistic		Don't know		Total 'Optimistic'		Total 'Pessimistic'	
																			May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
BE		5	-1	60	6	30	-4	4	-1	1	0	65	5	34	-5																	
BG		12	3	45	-1	29	0	9	0	0	5	-2	57	2	38	0																
CZ		9	1	48	1	31	-3	9	-1	3	2	57	2	40	-4																	
DK		18	2	65	1	13	-3	2	-1	2	1	83	3	15	-4																	
DE		4	0	54	-3	33	1	6	1	3	1	58	-3	39	2																	
EE		5	0	55	-1	26	0	8	2	6	-1	60	-1	34	2																	
IE		29	8	56	-7	10	0	2	-1	3	0	85	1	12	-1																	
EL		6	0	46	7	33	-8	12	0	3	1	52	7	45	-8																	
ES		11	2	58	1	22	-5	4	0	5	2	69	3	26	-5																	
FR		4	2	44	0	38	-1	10	-1	4	0	48	2	48	-2																	
HR		14	1	63	2	16	-4	6	1	1	0	77	3	22	-3																	
IT		6	0	61	1	26	0	4	-1	3	0	67	1	30	-1																	
CY		9	2	46	-1	33	-1	8	-1	4	1	55	1	41	-2																	
LV		12	4	60	-6	22	2	3	0	3	0	72	-2	25	2																	
LT		14	2	65	2	15	-4	2	-1	4	1	79	4	17	-5																	
LU		8	2	70	5	18	-7	3	0	1	0	78	7	21	-7																	
HU		6	2	51	1	34	-3	7	1	2	-1	57	3	41	-2																	
MT		7	-21	57	12	28	9	2	-1	6	1	64	-9	30	8																	
NL		8	3	65	-2	21	-3	5	2	1	0	73	1	26	-1																	
AT		10	-1	44	-1	29	-3	11	3	6	2	54	-2	40	0																	
PL		13	0	64	0	17	-1	3	0	3	1	77	0	20	-1																	
PT		1	-1	69	2	26	2	1	-1	3	-2	70	1	27	1																	
RO		9	0	51	-2	31	2	6	1	3	-1	60	-2	37	3																	
SI		11	3	57	0	25	-2	6	0	1	-1	68	3	31	-2																	
SK		8	3	48	2	34	-3	9	-1	1	-1	56	5	43	-4																	
FI		9	0	66	2	19	-2	3	0	3	0	75	2	22	-2																	
SE		9	3	66	-3	19	-1	4	0	2	1	75	0	23	-1																	

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QA14.1 We would like to ask you a question about the speed Europe is tackling current problems. Please look at these figures. N°1 is standing still, N°7 is running as fast as possible. Choose the one which best corresponds...

...with your opinion of the speed at which Europe is tackling current problems (%)

	EU27		1 Standing still							7 Running as fast as possible	Don't know
			2	3	4	5	6	7			
	EU27		6	14	25	27	15	5	2	6	
	BE		6	10	28	31	15	5	3	2	
	BG		9	14	27	26	14	3	2	5	
	CZ		11	15	26	28	12	2	1	5	
	DK		2	8	23	32	21	6	3	5	
	DE		7	16	29	30	10	2	1	5	
	EE		8	14	25	23	15	4	4	7	
	IE		3	13	22	28	20	6	2	6	
	EL		6	21	25	21	17	5	2	3	
	ES		5	11	21	24	18	5	5	11	
	FR		9	16	26	25	11	2	2	9	
	HR		7	16	27	24	16	6	2	2	
	IT		6	13	23	29	17	6	1	5	
	CY		7	14	25	29	18	4	2	1	
	LV		7	11	20	29	18	5	2	8	
	LT		3	12	23	33	18	4	1	6	
	LU		3	17	26	32	12	3	1	6	
	HU		7	12	23	27	18	8	2	3	
	MT		2	29	13	26	17	4	2	7	
	NL		2	14	33	30	16	3	1	1	
	AT		10	19	21	21	12	7	5	5	
	PL		4	10	22	27	19	10	3	5	
	PT		3	16	27	25	14	4	0	11	
	RO		7	8	19	26	20	8	6	6	
	SI		6	8	28	29	20	5	3	1	
	SK		9	20	29	24	10	3	1	4	
	FI		2	9	27	33	20	4	1	4	
	SE		2	7	24	35	21	6	2	3	

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QA14.2 We would like to ask you a question about the speed Europe is tackling current problems. Please look at these figures. N°1 is standing still, N°7 is running as fast as possible. Choose the one which best corresponds...

...to the speed you would like (%)

		1 Standing still	2	3	4	5	6	7 Running as fast as possible	Don't know
EU27		2	3	6	13	19	25	26	6
BE		2	2	4	11	24	30	25	2
BG		2	1	5	11	23	26	26	6
CZ		4	4	5	13	26	26	16	6
DK		1	1	4	12	27	27	24	4
DE		2	4	8	15	19	27	19	6
EE		2	2	5	17	26	23	17	8
IE		1	2	4	11	19	29	29	5
EL		0	0	1	4	15	33	45	2
ES		3	3	6	13	12	19	35	9
FR		2	2	4	12	24	23	25	8
HR		1	1	4	8	14	25	44	3
IT		3	6	10	15	16	22	24	4
CY		0	0	1	4	13	34	47	1
LV		1	2	3	11	17	23	38	5
LT		0	1	2	9	21	28	34	5
LU		1	2	5	14	26	24	22	6
HU		1	1	4	9	21	31	31	2
MT		2	3	3	6	13	28	38	7
NL		0	1	1	9	28	35	24	2
AT		2	3	8	19	26	19	14	9
PL		5	2	7	16	20	25	20	5
PT		1	3	2	4	12	28	44	6
RO		1	4	8	11	17	18	35	6
SI		1	1	2	4	16	25	49	2
SK		1	3	5	15	24	26	21	5
FI		0	2	2	7	30	35	21	3
SE		0	0	3	8	27	31	29	2

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

SD18a On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the way democracy works in (OUR COUNTRY)?
 (%)

	EU27		May/Jun 2023		Very satisfied		Fairly satisfied		Not very satisfied		Not at all satisfied		Don't know		Total 'Satisfied'		Total 'Not satisfied'	
			Diff.	May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Diff.	May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Diff.	May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Diff.	May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Diff.	May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Diff.	May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Diff.	May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Diff.	May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
BE	5		-1	60	1	28	-1	6	0	1	1	1	-1	49	-6	34	-1	
BG	4		0	32	-3	37	6	25	-3	2	0	36	-3	62	3	42	2	
CZ	7		0	50	-2	29	-2	13	4	1	0	57	-2	42	2	10	-1	
DK	44		-1	46	2	8	-1	2	0	0	0	90	1	10	-1	34	1	
DE	8		0	57	-1	26	1	8	0	1	0	65	-1	34	1	47	7	
EE	4		-1	45	-5	31	3	16	4	4	-1	49	-6	47	7	17	2	
IE	27		4	54	-5	13	2	4	0	2	-1	81	-1	17	2	57	-6	
EL	5		-1	38	7	33	-7	24	1	0	0	43	6	45	-3	57	-3	
ES	9		2	45	1	34	-2	11	-1	1	0	54	3	45	-3	54	-4	
FR	4		-1	38	-7	37	3	19	5	2	0	42	-8	56	8	43	4	
HR	4		1	41	2	39	-4	15	0	1	1	45	3	54	-4	57	-3	
IT	3		-4	53	-1	34	3	9	1	1	1	56	-5	43	4	49	-3	
CY	4		-3	47	6	34	-4	15	1	0	0	51	3	49	-3	57	-6	
LV	6		-2	51	-3	30	4	10	0	3	1	57	-5	40	4	54	-4	
LT	4		-1	42	2	42	0	9	0	3	-1	46	1	51	0	46	-5	
LU	23		8	68	-4	7	-3	1	-2	1	1	91	4	8	-5	53	0	
HU	4		1	42	-1	35	2	18	-2	1	0	46	0	53	0	38	-23	
MT	3		-25	35	2	35	10	25	13	2	0	38	60	23	0	41	1	
NL	14		1	50	-9	26	4	10	4	0	0	64	-8	36	8	33	-4	
AT	12		-2	51	1	26	0	10	0	1	1	63	-1	36	0	36	0	
PL	7		0	51	0	22	-1	19	2	1	-1	58	0	41	1	33	-4	
PT	0		-2	66	6	28	-3	5	-1	1	0	66	4	33	-4	64	-4	
RO	3		0	33	-8	43	4	20	5	1	-1	36	-8	63	9	49	-2	
SI	5		3	45	0	37	-2	12	0	1	-1	50	3	49	-2	64	-4	
SK	3		1	33	4	48	4	16	-8	0	-1	36	5	13	-1	17	1	
FI	24		1	61	-1	11	-1	2	0	2	1	85	0	13	-1	83	-1	
SE	32		4	51	-5	14	1	3	0	0	0	17	1	1	1	1	1	

Standard Eurobarometer 99

Public opinion in the European Union

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SD18a On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the way democracy works in (OUR COUNTRY)? (%)

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

SD18b And how about the way democracy works in the EU?

(%)

	EU27	May/Jun 2023														Total 'Satisfied'		Total 'Not satisfied'	
		Very satisfied							Fairly satisfied							Not at all satisfied		Dont know	
		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	
EU27		6	1	50	-1	30	0	9	0	5	0	56	0	39	0	Total 'Satisfied'	Total 'Not satisfied'		
BE		4	1	58	-2	30	2	7	0	1	-1	62	-1	37	2				
BG		12	3	42	1	22	0	13	-1	11	-3	54	4	35	-1				
CZ		7	2	52	-1	26	-3	11	1	4	1	59	1	37	-2				
DK		17	3	62	0	14	-3	3	0	4	0	79	3	17	-3				
DE		3	1	47	-3	38	1	9	1	3	0	50	-2	47	2				
EE		5	1	46	0	28	3	10	0	11	-4	51	1	38	3				
IE		26	8	52	-8	14	4	3	-2	5	-2	78	0	17	2				
EL		4	0	42	5	30	-6	21	2	3	-1	46	5	51	-4				
ES		8	2	51	2	28	-4	8	-1	5	1	59	4	36	-5				
FR		3	0	42	-3	32	1	15	2	8	0	45	-3	47	3				
HR		6	0	57	1	28	-2	5	0	4	1	63	1	33	-2				
IT		4	0	52	-2	34	3	6	-2	4	1	56	-2	40	1				
CY		5	-2	48	-1	33	2	10	0	4	1	53	-3	43	2				
LV		8	0	59	-3	21	3	4	-1	8	1	67	-3	25	2				
LT		7	0	55	-2	23	0	3	-1	12	3	62	-2	26	-1				
LU		8	4	70	2	16	-5	5	-1	1	0	78	6	21	-6				
HU		5	2	53	0	30	-3	9	2	3	-1	58	2	39	-1				
MT		4	-22	45	6	45	20	3	-1	3	-3	49	-16	48	19				
NL		5	2	55	0	31	0	7	-1	2	-1	60	2	38	-1				
AT		10	2	40	-1	27	-5	18	3	5	1	50	1	45	-2				
PL		14	2	61	1	17	-2	4	0	4	-1	75	3	21	-2				
PT		1	-1	70	1	20	-1	2	0	7	1	71	0	22	-1				
RO		5	0	44	-3	36	4	9	0	6	-1	49	-3	45	4				
SI		4	1	52	4	32	-4	10	1	2	-2	56	5	42	-3				
SK		5	2	37	1	40	4	12	-5	6	-2	42	3	52	-1				
FI		5	2	59	-1	26	-1	4	0	6	0	64	1	30	-1				
SE		9	5	60	-3	22	-1	4	-1	5	0	69	2	26	-2				

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SD18b And how about the way democracy works in the EU?

(%)

	EU27		May/Jun 2023		Very satisfied		Fairly satisfied		Not very satisfied		Not at all satisfied		Don't know		Total 'Satisfied'		Total 'Not satisfied'	
			Diff.	May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Diff.	May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Diff.	May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Diff.	May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Diff.	May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Diff.	May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Diff.	May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Diff.	May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27	6	1	50	-1	30	0	9	0	5	0	56	0	39	0				
AL	23	6	64	7	9	-10	2	-4	2	1	87	13	11	-14				
BA	12	3	60	11	19	-11	3	-6	6	3	72	14	22	-17				
MD	11	0	39	1	18	-1	16	1	16	-1	50	1	34	0				
ME	8	3	58	-5	27	2	7	0	0	0	66	-2	34	2				
MK	14	0	54	-1	19	2	10	-1	3	0	68	-1	29	1				
RS	10	0	36	1	37	-1	12	0	5	0	46	1	49	-1				
TR	16	4	55	14	18	-11	8	-8	3	1	71	18	26	-19				
UK	4	1	46	3	30	-4	9	-1	11	1	50	4	39	-5				
NO	3	-1	58	2	32	0	6	-1	1	0	61	1	38	-1				
CH	2	0	40	0	46	1	12	0	0	-1	42	0	58	1				
CY(Tcc)	22	5	26	-20	14	-2	11	3	27	14	48	-15	25	1				
XK	28	6	49	-6	7	-5	4	2	12	3	77	0	11	-3				

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SD19a.1 To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

My voice counts in the EU (%)

	EU27	My voice counts in the EU (%)													
		Totally agree				Tend to agree				Tend to disagree					
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		
EU27		11	-1	31	0	32	1	22	0	4	0	42	-1	54	1
BE		7	-3	37	-1	41	7	14	0	1	-3	44	-4	55	7
BG		10	-1	34	4	22	-1	24	-3	10	1	44	3	46	-4
CZ		6	-1	23	2	40	4	28	-5	3	0	29	1	68	-1
DK		42	5	30	-4	16	-1	9	0	3	0	72	1	25	-1
DE		18	0	33	0	30	2	16	0	3	-2	51	0	46	2
EE		3	1	16	1	29	3	45	-2	7	-3	19	2	74	1
IE		13	1	38	2	29	-4	16	3	4	-2	51	3	45	-1
EL		6	2	21	-3	35	-5	36	6	2	0	27	-1	71	1
ES		8	-1	28	0	29	0	29	-1	6	2	36	-1	58	-1
FR		7	-1	24	-5	34	3	30	2	5	1	31	-6	64	5
HR		23	5	44	-2	21	-3	9	0	3	0	67	3	30	-3
IT		6	-3	27	1	37	1	28	0	2	1	33	-2	65	1
CY		4	-4	20	-2	35	4	39	2	2	0	24	-6	74	6
LV		5	-3	26	0	30	0	29	2	10	1	31	-3	59	2
LT		2	-3	29	2	31	-3	25	5	13	-1	31	-1	56	2
LU		9	1	48	0	25	-1	15	2	3	-2	57	1	40	1
HU		6	0	28	-4	36	6	28	-1	2	-1	34	-4	64	5
MT		2	-26	32	2	47	18	18	6	1	0	34	-24	65	24
NL		20	2	34	-2	28	-1	16	1	2	0	54	0	44	0
AT		23	6	28	-6	23	-3	22	2	4	1	51	0	45	-1
PL		11	-1	48	6	26	-2	10	-2	5	-1	59	5	36	-4
PT		10	2	40	1	35	-1	12	-1	3	-1	50	3	47	-2
RO		6	0	29	-1	36	0	26	3	3	-2	35	-1	62	3
SI		14	0	24	-4	37	4	22	1	3	-1	38	-4	59	5
SK		16	4	32	6	25	-7	22	-2	5	-1	48	10	47	-9
FI		10	-1	37	2	31	-5	17	2	5	2	47	1	48	-3
SE		22	-1	37	0	25	2	13	-1	3	0	59	-1	38	1

Standard Eurobarometer 99
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SD19a.2 To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

My voice counts in (OUR COUNTRY) (%)

		May/Jun 2023												Total agree			
		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						Tend to agree						Total 'Agree'			
		May/Jun 2023			Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023			May/Jun 2023			Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023			Total 'Disagree'			
EU27		19	-1	38	0	24	0	17	1	2	0	57	-1	41	1		
BE		12	-5	43	-2	33	9	11	-1	1	-1	55	-7	44	8		
BG		15	1	38	2	22	-2	19	-3	6	2	53	3	41	-5		
CZ		12	-4	40	1	28	6	17	-4	3	1	52	-3	45	2		
DK		69	4	22	-4	4	-1	4	1	1	0	91	0	8	0		
DE		30	1	38	-2	19	1	12	2	1	-2	68	-1	31	3		
EE		6	0	33	1	30	-2	26	2	5	-1	39	1	56	0		
IE		19	-2	45	3	23	0	11	2	2	-3	64	1	34	2		
EL		9	0	24	-1	34	-6	32	6	1	1	33	-1	66	0		
ES		13	0	36	3	27	0	21	-5	3	2	49	3	48	-5		
FR		13	-4	36	-4	25	3	23	5	3	0	49	-8	48	8		
HR		34	6	45	-4	14	-3	6	2	1	-1	79	2	20	-1		
IT		8	-1	36	2	30	-1	25	0	1	0	44	1	55	-1		
CY		6	-4	24	-4	31	2	37	5	2	1	30	-8	68	7		
LV		7	-4	35	2	29	-1	24	3	5	0	42	-2	53	2		
LT		2	-3	28	-3	36	0	27	7	7	-1	30	-6	63	7		
LU		14	0	60	4	16	-2	7	-2	3	0	74	4	23	-4		
HU		9	0	34	-2	32	4	24	-1	1	-1	43	-2	56	3		
MT		*	6	-29	33	3	39	15	22	12	0	-1	39	-26	61	27	
NL		39	-1	39	-2	14	2	7	1	1	0	78	-3	21	3		
AT		36	6	35	-9	17	2	10	1	2	0	71	-3	27	3		
PL		17	-3	51	8	19	-4	10	0	3	-1	68	5	29	-4		
PT		16	5	43	-3	29	-2	10	1	2	-1	59	2	39	-1		
RO		6	-3	34	3	38	2	20	0	2	-2	40	0	58	2		
SI		20	-2	38	0	26	1	14	1	2	0	58	-2	40	2		
SK		27	6	35	0	20	-4	13	-2	5	0	62	6	33	-6		
FI		38	-2	47	2	9	-2	4	1	2	1	85	0	13	-1		
SE		60	-4	29	1	8	3	2	-1	1	1	89	-3	10	2		

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SD19a.2 To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

My voice counts in (OUR COUNTRY) (%)

	EU27		May/Jun 2023												Total 'Agree'			
			Totally agree						Tend to agree						Total 'Disagree'			
			Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023			May/Jun 2023			Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023			May/Jun 2023			Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023			May/Jun 2023
CY(Tcc)	EU27		19	-1	38	0	24	0	17	1	2	0	57	-1	41	1		
	AL		11	3	34	-12	31	-6	21	12	3	3	45	-9	52	6		
	BA		14	1	38	10	27	-1	20	-8	1	-2	52	11	47	-9		
	MD		21	3	27	-2	20	0	26	0	6	-1	48	1	46	0		
	ME		21	-9	55	6	15	2	8	1	1	0	76	-3	23	3		
	MK		17	-6	29	1	32	9	20	-3	2	-1	46	-5	52	6		
	RS		22	0	32	-4	22	-2	23	6	1	0	54	-4	45	4		
	TR		22	-4	37	12	28	-1	11	-6	2	-1	59	8	39	-7		
	UK		8	3	30	1	36	-3	23	0	3	-1	38	4	59	-3		
	NO		36	-3	44	1	14	2	6	0	0	0	80	-2	20	2		
	CH		42	4	42	-5	12	1	4	0	0	0	84	-1	16	1		
XK	CY(Tcc)		22	5	27	4	30	-16	19	6	2	1	49	9	49	-10		
			21	-1	22	-8	19	3	29	3	9	3	43	-9	48	6		

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SD19a.3 To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

The EU's voice counts in the world (%)

	EU27	May/Jun 2023		Totally agree		Tend to agree		Tend to disagree		Totally disagree		Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		21	0	46	-3	20	2	9	1	4	0	67	-3	29	3
BE		15	-3	53	0	26	5	5	-1	1	-1	68	-3	31	4
BG		20	-1	43	1	16	1	11	0	10	-1	63	0	27	1
CZ		19	-3	46	1	20	3	10	-2	5	1	65	-2	30	1
DK		57	3	33	-3	5	1	2	0	3	-1	90	0	7	1
DE		20	-1	45	-3	23	4	8	1	4	-1	65	-4	31	5
EE		13	0	56	0	16	-1	9	3	6	-2	69	0	25	2
IE		32	6	48	-3	13	0	4	-1	3	-2	80	3	17	-1
EL		19	0	41	-6	22	2	15	3	3	1	60	-6	37	5
ES		25	2	46	0	15	-2	9	-1	5	1	71	2	24	-3
FR		15	0	47	-5	22	4	9	0	7	1	62	-5	31	4
HR		24	7	49	-6	15	-2	7	1	5	0	73	1	22	-1
IT		15	-2	40	-7	28	8	15	1	2	0	55	-9	43	9
CY		16	-5	43	-6	18	2	20	9	3	0	59	-11	38	11
LV		17	-3	54	2	14	-1	7	2	8	0	71	-1	21	1
LT		14	-2	59	-3	15	3	4	0	8	2	73	-5	19	3
LU		15	1	57	-2	19	1	6	1	3	-1	72	-1	25	2
HU		17	-1	49	-2	21	2	11	2	2	-1	66	-3	32	4
MT		11	-27	66	20	17	7	2	0	4	0	77	-7	19	7
NL		35	-1	49	2	10	-3	3	1	3	1	84	1	13	-2
AT		25	4	38	-7	23	4	7	-3	7	2	63	-3	30	1
PL		20	-1	54	2	17	0	5	-1	4	0	74	1	22	-1
PT		21	-3	64	4	8	-1	4	1	3	-1	85	1	12	0
RO		17	-3	45	4	26	1	8	0	4	-2	62	1	34	1
SI		19	0	37	-5	28	3	13	3	3	-1	56	-5	41	6
SK		22	2	42	4	18	-3	12	-2	6	-1	64	6	30	-5
FI		32	1	50	-5	12	2	3	2	3	0	82	-4	15	4
SE		42	-1	44	-4	10	4	2	0	2	1	86	-5	12	4

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SD19a.3 To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

The EU's voice counts in the world (%)

	EU27		May/Jun 2023		Totally agree		Tend to agree		Tend to disagree		Totally disagree		Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'			
			21	0	46	-3	20	2	9	1	4	0	67	-3	29	3	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
	AL		31	16	50	-12	11	-10	5	4	3	2	81	4	16	-6	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
	BA		34	6	45	5	14	-5	4	-5	3	-1	79	11	18	-10	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
	MD		33	6	36	3	8	-4	8	-6	15	1	69	9	16	-10	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
	ME		23	-5	52	2	15	-2	8	4	2	1	75	-3	23	2	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
	MK		25	-8	38	3	19	7	15	1	3	-3	63	-5	34	8	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
	RS		22	2	36	0	25	0	14	-1	3	-1	58	2	39	-1	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
	TR		29	1	39	8	24	-4	4	-4	4	-1	68	9	28	-8	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
	UK		16	5	45	0	22	-1	9	-1	8	-3	61	5	31	-2	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
	NO		31	2	49	-3	15	1	5	0	0	0	80	-1	20	1	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
	CH		9	0	52	2	31	-3	8	1	0	0	61	2	39	-2	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
CY(Tcc)			47	-13	30	6	11	1	6	3	6	3	77	-7	17	4	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
XK			45	1	26	-7	5	-4	8	3	16	7	71	-6	13	-1	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023

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QB1.1 To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

The interests of (OUR COUNTRY) are well taken into account in the EU (%)

				Totally agree														
				May/Jun 2023			Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023			Tend to agree			Tend to disagree			Don't know		
				May/Jun 2023			Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023			May/Jun 2023			Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023			May/Jun 2023		
EU27		14	-1	44	-1	26	2	10	0	6	0	58	-2	36	2			
BE		10	-4	53	-1	28	5	4	-1	5	1	63	-5	32	4			
BG		12	1	32	1	29	0	19	-2	8	0	44	2	48	-2			
CZ		8	-1	36	-2	33	2	17	-1	6	2	44	-3	50	1			
DK		26	7	52	-3	13	-3	4	0	5	-1	78	4	17	-3			
DE		19	-2	48	1	23	1	7	1	3	-1	67	-1	30	2			
EE		7	-2	47	4	27	-3	12	4	7	-3	54	2	39	1			
IE		27	2	51	0	12	-1	5	1	5	-2	78	2	17	0			
EL		9	1	31	4	35	-6	23	3	2	-2	40	5	58	-3			
ES		20	2	44	-2	20	-3	9	1	7	2	64	0	29	-2			
FR		7	-1	42	-2	28	4	10	-2	13	1	49	-3	38	2			
HR		15	3	54	1	24	-2	5	0	2	-2	69	4	29	-2			
IT		11	-2	44	-1	29	2	11	0	5	1	55	-3	40	2			
CY		6	-3	22	-2	39	5	30	0	3	0	28	-5	69	5			
LV		9	-2	47	1	30	3	7	-1	7	-1	56	-1	37	2			
LT		9	-3	56	3	25	0	5	2	5	-2	65	0	30	2			
LU		14	-2	62	1	14	2	1	-1	9	0	76	-1	15	1			
HU		12	-1	40	-3	28	1	17	3	3	0	52	-4	45	4			
MT		11	-21	45	9	36	13	3	-3	5	2	56	-12	39	10			
NL		15	-1	47	-4	26	5	7	0	5	0	62	-5	33	5			
AT		15	0	38	-1	28	-1	15	1	4	1	53	-1	43	0			
PL		19	1	44	-1	20	0	11	0	6	0	63	0	31	0			
PT		16	3	64	3	13	0	1	-2	6	-4	80	6	14	-2			
RO		11	1	32	-4	39	4	13	0	5	-1	43	-3	52	4			
SI		10	3	40	5	34	-2	12	-4	4	-2	50	8	46	-6			
SK		9	-1	33	3	30	-1	21	-1	7	0	42	2	51	-2			
FI		4	0	45	-2	35	2	10	0	6	0	49	-2	45	2			
SE		13	0	58	0	18	1	5	-1	6	0	71	0	23	0			

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QB1.2 To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

All EU Member States should respect the core values of the EU, such as fundamental rights, rule of law and democracy (%)

		May/Jun 2023												Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	
		Totally agree						Tend to agree							
		Tend to disagree						Totally disagree							
EU27		55	0	34	0	6	0	2	0	3	0	89	0	8	0
BE		45	1	43	-5	10	5	1	0	1	-1	88	-4	11	5
BG		41	-1	36	-3	10	3	6	0	7	1	77	-4	16	3
CZ		57	0	30	2	6	0	4	-3	3	1	87	2	10	-3
DK		76	0	20	1	1	-1	1	0	2	0	96	1	2	-1
DE		69	2	25	-1	4	0	1	0	1	-1	94	1	5	0
EE		51	-3	37	1	6	1	3	1	3	0	88	-2	9	2
IE		52	5	41	-4	4	0	1	0	2	-1	93	1	5	0
EL		61	-4	30	3	5	0	3	2	1	-1	91	-1	8	2
ES		63	3	28	-1	4	-2	1	0	4	0	91	2	5	-2
FR		54	1	35	0	4	0	2	0	5	-1	89	1	6	0
HR		45	-2	45	1	6	-1	2	1	2	1	90	-1	8	0
IT		38	-3	47	2	10	2	3	0	2	-1	85	-1	13	2
CY		76	-8	17	5	3	2	3	1	1	0	93	-3	6	3
LV		46	1	42	-1	7	1	1	0	4	-1	88	0	8	1
LT		56	-1	37	2	2	-2	1	1	4	0	93	1	3	-1
LU		46	-7	49	7	3	1	1	0	1	-1	95	0	4	1
HU		38	-7	49	5	10	2	2	0	1	0	87	-2	12	2
MT		73	4	24	-2	2	0	0	-1	1	-1	97	2	2	-1
NL		78	-3	17	2	3	1	1	0	1	0	95	-1	4	1
AT		62	13	27	-9	7	-2	3	-1	1	-1	89	4	10	-3
PL		40	-4	50	4	6	0	1	-1	3	1	90	0	7	-1
PT		28	-7	54	-1	15	11	0	-1	3	-2	82	-8	15	10
RO		39	-1	35	2	17	-2	6	2	3	-1	74	1	23	0
SI		70	-3	23	4	4	0	2	0	1	-1	93	1	6	0
SK		51	-7	34	3	4	0	8	6	3	-2	85	-4	12	6
FI		83	1	14	1	1	-1	1	1	1	-2	97	2	2	0
SE		86	-3	11	3	1	-1	1	1	1	0	97	0	2	0

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QB2.1 What is your opinion on each of the following statements? Please tell for each statement, whether you are for it or against it.

A common foreign policy of the Member States of the EU (%)

	EU27		70	0	23	1	2	0	5	-1	For
											Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
											Against
											Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)
											Don't know
EU27	EU27		70	0	23	1	2	0	5	-1	For
BE	BE		75	1	21	-1	1	0	3	0	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
BG	BG		60	-1	24	-1	2	0	14	2	Against
CZ	CZ		61	0	31	3	2	-1	6	-2	Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)
DK	DK		58	2	32	-3	1	-1	9	2	Don't know
DE	DE		77	-3	18	2	2	1	3	0	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EE	EE		67	1	21	2	2	0	10	-3	May/Jun 2023
IE	IE		78	2	14	0	1	-1	7	-1	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EL	EL		75	2	20	-2	3	0	2	0	May/Jun 2023
ES	ES		78	-3	13	1	2	-1	7	3	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
FR	FR		61	2	29	2	1	-1	9	-3	May/Jun 2023
HR	HR		74	2	22	-1	2	0	2	-1	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
IT	IT		72	-1	23	2	1	-1	4	0	May/Jun 2023
CY	CY		82	-3	11	1	3	3	4	-1	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
LV	LV		75	-1	15	2	2	0	8	-1	May/Jun 2023
LT	LT		83	3	9	-1	1	-2	7	0	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
LU	LU		80	8	15	-2	0	-2	5	-4	May/Jun 2023
HU	HU		66	-1	29	0	2	0	3	1	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
MT	MT		64	-2	29	2	1	-1	6	1	May/Jun 2023
NL	NL		75	2	19	-1	2	0	4	-1	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
AT	AT		59	1	34	0	2	-1	5	0	May/Jun 2023
PL	PL		68	-4	25	3	3	0	4	1	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
PT	PT		65	1	20	1	3	0	12	-2	May/Jun 2023
RO	RO		62	1	29	2	4	-1	5	-2	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
SI	SI		70	2	23	-1	1	-1	6	0	May/Jun 2023
SK	SK		65	2	28	0	1	0	6	-2	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
FI	FI		66	2	20	-2	2	1	12	-1	May/Jun 2023
SE	SE		56	2	38	-2	2	2	4	-2	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023

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QB2.2 What is your opinion on each of the following statements? Please tell for each statement, whether you are for it or against it.

A common defence and security policy among EU Member States (%)

			May/Jun 2023	For					Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)						
				Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023											
				Against	For										
EU27		77	0	17	1	2	0	4	-1						
BE		85	3	13	-2	1	0	1	-1						
BG		66	0	22	0	2	0	10	0						
CZ		75	-1	18	4	2	-1	5	-2						
DK		75	1	19	-3	1	0	5	2						
DE		81	-3	15	4	2	0	2	-1						
EE		77	0	14	1	2	0	7	-1						
IE		72	3	20	0	2	0	6	-3						
EL		77	1	19	0	3	-1	1	0						
ES		83	-1	10	-1	1	-1	6	3						
FR		75	4	17	-1	1	-1	7	-2						
HR		77	2	20	0	2	-1	1	-1						
IT		74	-3	22	4	1	0	3	-1						
CY		85	-5	9	2	3	3	3	0						
LV		84	1	10	2	1	-1	5	-2						
LT		89	3	6	-1	1	-1	4	-1						
LU		92	9	6	-3	0	-2	2	-4						
HU		71	0	24	-1	2	1	3	0						
MT		65	-10	29	11	1	-1	5	0						
NL		85	1	12	0	1	-1	2	0						
AT		56	-2	37	3	3	-1	4	0						
PL		76	-5	18	3	3	1	3	1						
PT		78	6	11	-4	2	-1	9	-1						
RO		68	6	25	-2	4	-1	3	-3						
SI		75	1	19	-1	2	0	4	0						
SK		70	3	23	-2	1	0	6	-1						
FI		81	2	11	-1	1	0	7	-1						
SE		72	6	25	-3	1	-1	2	-2						

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QB2.3 What is your opinion on each of the following statements? Please tell for each statement, whether you are for it or against it.

The EU's common trade policy (%)

		May/Jun 2023	For		Against		Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Don't know
			May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023				
EU27		73	1	20	0	2	0	5	-1	
BE		83	5	15	-2	0	-2	2	-1	
BG		63	0	22	-2	2	0	13	2	
CZ		59	-1	32	3	3	0	6	-2	
DK		77	-2	16	3	1	-1	6	0	
DE		79	0	17	1	1	-1	3	0	
EE		80	3	12	0	2	0	6	-3	
IE		84	3	9	1	1	-1	6	-3	
EL		75	2	20	-3	3	0	2	1	
ES		78	-2	12	-1	2	0	8	3	
FR		62	0	28	3	2	0	8	-3	
HR		76	4	21	-2	1	-1	2	-1	
IT		70	2	25	-1	1	0	4	-1	
CY		83	-1	11	0	3	2	3	-1	
LV		78	-1	14	3	2	1	6	-3	
LT		86	4	7	-3	2	-1	5	0	
LU		81	8	15	-3	1	-1	3	-4	
HU		73	1	23	-1	1	-1	3	1	
MT		85	-1	9	0	2	1	4	0	
NL		83	2	12	-3	2	0	3	1	
AT		64	1	27	-2	4	0	5	1	
PL		73	0	19	-3	4	2	4	1	
PT		83	2	3	-1	3	0	11	-1	
RO		61	6	30	-2	4	-2	5	-2	
SI		75	1	19	-1	1	-1	5	1	
SK		65	0	28	3	1	-1	6	-2	
FI		73	-1	14	2	2	1	11	-2	
SE		77	0	18	2	1	0	4	-2	

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QB2.4 What is your opinion on each of the following statements? Please tell for each statement, whether you are for it or against it.

A common European policy on migration (%)

EU27	Flag	May/Jun 2023		For		Against		Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know	
				Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023				Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023			
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27	EU	70	0	24	1	2	0	4	-1		
BE	Belgium	77	3	20	-2	1	-1	2	0		
BG	Bulgaria	61	-2	27	0	2	0	10	2		
CZ	Czechia	48	5	45	-2	2	-1	5	-2		
DK	Denmark	67	4	27	-3	1	0	5	-1		
DE	Germany	77	1	18	-1	2	0	3	0		
EE	Estonia	47	0	41	2	2	0	10	-2		
IE	Ireland	79	4	15	0	1	-1	5	-3		
EL	Greece	74	-5	23	5	2	0	1	0		
ES	Spain	80	-2	13	0	1	-1	6	3		
FR	France	65	1	26	1	1	0	8	-2		
HR	Croatia	71	3	25	-2	2	-1	2	0		
IT	Italy	76	0	19	-1	2	1	3	0		
CY	Cyprus	74	-4	20	4	4	1	2	-1		
LV	Lithuania	59	-6	29	7	3	1	9	-2		
LT	Lithuania	72	2	21	-1	1	-1	6	0		
LU	Luxembourg	86	4	10	-2	1	-1	3	-1		
HU	Hungary	53	4	44	-4	1	0	2	0		
MT	Malta	70	-5	27	7	1	0	2	-2		
NL	Netherlands	84	2	13	-2	1	0	2	0		
AT	Austria	49	-5	45	6	3	0	3	-1		
PL	Poland	58	-4	34	3	4	1	4	0		
PT	Portugal	68	-5	20	6	3	0	9	-1		
RO	Romania	55	2	36	3	4	-2	5	-3		
SI	Slovenia	60	0	32	1	2	-1	6	0		
SK	Slovakia	42	-2	49	2	2	1	7	-1		
FI	Finland	58	2	25	-1	3	2	14	-3		
SE	Sweden	75	1	23	0	0	0	2	-1		

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QB2.5 What is your opinion on each of the following statements? Please tell for each statement, whether you are for it or against it.

A common energy policy among EU Member States (%)

	EU27		May/Jun 2023		For		Against		Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know	
			Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023									
EU27	73	-1	20	1	2	0	5	0				
BE	81	0	16	1	1	-1	2	0				
BG	57	2	29	-3	2	0	12	1				
CZ	57	2	34	-1	2	-1	7	0				
DK	74	-1	20	1	1	-1	5	1				
DE	78	-5	18	5	1	0	3	0				
EE	66	5	22	-1	2	0	10	-4				
IE	84	3	10	-2	1	0	5	-1				
EL	80	1	16	-2	2	0	2	1				
ES	80	-2	12	-1	1	-1	7	4				
FR	71	4	21	-1	1	0	7	-3				
HR	76	2	20	-1	2	-1	2	0				
IT	73	-2	22	2	2	1	3	-1				
CY	83	-5	12	4	2	1	3	0				
LV	69	-5	19	4	3	2	9	-1				
LT	83	5	10	-5	1	0	6	0				
LU	86	3	11	1	1	-1	2	-3				
HU	73	5	23	-6	1	0	3	1				
MT	* 90	1	7	0	1	0	2	-1				
NL	77	-6	19	6	1	-1	3	1				
AT	59	-4	33	3	2	-1	6	2				
PL	67	-5	26	5	3	0	4	0				
PT	84	4	5	-2	2	0	9	-2				
RO	58	4	34	1	4	-2	4	-3				
SI	74	5	20	-5	1	-1	5	1				
SK	59	-1	33	2	2	1	6	-2				
FI	61	4	28	-2	2	0	9	-2				
SE	67	7	29	-5	1	0	3	-2				

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QB2.6 What is your opinion on each of the following statements? Please tell for each statement, whether you are for it or against it.

Further enlargement of the EU to include other countries in future years (%)

	EU27		May/Jun 2023	For		Against	Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)	May/Jun 2023	Don't know	
				May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023			May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	
	EU27		53	1	37	-1	3	0	7	0
	BE		56	7	39	-7	2	0	3	0
	BG		51	-2	25	-2	4	1	20	3
	CZ		50	-3	37	3	3	0	10	0
	DK		57	1	30	-3	3	1	10	1
	DE		42	2	49	-3	4	0	5	1
	EE		56	1	31	4	2	-2	11	-3
	IE		62	-5	28	6	3	1	7	-2
	EL		55	4	37	-3	3	-1	5	0
	ES		74	3	13	-5	3	-1	10	3
	FR		35	2	55	1	2	1	8	-4
	HR		72	3	24	-1	1	-1	3	-1
	IT		54	1	35	-2	3	0	8	1
	CY		50	-3	37	1	5	2	8	0
	LV		71	0	17	0	2	0	10	0
	LT		77	4	13	-2	3	0	7	-2
	LU		58	11	35	-7	2	-1	5	-3
	HU		63	-4	30	3	3	1	4	0
	MT		70	-1	20	0	5	4	5	-3
	NL		55	2	37	-2	3	0	5	0
	AT		29	-8	60	6	3	-1	8	3
	PL		67	-6	25	5	4	1	4	0
	PT		62	7	28	0	3	-1	7	-6
	RO		56	-1	33	5	5	-1	6	-3
	SI		66	4	26	-3	2	-1	6	0
	SK		48	1	41	2	2	-1	9	-2
	FI		52	7	33	-4	3	1	12	-4
	SE		60	5	33	-3	1	0	6	-2

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QB2.7 What is your opinion on each of the following statements? Please tell for each statement, whether you are for it or against it.

The free movement of EU citizens who can live, work, study and do business anywhere in the EU (%)

	EU27		May/Jun 2023	For		Against	Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know	
				Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023				
BE	84		-2	14	-2	1	1	1	-1
BG	85		-3	9	1	1	0	5	2
CZ	87		0	9	3	0	-2	4	-1
DK	88		1	8	-2	1	0	3	1
DE	85		-1	12	1	1	0	2	0
EE	91		-3	6	3	1	0	2	0
IE	91		2	7	0	0	-1	2	-1
EL	90		0	8	1	1	-1	1	0
ES	90		-2	6	0	1	0	3	2
FR	80		-2	15	2	1	0	4	0
HR	84		1	14	1	1	-1	1	-1
IT	77		-4	18	3	2	1	3	0
CY	87		-6	9	4	3	3	1	-1
LV	91		-2	6	2	1	1	2	-1
LT	94		-2	3	1	0	0	3	1
LU	95		1	3	0	1	-1	1	0
HU	85		0	13	-1	1	0	1	1
MT	95		4	3	-3	1	0	1	-1
NL	90		0	8	0	0	-1	2	1
AT	73		3	23	0	2	-2	2	-1
PL	79		-3	17	1	2	1	2	1
PT	89		2	4	0	2	-1	5	-1
RO	72		4	22	-1	3	-1	3	-2
SI	82		-3	14	2	1	0	3	1
SK	89		-1	8	1	1	0	2	0
FI	93		1	4	-1	1	1	2	-1
SE	89		-1	9	1	1	1	1	-1

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QB2.8 What is your opinion on each of the following statements? Please tell for each statement, whether you are for it or against it.

A common EU health policy (%)

			May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	For		Against	Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know	
					May/Jun 2023					
			For	Against						
EU27		66	-1	27	1	2	0	5	0	
BE		79	4	18	-3	1	-1	2	0	
BG		68	0	20	-3	2	1	10	2	
CZ		54	2	36	-1	2	-1	8	0	
DK		38	3	52	-2	1	-1	9	0	
DE		62	-5	31	3	3	1	4	1	
EE		69	1	21	3	2	-1	8	-3	
IE		82	4	12	-2	1	-1	5	-1	
EL		78	4	20	-3	1	-2	1	1	
ES		73	-1	19	1	1	-3	7	3	
FR		65	1	28	2	2	1	5	-4	
HR		72	4	25	-3	1	0	2	-1	
IT		67	-3	27	2	2	1	4	0	
CY		87	-4	9	3	2	1	2	0	
LV		79	-1	13	2	2	1	6	-2	
LT		80	3	12	-3	2	-1	6	1	
LU		78	9	18	-6	1	-1	3	-2	
HU		76	2	19	-4	2	0	3	2	
MT		85	-7	12	7	1	0	2	0	
NL		57	1	36	1	2	-2	5	0	
AT		51	-1	41	3	3	-1	5	-1	
PL		73	-2	20	0	3	1	4	1	
PT		87	6	5	-3	2	0	6	-3	
RO		64	3	29	1	3	-2	4	-2	
SI		66	2	27	-2	1	-2	6	2	
SK		67	-2	26	4	2	0	5	-2	
FI		49	0	34	-2	2	1	15	1	
SE		49	0	45	-1	1	0	5	1	

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QB3.1 What is your opinion on each of the following statements? Please tell for each statement, whether you are for it or against it.

A European economic and monetary union with one single currency, the euro (%)

		EU27		May/Jun 2023		For		Against		Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know	
				May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		EU27		71	0	23	0	2	0	4	0		
BE		BE		82	3	15	-2	1	0	2	-1		
BG		BG		40	4	46	-3	2	0	12	-1		
CZ		CZ		33	7	58	-5	1	-2	8	0		
DK		DK		33	1	59	-3	1	0	7	2		
DE		DE		81	-1	14	0	2	0	3	1		
EE		EE		84	-2	10	2	1	0	5	0		
IE		IE		89	2	7	0	1	0	3	-2		
EL		EL		76	1	18	-1	3	0	3	0		
ES		ES		84	-2	11	1	1	0	4	1		
FR		FR		71	-2	22	4	1	0	6	-2		
HR		HR		68	5	28	-4	2	0	2	-1		
IT		IT		74	-1	21	0	1	0	4	1		
CY		CY		79	-8	15	5	4	4	2	-1		
LV		LV		82	0	11	2	1	0	6	-2		
LT		LT		80	4	14	-3	1	-1	5	0		
LU		LU		87	1	10	1	0	-2	3	0		
HU		HU		65	-1	29	0	3	1	3	0		
MT	*	MT		92	3	7	-3	0	0	1	0		
NL		NL		82	-1	15	1	1	0	2	0		
AT		AT		67	-1	26	1	3	-1	4	1		
PL		PL		44	0	46	-1	4	1	6	0		
PT		PT		82	-2	11	5	3	0	4	-3		
RO		RO		54	3	38	1	3	-2	5	-2		
SI		SI		86	-1	9	-1	1	1	4	1		
SK		SK		81	7	15	-2	1	-1	3	-4		
FI		FI		85	1	10	1	1	1	4	-3		
SE		SE		38	11	56	-12	1	1	5	0		

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QB3.1 What is your opinion on each of the following statements? Please tell for each statement, whether you are for it or against it.

A European economic and monetary union with one single currency, the euro (%)

	EU27		May/Jun 2023		For		Against		Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know	
			Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023
EU27	EU27		71	0	23	0	2	0	4	0	7	0
AL	AL		77	11	15	-15	3	0	5	4	7	-2
BA	BA		60	-5	29	5	4	2	7	14	3	0
MD	MD		52	1	33	1	1	0	12	14	1	-2
ME	ME		74	9	22	-7	1	-2	3	3	0	0
MK	MK		68	4	21	3	4	-1	7	7	6	-6
RS	RS		43	-2	47	2	3	0	7	7	0	0
TR	TR		36	-10	56	7	3	1	5	5	2	2
UK	UK		35	7	49	-4	4	1	12	12	4	-4
NO	NO		40	6	59	-6	0	0	1	1	0	0
CH	CH		51	0	49	1	0	0	0	0	0	-1
CY(Tcc)	CY(Tcc)		53	-16	34	7	3	2	10	7	7	7
XK	XK		59	-7	7	-2	3	2	31	7	7	7

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QB3.2 What is your opinion on each of the following statements? Please tell for each statement, whether you are for it or against it.

A digital single market within the EU (%)

	EU27		May/Jun 2023	For		Against		Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Don't know
				May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023				
EU27	66	1	21	1	2	-1	11	-1			
BE	72	5	24	-2	1	-1	3	-2			
BG	46	0	28	0	3	0	23	0			
CZ	59	8	28	-1	2	-3	11	-4			
DK	59	0	22	-1	1	-1	18	2			
DE	75	0	15	1	2	0	8	-1			
EE	77	5	10	1	2	0	11	-6			
IE	73	5	14	0	2	-1	11	-4			
EL	73	1	17	0	3	-2	7	1			
ES	69	0	15	0	2	-1	14	1			
FR	56	5	27	1	2	0	15	-6			
HR	76	3	19	-2	2	0	3	-1			
IT	69	1	23	-2	2	0	6	1			
CY	76	0	13	-2	5	4	6	-2			
LV	74	-1	12	4	2	0	12	-3			
LT	78	2	8	-2	1	-1	13	1			
LU	68	6	23	2	1	-1	8	-7			
HU	77	2	16	-2	2	0	5	0			
MT	86	-1	9	3	0	-2	5	0			
NL	56	-4	25	2	3	-2	16	4			
AT	57	3	28	-2	4	-1	11	0			
PL	67	-1	20	-2	4	0	9	3			
PT	75	3	8	3	3	-1	14	-5			
RO	51	4	36	1	5	-1	8	-4			
SI	76	0	16	0	1	0	7	0			
SK	72	10	20	0	1	-2	7	-8			
FI	64	3	12	2	1	-1	23	-4			
SE	45	0	26	-2	2	0	27	2			

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QB3.3 What is your opinion on each of the following statements? Please tell for each statement, whether you are for it or against it.

The insurance that every new trade agreement concluded by the EU will have the highest standards of climate, environmental and labour protection (%)

	EU27		For		Against		Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know	
			May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27	77	-2	15	2	2	0	6	0		
BE	83	-2	15	4	1	0	1	-2		
BG	66	-4	13	2	2	-1	19	3		
CZ	63	-1	25	3	2	-1	10	-1		
DK	83	-3	12	2	1	0	4	1		
DE	73	-6	18	4	3	1	6	1		
EE	76	4	12	1	2	0	10	-5		
IE	86	7	7	-3	1	-1	6	-3		
EL	88	-1	7	0	2	-1	3	2		
ES	86	-3	6	0	2	1	6	2		
FR	78	1	13	2	1	1	8	-4		
HR	80	0	16	1	2	0	2	-1		
IT	78	-2	16	0	1	0	5	2		
CY	86	-6	8	3	3	3	3	0		
LV	74	0	12	1	4	2	10	-3		
LT	86	2	5	-1	0	-2	9	1		
LU	88	1	8	1	0	-2	4	0		
HU	84	-1	12	0	2	0	2	1		
MT	* 94	-2	3	1	0	0	3	1		
NL	81	-3	15	3	1	-1	3	1		
AT	72	4	22	-2	1	-2	5	0		
PL	73	-4	19	3	3	0	5	1		
PT	86	-1	4	2	3	1	7	-2		
RO	63	3	28	-2	4	0	5	-1		
SI	82	-1	11	-1	1	0	6	2		
SK	80	5	12	-1	2	0	6	-4		
FI	72	0	17	0	1	0	10	0		
SE	86	-3	9	2	1	0	4	1		

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QB3.4 What is your opinion on each of the following statements? Please tell for each statement, whether you are for it or against it.

A European Political Community which brings together leaders of the European continent, be they from EU Member States or from other European countries (%)

	EU27		66	For		Against	Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know	
				May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023				
BE		69	2	26	1	2	0	3	-3
BG		56	-3	18	1	3	0	23	2
CZ		56	-1	27	3	3	-1	14	-1
DK		65	-2	24	3	2	0	9	-1
DE		66	-2	19	0	4	0	11	2
EE		58	5	22	2	3	0	17	-7
IE		82	4	10	-1	1	-1	7	-2
EL		82	1	12	1	4	0	2	-2
ES		76	0	10	-4	2	0	12	4
FR		52	3	34	3	1	-1	13	-5
HR		72	3	22	-1	2	0	4	-2
IT		69	-1	21	-1	2	1	8	1
CY		67	0	21	-1	6	6	6	-5
LV		67	-3	14	4	4	3	15	-4
LT		76	1	8	-1	3	0	13	0
LU		71	6	21	-1	1	0	7	-5
HU		78	-1	16	0	3	1	3	0
MT		89	3	7	-2	0	-1	4	0
NL		61	0	28	-2	2	-2	9	4
AT		57	-1	28	2	3	-3	12	2
PL		68	-1	21	-1	4	1	7	1
PT		68	-10	15	11	2	-1	15	0
RO		61	5	29	0	4	-2	6	-3
SI		66	1	20	-1	3	0	11	0
SK		62	8	25	-1	2	-1	11	-6
FI		77	7	9	-3	1	0	13	-4
SE		64	1	25	2	1	0	10	-3

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QB3.4 What is your opinion on each of the following statements? Please tell for each statement, whether you are for it or against it.

A European Political Community which brings together leaders of the European continent, be they from EU Member States or from other European countries (%)

		May/Jun 2023	For		Against		Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)	May/Jun 2023	Don't know
			Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023			
EU27		66	0	21	0	3	0	10	0
AL		78	17	12	-21	4	0	6	4
BA		64	2	25	1	4	1	7	-4
MD		54	6	27	-1	2	1	17	-6
ME		74	5	21	-3	1	-1	4	-1
MK		63	4	19	1	7	0	11	-5
RS		45	-1	42	3	5	1	8	-3
TR		43	-3	50	2	2	0	5	1
UK		59	5	24	-1	1	-2	16	-2
NO		75	-1	24	0	0	0	1	1
CH		72	-1	27	0	0	0	1	1
CY(Tcc)		51	-10	29	-4	3	1	17	13
XK		51	-3	8	-2	5	3	36	2

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QB4.1 For each of the following statements, do you totally agree, tend to agree, tend to disagree or totally disagree.

The EU has sufficient power and tools to defend the economic interests of Europe in the global economy (%)

		Totally agree												Total 'Agree'				Total 'Disagree'			
		May/Jun 2023				Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023				Tend to agree				Tend to disagree				May/Jun 2023			
		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	
EU27		22	-1	47	0	20	1	5	0	6	0	69	-1	25	1						
BE		16	-1	54	0	24	2	2	-2	4	1	70	-1	26	0						
BG		35	4	42	-3	10	-1	3	-1	10	1	77	1	13	-2						
CZ		15	2	49	0	24	2	5	-1	7	-3	64	2	29	1						
DK		21	-2	50	3	16	-1	4	0	9	0	71	1	20	-1						
DE		17	-2	44	-2	29	4	5	1	5	-1	61	-4	34	5						
EE		12	-3	48	2	25	0	6	2	9	-1	60	-1	31	2						
IE		38	3	45	-1	7	1	1	-1	9	-2	83	2	8	0						
EL		29	-1	50	-1	16	3	2	0	3	-1	79	-2	18	3						
ES		30	-4	46	4	12	0	4	-3	8	3	76	0	16	-3						
FR		11	0	38	-2	30	4	10	-1	11	-1	49	-2	40	3						
HR		24	3	56	-4	16	4	1	-2	3	-1	80	-1	17	2						
IT		23	1	52	-3	16	2	3	-1	6	1	75	-2	19	1						
CY		29	-8	40	-4	17	6	7	2	7	4	69	-12	24	8						
LV		23	-6	52	2	14	3	3	0	8	1	75	-4	17	3						
LT		27	-2	49	0	16	3	1	-1	7	0	76	-2	17	2						
LU		15	4	56	-1	21	0	3	0	5	-3	71	3	24	0						
HU		22	-1	55	2	17	-1	4	1	2	-1	77	1	21	0						
MT		14	-33	69	29	13	5	1	0	3	-1	83	-4	14	5						
NL		19	0	49	5	23	-6	4	0	5	1	68	5	27	-6						
AT		20	-2	46	-4	22	2	6	2	6	2	66	-6	28	4						
PL		36	-1	49	0	9	0	2	0	4	1	85	-1	11	0						
PT		30	4	60	2	2	-1	0	0	8	-5	90	6	2	-1						
RO		28	1	42	3	23	-2	3	0	4	-2	70	4	26	-2						
SI		26	-1	40	2	23	0	7	1	4	-2	66	1	30	1						
SK		21	-1	48	5	15	-1	8	-1	8	-2	69	4	23	-2						
FI		14	-2	53	-2	21	3	3	1	9	0	67	-4	24	4						
SE		16	0	53	-1	20	0	4	0	7	1	69	-1	24	0						

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QB4.2 For each of the following statements, do you totally agree, tend to agree, tend to disagree or totally disagree.

Public money should be used to stimulate private sector investment at EU level (%)

	EU27	May/Jun 2023														Total 'Agree'	
		Totally agree							Tend to agree								
		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023			May/Jun 2023			Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023			May/Jun 2023			Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023			
		25	0	39	1	19	0	9	0	8	-1	64	1	28	0		
BE		16	-6	47	2	30	7	4	-1	3	-2	63	-4	34	6		
BG		29	-5	42	3	12	2	5	-1	12	1	71	-2	17	1		
CZ		13	1	38	0	30	2	9	-1	10	-2	51	1	39	1		
DK		15	0	38	4	24	-1	12	1	11	-4	53	4	36	0		
DE		25	-2	46	2	15	-1	6	1	8	0	71	0	21	0		
EE		21	3	40	-2	18	1	6	1	15	-3	61	1	24	2		
IE		36	3	38	2	13	-2	5	0	8	-3	74	5	18	-2		
EL		44	0	35	3	13	0	4	-3	4	0	79	3	17	-3		
ES		25	3	30	-1	16	-4	19	-1	10	3	55	2	35	-5		
FR		12	2	32	0	27	0	16	2	13	-4	44	2	43	2		
HR		34	0	49	1	12	0	3	0	2	-1	83	1	15	0		
IT		34	-3	42	0	14	2	5	0	5	1	76	-3	19	2		
CY		40	-5	39	8	11	-5	4	-1	6	3	79	3	15	-6		
LV		30	0	40	-5	14	3	3	1	13	1	70	-5	17	4		
LT		24	-3	40	-3	17	3	6	1	13	2	64	-6	23	4		
LU		16	5	51	4	23	4	4	-9	6	-4	67	9	27	-5		
HU		42	0	37	-2	15	3	3	0	3	-1	79	-2	18	3		
MT		35	-2	45	-3	14	4	1	0	5	1	80	-5	15	4		
NL		11	-2	30	-1	36	-1	15	2	8	2	41	-3	51	1		
AT		29	2	35	1	18	0	8	-5	10	2	64	3	26	-5		
PL		38	-2	47	1	8	-1	2	1	5	1	85	-1	10	0		
PT		32	7	38	-1	20	3	1	0	9	-9	70	6	21	3		
RO		29	2	40	2	19	0	6	-1	6	-3	69	4	25	-1		
SI		25	-6	37	7	24	5	8	-4	6	-2	62	1	32	1		
SK		16	-3	39	-4	22	5	14	4	9	-2	55	-7	36	9		
FI		13	3	34	-2	27	0	9	-1	17	0	47	1	36	-1		
SE		9	0	33	4	31	-5	20	1	7	0	42	4	51	-4		

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QB4.3 For each of the following statements, do you totally agree, tend to agree, tend to disagree or totally disagree.

The EU should build partnerships with countries outside the EU to invest in sustainable infrastructure and connect people and countries around the world (%)

	EU27	May/Jun 2023												Total 'Agree'			
		Totally agree						Tend to agree						Tend to disagree		Totally disagree	
		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023			May/Jun 2023			Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023			May/Jun 2023			Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023			May/Jun 2023
		33	-1	44	1	12	0	5	1	6	-1	77	0	17	1	Total 'Disagree'	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27	EU27	33	-1	44	1	12	0	5	1	6	-1	77	0	17	1	Total 'Disagree'	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
BE	BE	24	-2	54	-1	17	4	2	-1	3	0	78	-3	19	3	Total 'Disagree'	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
BG	BG	33	-6	41	2	9	3	4	2	13	-1	74	-4	13	5	Total 'Disagree'	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
CZ	CZ	20	-4	46	-1	19	4	6	1	9	0	66	-5	25	5	Total 'Disagree'	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
DK	DK	41	-1	36	-3	14	4	4	0	5	0	77	-4	18	4	Total 'Disagree'	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
DE	DE	34	-1	45	4	12	-1	4	-1	5	-1	79	3	16	-2	Total 'Disagree'	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EE	EE	24	-9	48	9	14	1	3	-1	11	0	72	0	17	0	Total 'Disagree'	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
IE	IE	46	3	41	-1	6	1	1	-1	6	-2	87	2	7	0	Total 'Disagree'	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EL	EL	38	-1	44	-3	11	2	2	1	5	1	82	-4	13	3	Total 'Disagree'	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
ES	ES	40	-1	39	3	8	-2	5	-2	8	2	79	2	13	-4	Total 'Disagree'	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
FR	FR	20	0	44	1	17	1	8	1	11	-3	64	1	25	2	Total 'Disagree'	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
HR	HR	34	1	52	3	8	-3	3	0	3	-1	86	4	11	-3	Total 'Disagree'	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
IT	IT	30	0	47	-2	13	2	4	0	6	0	77	-2	17	2	Total 'Disagree'	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
CY	CY	44	-15	38	7	7	2	6	4	5	2	82	-8	13	6	Total 'Disagree'	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
LV	LV	34	-3	44	-1	10	3	1	-1	11	2	78	-4	11	2	Total 'Disagree'	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
LT	LT	38	-6	49	4	4	0	1	0	8	2	87	-2	5	0	Total 'Disagree'	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
LU	LU	29	5	57	1	9	-1	1	-2	4	-3	86	6	10	-3	Total 'Disagree'	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
HU	HU	32	-6	50	5	14	2	2	0	2	-1	82	-1	16	2	Total 'Disagree'	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
MT	MT	40	-17	53	17	5	2	0	-1	2	-1	93	0	5	1	Total 'Disagree'	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
NL	NL	40	-4	39	1	12	1	6	2	3	0	79	-3	18	3	Total 'Disagree'	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
AT	AT	31	-6	36	-1	18	5	9	3	6	-1	67	-7	27	8	Total 'Disagree'	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
PL	PL	38	-1	48	-1	9	2	1	0	4	0	86	-2	10	2	Total 'Disagree'	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
PT	PT	36	3	55	7	1	-2	0	-1	8	-7	91	10	1	-3	Total 'Disagree'	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
RO	RO	28	0	41	1	22	2	5	0	4	-3	69	1	27	2	Total 'Disagree'	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
SI	SI	36	-10	40	3	16	8	4	0	4	-1	76	-7	20	8	Total 'Disagree'	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
SK	SK	22	-10	47	2	15	8	9	3	7	-3	69	-8	24	11	Total 'Disagree'	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
FI	FI	40	6	45	-2	7	2	1	-2	7	-4	85	4	8	0	Total 'Disagree'	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
SE	SE	53	5	34	-4	5	-2	4	1	4	0	87	1	9	-1	Total 'Disagree'	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023

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QB4.4 For each of the following statements, do you totally agree, tend to agree, tend to disagree or totally disagree.

The European Union is a place of stability in a troubled world (%)

		May/Jun 2023	Totally agree			Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Totally disagree	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Don't know	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Total 'Agree'	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Total 'Disagree'	
			May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Totally agree													
EU27		24	6	45	-5	19	-1	7	0	5	0	69	1	26	-1			
BE		18	3	54	-4	21	0	4	-1	3	2	72	-1	25	-1			
BG		34	10	38	-8	13	-1	6	1	9	-2	72	2	19	0			
CZ		15	1	44	-6	27	2	8	2	6	1	59	-5	35	4			
DK		40	12	43	-12	11	-1	3	0	3	1	83	0	14	-1			
DE		22	4	43	-7	23	2	8	0	4	1	65	-3	31	2			
EE		15	6	41	-3	26	4	9	-3	9	-4	56	3	35	1			
IE		41	15	42	-14	10	1	2	-1	5	-1	83	1	12	0			
EL		35	18	41	-18	18	-2	4	1	2	1	76	0	22	-1			
ES		26	10	38	-6	20	-4	8	1	8	-1	64	4	28	-3			
FR		15	3	45	-2	23	0	9	-1	8	0	60	1	32	-1			
HR		34	15	47	-10	13	-5	3	0	3	0	81	5	16	-5			
IT		25	5	47	-4	18	1	5	0	5	-2	72	1	23	1			
CY		30	6	41	-9	13	-4	13	6	3	1	71	-3	26	2			
LV		25	13	46	-3	15	-8	3	-7	11	5	71	10	18	-15			
LT		30	15	48	-3	15	-7	2	-2	5	-3	78	12	17	-9			
LU		23	1	56	-1	14	3	4	-1	3	-2	79	0	18	2			
HU		25	3	46	-7	23	5	5	1	1	-2	71	-4	28	6			
MT		* 19	-12	49	3	27	12	2	-2	3	-1	68	-9	29	10			
NL		19	10	48	0	22	-6	8	-4	3	0	67	10	30	-10			
AT		24	3	37	-12	23	4	11	2	5	3	61	-9	34	6			
PL		33	10	48	2	12	-6	3	-3	4	-3	81	12	15	-9			
PT		30	9	62	-5	3	-3	0	-1	5	0	92	4	3	-4			
RO		24	4	44	-3	22	-1	7	3	3	-3	68	1	29	2			
SI		27	9	43	-10	18	0	8	0	4	1	70	-1	26	0			
SK		23	5	42	-4	17	3	12	-3	6	-1	65	1	29	0			
FI		27	16	49	-18	16	-3	3	0	5	5	76	-2	19	-3			
SE		26	9	55	-7	13	-4	5	2	1	0	81	2	18	-2			

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QB4.5 For each of the following statements, do you totally agree, tend to agree, tend to disagree or totally disagree.

There should be a fair taxation of large technology companies in the EU (%)

		May/Jun 2023												Total 'Agree'			
		Totally agree				Tend to agree				Tend to disagree				Don't know		Total 'Disagree'	
		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023	
EU27		49	-8	37	5	6	1	2	0	6	2	86	-3	8	1		
BE		47	-3	42	0	8	3	1	0	2	0	89	-3	9	3		
BG		51	-9	31	3	5	1	3	2	10	3	82	-6	8	3		
CZ		46	-4	38	5	7	0	3	0	6	-1	84	1	10	0		
DK		60	-6	21	2	9	2	4	1	6	1	81	-4	13	3		
DE		55	-9	32	5	6	2	1	0	6	2	87	-4	7	2		
EE		42	-12	44	11	5	1	2	1	7	-1	86	-1	7	2		
IE		59	0	33	0	3	1	1	0	4	-1	92	0	4	1		
EL		63	-4	29	0	5	4	1	0	2	0	92	-4	6	4		
ES		56	-8	31	4	4	0	2	1	7	3	87	-4	6	1		
FR		44	-8	37	3	7	4	4	1	8	0	81	-5	11	5		
HR		42	-7	47	5	6	0	1	0	4	2	89	-2	7	0		
IT		35	-13	50	9	7	2	3	0	5	2	85	-4	10	2		
CY		67	-18	26	14	3	2	0	-1	4	3	93	-4	3	1		
LV		45	-10	41	8	4	1	1	0	9	1	86	-2	5	1		
LT		56	-12	36	8	1	0	1	1	6	3	92	-4	2	1		
LU		40	-12	47	9	7	3	1	0	5	0	87	-3	8	3		
HU		47	-9	42	7	9	2	1	0	1	0	89	-2	10	2		
MT		66	-4	24	1	5	2	1	-1	4	2	90	-3	6	1		
NL		67	-8	24	4	4	1	2	2	3	1	91	-4	6	3		
AT		55	3	30	-4	8	-1	2	1	5	1	85	-1	10	0		
PL		44	-10	45	8	7	1	1	0	3	1	89	-2	8	1		
PT		35	-8	53	11	1	0	1	1	10	-4	88	3	2	1		
RO		39	-2	33	2	19	0	5	2	4	-2	72	0	24	2		
SI		58	-18	30	13	7	4	2	1	3	0	88	-5	9	5		
SK		44	-13	41	7	5	3	5	4	5	-1	85	-6	10	7		
FI		62	-3	28	3	3	2	0	-1	7	-1	90	0	3	1		
SE		69	-3	20	1	3	1	1	-1	7	2	89	-2	4	0		

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Q85 The European Union has designed a recovery plan of 800 billion euros, NextGenerationEU, to support the economy through grants and loans. How effective or not do you think that this measure can be to respond to the current economic challenges? (%)

	EU27		7	0	48	1	24	-1	6	0	15	0	55	1	30	-1	Very effective		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
																	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		
BE		3	-2	53	4	33	2	4	0	7	-4	56	2	37	2	Fairly effective		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	
BG		10	-2	43	2	19	-2	7	2	21	0	53	0	26	0	Not very effective			
CZ		4	0	33	-1	32	-1	10	0	21	2	37	-1	42	-1	Don't know		Total 'Effective'	
DK		3	-2	45	-4	27	4	6	0	19	2	48	-6	33	4	Total 'Not effective'			
DE		5	0	45	0	26	-1	6	-1	18	2	50	0	32	-2	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	
EE		5	2	35	0	20	2	4	-2	36	-2	40	2	24	0	May/Jun 2023			
IE		25	5	53	-9	10	3	2	0	10	1	78	-4	12	3	May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	
EL		8	-3	45	4	29	-1	11	2	7	-2	53	1	40	1	May/Jun 2023			
ES		6	-1	44	-2	27	1	8	-2	15	4	50	-3	35	-1	May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	
FR		3	-1	32	2	28	0	10	2	27	-3	35	1	38	2	May/Jun 2023			
HR		16	2	56	2	18	0	5	0	5	-4	72	4	23	0	May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	
IT		8	-1	63	7	19	-4	2	-2	8	0	71	6	21	-6	May/Jun 2023			
CY		14	2	43	-12	27	4	8	4	8	2	57	-10	35	8	May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	
LV		3	0	38	-4	25	-5	4	-2	30	11	41	-4	29	-7	May/Jun 2023			
LT		6	-2	49	-4	18	3	4	0	23	3	55	-6	22	3	May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	
LU		4	0	52	-3	14	-5	2	0	28	8	56	-3	16	-5	May/Jun 2023			
HU		6	1	55	6	20	-6	4	-2	15	1	61	7	24	-8	May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	
MT		11	-23	77	28	8	0	0	-2	4	-3	88	5	8	-2	May/Jun 2023			
NL		4	-1	55	-3	28	3	6	2	7	-1	59	-4	34	5	May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	
AT		14	-1	42	3	22	-2	9	1	13	-1	56	2	31	-1	May/Jun 2023			
PL		13	0	62	-3	13	1	3	1	9	1	75	-3	16	2	May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	
PT		4	0	46	2	27	2	4	0	19	-4	50	2	31	2	May/Jun 2023			
RO		10	1	52	4	22	-5	6	1	10	-1	62	5	28	-4	May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	
SI		5	0	41	1	28	-6	7	0	19	5	46	1	35	-6	May/Jun 2023			
SK		11	2	43	2	31	6	7	-3	8	-7	54	4	38	3	May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	
FI		3	-2	39	-7	34	6	6	2	18	1	42	-9	40	8	May/Jun 2023			
SE		4	1	48	-5	31	2	6	2	11	0	52	-4	37	4	May/Jun 2023			

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QB6a On which of the following areas do you think the recovery plan NextGenerationEU is currently spent? Firstly?
 (%)

		Scientific research and development			Youth education and training		Culture and media		Energy	Transport	Climate change and environmental protection		Agriculture and rural development		Health	Improvement of working conditions of EU citizens		Support to SMEs		Defence and security		Public administration		Industry		Digitalisation of economy and society		Other (SPONTANEOUS)		None (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know
EU27		4	7	1	9	1	15	4	7	5	4	10	4	5	6	1	2	15	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
BE		7	8	1	13	1	16	4	8	4	5	8	4	5	9	1	1	1	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
BG		3	6	1	9	1	10	4	5	6	5	10	3	4	8	1	2	22	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
CZ		8	5	0	11	2	22	4	3	3	5	7	1	3	6	0	1	19	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
DK		4	5	1	7	0	26	4	3	1	4	18	2	3	4	1	0	17	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	1			
DE		5	7	1	6	1	22	5	3	3	3	11	5	4	7	1	2	14	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
EE		3	4	1	8	1	13	3	3	2	3	18	3	2	6	2	1	27	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			
IE		5	9	1	11	2	15	5	19	3	2	10	5	3	4	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
EL		5	2	3	14	2	7	3	5	1	3	15	10	7	9	1	1	11	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
ES		4	8	2	6	1	8	2	11	7	2	8	8	4	3	2	21	3	2	3	2	3	2	3	2	3	2	3	2			
FR		3	5	1	9	2	10	5	9	3	4	11	3	8	4	0	1	22	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			
HR		7	7	2	8	1	10	11	2	15	4	11	3	6	10	0	1	2	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
IT		6	10	2	11	1	15	3	8	10	2	8	3	4	7	0	1	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
CY		4	7	3	7	1	8	4	15	5	7	9	5	4	7	1	2	11	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
LV		4	4	2	9	2	7	6	7	3	2	18	2	3	4	0	1	26	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			
LT		4	8	1	10	1	8	6	6	3	4	21	2	6	5	0	1	14	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			
LU		5	7	1	12	1	16	3	7	3	10	9	1	6	6	0	0	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
HU		4	6	2	9	1	9	8	5	6	6	8	2	4	8	1	20	20	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			
MT		6	10	0	14	13	9	2	12	2	2	9	4	2	6	0	9	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9			
NL		4	10	0	8	1	34	6	2	3	2	10	1	3	9	0	7	7	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			
AT		6	6	2	8	2	16	5	5	2	6	8	7	5	8	1	12	12	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			
PL		3	4	3	8	2	12	7	13	6	7	11	4	6	4	0	10	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10			
PT		3	2	2	3	3	5	1	8	7	4	4	5	2	3	3	9	36	3	9	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3			
RO		5	7	2	7	3	8	6	9	6	5	11	6	7	8	2	1	7	8	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
SI		3	6	2	13	1	5	6	8	4	4	8	6	5	6	1	20	20	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			
SK		4	5	2	11	5	14	6	5	5	3	13	3	4	8	1	9	9	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9		
FI		6	5	1	13	0	25	3	4	2	3	13	5	6	6	0	8	8	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8			
SE		6	8	0	11	0	21	10	1	2	6	15	3	3	8	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6			

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QB6b Any others? (MAX. 3 ANSWERS)
 (%)

	EU27	Any others? (MAX. 3 ANSWERS)															
		Scientific research and development	Youth, education and training	Culture and media	Energy	Transport	Climate change and environmental protection	Agriculture and rural development	Health	Improvement of working conditions of EU citizens	Support to SMEs	Defence and security	Public administration	Industry	Digitisation of economy and society	Other (SPONTANEOUS)	None (SPONTANEOUS)
EU27	19	18	7	26	11	27	16	17	13	12	22	11	15	19	0	1	1
BE	21	16	6	27	8	28	14	19	13	11	28	10	14	18	1	1	0
BG	11	16	9	22	7	23	14	15	15	17	21	10	12	19	1	1	2
CZ	22	16	3	30	9	27	20	9	14	15	22	4	13	24	0	0	3
DK	21	18	4	36	9	34	16	15	11	13	30	8	13	18	1	0	1
DE	20	19	5	28	12	31	17	11	9	14	24	10	14	28	0	1	1
EE	15	17	4	26	8	23	14	12	8	8	24	8	9	20	2	1	4
IE	22	21	7	23	9	28	18	22	14	10	22	14	13	14	0	1	2
EL	17	9	19	31	17	26	12	15	6	7	36	19	19	23	0	1	1
ES	16	19	9	20	9	26	10	23	11	10	16	12	11	13	1	2	3
FR	15	13	5	28	10	22	14	21	8	10	22	8	21	12	0	1	3
HR	18	26	6	22	5	31	25	12	20	10	21	9	13	23	0	0	0
IT	24	27	10	22	13	29	13	20	23	7	19	12	12	20	0	0	1
CY	19	20	11	22	7	22	12	29	10	23	14	10	12	16	1	0	1
LV	12	16	6	24	11	19	17	20	11	13	25	7	11	15	0	1	3
LT	16	14	4	28	7	26	22	21	11	15	26	6	16	16	0	0	3
LU	17	23	5	24	7	23	14	25	12	15	20	6	15	15	0	1	0
HU	19	19	10	23	8	28	23	18	15	18	19	7	14	16	0	1	1
MT	14	27	5	37	22	24	6	32	8	10	26	8	15	13	1	1	1
NL	22	19	4	35	5	37	22	12	17	9	29	5	12	27	0	0	0
AT	18	18	8	26	15	32	24	17	11	19	21	14	16	24	1	1	1
PL	13	12	5	21	10	20	15	19	15	17	23	13	17	11	0	1	1
PT	15	11	11	22	13	20	19	22	18	11	17	14	13	14	1	2	6
RO	18	20	8	20	12	17	18	20	15	10	24	12	14	14	2	0	1
SI	14	13	4	19	6	21	16	14	10	12	20	10	15	16	1	1	2
SK	15	19	6	23	14	23	21	13	14	12	23	10	14	18	0	1	1
FI	22	16	1	33	8	40	16	14	11	6	32	10	16	19	0	0	2
SE	24	13	3	39	8	40	19	8	10	17	29	7	15	25	0	0	1

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QB6T On which of the following areas do you think the recovery plan NextGenerationEU is currently spent? Firstly? Any others? (%)

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QB7a And on which of the following areas would you like the recovery plan NextGenerationEU to be spent in priority? Firstly?
 (%)

	EU27	Priority areas for NextGenerationEU spending (%)															None (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know
		Scientific research and development	Youth, education and training	Culture and media	Energy	Transport	Climate change and environmental protection	Agriculture and rural development	Health	Improvement of working conditions of EU citizens	Support to SMEs	Defence and security	Public administration	Industry	Digitalisation of economy and society	Other (SPONTANEOUS)		
EU27		6	16	1	6	2	15	6	16	9	5	7	2	3	3	0	0	3
BE		7	15	3	11	1	16	4	17	8	4	7	2	1	3	1	0	0
BG		5	11	1	7	1	6	10	7	9	5	8	1	5	4	0	0	5
CZ		11	11	0	14	1	10	7	7	9	5	8	1	5	3	0	1	7
DK		6	8	1	6	1	35	2	11	4	3	10	1	1	3	0	1	7
DE		5	22	1	5	1	20	4	7	6	7	8	1	2	6	0	1	4
EE		4	15	2	7	1	6	11	11	8	4	13	1	5	2	1	1	8
IE		6	15	1	9	2	15	4	28	6	3	3	2	3	2	0	0	1
EL		5	14	1	6	1	4	8	34	11	12	1	1	1	1	0	0	0
ES		10	15	1	3	1	7	4	25	16	6	2	1	4	1	1	0	3
FR		3	16	1	5	1	19	5	24	5	3	6	1	3	2	0	1	5
HR		5	13	1	4	1	8	15	9	23	2	6	1	6	5	0	0	1
IT		6	16	3	10	2	11	4	12	14	3	6	3	2	5	1	0	2
CY		8	19	1	1	2	4	6	28	10	4	4	1	4	4	0	0	4
LV		4	9	1	5	2	4	9	25	7	6	11	1	4	4	0	0	8
LT		5	16	1	9	1	6	6	16	8	5	14	1	6	4	0	1	1
LU		4	15	1	10	2	16	4	15	4	10	7	1	3	3	0	0	5
HU		2	10	1	7	2	10	9	17	13	8	8	2	4	4	0	0	3
MT		7	17	0	4	4	15	7	29	6	3	2	1	0	3	0	0	2
NL		6	18	1	5	1	34	3	9	5	4	8	1	1	2	0	0	2
AT		4	18	2	6	1	20	7	7	8	8	5	2	2	4	2	1	3
PL		3	8	2	6	3	8	8	21	8	8	10	3	6	3	0	0	3
PT		5	8	2	2	2	5	4	43	17	2	2	1	1	2	0	0	4
RO		6	14	2	7	3	7	10	13	10	5	6	3	8	4	1	0	1
SI		6	12	1	8	1	9	9	22	10	6	2	1	5	2	0	1	5
SK		3	9	1	6	3	12	19	17	9	5	5	2	3	3	1	1	1
FI		9	19	1	6	1	20	8	12	4	5	8	0	2	2	0	0	3
SE		10	15	0	9	1	38	4	4	5	3	6	1	2	1	0	0	1

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QB7b Any others? (MAX. 3 ANSWERS)

(%)

		Scientific research and development	Youth, education and training	Culture and media	Transport	Energy	Climate change and environmental protection	Agriculture and rural development	Health	Improvement of working conditions of EU citizens	Support to SMEs	Defence and security	Public administration	Industry	Digitalisation of economy and society	Other (SPONTANEOUS)	None (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know
EU27		21	31	7	22	8	24	19	27	20	15	20	5	11	11	0	0	1
BE		24	30	10	26	8	27	15	27	17	11	19	7	9	10	0	0	0
BG		11	23	5	23	7	18	24	27	25	23	22	4	13	12	0	0	0
CZ		24	22	4	28	10	17	21	19	16	24	23	2	17	13	0	0	1
DK		27	35	5	28	7	28	10	27	17	8	30	5	6	11	0	0	1
DE		23	32	5	25	8	26	19	22	14	19	22	3	7	20	0	0	1
EE		22	28	6	24	6	10	25	21	17	17	21	4	14	8	0	1	3
IE		18	34	9	27	13	20	15	32	20	12	12	7	14	11	0	0	0
EL		21	40	7	23	4	30	29	36	31	33	15	4	6	5	0	0	0
ES		25	35	10	14	5	24	21	37	24	15	8	5	12	4	1	0	0
FR		14	35	6	23	7	25	18	31	17	10	24	5	10	5	0	0	1
HR		17	31	5	19	4	33	28	16	31	9	15	5	17	18	0	0	0
IT		27	28	13	23	11	28	14	24	24	7	17	7	11	16	0	0	1
CY		20	46	5	15	5	20	19	33	24	24	19	4	8	7	1	0	0
LV		13	32	5	20	7	11	20	29	15	19	25	3	20	12	0	1	1
LT		20	29	6	21	7	18	19	32	21	14	22	3	14	13	0	0	0
LU		19	31	5	20	8	22	15	28	20	18	16	3	8	10	0	1	0
HU		15	23	5	23	7	25	23	30	22	20	23	5	8	14	1	0	0
MT		27	43	7	20	11	32	21	23	14	9	10	11	13	9	0	1	0
NL		29	37	5	29	10	27	16	30	23	11	22	4	5	13	0	0	1
AT		20	33	8	28	9	27	25	27	22	29	16	5	5	14	1	0	0
PL		14	18	5	19	10	17	14	21	16	17	26	8	17	8	0	0	1
PT		20	34	6	12	10	24	25	24	43	15	26	5	13	8	0	0	0
RO		17	27	8	20	13	13	24	25	23	11	19	10	20	11	0	0	0
SI		13	26	6	22	6	17	25	28	17	18	9	3	12	7	0	1	0
SK		13	29	5	21	17	18	33	21	25	18	17	5	11	10	0	0	0
FI		27	39	5	25	7	28	19	27	17	11	26	2	9	10	0	0	2
SE		39	30	6	33	7	28	21	28	17	15	20	4	6	7	0	1	0

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QB7T And on which of the following areas would you like the recovery plan NextGenerationEU to be spent in priority? Firstly? Any others? (%)

		Scientific research and development		Youth, education and training		Culture and media		Energy		Transport		Climate change and environmental protection		Agriculture and rural development		Health		Improvement of working conditions of EU citizens		Support to SMEs		Defence and security		Public administration		Industry		Digitalisation of economy and society		Other (SPONTANEOUS)		None (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know	
EU27		26	45	8	28	10	38	24	42	29	19	26	7	13	14	1	1	3																	
BE		31	45	12	37	9	43	18	43	25	16	26	9	10	13	1	0	0																	
BG		15	33	5	29	8	23	32	38	40	28	29	4	17	15	0	0	0	5																
CZ		33	31	4	40	11	25	26	25	24	27	28	3	21	15	0	1	7																	
DK		31	40	5	32	7	61	12	36	19	10	37	6	7	13	0	1	1	7																
DE		27	52	5	29	9	45	22	28	20	24	29	4	8	25	1	1	1	4																
EE		25	40	7	28	6	15	34	31	24	20	33	5	18	9	1	1	1	8																
IE		24	48	10	36	15	34	19	59	26	14	15	9	17	13	0	1	1	1																
EL		26	53	8	29	5	34	37	70	42	44	17	4	7	6	0	0	0	0																
ES		34	49	10	16	6	31	24	62	40	20	10	6	16	5	1	1	1	3																
FR		16	49	6	27	7	43	22	53	22	13	29	5	13	6	0	1	1	5																
HR		23	45	6	22	4	41	42	25	53	11	21	7	22	22	0	0	0	1																
IT		32	44	16	32	13	38	17	35	38	9	23	10	13	21	1	1	1	2																
CY		26	63	6	15	7	24	24	60	33	27	22	5	12	10	1	1	1	4																
LV		16	39	6	24	8	14	27	52	21	23	34	4	22	15	0	1	1	8																
LT		25	44	7	29	8	23	25	48	29	19	36	4	20	17	0	1	1	1																
LU		22	44	6	29	10	37	19	41	24	28	23	5	10	13	0	1	1	5																
HU		17	32	6	30	8	34	31	46	34	28	30	7	12	17	1	0	3																	
MT		33	60	7	24	14	47	28	52	19	12	13	11	13	11	0	1	2																	
NL		34	54	6	33	11	61	18	39	28	14	30	4	6	14	0	1	2																	
AT		23	49	10	33	10	47	31	33	29	36	21	7	7	17	2	1	3																	
PL		17	26	7	24	12	25	22	42	23	24	35	10	22	10	0	0	3																	
PT		25	40	8	14	12	28	27	66	58	17	26	6	14	10	0	0	4																	
RO		22	40	11	27	16	20	34	38	33	15	25	13	28	15	1	0	1																	
SI		18	37	6	28	7	25	33	48	27	23	10	4	16	8	0	2	5																	
SK		15	37	6	27	19	29	51	38	34	22	22	6	14	12	1	2	1																	
FI		35	57	5	30	8	47	27	38	20	16	32	2	11	12	1	1	3																	
SE		48	45	6	41	8	65	24	32	21	18	26	5	8	9	0	1	1																	

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QB8 In your opinion, which of the following objectives should be given top priority in the European Green Deal, the EU's plan to protect the environment and fight climate change? (MAX. 4 ANSWERS)
 (%)

	EU27	Introducing a tax on products imported from third countries that have lower climate policy standards than the EU											
		May/Jun 2023			Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023			May/Jun 2023			Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		
EU27		18	0	22	-2	40	0	31	-3	22	-2	26	-9
BE		22	1	22	-2	37	5	25	-9	23	-5	36	-6
BG		13	-3	24	-1	42	-2	27	-3	16	-2	27	-6
CZ		15	-1	13	0	38	0	33	-5	10	-3	24	-23
DK		15	0	30	8	42	-3	37	-5	27	-10	16	-8
DE		14	-1	22	5	51	10	36	-4	20	-10	23	-8
EE		9	-5	20	-5	40	-1	30	-20	10	-3	33	-8
IE		17	-2	26	1	36	-4	24	-10	18	-9	22	-5
EL		22	5	30	4	31	-7	33	1	31	13	33	-10
ES		14	2	27	0	42	-2	24	3	17	2	25	-4
FR		22	2	19	-4	43	0	26	-3	18	-2	31	-20
HR		17	0	31	8	37	-5	29	-5	22	0	31	-3
IT		19	-1	28	-3	34	2	33	-8	22	-3	18	-7
CY		7	-11	22	-2	33	-3	33	-9	15	-6	22	-10
LV		14	-1	22	-3	49	4	15	-15	14	-2	31	-18
LT		10	-4	12	-4	48	-2	25	-12	18	-7	23	-9
LU		21	-2	19	1	42	-13	27	-9	19	-2	27	-19
HU		19	-3	23	-9	37	-4	34	-1	24	-1	20	-3
MT		*	5	-19	43	6	47	0	18	-18	26	-4	33
NL		21	0	19	-4	33	-16	44	-6	39	4	33	-15
AT		23	-3	14	-7	36	-3	40	-7	23	-8	34	-6
PL		21	1	15	-11	32	-6	23	-3	25	3	22	-8
PT		15	1	18	-3	37	-7	34	9	22	3	22	-5
RO		18	-3	22	1	30	0	22	-4	20	-2	30	-3
SI		11	-7	15	-7	46	-3	25	-14	17	-5	28	-9
SK		17	0	20	-4	39	-3	31	-8	18	-3	31	-22
FI		27	-5	13	-2	39	-2	41	-9	20	2	36	-19
SE						24	-4	43	4	38	1	32	-15

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QB8 In your opinion, which of the following objectives should be given top priority in the European Green Deal, the EU's plan to protect the environment and fight climate change? (MAX. 4 ANSWERS) (%)

	Protecting biodiversity												Promoting use of reusable, refillable or recyclable packaging																						
	May/Jun 2023			Jan/Feb 2023			Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023			May/Jun 2023			Jan/Feb 2023			Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023			May/Jun 2023			Jan/Feb 2023			Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023			May/Jun 2023			Jan/Feb 2023			Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	
EU27	27	28	-1	26	28	-2	26	0	26	7	1	6	0	2	-2	1	1	2	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
BE	28	31	-3	26	27	-1	30	0	30	8	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	7	7	0	0	0	0	4	4	3	3	0	0		
BG	25	30	-5	28	36	-8	34	0	34	9	1	8	0	4	-4	0	0	0	0	7	1	1	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4		
CZ	20	18	2	32	29	3	30	0	30	3	1	2	0	2	-2	1	1	1	1	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5			
DK	37	39	-2	29	20	9	22	0	22	10	0	10	0	2	-2	1	1	-1	0	0	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3			
DE	28	23	5	26	29	-3	23	0	23	6	1	5	0	2	-2	1	1	-1	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
EE	29	28	1	32	27	5	28	1	27	6	1	5	1	2	-1	1	1	-1	1	1	1	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5			
IE	26	30	-4	28	27	1	35	0	35	11	0	11	0	1	-1	1	1	-1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			
EL	35	36	-1	23	46	-23	39	0	39	13	0	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			
ES	27	28	-1	22	28	-6	24	0	24	5	0	5	0	2	-2	2	2	-2	2	2	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4			
FR	38	44	-6	24	27	-3	31	0	31	5	1	4	0	2	-2	1	1	-1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2			
HR	28	23	5	30	26	4	28	0	28	10	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
IT	18	21	-3	28	31	-3	24	0	24	10	0	10	0	1	-1	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2			
CY	21	24	-3	24	42	-18	33	0	33	11	0	11	0	1	-1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			
LV	24	30	-6	25	23	2	35	0	35	4	1	3	0	2	-2	1	1	-1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2			
LT	32	32	0	28	23	5	29	0	29	7	0	7	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4				
LU	27	44	-17	27	21	6	24	0	24	9	0	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4				
HU	19	20	-1	27	31	-4	42	0	42	9	0	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1				
MT	27	28	-1	29	31	-2	27	1	26	14	0	14	0	1	-1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			
NL	34	32	2	26	19	7	31	0	31	4	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			
AT	28	32	-4	33	26	7	24	0	24	12	1	11	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			
PL	12	15	-3	27	27	0	20	0	20	9	1	8	0	1	-1	1	1	-1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2				
PT	30	40	-10	30	36	-6	28	0	28	10	0	10	0	3	-3	0	0	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3			
RO	19	23	-4	23	24	-1	32	0	32	12	1	11	0	3	-3	1	1	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3			
SI	17	24	-7	32	17	15	25	0	25	4	0	4	0	1	-1	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			
SK	17	22	-5	27	32	-5	34	0	34	7	1	6	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			
FI	45	37	8	25	13	12	13	0	13	2	1	1	0	1	-1	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			
SE	46	42	4	21	23	-2	17	0	17	9	1	8	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			

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QB9.1 And what is your opinion on each of the following statements? Please tell for each statement, whether you are for it or against it.

A common European Asylum system (%)

	EU27		May/Jun 2023	For		Against		Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know
				Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023		
EU27	69	0	22	0	2	0	7	0	0
BE	71	-5	26	6	1	-1	2	0	0
BG	64	7	18	-3	2	-1	16	-3	7
CZ	44	-6	46	-4	3	3	7	7	2
DK	70	7	25	-10	1	1	4	0	0
DE	80	0	16	1	1	-1	3	0	0
EE	45	-12	35	-8	5	5	15	15	15
IE	76	-2	16	5	1	0	7	-3	0
EL	76	-4	16	2	3	1	5	1	0
ES	82	4	7	-4	2	0	9	0	0
FR	56	-2	30	4	2	1	12	-3	0
HR	71	3	23	-4	1	0	5	1	0
IT	76	2	18	-3	1	0	5	1	0
CY	70	-15	23	13	4	2	3	0	0
LV	58	6	25	-12	3	2	14	4	0
LT	66	9	23	-7	2	-2	9	0	0
LU	76	3	16	-7	2	1	6	3	0
HU	51	-8	44	8	2	0	3	0	0
MT	83	5	9	-4	1	0	7	-1	0
NL	86	1	12	0	0	-1	2	0	0
AT	45	-2	48	2	2	-2	5	2	0
PL	64	1	26	-3	3	0	7	2	0
PT	70	-4	20	4	2	1	8	-1	0
RO	55	1	32	2	5	1	8	-4	0
SI	56	-9	34	6	2	1	8	2	0
SK	41	5	44	-6	4	1	11	0	0
FI	65	3	22	-10	2	2	11	5	0
SE	76	4	21	-3	0	-1	3	0	0

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Public opinion in the European Union
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QB9.2 And what is your opinion on each of the following statements? Please tell for each statement, whether you are for it or against it.

A reinforcement of EU external borders with more European border guards and coast guards (%)

	EU27		72	1	For		Against	Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know
					May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023			
BE		66	-2	31	2	1	0	2	0
BG		81	4	8	-2	1	0	10	-2
CZ		79	-8	14	1	2	2	5	5
DK		57	-6	35	2	2	1	6	3
DE		74	3	22	0	1	-1	3	-2
EE		70	-17	18	5	3	3	9	9
IE		77	6	16	-1	1	-1	6	-4
EL		88	-2	9	2	2	0	1	0
ES		62	-2	27	2	2	0	9	0
FR		67	2	24	-2	1	0	8	0
HR		77	1	18	-2	2	0	3	1
IT		75	4	19	-5	2	1	4	0
CY		86	-7	11	7	1	0	2	0
LV		75	2	15	-5	1	0	9	3
LT		85	3	6	-3	1	-1	8	1
LU		64	-8	26	1	3	2	7	5
HU		86	2	11	0	1	-1	2	-1
MT		94	7	5	-2	0	0	1	-5
NL		63	4	30	-4	3	1	4	-1
AT		70	1	25	-1	2	-1	3	1
PL		80	2	13	-4	2	0	5	2
PT		87	13	4	-13	2	1	7	-1
RO		66	-3	25	3	4	2	5	-2
SI		66	4	27	-3	2	0	5	-1
SK		78	-1	16	0	2	0	4	1
FI		73	-5	14	-1	1	1	12	5
SE		56	-6	38	4	1	0	5	2

Standard Eurobarometer 99
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QB10.1 Please tell whether each of the following statements evokes a positive or negative feeling for you?

Immigration of people from other EU Member States (%)

	EU27	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Very positive		Fairly positive		Fairly negative		Very negative		Don't know		Total 'Positive'		Total 'Negative'	
				May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27	17	-1	50	0	21	2	5	-1	7	0	67	-1	26	1			
BE	9	-5	57	-4	28	8	5	1	1	0	66	-9	33	9			
BG	16	-10	43	3	21	1	9	3	11	3	59	-7	30	4			
CZ	7	-4	40	2	33	1	14	2	6	-1	47	-2	47	3			
DK	27	7	54	-2	12	-3	3	-1	4	-1	81	5	15	-4			
DE	21	-2	48	-3	20	4	4	0	7	1	69	-5	24	4			
EE	5	-5	46	-12	31	4	10	5	8	8	51	-17	41	9			
IE	36	-1	49	-6	9	2	3	2	3	3	85	-7	12	4			
EL	9	-6	41	-7	30	6	16	5	4	2	50	-13	46	11			
ES	27	1	53	-1	10	-1	3	0	7	1	80	0	13	-1			
FR	12	-1	48	0	23	2	8	-1	9	0	60	-1	31	1			
HR	15	-10	53	1	21	4	8	4	3	1	68	-9	29	8			
IT	10	1	50	9	30	1	4	-8	6	-3	60	10	34	-7			
CY	18	5	38	-9	23	-1	20	7	1	-2	56	-4	43	6			
LV	12	-3	51	4	24	-2	7	1	6	0	63	1	31	-1			
LT	16	-2	58	1	18	-2	3	1	5	2	74	-1	21	-1			
LU	22	-5	65	15	9	-10	1	-3	3	3	87	10	10	-13			
HU	10	-9	52	3	26	6	10	3	2	-3	62	-6	36	9			
MT	* 10	2	58	17	25	-13	6	-2	1	-4	68	19	31	-15			
NL	18	4	59	1	17	-5	4	0	2	0	77	5	21	-5			
AT	18	1	41	-2	23	-1	10	2	8	0	59	-1	33	1			
PL	22	-3	53	0	15	4	3	0	7	-1	75	-3	18	4			
PT	10	0	60	2	23	5	1	0	6	-7	70	2	24	5			
RO	16	-7	45	2	27	5	7	2	5	-2	61	-5	34	7			
SI	14	-9	48	-1	23	4	11	4	4	2	62	-10	34	8			
SK	12	6	41	-5	27	-4	13	2	7	1	53	1	40	-2			
FI	27	10	57	-5	10	-7	1	-3	5	5	84	5	11	-10			
SE	26	1	61	1	8	-4	3	1	2	1	87	2	11	-3			

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Public opinion in the European Union
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QB10.2 Please tell whether each of the following statements evokes a positive or negative feeling for you?
Immigration of people from outside the EU (%)

EU27		May/Jun 2023												Total 'Positive'		Total 'Negative'	
		Very positive						Fairly positive									
		May/Jun 2023			Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023			May/Jun 2023			Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						
		11	1	37	3	32	0	13	-3	7	-1	48	4	45	-3		
BE		6	-4	42	-1	39	9	11	-3	2	-1	48	-5	50	6		
BG		8	1	26	9	37	-6	18	-6	11	2	34	10	55	-12		
CZ		3	0	18	1	43	3	29	-7	7	3	21	1	72	-4		
DK		9	2	42	5	30	-4	12	-2	7	-1	51	7	42	-6		
DE		11	0	34	-1	31	-2	17	3	7	0	45	-1	48	1		
EE		3	1	18	0	47	1	24	-10	8	8	21	1	71	-9		
IE		28	11	43	-10	17	-7	7	1	5	5	71	1	24	-6		
EL		5	0	21	1	42	4	28	-5	4	0	26	1	70	-1		
ES		23	2	46	-2	17	0	6	0	8	0	69	0	23	0		
FR		8	0	36	5	31	-2	15	-2	10	-1	44	5	46	-4		
HR		11	-4	44	9	29	-5	12	1	4	-1	55	5	41	-4		
IT		9	2	39	10	39	4	8	-12	5	-4	48	12	47	-8		
CY		8	1	15	-7	33	-1	44	13	0	-6	23	-6	77	12		
LV		5	-1	30	8	40	0	17	-10	8	3	35	7	57	-10		
LT		6	-1	34	1	39	-4	15	2	6	2	40	0	54	-2		
LU		15	-3	60	26	17	-18	3	-10	5	5	75	23	20	-28		
HU		3	-2	25	8	44	4	26	-6	2	-4	28	6	70	-2		
MT		3	2	24	8	34	-7	37	-1	2	-2	27	10	71	-8		
NL		7	0	40	-6	38	3	12	3	3	0	47	-6	50	6		
AT		8	-1	27	-3	35	0	22	4	8	0	35	-4	57	4		
PL		14	2	40	10	31	0	8	-9	7	-3	54	12	39	-9		
PT		9	3	56	7	28	1	1	-1	6	-10	65	10	29	0		
RO		13	-3	39	3	32	4	11	-1	5	-3	52	0	43	3		
SI		6	-2	30	4	36	-5	24	2	4	1	36	2	60	-3		
SK		6	4	21	4	43	-7	22	-4	8	3	27	8	65	-11		
FI		7	2	42	7	32	-7	10	-11	9	9	49	9	42	-18		
SE		16	0	46	-4	26	4	9	-2	3	2	62	-4	35	2		

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QB11.1 For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you totally agree, tend to agree, tend to disagree or totally disagree.

Immigrants contribute positively to (OUR COUNTRY) (%)

		May/Jun 2023		Totally agree		Tend to agree		Tend to disagree		Totally disagree		Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'	
		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023
EU27		14	1	41	5	27	0	12	-5	6	-1	55	6	39	-5
BE		8	-1	42	-4	37	9	11	-3	2	-1	50	-5	48	6
BG		5	-4	19	7	32	6	28	-10	16	1	24	3	60	-4
CZ		5	2	29	14	34	2	27	-18	5	0	34	16	61	-16
DK		24	12	54	7	14	-11	4	-8	4	0	78	19	18	-19
DE		15	-1	40	3	27	1	12	-2	6	-1	55	2	39	-1
EE		4	1	19	-6	38	-3	29	-2	10	10	23	-5	67	-5
IE		36	-1	44	-1	12	-3	3	0	5	5	80	-2	15	-3
EL		5	2	22	3	40	-2	30	-4	3	1	27	5	70	-6
ES		29	8	44	-8	15	-3	5	1	7	2	73	0	20	-2
FR		16	3	37	4	26	-1	14	-3	7	-3	53	7	40	-4
HR		9	4	36	17	33	-4	17	-18	5	1	45	21	50	-22
IT		8	0	39	12	33	0	13	-13	7	1	47	12	46	-13
CY		7	0	24	-1	30	-1	38	3	1	-1	31	-1	68	2
LV		5	1	30	15	38	-3	18	-15	9	2	35	16	56	-18
LT		6	2	34	1	39	-3	13	0	8	0	40	3	52	-3
LU		29	-8	57	21	8	-13	3	-3	3	3	86	13	11	-16
HU		5	1	28	13	37	8	25	-21	5	-1	33	14	62	-13
MT		6	4	37	-3	40	2	15	1	2	-4	43	1	55	3
NL		15	1	48	2	27	-1	8	0	2	-2	63	3	35	-1
AT		12	-2	33	-8	29	4	20	5	6	1	45	-10	49	9
PL		10	-2	48	4	25	1	8	-5	9	2	58	2	33	-4
PT		14	-4	67	12	14	-8	1	0	4	0	81	8	15	-8
RO		10	0	40	-2	31	5	12	-1	7	-2	50	-2	43	4
SI		7	-1	31	7	38	-2	20	-5	4	1	38	6	58	-7
SK		7	5	30	14	32	-12	21	-9	10	2	37	19	53	-21
FI		20	8	50	5	18	-10	6	-9	6	6	70	13	24	-19
SE		32	-4	49	6	14	0	4	-3	1	1	81	2	18	-3

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QB11.2 For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you totally agree, tend to agree, tend to disagree or totally disagree.
(OUR COUNTRY) should help refugees (%)

		May/Jun 2023												Total 'Disagree'	
		Totally agree						Tend to agree							
		May/Jun 2023			Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023			May/Jun 2023			Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023				
EU27		26	3	48	5	14	-3	7	-4	5	-1	74	8	21	-7
BE		15	-5	54	0	22	6	7	-1	2	0	69	-5	29	5
BG		10	5	39	16	22	-7	16	-13	13	-1	49	21	38	-20
CZ		12	9	44	23	22	-11	17	-20	5	-1	56	32	39	-31
DK		52	6	40	-2	5	-3	1	-2	2	1	92	4	6	-5
DE		30	-4	47	3	12	0	5	0	6	1	77	-1	17	0
EE		7	1	45	11	24	-11	16	-9	8	8	52	12	40	-20
IE		41	-4	46	4	6	-3	3	-1	4	4	87	0	9	-4
EL		23	5	48	-3	16	-1	10	-1	3	0	71	2	26	-2
ES		44	14	47	-5	4	-6	2	0	3	-3	91	9	6	-6
FR		22	-1	46	3	18	4	8	-5	6	-1	68	2	26	-1
HR		20	4	58	12	14	-9	5	-6	3	-1	78	16	19	-15
IT		15	2	54	17	19	-3	8	-12	4	-4	69	19	27	-15
CY		23	5	36	-16	20	4	19	7	2	0	59	-11	39	11
LV		17	13	49	13	19	-13	8	-15	7	2	66	26	27	-28
LT		11	4	60	12	18	-12	5	-4	6	0	71	16	23	-16
LU		32	0	58	10	6	-9	2	-3	2	2	90	10	8	-12
HU		11	1	46	21	25	-1	14	-18	4	-3	57	22	39	-19
MT		15	11	66	0	16	-1	2	-2	1	-8	81	11	18	-3
NL		43	5	45	-4	9	1	2	-1	1	-1	88	1	11	0
AT		28	5	39	-2	17	-2	10	-2	6	1	67	3	27	-4
PL		20	0	54	7	13	-4	5	-3	8	0	74	7	18	-7
PT		19	2	68	15	9	-13	1	0	3	-4	87	17	10	-13
RO		15	1	44	1	25	2	12	-2	4	-2	59	2	37	0
SI		17	9	46	9	22	-9	13	-8	2	-1	63	18	35	-17
SK		14	9	44	12	20	-14	16	-6	6	-1	58	21	36	-20
FI		25	9	54	5	12	-11	4	-8	5	5	79	14	16	-19
SE		61	10	30	-6	6	-4	3	0	0	0	91	4	9	-4

Standard Eurobarometer 99
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Spring 2023

QC1 Bearing in mind the experience of Covid-19, do you think that the EU is now better prepared to respond to a new pandemic?
 (%)

		Yes, certainly	Yes, probably	No, probably not	No, certainly not	Don't know	Total 'Yes'	Total 'No'
EU27		13	50	24	10	3	63	34
BE		11	58	26	5	0	69	31
BG		18	45	20	7	10	63	27
CZ		12	43	28	15	2	55	43
DK		41	45	8	5	1	86	13
DE		9	48	29	11	3	57	40
EE		13	48	23	9	7	61	32
IE		32	46	16	3	3	78	19
EL		10	43	26	18	3	53	44
ES		19	49	18	11	3	68	29
FR		10	44	24	18	4	54	42
HR		14	52	18	13	3	66	31
IT		14	58	21	5	2	72	26
CY		20	43	24	12	1	63	36
LV		13	47	26	8	6	60	34
LT		16	55	17	6	6	71	23
LU		13	61	13	11	2	74	24
HU		12	62	18	5	3	74	23
MT		10	49	36	2	3	59	38
NL		13	47	30	9	1	60	39
AT		14	44	25	11	6	58	36
PL		11	57	22	6	4	68	28
PT		16	59	21	2	2	75	23
RO		10	44	28	15	3	54	43
SI		11	41	30	16	2	52	46
SK		10	44	32	11	3	54	43
FI		28	57	11	3	1	85	14
SE		21	57	15	5	2	78	20

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QD1.1 Please tell how attached you feel to...

Your city/ town/ village (%)

		Your city/ town/ village (%)													
		Very attached			Fairly attached			Not very attached			Not at all attached				
		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		
EU27		51	0	39	1	8	-1	2	0	0	0	90	1	10	-1
BE		39	-1	42	-3	17	4	2	0	0	0	81	-4	19	4
BG		75	2	21	-2	4	1	0	-1	0	0	96	0	4	0
CZ		37	1	48	2	11	1	4	-2	0	-2	85	3	15	-1
DK		51	0	33	3	14	-3	2	0	0	0	84	3	16	-3
DE		50	-1	39	1	10	1	1	-1	0	0	89	0	11	0
EE		48	4	38	0	11	-5	3	1	0	0	86	4	14	-4
IE		67	6	28	-3	4	-2	1	-1	0	0	95	3	5	-3
EL		82	2	17	-2	1	0	0	0	0	0	99	0	1	0
ES		59	-1	34	1	6	0	1	0	0	0	93	0	7	0
FR		41	7	43	-1	10	-4	5	-3	1	1	84	6	15	-7
HR		60	4	29	-4	9	-1	2	1	0	0	89	0	11	0
IT		54	-1	41	3	5	-1	0	-1	0	0	95	2	5	-2
CY		71	-2	24	1	5	1	0	0	0	0	95	-1	5	1
LV		57	-2	32	4	7	-4	3	2	1	0	89	2	10	-2
LT		57	2	33	0	7	-3	3	1	0	0	90	2	10	-2
LU		30	-8	57	8	10	0	3	0	0	0	87	0	13	0
HU		51	0	44	5	4	-4	1	-1	0	0	95	5	5	-5
MT		44	-16	32	8	20	8	4	0	0	0	76	-8	24	8
NL		32	-4	40	2	21	0	7	2	0	0	72	-2	28	2
AT		61	6	30	-3	8	-3	1	0	0	0	91	3	9	-3
PL		56	-2	42	4	2	-2	0	0	0	0	98	2	2	-2
PT		46	-4	51	6	2	-2	1	0	0	0	97	2	3	-2
RO		56	2	33	-1	10	-1	1	0	0	0	89	1	11	-1
SI		59	-1	32	2	7	-2	2	1	0	0	91	1	9	-1
SK		59	5	37	-2	4	-2	0	-1	0	0	96	3	4	-3
FI		41	-2	45	0	12	1	1	0	1	1	86	-2	13	1
SE		42	-5	42	4	13	-1	3	2	0	0	84	-1	16	1

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QD1.1 Please tell how attached you feel to...

Your city/ town/ village (%)

	EU27		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		Very attached		Fairly attached		Not very attached		Not at all attached		Total 'Attached'		Total 'Not attached'	
			May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27	51	0	39	1	8	-1	2	0	0	0	90	1	10	-1				
AL		68	4	26	7	3	-11	2	-1	1	94	11	5	-12				
BA		55	3	35	-1	9	-1	1	-1	0	90	2	10	-2				
MD		71	7	21	-6	6	-1	2	1	0	-1	92	1	8	0			
ME		72	1	20	-2	2	-4	5	4	1	92	-1	7	0				
MK		61	2	28	-1	7	3	4	-4	0	89	1	11	-1				
RS		55	-4	31	2	12	2	2	0	0	86	-2	14	2				
TR		62	-1	28	3	8	0	2	-1	0	-1	90	2	10	-1			
UK		45	2	39	-3	13	1	2	0	1	84	-1	15	1				
NO		38	3	41	-5	17	1	4	1	0	79	-2	21	2				
CH		39	0	45	1	14	-2	2	1	0	84	1	16	-1				
CY(Tcc)		65	-8	24	5	9	3	1	-1	1	89	-3	10	2				
XK		77	-3	17	1	4	2	1	0	1	94	-2	5	2				

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QD1.2 Please tell how attached you feel to...

(OUR COUNTRY) (%)

	EU27		May/Jun 2023	Very attached		Fairly attached		Not very attached		Not at all attached		Don't know		Total 'Attached'		Total 'Not attached'	
				Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	
EU27	51	-3	40	3	7	0	2	0	0	0	91	0	9	0	9	0	
BE	31	-3	49	0	17	4	3	-1	0	0	80	-3	20	3	20	3	
BG	76	2	21	-1	3	0	0	-1	0	0	97	1	3	-1	3	-1	
CZ	39	-3	49	4	8	2	4	-1	0	-2	88	1	12	1	12	1	
DK	80	-3	18	2	2	1	0	0	0	0	98	-1	2	1	2	1	
DE	43	-4	44	2	11	1	1	0	1	1	87	-2	12	1	12	1	
EE	52	-3	37	2	8	0	2	0	1	1	89	-1	10	0	10	0	
IE	72	4	25	-4	2	-1	1	1	0	0	97	0	3	0	3	0	
EL	84	5	15	-5	1	0	0	0	0	0	99	0	1	0	1	0	
ES	44	-8	42	6	10	1	3	0	1	1	86	-2	13	1	13	1	
FR	52	-1	39	-1	6	1	3	1	0	0	91	-2	9	2	9	2	
HR	59	5	32	-5	7	-1	2	1	0	0	91	0	9	0	9	0	
IT	51	-3	42	3	6	0	1	0	0	0	93	0	7	0	7	0	
CY	75	-2	21	1	3	0	1	1	0	0	96	-1	4	1	4	1	
LV	60	1	29	0	7	-2	3	1	1	0	89	1	10	-1	10	-1	
LT	66	2	28	0	4	-2	2	0	0	0	94	2	6	-2	6	-2	
LU	36	-5	56	4	6	1	2	0	0	0	92	-1	8	1	8	1	
HU	53	-3	39	4	7	-1	1	0	0	0	92	1	8	-1	8	-1	
MT	* 65	-10	26	6	7	4	2	0	0	0	91	-4	9	4	9	4	
NL	40	-5	44	1	13	3	3	1	0	0	84	-4	16	4	16	4	
AT	66	6	27	-5	6	0	1	-1	0	0	93	1	7	-1	7	-1	
PL	59	-5	38	6	2	-1	1	0	0	0	97	1	3	-1	3	-1	
PT	49	-5	49	6	2	0	0	-1	0	0	98	1	2	-1	2	-1	
RO	52	1	35	1	12	0	1	-1	0	-1	87	2	13	-1	13	-1	
SI	62	1	31	0	6	-1	1	0	0	0	93	1	7	-1	7	-1	
SK	54	6	41	-5	4	-1	1	0	0	0	95	1	5	-1	5	-1	
FI	71	2	27	-1	2	-1	0	0	0	0	98	1	2	-1	2	-1	
SE	63	-1	31	0	5	0	1	1	0	0	94	-1	6	1	6	1	

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QD1.2 Please tell how attached you feel to...

(OUR COUNTRY) (%)

		May/Jun 2023		Very attached		Fairly attached		Not very attached		Not at all attached		Don't know		Total 'Attached'		Total 'Not attached'	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		51	-3	40	3	7	0	2	0	0	0	91	0	9	0	9	0
AL		66	1	28	8	4	-10	1	0	1	1	94	9	5	-10		
BA		38	-3	41	4	15	-2	5	0	1	1	79	1	20	-2		
MD		68	8	23	-7	6	-1	2	0	1	0	91	1	8	-1		
ME		74	11	18	-12	2	-4	5	4	1	1	92	-1	7	0		
MK		53	4	30	-4	12	5	5	-3	0	-2	83	0	17	2		
RS		52	-3	34	2	12	2	2	-1	0	0	86	-1	14	1		
TR		69	5	22	-3	8	1	1	-3	0	0	91	2	9	-2		
UK		45	5	42	-5	11	2	2	-1	0	-1	87	0	13	1		
NO		64	-1	30	0	5	0	1	1	0	0	94	-1	6	1		
CH		59	-3	34	2	6	1	1	0	0	0	93	-1	7	1		
CY(Tcc)		58	-10	26	5	11	3	4	1	1	1	84	-5	15	4		
XK		74	2	19	-3	4	1	1	-1	2	1	93	-1	5	0		

Standard Eurobarometer 99

Public opinion in the European Union

Spring 2023

QD1.3 Please tell how attached you feel to...

The European Union (%)

EU27	Flag	May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		Very attached		Fairly attached		Not very attached		Not at all attached		Don't know		Total 'Attached'		Total 'Not attached'	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27	Flag	15	-1	43	-2	29	2	11	1	2	0	58	-3	40	3				
BE	Flag	14	-1	40	-2	38	5	8	-1	0	-1	54	-3	46	4				
BG	Flag	17	2	40	3	23	-3	17	-1	3	-1	57	5	40	-4				
CZ	Flag	6	-1	37	-2	38	5	18	1	1	-3	43	-3	56	6				
DK	Flag	23	1	47	-3	24	3	5	-1	1	0	70	-2	29	2				
DE	Flag	13	-2	45	-3	30	5	10	0	2	0	58	-5	40	5				
EE	Flag	12	3	37	1	36	-3	12	0	3	-1	49	4	48	-3				
IE	Flag	24	4	44	2	24	-3	6	-2	2	-1	68	6	30	-5				
EL	Flag	9	4	34	0	34	-6	23	2	0	0	43	4	57	-4				
ES	Flag	19	-6	42	-3	28	6	8	1	3	2	61	-9	36	7				
FR	Flag	14	-1	39	-1	29	0	16	2	2	0	53	-2	45	2				
HR	Flag	24	9	38	-6	25	-3	12	1	1	-1	62	3	37	-2				
IT	Flag	13	2	42	-4	33	3	11	-1	1	0	55	-2	44	2				
CY	Flag	17	-1	34	-7	35	5	14	4	0	-1	51	-8	49	9				
LV	Flag	33	2	38	-1	20	-1	7	1	2	-1	71	1	27	0				
LT	Flag	27	3	41	0	21	-3	8	-1	3	1	68	3	29	-4				
LU	Flag	24	-2	56	6	14	-5	5	2	1	-1	80	4	19	-3				
HU	Flag	23	2	41	-4	28	4	7	-2	1	0	64	-2	35	2				
MT	Flag	9	-29	60	27	20	-1	11	4	0	-1	69	-2	31	3				
NL	Flag	16	2	40	-3	31	-1	12	2	1	0	56	-1	43	1				
AT	Flag	17	1	30	-6	30	1	21	4	2	0	47	-5	51	5				
PL	Flag	23	-3	55	2	16	0	4	0	2	1	78	-1	20	0				
PT	Flag	7	-4	54	1	32	3	7	1	0	-1	61	-3	39	4				
RO	Flag	15	3	40	-1	33	0	9	0	3	-2	55	2	42	0				
SI	Flag	24	2	38	-2	26	-1	10	0	2	1	62	0	36	-1				
SK	Flag	16	2	40	0	33	3	8	-6	3	1	56	2	41	-3				
FI	Flag	9	-1	43	-4	35	3	10	3	3	-1	52	-5	45	6				
SE	Flag	15	1	45	-1	29	-1	10	1	1	0	60	0	39	0				

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QD1.3 Please tell how attached you feel to...

The European Union (%)

	EU27		May/Jun 2023	Very attached		Fairly attached		Not very attached		Not at all attached		Total 'Attached'		Total 'Not attached'		
					Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	
	EU27		15	-1	43	-2	29	2	11	1	2	0	58	-3	40	3
AL	AL		27	9	38	9	22	-14	11	-5	2	1	65	18	33	-19
BA	BA		10	2	31	7	40	-4	18	-4	1	-1	41	9	58	-8
MD	MD		17	5	25	-3	21	-3	31	1	6	0	42	2	52	-2
ME	ME		17	-5	32	-4	22	-3	29	12	0	0	49	-9	51	9
MK	MK		17	1	38	2	23	0	20	1	2	-4	55	3	43	1
RS	RS		6	1	17	0	34	2	42	-2	1	-1	23	1	76	0
TR	TR		10	-1	27	14	30	-1	31	-11	2	-1	37	13	61	-12
UK	UK		10	3	28	-2	39	-2	20	2	3	-1	38	1	59	0
NO	NO		2	0	19	2	51	-2	28	0	0	0	21	2	79	-2
CH	CH		5	1	23	-2	45	-2	27	3	0	0	28	-1	72	1
CY(Tcc)	CY(Tcc)		11	3	19	6	25	-15	37	6	8	0	30	9	62	-9
XK	XK		24	-7	28	-3	26	6	16	4	6	0	52	-10	42	10

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QD1.4 Please tell how attached you feel to...

Europe (%)

				Very attached		Fairly attached		Not very attached		Not at all attached		Total 'Attached'		Total 'Not attached'	
				May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	
EU27		19	-1	47	-1	24	2	8	0	2	0	66	-2	32	2
BE		16	-2	43	-4	34	7	7	0	0	-1	59	-6	41	7
BG		21	3	40	-1	22	-1	14	0	3	-1	61	2	36	-1
CZ		13	-2	50	-1	25	4	11	1	1	-2	63	-3	36	5
DK		31	1	51	-3	15	2	2	0	1	0	82	-2	17	2
DE		18	-4	50	0	24	4	6	0	2	0	68	-4	30	4
EE		15	3	40	-3	34	3	9	-2	2	-1	55	0	43	1
IE		25	1	45	3	23	-2	6	-1	1	-1	70	4	29	-3
EL		11	3	39	0	31	-4	19	1	0	0	50	3	50	-3
ES		19	-8	44	-1	25	5	9	2	3	2	63	-9	34	7
FR		16	0	45	-2	25	1	13	1	1	0	61	-2	38	2
HR		23	8	40	-6	23	-4	13	3	1	-1	63	2	36	-1
IT		14	2	46	-4	30	3	9	-2	1	1	60	-2	39	1
CY		16	-1	34	-10	36	8	14	4	0	-1	50	-11	50	12
LV		35	1	36	-2	17	-1	9	2	3	0	71	-1	26	1
LT		29	2	44	1	17	-5	8	1	2	1	73	3	25	-4
LU		29	0	60	4	8	-4	2	0	1	0	89	4	10	-4
HU		30	-1	49	1	16	1	5	-1	0	0	79	0	21	0
MT		13	-30	65	32	14	-3	8	1	0	0	78	2	22	-2
NL		22	0	46	-2	25	1	7	2	0	-1	68	-2	32	3
AT		24	2	42	-3	24	1	8	-1	2	1	66	-1	32	0
PL		22	-1	59	0	15	1	3	0	1	0	81	-1	18	1
PT		7	-3	54	-1	32	3	7	1	0	0	61	-4	39	4
RO		17	3	39	4	31	-5	10	0	3	-2	56	7	41	-5
SI		27	2	43	-1	20	-3	9	2	1	0	70	1	29	-1
SK		23	3	44	-2	24	-1	6	-1	3	1	67	1	30	-2
FI		26	0	52	-2	16	2	4	1	2	-1	78	-2	20	3
SE		30	-2	56	3	12	0	2	-1	0	0	86	1	14	-1

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QD1.4 Please tell how attached you feel to...

Europe (%)

		May/Jun 2023												Total 'Attached'	
		Very attached						Fairly attached							
		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023			May/Jun 2023			Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023			May/Jun 2023				
		19	-1	47	-1	24	2	8	0	2	0	66	-2	32	2
EU27		19	-1	47	-1	24	2	8	0	2	0	66	-2	32	2
AL		27	10	42	12	21	-21	8	-2	2	1	69	22	29	-23
BA		11	1	35	4	39	2	14	-6	1	-1	46	5	53	-4
MD		19	6	26	-3	21	-2	29	0	5	-1	45	3	50	-2
ME		19	2	26	-13	26	1	29	10	0	0	45	-11	55	11
MK		19	0	38	2	22	0	18	0	3	-2	57	2	40	0
RS		10	0	22	2	36	2	31	-3	1	-1	32	2	67	-1
TR		8	-3	26	12	34	7	31	-14	1	-2	34	9	65	-7
UK		15	3	36	-5	32	0	14	1	3	1	51	2	46	1
NO		14	1	49	-3	30	0	7	2	0	0	63	-2	37	2
CH		20	-4	48	-2	24	3	8	3	0	0	68	-6	32	6
CY(Tcc)		11	3	19	7	25	-14	37	5	8	-1	30	10	62	-9
XK		26	-5	27	-4	25	6	16	2	6	1	53	-9	41	8

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QD2.1 For each of the following statements, please tell to what extent it corresponds or not to your own opinion.

You feel you are a citizen of the EU (%)

				May/Jun 2023		Yes, definitely		Yes, to some extent		No, not really		No, definitely not		Total 'Yes'		Total 'No'	
				Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	
EU27		28	-2	44	0	19	2	8	0	1	0	72	-2	27	2		
BE		23	-8	50	3	21	3	5	2	1	0	73	-5	26	5		
BG		18	4	37	-3	26	1	17	-3	2	1	55	1	43	-2		
CZ		28	-1	42	1	18	2	12	-1	0	-1	70	0	30	1		
DK		48	4	36	-2	11	-2	4	0	1	0	84	2	15	-2		
DE		33	-5	44	1	17	5	6	1	0	-2	77	-4	23	6		
EE		34	-4	46	5	13	-1	5	2	2	-2	80	1	18	1		
IE		46	5	39	1	11	-4	3	-1	1	-1	85	6	14	-5		
EL		18	-2	40	4	23	-5	19	3	0	0	58	2	42	-2		
ES		44	-1	40	-1	11	1	5	1	0	0	84	-2	16	2		
FR		20	-3	38	0	24	3	17	0	1	0	58	-3	41	3		
HR		33	9	39	-9	21	1	7	0	0	-1	72	0	28	1		
IT		18	0	48	1	25	-1	8	-1	1	1	66	1	33	-2		
CY		26	-2	49	-2	19	5	6	-1	0	0	75	-4	25	4		
LV		40	3	37	-5	18	3	4	0	1	-1	77	-2	22	3		
LT		40	5	42	-3	13	-2	5	1	0	-1	82	2	18	-1		
LU		41	-10	53	11	4	0	2	1	0	-2	94	1	6	1		
HU		24	0	56	4	16	-3	4	-1	0	0	80	4	20	-4		
MT		27	-20	53	12	15	5	5	3	0	0	80	-8	20	8		
NL		35	-1	42	-3	15	1	7	2	1	1	77	-4	22	3		
AT		27	4	42	-6	21	0	9	2	1	0	69	-2	30	2		
PL		26	2	57	-1	11	-2	5	1	1	0	83	1	16	-1		
PT		25	-2	59	4	13	-1	2	-1	1	0	84	2	15	-2		
RO		19	0	43	4	27	-2	9	-2	2	0	62	4	36	-4		
SI		38	6	39	-6	15	0	7	-1	1	1	77	0	22	-1		
SK		29	-2	47	7	18	0	5	-5	1	0	76	5	23	-5		
FI		41	-1	43	-1	11	0	3	1	2	1	84	-2	14	1		
SE		47	2	33	-5	14	2	5	0	1	1	80	-3	19	2		

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QD2.2 For each of the following statements, please tell to what extent it corresponds or not to your own opinion.

You know what your rights are as a citizen of the EU (%)

		May/Jun 2023	Yes, definitely		Yes, to some extent		No, not really		No, definitely not		Total 'Yes'		Total 'No'		
			Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		
EU27		14	-1	44	1	31	1	10	-1	1	0	58	0	41	0
BE		11	-5	45	-2	37	6	7	2	0	-1	56	-7	44	8
BG		9	1	40	0	32	0	17	-2	2	1	49	1	49	-2
CZ		12	-2	42	0	33	2	12	1	1	-1	54	-2	45	3
DK		21	0	49	0	23	0	6	0	1	0	70	0	29	0
DE		14	-1	55	3	23	-1	7	0	1	-1	69	2	30	-1
EE		14	-1	51	6	28	-4	6	0	1	-1	65	5	34	-4
IE		23	-4	44	0	25	4	8	1	0	-1	67	-4	33	5
EL		7	0	38	-3	35	-3	20	6	0	0	45	-3	55	3
ES		16	-4	41	-2	31	4	11	2	1	0	57	-6	42	6
FR		8	-1	31	0	41	4	19	-3	1	0	39	-1	60	1
HR		16	2	40	-2	37	5	7	-4	0	-1	56	0	44	1
IT		12	1	36	1	40	-1	11	-2	1	1	48	2	51	-3
CY		13	-3	57	0	23	3	7	0	0	0	70	-3	30	3
LV		18	-3	45	-2	28	4	8	1	1	0	63	-5	36	5
LT		21	2	48	-3	22	-3	8	3	1	1	69	-1	30	0
LU		25	1	58	4	15	-3	2	-1	0	-1	83	5	17	-4
HU		15	1	45	-3	31	-1	9	3	0	0	60	-2	40	2
MT		8	-27	45	6	35	16	12	5	0	0	53	-21	47	21
NL		16	1	51	-1	26	1	5	-2	2	1	67	0	31	-1
AT		13	-4	52	5	27	2	7	-2	1	-1	65	1	34	0
PL		24	-1	51	3	17	-2	6	2	2	-2	75	2	23	0
PT		11	1	50	2	34	1	5	-4	0	0	61	3	39	-3
RO		13	2	39	-3	34	2	13	-1	1	0	52	-1	47	1
SI		18	1	46	0	26	-1	9	0	1	0	64	1	35	-1
SK		14	-2	51	7	28	-2	6	-3	1	0	65	5	34	-5
FI		23	-2	53	0	17	1	4	1	3	0	76	-2	21	2
SE		21	2	52	-1	20	-1	6	0	1	0	73	1	26	-1

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QD2.3 For each of the following statements, please tell to what extent it corresponds or not to your own opinion.

You would like to know more about your rights as a citizen of the EU (%)

		Yes, definitely														Total 'Yes'		Total 'No'	
		May/Jun 2023							Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023										
		May/Jun 2023			Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023				May/Jun 2023			Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023				May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		27	0	43	1	20	-1	8	0	2	0	70	1	28	-1	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Total 'Yes'	Total 'No'
BE		20	-5	45	-4	28	8	6	2	1	-1	65	-9	34	10				
BG		38	3	34	-3	14	1	9	-1	5	0	72	0	23	0				
CZ		28	-1	38	-1	18	1	12	-1	4	2	66	-2	30	0				
DK		26	0	34	2	28	-1	10	-1	2	0	60	2	38	-2				
DE		22	0	42	1	22	0	11	0	3	-1	64	1	33	0				
EE		22	-7	42	7	25	3	7	-2	4	-1	64	0	32	1				
IE		32	3	43	3	20	-4	3	-1	2	-1	75	6	23	-5				
EL		45	0	35	1	15	0	5	-1	0	0	80	1	20	-1				
ES		41	1	36	-2	15	0	6	0	2	1	77	-1	21	0				
FR		21	-2	45	2	20	0	12	0	2	0	66	0	32	0				
HR		36	6	37	-1	21	-3	5	-1	1	-1	73	5	26	-4				
IT		26	0	49	-1	17	0	6	0	2	1	75	-1	23	0				
CY		72	-3	24	3	3	0	1	0	0	0	96	0	4	0				
LV		35	0	36	-6	21	5	6	1	2	0	71	-6	27	6				
LT		27	-2	47	6	19	-2	6	-1	1	-1	74	4	25	-3				
LU		24	-12	49	8	22	3	4	1	1	0	73	-4	26	4				
HU		20	-3	46	1	23	-3	10	4	1	1	66	-2	33	1				
MT		38	-27	48	23	9	3	4	0	1	1	86	-4	13	3				
NL		26	-3	37	3	31	1	5	-2	1	1	63	0	36	-1				
AT		22	-3	35	-2	32	5	7	0	4	0	57	-5	39	5				
PL		21	-3	52	3	18	-1	7	1	2	0	73	0	25	0				
PT		24	5	55	-1	17	-1	3	-2	1	-1	79	4	20	-3				
RO		27	1	40	3	23	-3	8	-1	2	0	67	4	31	-4				
SI		30	4	39	4	18	-6	12	-2	1	0	69	8	30	-8				
SK		24	0	51	5	19	3	4	-5	2	-3	75	5	23	-2				
FI		23	0	38	-6	30	3	6	3	3	0	61	-6	36	6				
SE		37	0	34	1	19	-3	9	1	1	1	71	1	28	-2				

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QD3a Which of the following do you think is the most positive result of the EU? Firstly?
 (%)

	EU27	May/Jun 2023														Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023																		
		Peace among the Member States of the EU							The free movement of people, goods and services within the EU							Solidarity among Member States of the EU							Education exchange programmes such as ERASMUS							The Common Agricultural Policy				
		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		
EU27		26	0	24	-1	10	2	8	1	4	-1	2	0	7	0																			
BE		19	0	19	-1	19	3	10	3	5	-1	3	2	7	2																			
BG		19	1	39	0	3	1	6	-3	3	0	2	-1	9	1																			
CZ		24	-4	38	2	4	4	4	-2	5	-1	3	0	2	0																			
DK		40	2	23	3	1	0	8	-1	3	0	2	0	4	-1																			
DE		34	-1	22	-2	12	2	7	0	3	0	1	0	7	1																			
EE		22	1	33	-6	15	5	5	1	9	2	1	0	3	0																			
IE		17	-1	34	-1	15	2	4	0	3	1	4	1	0	3																			
EL		25	1	26	-4	11	7	9	1	6	-1	1	-1	8	-1																			
ES		25	3	24	2	12	3	6	-1	3	0	1	0	6	-6																			
FR		34	2	15	-4	11	0	5	0	5	-3	3	2	4	1																			
HR		21	5	31	-3	5	-1	9	1	7	-2	4	0	10	0																			
IT		20	-1	20	1	10	1	12	1	6	-1	3	1	8	0																			
CY		27	0	24	0	8	2	6	-2	12	2	2	-1	5	-1																			
LV		27	-2	32	0	8	1	4	1	9	-2	2	1	4	1																			
LT		30	-1	40	0	4	1	6	2	3	-2	1	0	5	-1																			
LU		31	-6	23	-1	14	-3	8	1	5	1	1	0	4	3																			
HU		11	-2	32	3	6	-1	7	2	9	2	4	1	10	0																			
MT		13	-6	23	-4	16	-4	5	-1	9	1	0	4	0	0																			
NL		33	1	28	-3	11	1	5	-1	2	1	1	0	4	0																			
AT		27	9	24	4	9	-4	5	-1	3	0	2	-1	7	-2																			
PL		21	4	28	-1	3	0	10	0	3	-1	7	-2	9	-1																			
PT		11	-2	33	-1	6	-4	7	0	6	2	2	1	15	3																			
RO		12	-5	25	3	4	2	9	0	7	0	6	0	13	0																			
SI		27	-1	18	-5	19	4	5	2	6	-1	1	0	9	2																			
SK		19	0	35	-2	14	5	10	3	7	-2	2	0	2	-4																			
FI		27	-6	33	5	14	2	4	0	1	-2	1	1	1	0																			
SE		37	-3	33	3	1	0	6	-1	5	4	0	-1	2	1																			

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QD3a Which of the following do you think is the most positive result of the EU? Firstly? (%)

	EU27	May/Jun 2023														The economic power of the EU
		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023							Peace among the Member States of the EU							
AL	26	0	24	-1	10	2	8	1	4	-1	2	0	7	0	The economic power of the EU	
	14	9	45	-4	7	1	5	-4	2	-1	1	-1	10	0		
BA	11	-6	23	0	6	-1	9	2	3	0	3	1	18	6		
MD	30	-3	20	-1	2	0	3	0	4	1	2	0	3	0		
ME	15	4	23	5	8	3	7	-1	7	-3	6	-2	11	-5		
MK	12	-3	24	-2	10	3	6	0	2	-1	2	1	19	3		
RS	17	2	26	0	6	2	4	-1	4	0	3	0	11	-1		
TR	9	-2	12	-4	8	-8	8	1	8	2	4	0	17	5		
UK	20	2	34	3	3	0	4	-1	3	1	1	-1	6	0		
NO	36	-1	18	-1	6	3	12	-2	4	-1	0	0	3	-1		
CH	30	-1	29	-1	7	0	7	0	8	-1	1	0	4	0		
CY(Tcc)	5	-2	3	-3	10	-3	4	-4	7	-5	1	-3	18	3		
XK	12	-1	32	-2	8	0	8	0	3	-1	1	0	12	1		

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QD3a

Which of the following do you think is the most positive result of the EU? Firstly?
 (%)

	EU27	May/Jun 2023		The political and diplomatic influence of the EU in the rest of the world		The level of social welfare (healthcare, education, pensions) in the EU		The protection of the environment		Care for human well-being		Other (SPONTANEOUS)		None (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know		
		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	
EU27	5	-1	5	0	3	1	2	-1	0	0	0	2	0	0	2	0	0	0
BE	4	-2	6	-3	4	0	4	-2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BG	5	-1	5	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	3	1	0	3	1	0	0
CZ	4	0	3	0	3	2	3	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	3	-2
DK	6	-1	4	-2	3	-1	4	1	0	0	0	0	-1	0	2	1	2	1
DE	4	-1	3	0	1	0	2	-1	0	0	0	3	2	1	0	0	0	0
EE	2	-1	4	-1	0	-1	2	-2	0	0	0	2	1	0	2	1	2	1
IE	4	0	3	-3	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	0
EL	6	-3	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	4	0	0	1	0	1	0
ES	5	-2	7	0	1	-1	2	-2	0	0	0	3	1	5	3	0	0	0
FR	4	1	6	1	4	1	1	-1	0	0	0	4	0	0	4	0	0	0
HR	4	0	5	0	1	-1	1	-1	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
IT	5	-4	5	0	5	2	2	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	1	0	1	0
CY	3	0	4	0	3	-1	2	-1	0	0	0	3	1	1	1	1	1	1
LV	2	-1	4	-1	2	1	3	1	0	0	0	2	1	1	1	1	-1	0
LT	3	0	3	0	1	0	2	-1	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
LU	4	2	6	2	2	1	1	-1	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
HU	7	-1	6	-1	2	-1	3	-2	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	2	0
MT	2	-1	20	13	4	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
NL	6	1	4	0	2	0	3	-1	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
AT	6	-1	7	-2	5	2	2	0	0	0	-1	3	-1	0	0	-2	0	-2
PL	5	-1	5	0	2	-1	5	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
PT	6	1	4	0	4	2	2	-1	0	0	0	1	0	0	3	-1	0	-1
RO	10	2	6	0	2	0	3	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	-2
SI	2	0	4	-1	2	0	4	1	0	0	0	2	-1	1	0	0	1	0
SK	3	0	3	0	2	1	1	1	0	0	0	2	-1	0	0	-1	0	-1
FI	5	0	4	-1	3	0	5	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	0
SE	8	0	3	0	3	-2	1	-1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	-1	0	-1

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QD3a

Which of the following do you think is the most positive result of the EU? Firstly?
 (%)

	EU27	The political and diplomatic influence of the EU in the rest of the world													
		May/Jun 2023							Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						
AL	5	-1	5	0	3	1	2	-1	0	0	2	0	2	0	0
		2	0	9	-1	1	0	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
BA	6	1	15	-1	2	0	2	-1	0	0	0	1	-1	1	1
		1	0	7	1	3	1	13	-2	1	1	4	1	7	1
MD	9	-1	12	2	1	-2	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
		5	1	11	-1	2	-1	4	0	0	0	2	0	1	0
ME	5	-2	16	1	1	-2	4	2	0	0	0	3	-1	1	0
		4	-2	16	1	1	-2	4	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
MK	13	5	14	4	2	-2	5	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		4	0	3	-2	3	-3	9	1	0	0	4	0	6	0
RS	10	0	3	0	5	1	2	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
		5	1	2	1	3	0	3	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
TR	7	0	16	2	2	0	6	2	1	1	1	9	5	11	7
		2	-1	7	-1	1	0	3	0	0	0	1	1	10	4
UK	NO	CH	CY(Tcc)	XK	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	
					The level of social welfare (healthcare, education, pensions) in the EU	The protection of the environment	Care for human well-being	Other (SPONTANEOUS)	None (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know					

Standard Eurobarometer 99

Public opinion in the European Union

Spring 2023

QD3b And then? (MAX. 2 ANSWERS)
(%)

EU27														
	May/Jun 2023	Peace among the Member States of the EU												
	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	The free movement of people, goods and services within the EU												
	May/Jun 2023	The euro												
	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Solidarity among Member States of the EU												
	May/Jun 2023	Education exchange programmes such as ERASMUS												
	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	The Common Agricultural Policy												
	May/Jun 2023	The economic power of the EU												
EU27	19	-2	28	-1	16	0	18	0	16	2	8	2	17	1
BE	17	-3	22	-5	20	1	20	2	17	2	7	1	16	1
BG	27	0	24	-4	7	0	24	3	14	-2	8	2	18	0
CZ	20	-4	30	-2	7	2	18	-2	25	4	6	3	17	-1
DK	20	-2	31	1	3	-1	19	3	13	4	8	0	14	1
DE	23	0	35	0	22	-1	19	2	13	2	6	1	18	-1
EE	18	-6	34	5	33	-1	8	-3	16	0	4	1	9	2
IE	19	-1	27	-1	29	0	16	-3	15	2	10	2	21	0
EL	28	-3	33	-2	11	2	19	-2	17	1	5	0	26	3
ES	17	-2	28	3	15	5	19	1	12	4	5	0	18	-1
FR	16	-4	24	-3	22	2	14	1	17	0	10	4	12	3
HR	21	3	32	0	10	-2	19	0	22	1	11	0	23	3
IT	16	-2	25	-5	16	-1	20	-2	21	5	10	3	18	5
CY	22	-1	25	-10	13	3	21	3	24	1	7	3	10	-4
LV	19	-1	32	-3	23	-1	11	-1	24	-1	7	4	12	0
LT	26	1	33	-2	7	-1	17	1	18	1	10	3	18	1
LU	18	-3	29	-4	23	-2	22	4	19	5	6	3	15	8
HU	18	1	29	4	9	-3	15	-2	23	5	14	6	16	-1
MT	* 13	-4	24	-1	30	11	13	-11	30	12	3	-1	11	1
NL	23	1	32	2	24	1	17	2	9	0	5	2	15	3
AT	24	0	27	2	20	1	17	-2	15	3	6	0	14	-1
PL	18	-2	25	2	3	-1	22	0	14	-2	12	1	19	-2
PT	15	-4	25	-3	17	-3	18	-1	14	0	5	2	21	-2
RO	16	0	20	-1	14	2	23	-1	22	4	13	1	20	1
SI	22	3	23	-4	25	-3	16	1	16	-1	6	2	22	1
SK	21	-1	34	4	25	1	14	1	24	2	9	1	15	3
FI	26	-2	28	0	23	2	11	2	9	3	2	-1	6	-1
SE	25	0	32	-2	6	3	21	0	19	-2	6	2	9	1

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Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QD3b And then? (MAX. 2 ANSWERS)
 (%)

	EU27		May/Jun 2023		The political and diplomatic influence of the EU in the rest of the world		May/Jun 2023		The level of social welfare (healthcare, education, pensions) in the EU		May/Jun 2023		The protection of the environment		May/Jun 2023		Care for human well-being		May/Jun 2023		Other (SPONTANEOUS)		May/Jun 2023		None (SPONTANEOUS)		May/Jun 2023		Don't know	
			Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023				
EU27		15	1	12	0	11	1	8	1	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
BE		14	-1	17	2	11	0	9	-3	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	2	0	0	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0			
BG		18	2	12	2	7	2	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0			
CZ		16	2	14	3	10	0	7	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0			
DK		21	-3	18	2	18	-4	11	-2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0			
DE		14	2	9	1	9	2	7	-2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			
EE		11	2	12	1	7	2	7	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	2	2	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0			
IE		14	2	12	3	9	3	7	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0			
EL		21	0	7	1	7	2	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	1	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0			
ES		14	1	16	1	10	-1	10	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
FR		10	1	12	0	13	2	7	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	-1	2	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
HR		13	4	12	-2	6	0	6	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
IT		16	0	12	0	14	2	7	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
CY		9	-1	22	3	12	-5	8	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
LV		9	-1	12	-1	9	3	6	-2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
LT		12	0	14	1	9	2	7	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	-1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
LU		12	0	12	0	8	0	5	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0			
HU		16	-2	13	-1	10	1	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
MT		5	-4	28	3	15	-3	10	1	0	0	-1	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0			
NL		20	2	15	3	10	-5	11	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
AT		14	-5	21	4	15	2	7	-2	1	0	0	3	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
PL		17	4	13	0	7	0	8	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
PT		13	4	15	3	16	6	8	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0			
RO		17	-1	14	0	9	1	7	2	1	1	-1	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
SI		5	-1	7	-2	8	-1	10	3	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
SK		8	0	8	-3	7	1	7	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0			
FI		19	3	15	2	19	3	15	-4	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
SE		28	6	9	-2	17	-3	6	-3	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			

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QD3b And then? (MAX. 2 ANSWERS)
 (%)

	EU27	May/Jun 2023														Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023																		
		The political and diplomatic influence of the EU in the rest of the world							The level of social welfare (healthcare, education, pensions) in the EU							The protection of the environment							Care for human well-being							Other (SPONTANEOUS)				
	EU27	15	1	12	0	11	1	8	1	0	0	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
AL		13	-8	31	-20	3	-1	16	-2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
BA		14	4	24	4	7	2	6	-4	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
MD		2	-2	15	-2	7	-4	15	-2	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
ME		14	-2	22	4	7	4	2	-2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
MK		11	1	19	-1	4	-2	14	5	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
RS		17	0	24	-1	11	3	5	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
TR		20	4	20	3	4	-3	8	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
UK		12	0	13	-1	13	-6	13	-1	0	0	0	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
NO		21	-5	10	2	11	2	6	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
CH		12	-1	6	0	9	2	7	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
CY(Tcc)		11	-3	24	10	3	-1	10	4	2	1	3	-11	5	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
XK		11	0	14	-2	4	1	10	2	0	0	1	-3	7	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

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Spring 2023

QD3T Which of the following do you think is the most positive result of the EU? Firstly? And then?
 (%)

EU27	May/Jun 2023												Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023												
	Peace among the Member States of the EU												The free movement of people, goods and services within the EU												
	May/Jun 2023												Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023												
EU27	45	-1	51	-1	25	1	25	0	20	1	10	2	23	0											
BE	36	-3	41	-5	38	4	30	5	22	1	10	3	23	3											
BG	44	0	62	-4	10	1	29	0	16	-3	9	0	25	-1											
CZ	44	-6	67	1	10	5	21	-4	29	3	7	3	23	0											
DK	59	0	53	5	4	-1	26	1	15	3	10	0	18	1											
DE	57	0	57	-2	33	0	25	1	15	1	7	1	24	-1											
EE	39	-6	66	-1	46	3	12	-2	25	2	5	1	12	2											
IE	36	-1	61	-1	44	2	20	-3	17	2	14	3	32	1											
EL	52	-1	57	-6	21	9	27	-2	21	-1	5	-1	33	3											
ES	40	0	49	2	26	7	24	0	15	4	6	0	23	-8											
FR	48	-2	37	-7	32	3	18	1	21	-3	12	6	15	4											
HR	42	9	63	-2	15	-3	28	0	29	-1	15	0	32	2											
IT	35	-3	43	-4	26	1	32	0	26	4	12	3	24	3											
CY	48	-1	49	-9	20	4	26	0	34	2	9	3	15	-4											
LV	46	-3	63	-3	31	0	15	0	33	-2	9	4	16	2											
LT	56	1	72	-3	11	0	23	3	21	-1	11	4	22	-1											
LU	48	-10	53	-4	37	-5	29	5	24	6	7	3	19	12											
HU	28	-2	60	6	15	-3	22	1	31	6	17	6	25	-2											
MT	26	-10	46	-5	45	7	18	-12	39	14	4	-1	15	1											
NL	56	3	59	-2	34	2	21	0	11	1	6	2	19	3											
AT	51	11	49	6	28	-3	21	-2	17	3	8	-1	20	-3											
PL	39	2	52	0	6	-1	32	1	17	-3	19	-1	28	-2											
PT	26	-5	57	-5	22	-7	25	0	20	2	6	2	35	1											
RO	27	-5	44	2	17	3	32	0	28	3	19	1	32	1											
SI	49	2	41	-8	44	2	21	4	22	-1	7	2	30	2											
SK	39	-1	68	2	39	7	24	4	30	0	11	2	17	0											
FI	53	-8	60	4	37	4	15	2	10	1	3	0	7	-1											
SE	62	-3	64	0	6	2	27	-1	24	2	6	1	11	2											

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QD3T Which of the following do you think is the most positive result of the EU? Firstly? And then?
 (%)

	EU27	May/Jun 2023														Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	
EU27		45	-1	51	-1	25	1	25	0	20	1	10	2	23	0	
AL		28	13	64	-2	20	3	22	4	9	2	6	-3	29	4	
BA		26	-5	48	4	14	-5	24	5	12	1	12	4	38	9	
MD		42	-3	42	-2	8	-3	10	0	11	-1	8	1	11	-2	
ME		23	-1	44	3	18	5	27	4	17	-10	18	-3	26	-10	
MK		31	0	48	-2	20	2	19	-3	12	0	8	2	38	1	
RS		33	1	53	-3	16	2	18	0	13	1	9	2	30	-1	
TR		23	-2	35	-4	19	-5	27	3	20	4	15	1	38	4	
UK		37	1	55	4	10	1	15	-2	12	3	6	1	22	4	
NO		62	1	38	-2	13	5	35	-4	15	1	3	1	16	-2	
CH		51	0	56	-3	21	-3	23	0	29	-1	4	1	18	0	
CY(Tcc)		12	0	7	-5	22	0	10	-6	15	-3	5	-5	36	8	
XK		27	-1	51	-2	19	0	20	-3	11	-2	4	-1	28	-1	

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QD3T Which of the following do you think is the most positive result of the EU? Firstly? And then?

(%)

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Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QD3T Which of the following do you think is the most positive result of the EU? Firstly? And then?
 (%)

	EU27	May/Jun 2023		The political and diplomatic influence of the EU in the rest of the world		The level of social welfare (healthcare, education, pensions) in the EU		The protection of the environment		Care for human well-being		Other (SPONTANEOUS)		None (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know	
		Diff.	May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Diff.	May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Diff.	May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Diff.	May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Diff.	May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Diff.	May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Diff.	May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Diff.	May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		19	0	17	1	13	1	10	0	0	0	4	1	2	0	0	0
AL		15	-9	41	-20	4	-1	20	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BA		20	5	38	3	8	2	9	-4	0	0	1	-1	1	1	1	1
MD		4	-1	20	-1	10	-3	26	-5	1	1	7	2	7	1	1	1
ME		23	-3	34	6	8	3	2	-3	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1
MK		16	2	30	0	6	-3	17	4	0	0	3	-1	1	0	0	0
RS		20	-2	39	0	12	2	9	5	0	0	3	-4	1	0	0	0
TR		33	9	33	6	6	-6	12	-2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
UK		15	1	15	-2	15	-8	20	0	0	0	7	1	6	0	0	0
NO		30	-6	13	2	15	2	7	1	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0
CH		17	0	9	2	11	1	10	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
CY(Tcc)		16	-3	35	8	5	0	14	5	2	1	12	-6	11	7	7	7
XK		13	0	20	-2	5	1	12	1	1	1	2	-3	10	4	4	4

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QD4 In your opinion, among the following subjects, which are those that most create a feeling of community among EU citizens? (MAX. 3 ANSWERS)
 (%)

EU27		May/Jun 2023														Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023																							
		History							Religion							Values							Geography							Languages									
		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023	
EU27		21	1	8	1	23	0	19	0	9	1	20	1	16	1	12	-2	BE	19	-1	8	1	23	1	15	-1	15	4	18	1	19	5	15	-2					
BE		19	-1	8	1	23	1	15	-1	15	4	18	1	19	5	15	-2	BG	17	-4	11	2	30	3	27	-1	10	4	18	-2	8	-1	13	-3					
BG		17	-4	11	2	30	3	27	-1	10	4	18	-2	8	-1	13	-3	CZ	30	5	8	2	37	2	16	4	12	2	14	-5	17	2	15	0					
CZ		30	5	8	2	37	2	16	4	12	2	14	-5	17	2	15	0	DK	23	5	4	0	27	1	18	2	8	0	23	2	19	-1	12	-4					
DK		23	5	4	0	27	1	18	2	8	0	23	2	19	-1	12	-4	DE	17	0	6	1	25	1	14	0	8	-3	25	4	19	2	14	-3					
DE		17	0	6	1	25	1	14	0	8	-3	25	4	19	2	14	-3	EE	17	0	6	1	21	-1	23	1	12	5	11	-1	14	0	10	-2					
EE		17	0	6	1	21	-1	23	1	12	5	11	-1	14	0	10	-2	IE	21	5	5	-2	21	2	20	6	13	-1	16	0	34	2	11	-2					
IE		21	5	5	-2	21	2	20	6	13	-1	16	0	34	2	11	-2	EL	27	0	10	2	24	1	29	-4	9	0	12	-4	17	1	14	-6					
EL		27	0	10	2	24	1	29	-4	9	0	12	-4	17	1	14	-6	ES	20	1	3	-2	19	0	18	1	6	0	20	-2	14	0	8	-1					
ES		20	1	3	-2	19	0	18	1	6	0	20	-2	14	0	8	-1	FR	24	1	11	2	21	-1	22	-1	13	4	16	0	20	1	9	0					
FR		24	1	11	2	21	-1	22	-1	13	4	16	0	20	1	9	0	HR	21	4	10	2	16	1	17	2	11	3	22	-1	18	1	22	2					
HR		21	4	10	2	16	1	17	2	11	3	22	-1	18	1	22	2	IT	24	2	11	1	22	-2	17	0	10	3	21	3	16	2	14	1					
IT		24	2	11	1	22	-2	17	0	10	3	21	3	16	2	14	1	CY	11	1	16	-5	16	-2	9	4	9	-3	17	-5	24	2	16	3					
CY		11	1	16	-5	16	-2	9	4	9	-3	17	-5	24	2	16	3	LV	14	1	6	1	13	0	27	1	14	1	9	-4	23	10	12	-7					
LV		14	1	6	1	13	0	27	1	14	1	9	-4	23	10	12	-7	LT	19	2	5	-1	21	1	25	2	11	-1	8	0	26	-2	19	-8					
LT		19	2	5	-1	21	1	25	2	11	-1	8	0	26	-2	19	-8	LU	24	0	6	1	26	-2	17	-1	15	1	24	2	14	-1	8	0					
LU		24	0	6	1	26	-2	17	-1	15	1	24	2	14	-1	8	0	HU	24	0	7	0	16	2	19	1	8	0	16	-1	14	-1	19	1					
HU		24	0	7	0	16	2	19	1	8	0	16	-1	14	-1	19	1	MT	22	2	8	-5	29	2	19	0	20	1	18	-4	24	7	15	2					
MT		22	2	8	-5	29	2	19	0	20	1	18	-4	24	7	15	2	NL	29	3	4	1	28	1	33	-3	6	2	21	0	15	-2	14	-3					
NL		29	3	4	1	28	1	33	-3	6	2	21	0	15	-2	14	-3	AT	25	1	14	1	32	5	25	0	16	-3	13	-1	14	0	11	-2					
AT		25	1	14	1	32	5	25	0	16	-3	13	-1	14	0	11	-2	PL	15	-2	8	0	25	2	18	4	8	1	21	-1	7	-1	13	-1					
PL		15	-2	8	0	25	2	18	4	8	1	21	-1	7	-1	13	-1	PT	18	1	6	0	26	2	19	1	6	1	15	-2	14	1	10	-2					
PT		18	1	6	0	26	2	19	1	6	1	15	-2	14	1	10	-2	RO	16	2	14	0	17	3	18	1	12	3	19	1	16	1	13	-5					
RO		16	2	14	0	17	3	18	1	12	3	19	1	16	1	13	-5	SI	18	-2	9	3	20	0	18	1	13	4	13	-2	28	1	11	-2					
SI		18	-2	9	3	20	0	18	1	13	4	13	-2	28	1	11	-2	SK	23	4	13	2	18	3	34	0	8	0	13	-1	14	0	11	-1					
SK		23	4	13	2	18	3	34	0	8	0	13	-1	14	0	11	-1	FI	23	3	4	0	39	2	22	2	5	0	33	-4	12	0	8	0					
FI		23	3	4	0	39	2	22	2	5	0	33	-4	12	0	8	0	SE	26	1	3	1	37	2	30	5	5	1	29	4	14	0	10	-4					

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QD4 In your opinion, among the following subjects, which are those that most create a feeling of community among EU citizens? (MAX. 3 ANSWERS)
 (%)

	EU27	May/Jun 2023		Economy		Healthcare and pensions		Solidarity		Culture		Education		Care for the environment		Other (SPONTANEOUS)		None, such a feeling does not exist (SPONTANEOUS)		None (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know				
		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023				
		Diff.	May/Jun 2023	Diff.	May/Jun 2023	Diff.	May/Jun 2023	Diff.	May/Jun 2023	Diff.	May/Jun 2023	Diff.	May/Jun 2023	Diff.	May/Jun 2023	Diff.	May/Jun 2023	Diff.	May/Jun 2023	Diff.	May/Jun 2023	Diff.	May/Jun 2023	Diff.	May/Jun 2023	
EU27	23	-1	11	1	21	0	22	0	13	0	17	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	2	0
BE	25	3	15	-4	24	-2	22	0	16	4	23	-1	0	0	0	0	3	0	1	0	0	5	0	0	0	0
BG	18	-2	10	2	21	4	17	-1	12	3	15	2	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	-1	3	-2	0	0	0
CZ	18	1	7	-2	22	-4	29	3	5	1	13	-1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	3	1	0	0	0
DK	24	0	9	1	27	0	22	-2	17	-1	20	-3	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	3	1	0
DE	19	-4	9	2	24	2	23	1	11	-2	22	-1	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
EE	23	0	7	0	14	-1	23	2	15	0	14	3	0	0	0	0	6	1	1	0	0	3	0	0	0	0
IE	27	5	12	1	16	0	24	-1	23	1	14	4	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	-1	0	-1	1	0	0	0
EL	32	-1	7	2	21	1	38	1	15	2	10	3	0	0	0	0	1	-1	4	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
ES	32	5	15	4	18	-1	26	1	18	3	13	1	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	1	1	3	1	0	0	0
FR	17	-2	9	1	21	0	23	-2	12	0	17	-1	0	0	0	0	2	-1	1	-1	3	-1	0	0	0	0
HR	31	1	15	-2	21	1	21	3	15	-4	15	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
IT	25	1	10	1	20	-4	22	-1	9	-4	19	0	0	0	0	0	3	2	1	0	2	1	1	0	2	1
CY	25	-7	11	-4	16	-3	29	-2	23	2	10	-2	0	0	0	0	2	1	3	1	3	2	0	0	0	0
LV	24	-3	12	-6	15	-2	26	3	18	-2	12	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	4	1	0	0	0
LT	24	-2	9	-1	16	1	24	-2	12	1	13	1	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	1	1	4	3	0	0	0
LU	20	4	13	3	27	7	22	1	13	1	15	-3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0
HU	27	0	21	3	13	-1	20	-4	10	-1	21	5	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	-1	3	1	0	0	0	0
MT	19	-2	14	0	17	0	34	4	22	0	10	-6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
NL	33	-2	6	0	23	-1	23	3	14	6	15	-5	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AT	19	-1	11	1	21	7	20	-6	16	1	22	5	0	-1	5	1	0	0	-1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
PL	29	-2	13	2	19	0	15	0	11	1	16	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
PT	17	-4	13	5	22	-2	17	-1	14	0	9	-1	0	0	0	0	18	5	1	1	4	-2	0	0	0	0
RO	19	3	15	-3	22	-4	14	-1	21	6	14	1	0	0	0	0	0	-2	1	1	1	1	-2	0	0	0
SI	30	-3	8	0	14	0	19	1	15	0	17	-3	0	0	0	0	1	-2	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
SK	20	2	8	-3	14	-2	23	2	14	1	13	1	0	0	0	0	3	0	1	-1	1	-1	1	-1	0	0
FI	24	0	11	-1	15	2	25	4	18	-1	19	0	0	0	0	0	-1	1	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	0
SE	19	-3	6	-2	27	0	24	4	16	-3	15	-4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0

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QD5.1 For each of the following statements, please tell whether you totally agree, tend to agree, tend to disagree or totally disagree.
People in (OUR COUNTRY) have a lot of things in common (%)

	EU27	May/Jun 2023	Totally agree												Total 'Disagree'
			Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		
	EU27	27	0	54	1	15	0	3	0	1	-1	81	1	18	0
BE	Flag BE	10	-5	64	3	23	4	2	-2	1	0	74	-2	25	2
BG	Flag BG	45	0	42	-1	8	1	3	-1	2	1	87	-1	11	0
CZ	Flag CZ	35	5	49	3	10	-6	4	-3	2	1	84	8	14	-9
DK	Flag DK	50	-4	43	3	5	1	1	0	1	0	93	-1	6	1
DE	Flag DE	21	0	56	1	19	2	3	0	1	-3	77	1	22	2
EE	Flag EE	20	0	57	3	17	-1	5	0	1	-2	77	3	22	-1
IE	Flag IE	56	8	41	-7	2	-1	0	0	1	0	97	1	2	-1
EL	Flag EL	58	0	38	0	3	0	1	0	0	0	96	0	4	0
ES	Flag ES	35	1	48	1	12	-2	3	-1	2	1	83	2	15	-3
FR	Flag FR	13	3	52	-3	26	1	7	1	2	-2	65	0	33	2
HR	Flag HR	38	9	48	-8	11	-1	2	0	1	0	86	1	13	-1
IT	Flag IT	27	0	56	0	14	0	2	0	1	0	83	0	16	0
CY	Flag CY	55	-3	37	0	5	1	2	1	1	1	92	-3	7	2
LV	Flag LV	27	3	52	-4	16	2	2	-1	3	0	79	-1	18	1
LT	Flag LT	26	-1	58	0	11	0	1	-1	4	2	84	-1	12	-1
LU	Flag LU	10	0	61	1	22	-1	4	0	3	0	71	1	26	-1
HU	Flag HU	23	0	60	2	14	-1	3	-1	0	0	83	2	17	-2
MT	Flag MT	39	-19	56	23	5	-3	0	-1	0	0	95	4	5	-4
NL	Flag NL	25	1	59	0	13	-2	2	1	1	0	84	1	15	-1
AT	Flag AT	36	8	49	-4	10	-3	3	-1	2	0	85	4	13	-4
PL	Flag PL	26	-3	63	5	7	-3	3	2	1	-1	89	2	10	-1
PT	Flag PT	22	9	72	-4	5	-3	0	-1	1	-1	94	5	5	-4
RO	Flag RO	37	-5	47	7	13	-3	3	1	0	0	84	2	16	-2
SI	Flag SI	26	3	51	5	19	-5	4	-1	0	-2	77	8	23	-6
SK	Flag SK	36	0	49	0	11	0	2	0	2	0	85	0	13	0
FI	Flag FI	37	3	55	-2	6	-1	1	1	1	-1	92	1	7	0
SE	Flag SE	45	-2	50	2	4	0	0	0	1	0	95	0	4	0

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QD5.1 For each of the following statements, please tell whether you totally agree, tend to agree, tend to disagree or totally disagree.

People in (OUR COUNTRY) have a lot of things in common (%)

		May/Jun 2023												Total 'Disagree'	
		Totally agree						Tend to agree							
		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023			Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023			Tend to disagree			Totally disagree				
		May/Jun 2023	May/Jun 2023	May/Jun 2023	May/Jun 2023	May/Jun 2023	May/Jun 2023	May/Jun 2023	May/Jun 2023	May/Jun 2023	May/Jun 2023	May/Jun 2023	May/Jun 2023		
EU27		27	0	54	1	15	0	3	0	1	-1	81	1	18	0
AL		38	8	44	-7	13	-2	2	-2	3	3	82	1	15	-4
BA		43	-4	46	8	8	-2	2	-2	1	0	89	4	10	-4
MD		38	1	37	6	13	-3	5	-4	7	0	75	7	18	-7
ME		41	-19	42	7	12	9	4	3	1	0	83	-12	16	12
MK		34	-1	37	-2	17	7	11	-4	1	0	71	-3	28	3
RS		48	-2	38	-1	10	1	2	1	2	1	86	-3	12	2
TR		50	-3	34	10	13	1	2	-6	1	-2	84	7	15	-5
UK		21	4	55	0	19	-1	3	-1	2	-2	76	4	22	-2
NO		39	-5	54	2	6	2	1	1	0	0	93	-3	7	3
CH		12	1	65	1	21	-1	2	-1	0	0	77	2	23	-2
CY(Tcc)		52	-25	29	14	14	7	4	3	1	1	81	-11	18	10
XK		57	4	29	-4	5	-2	3	-1	6	3	86	0	8	-3

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QD5.2 For each of the following statements, please tell whether you totally agree, tend to agree, tend to disagree or totally disagree.

People in the EU have a lot of things in common (%)

	EU27		13	-1	May/Jun 2023		Totally agree		Tend to agree		Tend to disagree		Totally disagree		Don't know		Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'		
					Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023		
EU27		13	-1	48	1	28	1	7	0	4	-1	61	0	35	1	35	1	35	1	35	1
BE		4	-3	49	-1	39	6	6	-2	2	0	53	-4	45	4	45	4	45	4	45	4
BG		21	1	48	1	18	1	7	-1	6	-2	69	2	25	0	25	0	25	0	25	0
CZ		8	-1	52	7	28	-3	8	-2	4	-1	60	6	36	-5	36	-5	36	-5	36	-5
DK		13	-1	58	0	22	2	3	-2	4	1	71	-1	25	0	25	0	25	0	25	0
DE		10	-3	48	1	33	4	6	1	3	-3	58	-2	39	5	39	5	39	5	39	5
EE		7	1	46	3	34	-1	8	-1	5	-2	53	4	42	-2	42	-2	42	-2	42	-2
IE		27	-1	54	1	14	1	2	0	3	-1	81	0	16	1	16	1	16	1	16	1
EL		22	1	51	3	20	-2	4	-3	3	1	73	4	24	-5	24	-5	24	-5	24	-5
ES		16	0	46	1	23	-2	7	-2	8	3	62	1	30	-4	30	-4	30	-4	30	-4
FR		6	1	39	2	36	-2	12	0	7	-1	45	3	48	-2	48	-2	48	-2	48	-2
HR		22	3	54	0	18	0	4	-3	2	0	76	3	22	-3	22	-3	22	-3	22	-3
IT		12	-1	49	2	28	0	8	0	3	-1	61	1	36	0	36	0	36	0	36	0
CY		23	1	42	-8	20	4	8	1	7	2	65	-7	28	5	28	5	28	5	28	5
LV		10	-2	55	2	25	2	3	-1	7	-1	65	0	28	1	28	1	28	1	28	1
LT		16	0	58	1	15	-3	4	0	7	2	74	1	19	-3	19	-3	19	-3	19	-3
LU		6	1	56	-3	32	3	2	-1	4	0	62	-2	34	2	34	2	34	2	34	2
HU		16	0	52	-3	25	3	6	1	1	-1	68	-3	31	4	31	4	31	4	31	4
MT		3	-25	74	32	18	-4	1	-2	4	-1	77	7	19	-6	19	-6	19	-6	19	-6
NL		7	1	51	3	34	-4	6	1	2	-1	58	4	40	-3	40	-3	40	-3	40	-3
AT		16	-4	42	3	27	1	7	-1	8	1	58	-1	34	0	34	0	34	0	34	0
PL		25	-6	53	3	16	3	3	0	3	0	78	-3	19	3	19	3	19	3	19	3
PT		10	3	57	1	26	-2	2	-1	5	-1	67	4	28	-3	28	-3	28	-3	28	-3
RO		20	2	45	-2	25	2	6	-1	4	-1	65	0	31	1	31	1	31	1	31	1
SI		8	-1	45	4	35	-3	8	0	4	0	53	3	43	-3	43	-3	43	-3	43	-3
SK		16	0	53	0	24	4	5	-2	2	-2	69	0	29	2	29	2	29	2	29	2
FI		8	3	57	-5	27	3	3	0	5	-1	65	-2	30	3	30	3	30	3	30	3
SE		19	-1	65	2	14	0	1	-1	1	0	84	1	15	-1	15	-1	15	-1	15	-1

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QD5.2 For each of the following statements, please tell whether you totally agree, tend to agree, tend to disagree or totally disagree.

People in the EU have a lot of things in common (%)

	EU27	May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		Totally agree		Tend to agree		Tend to disagree		Totally disagree		Total Agree'		Total Disagree'	
		13	-1	48	1	28	1	7	0	4	-1	61	0	35	1	12	-6
AL		31	8	54	-4	10	-6	2	0	3	2	85	4	12	1	23	-11
BA		30	1	45	0	17	1	6	0	2	-2	75	1	21	1	21	-2
MD		25	2	34	0	13	-1	8	-1	20	0	59	2	20	11	32	-1
ME		36	3	42	-15	13	8	7	3	2	1	78	-12	20	1	37	1
MK		26	1	36	0	17	0	15	-1	6	0	62	1	31	-3	29	2
RS		19	-2	38	0	28	6	9	-5	6	1	57	-2	25	13	18	3
TR		33	7	44	5	18	-4	3	-7	2	-1	77	12	21	-11	18	3
UK		15	5	44	-2	26	-3	5	0	10	0	59	3	31	-3	29	2
NO		15	-2	56	0	24	0	5	2	0	0	71	-2	25	13	18	3
CH		3	0	31	-1	54	1	12	0	0	0	34	-1	66	1	18	3
CY(Tcc)		31	-31	32	10	18	9	7	4	12	8	63	-21	25	13	18	3
XK		28	-15	31	1	12	3	6	0	23	11	59	-14	18	3	18	3

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Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QD5.3 For each of the following statements, please tell whether you totally agree, tend to agree, tend to disagree or totally disagree.
People in the EU's Eastern neighbourhood countries have a lot of things in common with people in the EU (%)

		Totally agree												Tend to agree												Tend to disagree												Totally disagree												Don't know												Total 'Agree'												Total 'Disagree'																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
		May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023			

Standard Eurobarometer 99

Public opinion in the European Union

Spring 2023

QD6 In the following list, which are the most important values for you personally? (MAX. 3 ANSWERS) (%)

Standard Eurobarometer 99

Public opinion in the European Union

Spring 2023

QD6 In the following list, which are the most important values for you personally? (MAX. 3 ANSWERS) (%)

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QD6 In the following list, which are the most important values for you personally? (MAX. 3 ANSWERS)
 (%)

	EU27	May/Jun 2023												Tolerance											
		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023												Religion											
		May/Jun 2023												Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023											
		16	1	7	1	11	1	12	1	14	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BE		22	-2	5	0	14	0	9	-5	19	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BG		14	-1	4	-1	15	2	7	0	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CZ		12	-2	3	1	11	4	7	2	12	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-2
DK		14	2	3	1	3	1	19	3	28	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
DE		16	1	3	1	6	-2	10	-1	10	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EE		14	0	5	1	17	2	17	1	18	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IE		8	0	8	-1	11	0	15	-2	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EL		2	-4	20	4	5	1	13	6	10	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ES		16	2	2	-2	8	1	14	4	11	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
FR		23	2	6	1	13	3	16	1	25	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1
HR		12	2	7	0	9	0	18	6	6	-2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IT		16	1	11	2	18	4	14	2	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1
CY		4	0	23	-1	1	-1	12	-1	8	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
LV		6	0	6	2	6	0	16	-1	9	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
LT		18	3	5	-1	10	1	8	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
LU		22	7	4	2	10	4	21	4	20	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
HU		11	2	6	0	20	0	12	2	9	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0
MT		9	-3	16	-7	5	-3	7	1	11	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NL		20	1	7	1	10	0	16	0	27	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AT		12	-2	9	-1	14	-5	10	-3	14	1	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PL		14	0	9	2	7	2	6	-1	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
PT		15	6	6	1	11	-3	10	2	10	-2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
RO		10	-2	17	1	18	3	7	3	6	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SI		19	0	5	2	6	3	7	0	10	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SK		14	0	13	3	12	2	10	4	13	4	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
FI		15	3	6	1	7	0	7	1	17	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SE		8	1	1	-1	3	0	10	0	26	-2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QD6 In the following list, which are the most important values for you personally? (MAX. 3 ANSWERS) (%)

	EU27	May/Jun 2023												None (SPONTANEOUS)	
		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023		
	EU27	16	1	7	1	11	1	12	1	14	1	0	0	0	0
	AL	9	1	5	4	6	-2	4	3	1	0	0	0	0	0
	BA	10	0	15	5	12	4	5	-1	2	1	0	0	0	0
	MD	5	1	19	0	5	-1	8	1	10	1	0	0	2	-1
	ME	6	-3	3	-3	2	-6	4	-6	0	-2	0	0	0	0
	MK	13	1	11	-4	10	1	9	0	3	-1	0	0	0	0
	RS	11	2	18	3	14	3	9	0	5	-1	0	0	1	1
	TR	17	5	11	2	5	1	7	1	1	-1	0	0	0	0
	UK	12	1	7	0	4	0	17	-4	17	0	0	0	0	-1
	NO	10	0	4	1	3	0	7	1	23	-1	0	0	0	0
	CH	19	3	3	0	5	0	12	1	24	-2	0	0	0	0
CY(Tcc)	10	0	6	-3	4	3	5	0	4	3	2	2	1	1	1
XK	4	-2	8	0	1	-1	2	0	1	0	0	0	2	1	1

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QD7 In the following list, which values best represent the EU? (MAX. 3 ANSWERS)
 (%)

	EU27		May/Jun 2023	The rule of law																						
				Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023			May/Jun 2023			Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023			Respect for human life			Human rights			Individual freedom			Democracy			Peace	
BE	25		2	14	-2	42	2	18	-1	34	3	35	0	11	-1	24	3									
BG	29		3	18	3	24	0	16	0	30	0	35	0	5	-1	23	2									
CZ	23		4	11	1	26	-2	13	-1	35	-1	33	-8	7	1	33	5									
DK	31		2	12	1	40	6	8	-1	45	1	47	-3	15	-2	24	2									
DE	23		-3	12	1	26	-1	13	1	40	0	48	0	6	1	28	-2									
EE	21		2	13	-1	30	1	12	1	26	-3	36	-5	9	0	19	0									
IE	27		5	19	-1	26	-5	19	4	24	-2	32	2	22	-1	30	1									
EL	12		-2	19	0	29	4	22	-3	30	-6	47	-1	10	4	25	3									
ES	29		0	17	0	28	-5	12	-3	37	6	26	2	13	0	21	0									
FR	18		-2	10	-1	36	0	14	-1	22	-7	42	0	11	0	17	-4									
HR	21		-1	23	5	25	0	23	2	20	-1	28	-1	14	-7	41	4									
IT	14		1	17	-6	24	3	23	3	33	-8	28	-4	9	0	19	-3									
CY	19		1	15	-7	27	-6	16	-1	26	-3	29	-3	10	-4	18	-7									
LV	17		-3	14	-4	29	-6	22	0	23	-2	41	-3	14	3	25	-1									
LT	12		2	16	1	30	-3	21	-3	25	-4	47	1	10	-3	26	1									
LU	24		-2	20	5	34	0	15	0	25	-10	38	-8	17	4	27	9									
HU	19		-3	17	1	29	3	18	1	23	-1	27	1	17	3	31	3									
MT	31		6	9	-10	41	4	14	-3	32	-6	19	-5	18	1	35	12									
NL	38		4	7	-1	40	-1	11	0	48	2	49	-1	11	0	33	-1									
AT	26		1	12	-1	31	4	21	-1	28	-3	33	8	10	1	26	1									
PL	13		-2	12	-2	27	0	17	4	34	0	31	-2	22	1	19	0									
PT	17		-3	19	3	26	-4	9	1	24	-11	23	-3	15	2	28	-13									
RO	16		-1	15	1	22	-1	20	2	27	1	28	-5	19	-1	26	-5									
SI	23		-3	15	-1	31	-1	14	-1	26	-3	40	-4	14	0	19	2									
SK	14		-2	13	-1	25	0	17	3	23	-2	36	-1	9	4	27	2									
FI	37		-2	13	1	41	-3	13	4	43	3	43	-4	15	0	16	1									
SE	38		1	7	-2	38	0	11	-3	53	0	52	2	7	0	26	-2									

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QD7 In the following list, which values best represent the EU? (MAX. 3 ANSWERS)
 (%)

	EU27		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		The rule of law		Respect for human life		Human rights		Individual freedom		Democracy		Equality		Peace		Solidarity, support for others														
			21	-1	13	-2	29	-1	16	1	33	-2	37	-1	11	0	24	-1	36	0	28	-1	31	-21	27	1	34	1	23	10	20	8	14	0	
	AL		36	0	28	-1	31	-21	27	1	34	1	23	10	20	8	14	0	17	1	19	5	28	3	15	1	27	1	31	-2	22	1	23	6	
	BA		20	1	16	-2	37	2	12	-1	18	-2	32	-2	12	-1	9	0	23	4	16	-7	31	-2	21	-1	29	6	18	-8	17	-6	14	-9	
	MD		34	2	20	-2	25	1	20	3	23	2	22	3	11	1	20	0	23	2	14	1	24	5	18	2	21	-4	24	0	10	-2	19	1	
	ME		22	-8	30	-2	34	-3	31	4	28	0	18	2	18	2	18	-4	19	0	21	0	20	4	36	1	13	1	22	-1	31	-2	20	2	
	MK		22	-1	6	-1	34	-1	10	1	41	-2	46	-5	9	1	27	-1	36	3	8	1	32	0	9	-1	31	1	43	-1	10	-1	31	-4	
	RS		10	-3	21	-7	30	-5	22	2	29	4	17	5	23	7	15	2	50	13	20	-1	31	1	12	-6	18	-4	16	-5	11	-1	10	-8	
	CH																																		
	CY(Tcc)																																		
	XK																																		

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QD7 In the following list, which values best represent the EU? (MAX. 3 ANSWERS)
 (%)

	EU27		Tolerance		Religion		Self-fulfilment		Respect for other cultures		Respect for the planet		None (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know	
			May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27	13	2	4	0	6	1	17	0	9	-1	3	0	4	1	0	1
BE	14	2	4	0	6	-2	13	-1	10	-1	2	1	1	0	2	0
BG	14	-3	6	2	8	-1	11	-4	5	-1	4	2	6	0	3	-4
CZ	10	0	3	1	4	1	19	1	13	4	4	1	3	-1	2	0
DK	9	0	2	0	2	1	15	0	12	-2	1	0	2	0	2	0
DE	11	2	2	-1	6	2	16	2	4	-3	4	1	2	0	2	0
EE	17	5	4	1	7	0	15	-1	11	2	6	3	5	0	5	0
IE	13	5	4	-2	7	2	23	0	13	3	1	0	1	-1	1	0
EL	13	-1	5	-1	10	-1	20	4	11	3	4	0	3	0	3	0
ES	13	4	1	-1	3	-1	17	-2	7	-1	3	1	6	2	6	2
FR	11	3	3	0	4	2	22	1	14	1	6	0	8	2	8	2
HR	11	-1	5	0	8	2	27	1	11	1	1	0	1	0	1	0
IT	15	2	8	2	11	4	24	2	13	-1	4	2	3	0	3	0
CY	18	4	8	3	3	1	19	2	17	-7	6	3	3	1	3	1
LV	6	0	3	-1	5	0	18	-2	11	1	2	2	4	1	4	2
LT	16	-1	4	1	5	1	16	0	8	-1	1	1	4	2	1	0
LU	17	3	4	2	5	-1	25	8	8	-3	1	-1	1	0	1	0
HU	11	-2	4	0	14	3	19	2	9	3	2	-1	3	0	3	0
MT	13	-2	4	-9	8	-3	37	15	9	0	0	-1	4	2	4	2
NL	7	0	2	0	4	2	13	-3	12	-2	1	0	1	0	1	0
AT	13	0	4	-1	13	-2	18	-2	11	1	7	0	2	-1	2	-1
PL	20	0	4	0	6	1	8	-1	4	-1	1	0	3	0	3	0
PT	14	5	4	2	6	2	27	16	9	0	1	0	6	-1	6	-1
RO	14	2	8	3	9	0	10	4	11	4	2	1	2	-2	2	-2
SI	12	2	6	3	4	2	16	4	8	2	3	-2	2	-1	2	-1
SK	15	5	10	4	8	2	18	5	10	2	4	-4	3	1	3	1
FI	9	2	1	0	3	0	16	1	10	0	1	0	4	2	2	0
SE	7	2	1	1	2	-1	10	1	6	0	2	1	2	0	2	0

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QD7 In the following list, which values best represent the EU? (MAX. 3 ANSWERS)
 (%)

	EU27 	May/Jun 2023			Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023			Tolerance			Religion			Self-fulfilment			Respect for other cultures			Respect for the planet			None (SPONTANEOUS)			Don't know			
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023	Tolerance	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023	Religion	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023	Self-fulfilment	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023	Respect for other cultures	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023	Respect for the planet	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023	None (SPONTANEOUS)	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023	Don't know	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023	Don't know				
EU27		13	2	4	0	6	1	17	0	9	-1	3	0	4	1	3	0	4	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
AL		13	4	3	3	13	4	6	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
BA		12	1	3	0	11	3	12	2	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
MD		5	-2	8	-2	4	0	10	1	7	-1	4	1	13	2	13	2	13	2	13	2	13	2	13	2	13	2	13	2
ME		14	3	12	7	15	10	11	2	5	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
MK		13	0	5	-4	10	-1	12	-4	6	-2	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
RS		13	5	5	0	20	4	17	0	11	2	4	-6	3	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
TR		11	3	5	2	6	-2	6	-1	2	-2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
UK		11	-3	3	-1	4	0	20	1	12	-1	2	1	6	-2	1	6	-2	1	6	-2	1	6	-2	1	6	-2		
NO		8	1	1	0	4	0	10	2	6	-1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	
CH		9	0	4	1	8	2	15	-1	5	-1	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
CY(Tcc)		12	4	3	-1	3	0	5	3	3	2	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
XK		4	-3	2	1	1	0	4	-1	2	0	0	0	-1	10	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

SD20a.1 For each of the following statements about the EU could you please tell whether you think it is true or false?

The Euro area currently consists of 19 countries (%)

		True			False			Don't know	
		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023			
EU27		39	-1	42	2	19	-1		
BE		38	-7	47	6	15	1		
BG		35	-3	29	0	36	3		
CZ		32	1	47	2	21	-3		
DK		48	4	29	0	23	-4		
DE		35	-2	49	2	16	0		
EE		36	0	44	4	20	-4		
IE		34	-4	47	6	19	-2		
EL		50	2	32	-4	18	2		
ES		34	1	39	-1	27	0		
FR		30	-2	45	4	25	-2		
HR		35	-2	57	4	8	-2		
IT		49	4	39	-4	12	0		
CY		52	7	15	-9	33	2		
LV		32	-1	35	-1	33	2		
LT		47	11	25	-5	28	-6		
LU		40	-3	40	4	20	-1		
HU		44	7	46	-6	10	-1		
MT		25	-25	53	26	22	-1		
NL		34	-6	42	7	24	-1		
AT		37	-6	51	5	12	1		
PL		52	-7	30	5	18	2		
PT		27	-8	53	21	20	-13		
RO		51	7	30	-3	19	-4		
SI		43	1	38	5	19	-6		
SK		37	-10	46	12	17	-2		
FI		37	4	27	-5	36	1		
SE		50	7	36	-5	14	-2		

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

SD20a.1 For each of the following statements about the EU could you please tell whether you think it is true or false?

The Euro area currently consists of 19 countries (%)

		May/Jun 2023	True			
				Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	False
EU27		39	-1	42	2	19
AL		48	-25	35	14	17
BA		47	9	39	1	14
MD		26	1	23	1	51
ME		54	2	43	4	3
MK		38	1	38	2	24
RS		49	6	34	-4	17
TR		50	7	34	5	16
UK		33	3	32	1	35
NO		64	-7	35	8	1
CH		47	4	52	-4	1
CY(Tcc)		16	-15	19	10	65
XK		29	-12	14	6	57
						Don't know
						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

SD20a.2 For each of the following statements about the EU could you please tell whether you think it is true or false?

The members of the European Parliament are directly elected by the citizens of each Member State (%)

EU27			May/Jun 2023	True			
				Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		Don't know	
				May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		
EU27		63	2	24	-2	13	0
BE		59	4	32	-3	9	-1
BG		84	1	5	0	11	-1
CZ		69	10	20	-6	11	-4
DK		76	1	16	1	8	-2
DE		56	4	32	-3	12	-1
EE		63	4	23	-1	14	-3
IE		80	6	9	-3	11	-3
EL		90	-1	5	1	5	0
ES		60	1	21	-5	19	4
FR		48	0	31	0	21	0
HR		82	3	14	-2	4	-1
IT		68	4	20	-6	12	2
CY		78	-9	13	7	9	2
LV		60	-4	20	5	20	-1
LT		83	0	7	0	10	0
LU		65	-2	24	6	11	-4
HU		71	2	22	-2	7	0
MT		94	2	3	-1	3	-1
NL		50	6	41	-7	9	1
AT		54	0	35	-2	11	2
PL		79	-3	13	3	8	0
PT		61	-1	26	5	13	-4
RO		78	1	15	1	7	-2
SI		69	-5	20	6	11	-1
SK		80	2	14	1	6	-3
FI		67	-1	14	1	19	0
SE		70	7	24	-7	6	0

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

SD20a.2 For each of the following statements about the EU could you please tell whether you think it is true or false?

The members of the European Parliament are directly elected by the citizens of each Member State (%)

	EU27		True		False		Don't know	
			May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27	63	2	24	-2	13	0		
AL		31	-6	45	-13	24	19	
BA		52	5	32	2	16	-7	
MD		37	3	21	-6	42	3	
ME		67	20	29	-15	4	-5	
MK		56	2	23	-1	21	-1	
RS		60	5	23	-2	17	-3	
TR		48	4	35	7	17	-11	
UK		52	4	22	1	26	-5	
NO		55	4	44	-4	1	0	
CH		56	1	43	-1	1	0	
CY(Tcc)		35	2	10	4	55	-6	
XK		33	-7	13	4	54	3	

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

SD20a.3 For each of the following statements about the EU could you please tell whether you think it is true or false?

Switzerland is a Member State of the EU (%)

			May/Jun 2023	True			Don't know
				Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	False	
EU27		16	1	75	0	9	-1
BE		17	3	78	-2	5	-1
BG		18	2	55	-6	27	4
CZ		15	4	76	1	9	-5
DK		16	4	73	-4	11	0
DE		6	-2	91	4	3	-2
EE		23	5	63	-4	14	-1
IE		28	3	56	-1	16	-2
EL		25	2	61	-4	14	2
ES		25	1	59	-3	16	2
FR		14	4	77	-2	9	-2
HR		11	2	86	-1	3	-1
IT		13	-1	79	-1	8	2
CY		15	-2	68	2	17	0
LV		22	-4	55	2	23	2
LT		16	-1	66	3	18	-2
LU		9	1	89	-2	2	1
HU		20	6	74	-5	6	-1
MT		13	-22	77	24	10	-2
NL		12	0	83	-2	5	2
AT		3	-3	96	4	1	-1
PL		26	-4	63	4	11	0
PT		12	-1	75	6	13	-5
RO		28	1	57	0	15	-1
SI		12	-1	81	0	7	1
SK		16	1	76	-1	8	0
FI		15	-5	65	3	20	2
SE		17	0	78	0	5	0

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

SD20a.3 For each of the following statements about the EU could you please tell whether you think it is true or false?

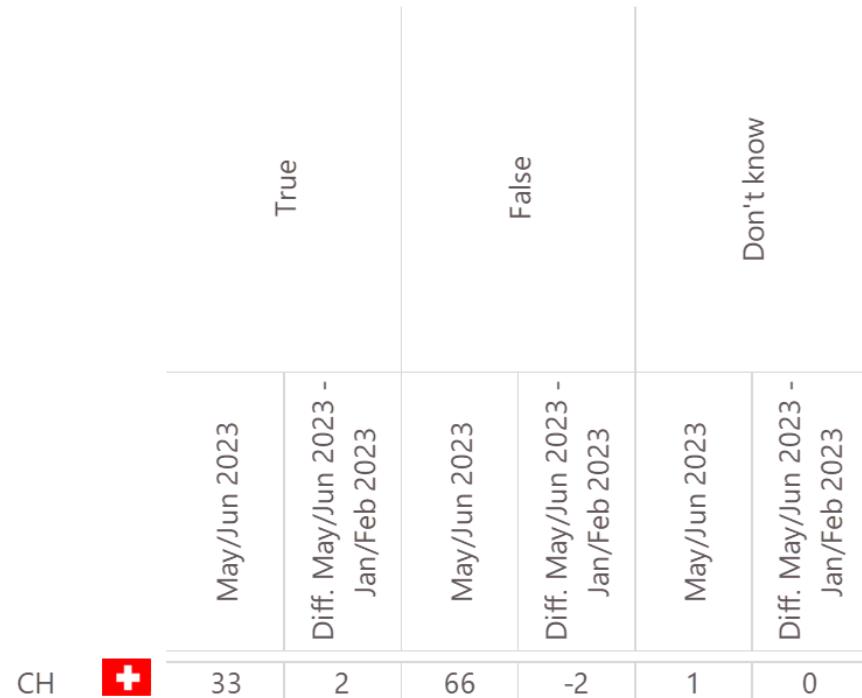
Switzerland is a Member State of the EU (%)

		May/Jun 2023	True			
			Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023
EU27		16	1	75	0	9
AL		44	-9	42	3	14
BA		17	-1	72	4	11
MD		24	0	34	3	42
ME		30	3	67	1	3
MK		16	-1	70	2	14
RS		13	3	80	-2	7
TR		41	2	47	9	12
UK		23	5	57	0	20
NO		14	0	85	0	1
CY(Tcc)		23	-6	21	8	56
XK		26	-9	32	7	42

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

SD20a.4 For each of the following statements about the EU could you please tell whether you think it is true or false?

Iceland is a Member State of the EU (%)



Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

SD20R.1

For each of the following statements about the EU could you please tell me whether you think it is true or false.
 (%)

				Average of correct answers		Average of wrong answers	Don't know		
				May/Jun 2023					
				Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023				
EU27		59	0	27	0	14	0		
BE		58	-2	32	2	10	0		
BG		58	-2	17	0	25	2		
CZ		59	4	27	-1	14	-3		
DK		66	1	20	1	14	-2		
DE		61	2	29	-1	10	-1		
EE		54	0	30	3	16	-3		
IE		57	1	28	2	15	-3		
EL		67	-1	21	0	12	1		
ES		51	0	28	-2	21	2		
FR		51	-2	30	2	19	0		
HR		68	0	27	1	5	-1		
IT		65	2	24	-4	11	2		
CY		66	0	14	-2	20	2		
LV		49	-1	26	0	25	1		
LT		65	4	16	-2	19	-2		
LU		65	-2	24	3	11	-1		
HU		63	1	29	-1	8	0		
MT		65	0	23	1	12	-1		
NL		56	0	32	0	12	0		
AT		62	-1	30	1	8	0		
PL		65	-2	23	1	12	1		
PT		54	-1	30	8	16	-7		
RO		62	3	24	-1	14	-2		
SI		64	-2	24	4	12	-2		
SK		65	-3	25	5	10	-2		
FI		56	2	19	-3	25	1		
SE		66	5	26	-4	8	-1		

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
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SD20R.1 For each of the following statements about the EU could you please tell me whether you think it is true or false.
 (%)

			Average of correct answers		Average of wrong answers		Don't know
			May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	
EU27		59	0	27	0	14	0
AL		40	-10	41	-3	19	13
BA		57	6	29	0	14	-6
MD		32	2	23	-1	45	-1
ME		63	8	34	-2	3	-6
MK		55	2	26	0	19	-2
RS		63	3	23	-2	14	-1
TR		49	7	36	4	15	-11
UK		47	3	26	2	27	-5
NO		68	-1	31	1	1	0
CH		56	1	43	-1	1	0
CY(Tcc)		24	-1	17	2	59	-1
XK		31	-5	18	1	51	4

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

SD20R.2 For each of the following statements about the EU could you please tell me whether you think it is true or false.
 (%)

	EU27	At least one correct answer														At least one wrong answer	At least one answer DK	Don't know		
		May/Jun 2023							Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023											
		Diff. May/Jun 2023		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023		May/Jun 2023				
EU27		91	0	9	0	27	-1	42	1	22	0	60	0	25	-1	5	0			
BE		91	-1	9	1	28	-1	43	5	20	-5	69	6	19	1	4	1			
BG		90	1	10	-1	22	2	50	2	17	-5	46	0	44	4	8	-1			
CZ		90	3	10	-3	25	-2	44	3	21	3	61	2	26	-3	5	-4			
DK		91	-3	9	3	17	-4	43	-1	32	3	48	2	30	-4	4	1			
DE		96	2	4	-2	32	-2	41	3	23	1	64	-2	22	-1	2	-1			
EE		86	-1	14	1	26	0	44	-2	16	2	68	5	28	-6	7	-1			
IE		91	1	9	-1	30	0	44	2	17	-2	64	5	27	-5	6	0			
EL		95	0	5	0	21	3	42	-4	32	1	49	-3	24	4	3	-1			
ES		83	-2	17	2	26	-3	43	2	13	-2	65	-1	34	1	10	3			
FR		88	0	12	0	35	2	38	1	15	-2	64	6	34	-2	6	-1			
HR		97	1	3	-1	18	2	53	-2	26	0	66	2	11	-1	1	-1			
IT		92	-2	8	2	19	-7	42	1	31	4	56	-6	17	1	6	2			
CY		91	-4	9	4	21	-2	35	-6	36	6	37	-4	37	0	8	4			
LV		80	-4	20	4	27	-1	41	-4	13	3	60	-2	42	1	11	1			
LT		91	0	9	0	17	-6	42	-2	31	7	41	-3	36	-5	6	0			
LU		97	0	3	0	27	3	43	0	27	-3	57	6	27	0	1	0			
HU		95	1	5	-1	25	0	45	-2	25	3	66	-1	15	0	3	-1			
MT		98	0	2	0	17	-2	64	4	17	-2	63	3	26	-1	2	0			
NL		93	0	7	0	34	0	42	-1	16	0	68	-1	27	-2	3	2			
AT		98	0	2	0	38	5	33	-7	27	1	61	-2	19	3	0	-1			
PL		93	0	7	0	21	3	42	1	30	-3	52	1	21	2	5	-1			
PT		88	2	12	-2	33	7	37	-4	18	-1	63	8	24	-15	9	-2			
RO		93	4	7	-4	24	1	43	-1	26	4	56	-1	25	-3	4	-3			
SI		93	-1	7	1	23	3	41	-3	29	0	54	5	26	-3	3	0			
SK		94	0	6	0	21	6	46	-3	26	-4	57	5	20	-4	3	-1			
FI		86	-1	14	1	24	-4	41	0	21	3	47	-5	44	1	9	0			
SE		94	1	6	-1	20	-5	43	-3	31	9	58	-7	17	-2	2	0			

Standard Eurobarometer 99

Public opinion in the European Union

Spring 2023

SD20R.2

For each of the following statements about the EU could you please tell me whether you think it is true or false.
(%)

Standard Eurobarometer 99

Public opinion in the European Union

Spring 2023

QE1.1 In general, how satisfied are you with the response to the Russia's invasion of Ukraine by ...?

The (NATIONALITY) government (%)

	EU27	May/Jun 2023												Very satisfied																																	
		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Fairly satisfied						Not very satisfied						Not at all satisfied						Don't know						Total 'Satisfied'						Total 'Not satisfied'			
		12	0	42	-1	27	0	14	1	5	0	54	-1	41	1			12	0	54	-1	41	1			12	0	54	-1	41	1			12	0	54	-1	41	1								
EU27		12	0	42	-1	27	0	14	1	5	0	54	-1	41	1			12	0	54	-1	41	1			12	0	54	-1	41	1			12	0	54	-1	41	1								
BE		8	0	54	-1	29	5	7	-2	2	-2	62	-1	36	3			12	0	54	-1	41	1			12	0	54	-1	41	1			12	0	54	-1	41	1								
BG		5	0	30	1	35	0	21	-2	9	1	35	1	56	-2			12	0	54	-1	41	1			12	0	54	-1	41	1			12	0	54	-1	41	1								
CZ		15	-4	34	0	26	3	22	0	3	1	49	-4	48	3			12	0	54	-1	41	1			12	0	54	-1	41	1			12	0	54	-1	41	1								
DK		46	5	38	-3	9	-1	4	-1	3	0	84	2	13	-2			12	0	54	-1	41	1			12	0	54	-1	41	1			12	0	54	-1	41	1								
DE		9	3	39	-2	32	-2	16	1	4	0	48	1	48	-1			12	0	54	-1	41	1			12	0	54	-1	41	1			12	0	54	-1	41	1								
EE		17	-6	38	-1	22	4	16	4	7	-1	55	-7	38	8			12	0	54	-1	41	1			12	0	54	-1	41	1			12	0	54	-1	41	1								
IE		30	5	48	-5	14	1	4	-1	4	0	78	0	18	0			12	0	54	-1	41	1			12	0	54	-1	41	1			12	0	54	-1	41	1								
EL		7	1	32	5	29	-4	28	-1	4	-1	39	6	57	-5			12	0	54	-1	41	1			12	0	54	-1	41	1			12	0	54	-1	41	1								
ES		9	1	38	0	29	-3	18	1	6	1	47	1	47	-2			12	0	54	-1	41	1			12	0	54	-1	41	1			12	0	54	-1	41	1								
FR		7	0	41	-2	26	5	17	0	9	-3	48	-2	43	5			12	0	54	-1	41	1			12	0	54	-1	41	1			12	0	54	-1	41	1								
HR		12	0	48	-3	24	2	12	1	4	0	60	-3	36	3			12	0	54	-1	41	1			12	0	54	-1	41	1			12	0	54	-1	41	1								
IT		8	-2	44	-1	32	1	12	2	4	0	52	-3	44	3			12	0	54	-1	41	1			12	0	54	-1	41	1			12	0	54	-1	41	1								
CY		9	0	27	-11	31	2	23	4	10	5	36	-11	54	6			12	0	54	-1	41	1			12	0	54	-1	41	1			12	0	54	-1	41	1								
LV		26	0	40	2	20	-2	8	1	6	-1	66	2	28	-1			12	0	54	-1	41	1			12	0	54	-1	41	1			12	0	54	-1	41	1								
LT		25	-7	52	7	14	-1	5	0	4	1	77	0	19	-1			12	0	54	-1	41	1			12	0	54	-1	41	1			12	0	54	-1	41	1								
LU		13	0	57	1	16	3	5	-1	9	-3	70	1	21	2			12	0	54	-1	41	1			12	0	54	-1	41	1			12	0	54	-1	41	1								
HU		13	3	44	2	29	-2	11	-2	3	-1	57	5	40	-4			12	0	54	-1	41	1			12	0	54	-1	41	1			12	0	54	-1	41	1								
MT		6	-27	49	12	21	9	7	-3	17	9	55	-15	28	6			12	0	54	-1	41	1			12	0	54	-1	41	1			12	0	54	-1	41	1								
NL		25	4	51	-3	16	-3	6	1	2	1	76	1	22	-2			12	0	54	-1	41	1			12	0	54	-1	41	1			12	0	54	-1	41	1								
AT		9	-3	33	-6	34	6	20	3	4	0	42	-9	54	9			12	0	54	-1	41	1			12	0	54	-1	41	1			12	0	54	-1	41	1								
PL		24	1	50	1	17	0	7	-1	2	-1	74	2	24	-1			12	0	54	-1	41	1			12	0	54	-1	41	1			12	0	54	-1	41	1								
PT		4	1	75	2	13	0	4	0	4	-3	79	3	17	0			12	0	54	-1	41	1			12	0	54	-1	41	1			12	0	54	-1	41	1								
RO		11	0	36	1	36	-2	13	4	4	-3	47	1	49	2			12	0	54	-1	41	1			12	0	54	-1	41	1			12	0	54	-1	41	1								
SI		7	2	39	0	33	0	15	-3	6	1	46	2	48	-3			12	0	54	-1	41	1			12	0	54	-1	41	1			12	0	54	-1	41	1								
SK		9	0	31	6	29	2	25	-9	6	1	40	6	54	-7			12	0	54	-1	41	1			12	0	54	-1	41	1			12	0	54	-1	41	1								
FI		45	1	45	1	6	-2	2	0	2	0	90	2	8	-2			12	0	54	-1	41	1			12	0	54	-1	41	1			12	0	54	-1	41	1								
SE		28	1	51	-2	16	1	4	0	1	0	79	-1	20	1			12	0	54	-1	41	1			12	0	54	-1	41	1			12	0	54	-1	41	1								

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QE1.2 In general, how satisfied are you with the response to the Russia's invasion of Ukraine by ...?

The European Union (%)

EU27		May/Jun 2023												Total 'Satisfied'		Total 'Not satisfied'	
		Very satisfied			Fairly satisfied			Not very satisfied			Not at all satisfied			Don't know			
		M	A	D	M	A	D	M	A	D	M	A	D	M	A	Total 'Satisfied'	Total 'Not satisfied'
EU27		11	0	45	0	25	0	13	0	6	0	56	0	38	0	38	0
BE		9	-1	52	-1	30	6	7	-2	2	-2	61	-2	37	4	37	4
BG		10	0	38	0	28	1	13	-2	11	1	48	0	41	-1	41	-1
CZ		10	0	43	2	25	-3	18	0	4	1	53	2	43	-3	43	-3
DK		31	3	46	-1	13	-1	5	-1	5	0	77	2	18	-2	18	-2
DE		9	2	41	-3	30	-1	15	2	5	0	50	-1	45	1	45	1
EE		6	-1	39	4	32	-2	15	1	8	-2	45	3	47	-1	47	-1
IE		27	4	50	-3	14	-1	4	0	5	0	77	1	18	-1	18	-1
EL		6	0	36	5	28	-3	24	-2	6	0	42	5	52	-5	52	-5
ES		10	0	41	3	26	-4	15	-1	8	2	51	3	41	-5	41	-5
FR		7	1	40	0	24	-1	17	2	12	-2	47	1	41	1	41	1
HR		13	0	51	0	21	0	11	0	4	0	64	0	32	0	32	0
IT		7	-3	47	0	29	2	12	0	5	1	54	-3	41	2	41	2
CY		10	0	23	-12	32	3	26	7	9	2	33	-12	58	10	58	10
LV		17	1	46	3	23	-3	7	0	7	-1	63	4	30	-3	30	-3
LT		14	-1	49	2	26	-3	6	1	5	1	63	1	32	-2	32	-2
LU		11	2	56	3	19	0	9	-2	5	-3	67	5	28	-2	28	-2
HU		8	1	40	-5	37	5	12	0	3	-1	48	-4	49	5	49	5
MT		13	-23	48	16	22	3	9	1	8	3	61	-7	31	4	31	4
NL		24	1	52	3	16	-3	6	0	2	-1	76	4	22	-3	22	-3
AT		12	-1	31	-9	23	2	30	9	4	-1	43	-10	53	11	53	11
PL		19	0	59	2	15	-1	4	-1	3	0	78	2	19	-2	19	-2
PT		6	0	75	2	11	0	3	0	5	-2	81	2	14	0	14	0
RO		14	3	41	-6	29	1	11	4	5	-2	55	-3	40	5	40	5
SI		7	0	39	1	33	0	15	-2	6	1	46	1	48	-2	48	-2
SK		11	0	36	8	24	-1	22	-8	7	1	47	8	46	-9	46	-9
FI		22	2	55	0	14	-3	5	1	4	0	77	2	19	-2	19	-2
SE		23	0	51	1	17	-1	6	-1	3	1	74	1	23	-2	23	-2

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Public opinion in the European Union
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QE2.1 The EU has taken a series of actions as a response to Russia's invasion of Ukraine. To what extent you agree or disagree with each of these actions taken.

Imposing economic sanctions on Russian government, companies and individuals (%)

EU27	May/Jun 2023	Totally agree										Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Totally disagree	Don't know	Total 'Agree'	Total 'Disagree'									
		May/Jun 2023					Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023																				
		EU	BE	BG	CZ	DK	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	HR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	HU	MT	NL	AT	PL	PT	RO	SI	SK
EU27	38	-4	34	2	14	1	8	0	6	1	72	-2	22	1													
BE	34	-2	42	1	15	1	6	0	3	0	76	-1	21	1													
BG	20	1	26	-2	21	0	19	-1	14	2	46	-1	40	-1													
CZ	45	1	29	3	12	-3	9	-2	5	1	74	4	21	-5													
DK	64	-5	25	4	7	1	1	0	3	0	89	-1	8	1													
DE	43	-3	31	3	14	0	8	0	4	0	74	0	22	0													
EE	37	-10	25	1	14	5	12	1	12	3	62	-9	26	6													
IE	55	3	34	0	6	-1	1	-2	4	0	89	3	7	-3													
EL	24	2	34	1	23	0	12	-3	7	0	58	3	35	-3													
ES	37	-8	35	7	10	-2	9	0	9	3	72	-1	19	-2													
FR	32	0	31	-2	15	3	11	-1	11	0	63	-2	26	2													
HR	42	-2	39	1	12	1	5	0	2	0	81	-1	17	1													
IT	28	-7	42	3	17	3	7	-1	6	2	70	-4	24	2													
CY	16	-8	19	-10	28	5	28	8	9	5	35	-18	56	13													
LV	46	-6	25	3	13	2	7	2	9	-1	71	-3	20	4													
LT	52	-5	32	5	9	0	3	-1	4	1	84	0	12	-1													
LU	27	-5	48	5	13	2	8	-1	4	-1	75	0	21	1													
HU	20	-2	39	5	23	-1	14	-1	4	-1	59	3	37	-2													
MT	34	-17	42	15	10	-2	5	0	9	4	76	-2	15	-2													
NL	63	-5	23	2	9	2	3	0	2	1	86	-3	12	2													
AT	26	-7	29	-7	20	4	19	9	6	1	55	-14	39	13													
PL	48	-6	41	5	6	-1	3	1	2	1	89	-1	9	0													
PT	44	-8	50	13	2	-2	0	-1	4	-2	94	5	2	-3													
RO	27	-5	38	3	22	2	8	3	5	-3	65	-2	30	5													
SI	30	-2	29	0	19	2	17	2	5	-2	59	-2	36	4													
SK	20	-6	31	8	19	2	22	-5	8	1	51	2	41	-3													
FI	62	-3	24	4	6	-1	3	1	5	-1	86	1	9	0													
SE	77	1	17	-2	3	0	2	1	1	0	94	-1	5	1													

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QE2.1 The EU has taken a series of actions as a response to Russia's invasion of Ukraine. To what extent you agree or disagree with each of these actions taken.

Imposing economic sanctions on Russian government, companies and individuals (%)

		Totally agree												Tend to agree												Tend to disagree												Totally disagree												Don't know												Total 'Agree'												Total 'Disagree'																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
		May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023				

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Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QE2.2 The EU has taken a series of actions as a response to Russia's invasion of Ukraine. To what extent you agree or disagree with each of these actions taken.

Banning state-owned media such as Sputnik and Russia Today from broadcasting in the EU (%)

		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023				
		Totally agree		Tend to agree		Tend to disagree		Totally disagree		Don't know		Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'		Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'		Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'		Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'		
EU27		34	-3	32	2	16	1	10	1	8	-1	66	-1	26	2													
BE		26	-4	42	3	20	3	7	-2	5	0	68	-1	27	1													
BG		17	1	20	-3	19	-2	24	0	20	4	37	-2	43	-2													
CZ		34	1	27	4	19	-4	11	-3	9	2	61	5	30	-7													
DK		49	-2	22	1	14	2	9	0	6	-1	71	-1	23	2													
DE		41	1	24	-2	17	0	11	2	7	-1	65	-1	28	2													
EE		38	-8	26	5	14	4	12	0	10	-1	64	-3	26	4													
IE		49	0	32	1	10	-1	3	0	6	0	81	1	13	-1													
EL		21	4	29	2	24	-3	17	-3	9	0	50	6	41	-6													
ES		32	-7	30	6	13	-1	12	-1	13	3	62	-1	25	-2													
FR		31	1	29	1	16	0	11	-1	13	-1	60	2	27	-1													
HR		40	0	40	3	12	-1	6	1	2	-3	80	3	18	0													
IT		24	-6	43	3	18	2	9	2	6	-1	67	-3	27	4													
CY		11	-6	17	-6	30	4	33	4	9	4	28	-12	63	8													
LV		42	-7	25	5	13	1	10	3	10	-2	67	-2	23	4													
LT		49	-7	31	5	10	1	5	0	5	1	80	-2	15	1													
LU		28	-1	39	3	18	3	12	-2	3	-3	67	2	30	1													
HU		22	0	34	-2	23	2	12	0	9	0	56	-2	35	2													
MT	* 	30	-16	33	9	13	-3	7	1	17	9	63	-7	20	-2													
NL		40	-4	28	4	19	0	10	-1	3	1	68	0	29	-1													
AT		31	-7	32	4	15	-2	14	5	8	0	63	-3	29	3													
PL		45	-9	43	8	7	1	3	1	2	-1	88	-1	10	2													
PT		38	-4	51	13	3	-2	0	-2	8	-5	89	9	3	-4													
RO		23	-5	34	1	26	5	8	1	9	-2	57	-4	34	6													
SI		27	-2	21	-1	25	6	20	1	7	-4	48	-3	45	7													
SK		18	-3	29	8	18	-1	21	-6	14	2	47	5	39	-7													
FI		60	3	23	2	6	0	3	-1	8	-4	83	5	9	-1													
SE		55	0	23	-1	7	-2	4	0	11	3	78	-1	11	-2													

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QE2.3 The EU has taken a series of actions as a response to Russia's invasion of Ukraine. To what extent you agree or disagree with each of these actions taken.

Financing the purchase and supply of military equipment to Ukraine (%)

	EU27		May/Jun 2023												Total 'Agree'	Total 'Disagree'
			Totally agree				Tend to agree				Tend to disagree					
			Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023
EU27	EU27		28	-4	36	3	17	1	14	1	5	-1	64	-1	31	2
BE	BE		20	-4	49	5	21	2	7	-3	3	0	69	1	28	-1
BG	BG		14	2	16	-5	23	-1	35	2	12	2	30	-3	58	1
CZ	CZ		26	2	28	2	21	-3	21	-2	4	1	54	4	42	-5
DK	DK		59	-1	30	1	6	-1	2	1	3	0	89	0	8	0
DE	DE		29	-2	33	1	18	0	16	3	4	-2	62	-1	34	3
EE	EE		33	-12	31	4	14	6	14	4	8	-2	64	-8	28	10
IE	IE		46	3	33	-5	12	3	3	-1	6	0	79	-2	15	2
EL	EL		17	4	26	3	24	1	29	-7	4	-1	43	7	53	-6
ES	ES		26	-6	34	1	17	2	14	0	9	3	60	-5	31	2
FR	FR		20	-5	38	3	18	2	15	2	9	-2	58	-2	33	4
HR	HR		30	-2	42	1	18	1	8	1	2	-1	72	-1	26	2
IT	IT		20	-4	40	8	22	-3	13	-1	5	0	60	4	35	-4
CY	CY		13	-11	23	-2	27	4	31	7	6	2	36	-13	58	11
LV	LV		45	-4	29	1	10	2	7	0	9	1	74	-3	17	2
LT	LT		49	-6	35	2	9	2	4	2	3	0	84	-4	13	4
LU	LU		23	-1	47	7	16	1	10	-6	4	-1	70	6	26	-5
HU	HU		15	-3	29	-3	30	4	24	4	2	-2	44	-6	54	8
MT	MT		25	-24	39	12	18	3	15	9	3	0	64	-12	33	12
NL	NL		53	-9	32	4	8	3	5	1	2	1	85	-5	13	4
AT	AT		16	-5	24	-5	21	1	35	9	4	0	40	-10	56	10
PL	PL		41	-7	45	4	8	1	4	2	2	0	86	-3	12	3
PT	PT		35	-4	55	12	4	-2	2	-2	4	-4	90	8	6	-4
RO	RO		18	-4	37	4	25	1	15	3	5	-4	55	0	40	4
SI	SI		21	-7	28	4	21	2	25	3	5	-2	49	-3	46	5
SK	SK		11	-6	26	5	21	2	36	-1	6	0	37	-1	57	1
FI	FI		59	-3	30	4	5	0	3	1	3	-2	89	1	8	1
SE	SE		72	4	21	-3	3	0	2	-1	2	0	93	1	5	-1

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QE2.3 The EU has taken a series of actions as a response to Russia's invasion of Ukraine. To what extent you agree or disagree with each of these actions taken.

Financing the purchase and supply of military equipment to Ukraine (%)

		May/Jun 2023														Total 'Agree'	Total 'Disagree'		
		Totally agree							Tend to agree										
		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023							Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023										
EU27		28	-4	36	3	17	1	14	1	5	-1	64	-1	31	2				
AL		43	-2	47	12	6	-9	1	-3	3	2	90	10	7	-12				
BA		28	-3	32	12	15	-4	23	-3	2	-2	60	9	38	-7				
MD		26	-1	18	4	11	-1	34	-1	11	-1	44	3	45	-2				
ME		25	-2	38	0	21	-1	15	4	1	-1	63	-2	36	3				
MK		12	-4	19	-4	25	10	38	0	6	-2	31	-8	63	10				
RS		5	-2	15	-5	23	-1	51	9	6	-1	20	-7	74	8				
TR		30	-8	36	11	21	-1	8	-4	5	2	66	3	29	-5				
UK		49	7	29	-6	11	1	5	0	6	-2	78	1	16	1				
NO		66	-2	25	2	6	0	3	0	0	0	91	0	9	0				
CH		32	-3	33	-3	20	2	15	4	0	0	65	-6	35	6				
CY(Tcc)		25	-33	27	12	30	21	7	-2	11	2	52	-21	37	19				
XK		61	-9	21	4	3	0	3	1	12	4	82	-5	6	1				

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QE2.4 The EU has taken a series of actions as a response to Russia's invasion of Ukraine. To what extent you agree or disagree with each of these actions taken.

Providing humanitarian support to the people affected by the war (%)

	EU27	May/Jun 2023												Total 'Agree'	Total 'Disagree'		
		Totally agree						Tend to agree									
		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023			May/Jun 2023			Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023			May/Jun 2023						
	EU27	54	-7	34	4	6	1	3	1	3	1	88	-3	9	2		
	BE	42	-9	46	6	7	2	3	1	2	0	88	-3	10	3		
	BG	35	-9	41	4	11	2	7	1	6	2	76	-5	18	3		
	CZ	52	-3	35	3	8	2	3	-3	2	1	87	0	11	-1		
	DK	73	0	20	-1	4	1	1	0	2	0	93	-1	5	1		
	DE	61	-3	30	2	5	0	2	0	2	1	91	-1	7	0		
	EE	48	-15	38	8	6	4	4	2	4	1	86	-7	10	6		
	IE	59	0	35	4	3	-2	0	-2	3	0	94	4	3	-4		
	EL	58	-9	30	0	8	7	3	2	1	0	88	-9	11	9		
	ES	70	-5	23	2	2	0	1	0	4	3	93	-3	3	0		
	FR	50	-10	39	7	4	2	2	0	5	1	89	-3	6	2		
	HR	54	-3	37	3	7	1	1	-1	1	0	91	0	8	0		
	IT	40	-12	45	8	9	3	3	0	3	1	85	-4	12	3		
	CY	57	-22	32	16	5	2	2	1	4	3	89	-6	7	3		
	LV	60	-4	30	3	4	1	2	1	4	-1	90	-1	6	2		
	LT	62	-9	33	6	4	3	0	0	1	0	95	-3	4	3		
	LU	58	-3	40	3	1	1	0	0	1	-1	98	0	1	1		
	HU	44	-6	42	3	11	4	3	1	0	-2	86	-3	14	5		
	MT	62	-10	35	13	2	-2	0	-1	1	0	97	3	2	-3		
	NL	83	-4	15	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	98	-1	2	1		
	AT	50	-6	32	2	9	2	7	1	2	1	82	-4	16	3		
	PL	48	-7	41	5	7	1	3	1	1	0	89	-2	10	2		
	PT	47	-15	50	18	1	-1	0	-1	2	-1	97	3	1	-2		
	RO	29	-6	41	5	23	3	5	0	2	-2	70	-1	28	3		
	SI	59	-12	28	8	7	3	4	1	2	0	87	-4	11	4		
	SK	38	-14	43	9	7	3	10	3	2	-1	81	-5	17	6		
	FI	82	-2	15	2	1	-1	0	0	2	1	97	0	1	-1		
	SE	80	-1	16	1	2	1	1	0	1	-1	96	0	3	1		

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QE2.4 The EU has taken a series of actions as a response to Russia's invasion of Ukraine. To what extent you agree or disagree with each of these actions taken.

Providing humanitarian support to the people affected by the war (%)

	EU27	May/Jun 2023												Totally agree			
		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Tend to agree			
		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						May/Jun 2023						Tend to disagree			
EU27		54	-7	34	4	6	1	3	1	3	1	88	-3	9	2		
AL		49	5	43	6	5	-11	1	-2	2	2	92	11	6	-13		
BA		47	-12	41	14	7	1	4	-1	1	-2	88	2	11	0		
MD		49	-3	32	6	5	0	8	-2	6	-1	81	3	13	-2		
ME		34	-9	43	-3	17	10	6	4	0	-2	77	-12	23	14		
MK		38	-12	38	7	11	5	10	2	3	-2	76	-5	21	7		
RS		40	-17	42	10	10	5	5	2	3	0	82	-7	15	7		
TR		40	-10	38	12	14	-2	5	-1	3	1	78	2	19	-3		
UK		70	8	23	-4	3	-1	1	-1	3	-2	93	4	4	-2		
NO		88	-4	10	3	1	1	1	0	0	0	98	-1	2	1		
CH		74	-2	22	1	3	1	1	0	0	0	96	-1	4	1		
CY(Tcc)		48	-19	27	12	15	9	3	-2	7	0	75	-7	18	7		
XK		64	-11	22	6	2	-1	2	1	10	5	86	-5	4	0		

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QE2.5 The EU has taken a series of actions as a response to Russia's invasion of Ukraine. To what extent you agree or disagree with each of these actions taken.

Welcoming into the EU people fleeing the war (%)

	EU27		48	-7	38	5	8	2	3	0	3	0	86	-2	11	2	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Totally agree
																	May/Jun 2023	Tend to agree	
																	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Tend to disagree	
BE		36	-8	47	3	13	5	2	0	2	0	0	83	-5	15	5	May/Jun 2023	Totally disagree	
BG		25	-7	39	-2	15	3	10	3	11	3	64	-9	25	6	May/Jun 2023	Tend to agree		
CZ		32	-6	41	7	16	1	7	-4	4	2	73	1	23	-3	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Totally agree		
DK		73	-6	22	4	3	1	1	1	1	0	95	-2	4	2	May/Jun 2023	Tend to disagree		
DE		50	-3	35	2	10	2	3	0	2	-1	85	-1	13	2	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Totally disagree		
EE		38	-12	40	2	11	5	5	3	6	2	78	-10	16	8	May/Jun 2023	Totally agree		
IE		58	2	34	1	3	-2	1	-1	4	0	92	3	4	-3	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Totally disagree		
EL		49	-6	39	-1	9	7	2	0	1	0	88	-7	11	7	May/Jun 2023	Tend to agree		
ES		69	-6	24	3	3	1	1	0	3	2	93	-3	4	1	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Totally disagree		
FR		43	-7	42	4	6	2	3	0	6	1	85	-3	9	2	May/Jun 2023	Totally agree		
HR		53	0	38	0	7	1	1	-1	1	0	91	0	8	0	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Totally disagree		
IT		34	-16	49	11	11	4	3	0	3	1	83	-5	14	4	May/Jun 2023	Tend to agree		
CY		50	-24	35	14	6	3	4	3	5	4	85	-10	10	6	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Totally disagree		
LV		54	-5	32	3	6	1	3	1	5	0	86	-2	9	2	May/Jun 2023	Totally agree		
LT		57	-8	36	7	5	2	1	0	1	-1	93	-1	6	2	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Totally disagree		
LU		53	-2	41	0	3	1	1	0	2	1	94	-2	4	1	May/Jun 2023	Totally agree		
HU		36	-8	45	3	13	3	5	3	1	-1	81	-5	18	6	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Totally disagree		
MT		55	-12	37	11	5	0	1	0	2	1	92	-1	6	0	May/Jun 2023	Totally agree		
NL		78	-4	19	3	2	1	0	0	1	0	97	-1	2	1	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Totally disagree		
AT		42	-4	31	-2	14	4	10	1	3	1	73	-6	24	5	May/Jun 2023	Totally agree		
PL		42	-7	45	3	8	1	3	2	2	1	87	-4	11	3	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Totally disagree		
PT		49	-13	48	16	1	-1	0	-1	2	-1	97	3	1	-2	May/Jun 2023	Totally agree		
RO		26	-7	41	2	23	4	7	2	3	-1	67	-5	30	6	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Totally disagree		
SI		51	-11	33	6	10	5	4	0	2	0	84	-5	14	5	May/Jun 2023	Totally agree		
SK		33	-13	45	10	9	2	9	1	4	0	78	-3	18	3	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Totally disagree		
FI		78	-1	18	0	2	0	0	0	2	1	96	-1	2	0	May/Jun 2023	Totally agree		
SE		82	0	15	0	2	1	0	-1	1	0	97	0	2	0	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Totally disagree		

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QE2.5 The EU has taken a series of actions as a response to Russia's invasion of Ukraine. To what extent you agree or disagree with each of these actions taken.

Welcoming into the EU people fleeing the war (%)

		May/Jun 2023												Total 'Agree'	Total 'Disagree'	
		Totally agree				Tend to agree				Tend to disagree						
		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		
EU27		48	-7	38	5	8	2	3	0	3	0	86	-2	11	2	
AL		49	6	43	7	5	-12	0	-4	3	3	92	13	5	-16	
BA		38	-15	47	18	8	0	4	-3	3	0	85	3	12	-3	
MD		48	-4	29	5	7	0	9	-1	7	0	77	1	16	-1	
ME		31	-11	44	-3	16	7	9	8	0	-1	75	-14	25	15	
MK		35	-8	39	4	12	3	11	5	3	-4	74	-4	23	8	
RS		34	-15	44	8	12	4	7	3	3	0	78	-7	19	7	
TR		39	-9	36	11	18	-1	5	0	2	-1	75	2	23	-1	
UK		66	8	24	-7	5	1	1	0	4	-2	90	1	6	1	
NO		80	-1	17	1	2	0	1	0	0	0	97	0	3	0	
CH		57	-5	30	1	9	2	4	2	0	0	87	-4	13	4	
CY(Tcc)		39	-27	29	15	19	12	5	0	8	0	68	-12	24	12	
XK		63	-10	22	5	3	0	2	1	10	4	85	-5	5	1	

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QE2.6 The EU has taken a series of actions as a response to Russia's invasion of Ukraine. To what extent you agree or disagree with each of these actions taken.

Providing financial support to Ukraine (%)

		Totally agree												Total 'Agree'			Total 'Disagree'		
		May/Jun 2023				Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023				Tend to agree				Tend to disagree				Don't know	
		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023	
EU27		34	-6	41	4	13	1	8	1	4	0	75	-2	21	2				
BE		23	-8	50	6	19	2	6	0	2	0	73	-2	25	2				
BG		19	-2	35	1	17	-2	20	2	9	1	54	-1	37	0				
CZ		23	-2	37	1	21	1	16	-1	3	1	60	-1	37	0				
DK		67	-1	27	3	4	-1	0	-1	2	0	94	2	4	-2				
DE		38	-6	37	1	13	2	9	3	3	0	75	-5	22	5				
EE		30	-9	28	-5	19	8	15	7	8	-1	58	-14	34	15				
IE		55	5	36	-4	5	2	1	-2	3	-1	91	1	6	0				
EL		28	0	38	0	22	0	9	0	3	0	66	0	31	0				
ES		41	-6	37	2	10	2	6	0	6	2	78	-4	16	2				
FR		24	-5	44	5	14	1	10	0	8	-1	68	0	24	1				
HR		39	0	43	-1	12	0	4	1	2	0	82	-1	16	1				
IT		24	-8	48	4	16	1	7	2	5	1	72	-4	23	3				
CY		27	-25	35	6	18	9	13	6	7	4	62	-19	31	15				
LV		46	-7	34	3	10	4	5	1	5	-1	80	-4	15	5				
LT		51	-7	38	4	7	3	2	0	2	0	89	-3	9	3				
LU		37	6	45	0	10	-1	6	-3	2	-2	82	6	16	-4				
HU		20	-5	40	4	23	-1	15	4	2	-2	60	-1	38	3				
MT		51	-5	34	3	10	1	2	0	3	1	85	-2	12	1				
NL		59	-10	32	8	5	1	3	1	1	0	91	-2	8	2				
AT		26	-8	32	-5	16	3	23	10	3	0	58	-13	39	13				
PL		39	-7	47	7	8	-2	4	1	2	1	86	0	12	-1				
PT		40	-3	54	9	2	-3	1	-1	3	-2	94	6	3	-4				
RO		18	-7	40	6	27	2	11	1	4	-2	58	-1	38	3				
SI		34	-8	32	2	17	3	14	4	3	-1	66	-6	31	7				
SK		21	-6	33	7	19	-2	22	1	5	0	54	1	41	-1				
FI		66	-5	25	2	5	2	1	0	3	1	91	-3	6	2				
SE		74	-1	21	2	2	0	1	0	2	-1	95	1	3	0				

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QE2.6 The EU has taken a series of actions as a response to Russia's invasion of Ukraine. To what extent you agree or disagree with each of these actions taken.

Providing financial support to Ukraine (%)

	EU27	May/Jun 2023	Totally agree		Tend to agree		Tend to disagree		Totally disagree		Don't know		Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'	
			Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	
	EU27	34	-6	41	4	13	1	8	1	4	0	75	-2	21	2	
AL	49	5	43	9	5	-12	1	-3	2	1	92	14	6	-15		
BA	33	-7	38	10	12	-1	15	0	2	-2	71	3	27	-1		
MD	41	-2	24	2	9	1	19	0	7	-1	65	0	28	1		
ME	26	-5	42	-4	21	6	10	4	1	-1	68	-9	31	10		
MK	23	-8	33	-1	17	4	22	7	5	-2	56	-9	39	11		
RS	13	-9	33	-1	27	9	19	-2	8	3	46	-10	46	7		
TR	31	-12	43	14	17	-2	5	-2	4	2	74	2	22	-4		
UK	58	9	29	-4	6	-1	2	-1	5	-3	87	5	8	-2		
NO	76	-4	20	4	3	0	1	0	0	0	96	0	4	0		
CH	44	-4	36	-1	13	3	7	2	0	0	80	-5	20	5		
CY(Tcc)	34	-26	31	16	21	12	5	-2	9	0	65	-10	26	10		
XK	62	-10	22	4	3	0	2	1	11	5	84	-6	5	1		

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QE2.7 The EU has taken a series of actions as a response to Russia's invasion of Ukraine. To what extent you agree or disagree with each of these actions taken.

Granting candidate status as a potential Member of the EU to Ukraine (%)

	Granting candidate status as a potential Member of the EU to Ukraine (%)														
	Totally agree							Tend to agree							
	May/Jun 2023			Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023			Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023			Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	
EU27		27	27	37	37	17	17	11	11	8	8	64	64	28	28
BE		21	21	45	45	22	22	7	7	5	5	66	66	29	29
BG		14	14	28	28	19	19	18	18	21	21	42	42	37	37
CZ		16	16	27	26	26	20	20	11	11	43	43	46	46	
DK		48	48	31	31	13	13	4	4	4	4	79	79	17	17
DE		25	25	36	36	18	18	15	15	6	6	61	61	33	33
EE		31	31	31	15	15	12	12	11	11	62	62	27	27	
IE		45	45	34	34	9	9	4	4	8	8	79	79	13	13
EL		21	21	35	35	24	24	11	11	9	9	56	56	35	35
ES		37	37	32	32	9	9	7	7	15	15	69	69	16	16
FR		22	22	35	35	18	18	14	14	11	11	57	57	32	32
HR		38	38	45	45	9	9	5	5	3	3	83	83	14	14
IT		23	23	43	43	19	19	8	8	7	7	66	66	27	27
CY		21	21	26	26	22	22	17	17	14	14	47	47	39	39
LV		40	40	32	32	11	11	6	6	11	11	72	72	17	17
LT		48	48	36	36	7	7	3	3	6	6	84	84	10	10
LU		25	25	41	41	18	18	10	10	6	6	66	66	28	28
HU		17	17	32	32	27	27	18	18	6	6	49	49	45	45
MT		24	24	46	46	13	13	11	11	6	6	70	70	24	24
NL		37	37	33	33	18	18	8	8	4	4	70	70	26	26
AT		17	17	30	30	23	23	23	23	7	7	47	47	46	46
PL		36	36	45	45	11	11	4	4	4	4	81	81	15	15
PT		34	34	56	56	2	2	1	1	7	7	90	90	3	3
RO		18	18	38	38	25	25	11	11	8	8	56	56	36	36
SI		25	25	27	22	22	19	19	7	7	52	52	41	41	
SK		14	14	31	31	18	18	27	27	10	10	45	45	45	45
FI		40	40	35	35	11	11	5	5	9	9	75	75	16	16
SE		55	55	30	30	5	5	3	3	7	7	85	85	8	8

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Public opinion in the European Union

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QE3.1 Please tell to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

Russia's invasion of Ukraine is a threat to the security of the EU (%)

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QE3.2 Please tell to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

Russia's invasion of Ukraine is a threat to the security of (OUR COUNTRY) (%)

	EU27		May/Jun 2023	Totally agree		Tend to agree		Tend to disagree		Don't know		Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'	
				Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023
EU27	37	-3	38	2	14	0	6	0	5	1	75	-1	20	0	0
BE	26	-2	43	-3	24	6	5	0	2	-1	69	-5	29	6	6
BG	24	-6	34	4	21	2	12	-2	9	2	58	-2	33	0	0
CZ	47	1	30	2	12	-6	7	2	4	1	77	3	19	-4	-4
DK	50	0	31	0	13	1	3	-3	3	2	81	0	16	-2	-2
DE	44	1	34	0	14	0	5	0	3	-1	78	1	19	0	0
EE	41	-8	27	0	13	4	10	3	9	1	68	-8	23	7	7
IE	39	6	38	-1	14	-1	4	-2	5	-2	77	5	18	-3	-3
EL	25	-2	39	4	21	-3	12	-1	3	2	64	2	33	-4	-4
ES	42	-4	36	2	11	-1	5	0	6	3	78	-2	16	-1	-1
FR	24	-7	40	4	18	1	9	3	9	-1	64	-3	27	4	4
HR	36	-3	47	5	11	-3	4	0	2	1	83	2	15	-3	-3
IT	32	-5	45	3	12	1	7	0	4	1	77	-2	19	1	1
CY	15	-7	26	-3	28	-1	24	6	7	5	41	-10	52	5	5
LV	49	-8	29	5	9	1	5	0	8	2	78	-3	14	1	1
LT	62	-3	27	3	6	0	2	0	3	0	89	0	8	0	0
LU	22	-7	49	6	18	-1	7	3	4	-1	71	-1	25	2	2
HU	32	-2	38	0	19	1	9	2	2	-1	70	-2	28	3	3
MT	* 38	-5	41	4	15	3	3	-2	3	0	79	-1	18	1	1
NL	40	1	36	0	17	0	6	-1	1	0	76	1	23	-1	-1
AT	22	-7	31	-1	24	3	17	3	6	2	53	-8	41	6	6
PL	50	-6	38	4	8	0	2	0	2	2	88	-2	10	0	0
PT	40	-2	51	8	3	-3	1	0	5	-3	91	6	4	-3	-3
RO	27	-6	38	0	24	5	7	3	4	-2	65	-6	31	8	8
SI	33	-7	32	3	21	4	11	0	3	0	65	-4	32	4	4
SK	30	-8	38	5	13	1	13	1	6	1	68	-3	26	2	2
FI	48	-5	34	2	11	1	3	1	4	1	82	-3	14	2	2
SE	58	1	29	-3	8	1	5	2	0	-1	87	-2	13	3	3

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QE3.2 Please tell to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

Russia's invasion of Ukraine is a threat to the security of (OUR COUNTRY) (%)

	EU27	May/Jun 2023		May/Jun 2023		May/Jun 2023		May/Jun 2023	
		Totally agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Totally disagree	Don't know	Total 'Agree'	Total 'Disagree'	
	EU27	37	38	14	6	5	75	20	
	AL	41	45	10	2	2	86	12	
	BA	16	42	24	15	3	58	39	
	MD	34	19	12	24	11	53	36	
	ME	22	42	21	13	2	64	34	
	MK	18	32	23	20	7	50	43	
	RS	12	28	29	22	9	40	51	
	TR	27	39	23	5	6	66	28	
	UK	49	32	9	3	7	81	12	
	NO	50	37	10	3	0	87	13	
	CH	18	39	33	10	0	57	43	
CY(Tcc)		17	27	31	15	10	44	46	
XK		46	26	7	5	16	72	12	

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QE3.3 Please tell to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

By standing against Russia's invasion of Ukraine, the EU is defending European values (%)

	EU27	May/Jun 2023		Totally agree		Tend to agree		Tend to disagree		Totally disagree		Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'	
		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023	
EU27		37	-4	38	1	12	2	6	0	7	1	75	-3	18	2
BE		31	-2	49	0	14	4	4	-1	2	-1	80	-2	18	3
BG		24	-1	31	0	18	2	14	-1	13	0	55	-1	32	1
CZ		39	-6	31	1	15	1	8	2	7	2	70	-5	23	3
DK		63	-3	27	3	6	1	1	0	3	-1	90	0	7	1
DE		35	-2	37	-1	15	3	8	1	5	-1	72	-3	23	4
EE		39	-8	33	1	9	5	8	1	11	1	72	-7	17	6
IE		44	0	44	2	5	0	2	0	5	-2	88	2	7	0
EL		29	0	39	3	18	-4	9	1	5	0	68	3	27	-3
ES		41	-4	35	0	9	2	4	-1	11	3	76	-4	13	1
FR		32	-4	38	-2	10	3	7	1	13	2	70	-6	17	4
HR		40	-2	47	2	9	0	2	1	2	-1	87	0	11	1
IT		29	-6	43	2	16	3	7	1	5	0	72	-4	23	4
CY		16	-13	37	0	19	2	15	4	13	7	53	-13	34	6
LV		47	-7	32	5	6	0	4	1	11	1	79	-2	10	1
LT		55	-5	32	3	4	-1	3	2	6	1	87	-2	7	1
LU		31	-3	52	5	6	0	4	-1	7	-1	83	2	10	-1
HU		26	-3	41	1	22	1	8	2	3	-1	67	-2	30	3
MT		36	-12	40	8	18	7	3	-1	3	-2	76	-4	21	6
NL		58	-3	30	0	7	3	3	0	2	0	88	-3	10	3
AT		25	-8	34	0	19	3	16	5	6	0	59	-8	35	8
PL		45	-8	43	5	8	1	2	0	2	2	88	-3	10	1
PT		42	-5	50	9	1	-2	1	0	6	-2	92	4	2	-2
RO		23	-5	39	2	26	5	7	0	5	-2	62	-3	33	5
SI		31	-4	32	3	17	2	13	1	7	-2	63	-1	30	3
SK		22	-4	34	4	15	0	16	0	13	0	56	0	31	0
FI		71	-3	21	3	2	0	1	0	5	0	92	0	3	0
SE		75	-2	17	-1	3	0	2	1	3	2	92	-3	5	1

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QE3.4 Please tell to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

Co-operation in defence matters at EU level should be increased (%)

	EU27	May/Jun 2023		Totally agree		Tend to agree		Tend to disagree		Totally disagree		Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'		
		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		38	-4	42	2	9	1	4	0	7	1	80	-2	13	1	
BE		32	-3	51	2	12	2	2	0	3	-1	83	-1	14	2	
BG		29	-1	39	-2	12	2	7	0	13	1	68	-3	19	2	
CZ		41	3	38	-4	10	0	5	2	6	-1	79	-1	15	2	
DK		52	4	29	-3	9	-2	5	0	5	1	81	1	14	-2	
DE		42	-5	41	4	9	1	4	1	4	-1	83	-1	13	2	
EE		35	-9	35	3	11	5	7	1	12	0	70	-6	18	6	
IE		44	6	41	-3	6	0	1	-2	8	-1	85	3	7	-2	
EL		38	0	45	1	10	0	4	0	3	-1	83	1	14	0	
ES		40	-8	36	2	7	-1	5	0	12	7	76	-6	12	-1	
FR		33	-3	43	-1	7	1	4	1	13	2	76	-4	11	2	
HR		38	0	52	4	6	-4	1	0	3	0	90	4	7	-4	
IT		28	-3	47	-1	14	3	5	1	6	0	75	-4	19	4	
CY		45	-11	38	8	7	1	2	-2	8	4	83	-3	9	-1	
LV		49	-6	34	2	6	3	3	1	8	0	83	-4	9	4	
LT		54	-5	36	3	3	0	2	1	5	1	90	-2	5	1	
LU		29	-7	60	11	6	1	2	0	3	-5	89	4	8	1	
HU		38	0	47	0	10	0	4	1	1	-1	85	0	14	1	
MT		45	-13	43	10	8	4	1	-1	3	0	88	-3	9	3	
NL		52	-6	37	4	6	1	2	0	3	1	89	-2	8	1	
AT		24	-8	40	-3	16	6	11	5	9	0	64	-11	27	11	
PL		43	-13	45	9	8	2	3	2	1	0	88	-4	11	4	
PT		33	-3	59	13	1	-7	0	0	7	-3	92	10	1	-7	
RO		29	-3	43	6	18	0	6	-1	4	-2	72	3	24	-1	
SI		35	-2	34	4	16	1	11	0	4	-3	69	2	27	1	
SK		23	-2	43	3	13	2	13	1	8	-4	66	1	26	3	
FI		46	-1	39	0	6	0	2	1	7	0	85	-1	8	1	
SE		48	2	38	-1	8	0	3	-1	3	0	86	1	11	-1	

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QE3.5 Please tell to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

More money should be spent on defence in the EU (%)

		May/Jun 2023												Total 'Agree'	
		Totally agree				Tend to agree				Tend to disagree					
EU27		27	-5	39	3	18	1	8	1	8	0	66	-2	26	2
BE		18	-2	44	-1	28	4	6	0	4	-1	62	-3	34	4
BG		18	-3	34	2	19	-1	14	2	15	0	52	-1	33	1
CZ		22	1	42	4	18	-6	10	1	8	0	64	5	28	-5
DK		37	0	32	-1	17	-1	6	0	8	2	69	-1	23	-1
DE		26	-8	40	6	19	2	10	2	5	-2	66	-2	29	4
EE		23	-6	32	-2	18	4	12	1	15	3	55	-8	30	5
IE		39	7	34	-5	15	2	3	-2	9	-2	73	2	18	0
EL		27	1	34	1	23	-1	12	0	4	-1	61	2	35	-1
ES		23	-6	33	-2	19	3	13	0	12	5	56	-8	32	3
FR		23	-4	39	2	17	2	9	3	12	-3	62	-2	26	5
HR		29	-1	47	3	16	-1	5	0	3	-1	76	2	21	-1
IT		23	-5	42	3	20	2	7	-1	8	1	65	-2	27	1
CY		36	-8	34	3	18	6	5	-3	7	2	70	-5	23	3
LV		33	-4	36	2	15	4	6	0	10	-2	69	-2	21	4
LT		42	-5	40	4	10	1	2	-1	6	1	82	-1	12	0
LU		23	1	50	5	15	2	7	-1	5	-7	73	6	22	1
HU		37	-1	41	-2	15	1	4	1	3	1	78	-3	19	2
MT		41	-1	37	0	15	1	3	-1	4	1	78	-1	18	0
NL		33	-6	41	6	17	0	4	0	5	0	74	0	21	0
AT		16	-9	27	-3	28	8	21	5	8	-1	43	-12	49	13
PL		46	-8	43	8	7	-1	2	0	2	1	89	0	9	-1
PT		33	3	56	13	2	-12	1	0	8	-4	89	16	3	-12
RO		22	-5	38	5	26	3	8	0	6	-3	60	0	34	3
SI		21	-3	30	6	28	3	17	-5	4	-1	51	3	45	-2
SK		19	-1	32	2	19	1	20	0	10	-2	51	1	39	1
FI		22	-6	45	4	15	0	4	0	14	2	67	-2	19	0
SE		24	-1	42	2	20	0	8	0	6	-1	66	1	28	0

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QE3.6 Please tell to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

Member States' purchase of military equipment should be better coordinated (%)

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QE3.7 Please tell to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

The EU needs to reinforce its capacity to produce military equipment (%)

		May/Jun 2023												Total 'Disagree'											
		Totally agree						Tend to agree																	
		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023			May/Jun 2023			Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023			May/Jun 2023				Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023			May/Jun 2023			Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023				
EU27		29	-3	40	3	15	0	7	0	9	0	69	0	22	0										
BE		22	-2	49	3	21	1	5	0	3	-2	71	1	26	1										
BG		21	-1	36	0	15	-1	12	2	16	0	57	-1	27	1										
CZ		26	3	35	0	18	-4	9	1	12	0	61	3	27	-3										
DK		40	0	32	1	14	-2	5	0	9	1	72	1	19	-2										
DE		29	-5	40	5	16	1	9	1	6	-2	69	0	25	2										
EE		27	-9	33	3	13	4	11	2	16	0	60	-6	24	6										
IE		38	4	37	-2	10	0	3	-1	12	-1	75	2	13	-1										
EL		29	-1	44	7	16	-1	5	-6	6	1	73	6	21	-7										
ES		27	-8	36	3	13	0	10	-1	14	6	63	-5	23	-1										
FR		26	-3	38	-1	15	3	6	1	15	0	64	-4	21	4										
HR		32	1	45	-2	14	0	5	1	4	0	77	-1	19	1										
IT		24	-1	45	3	18	0	6	-2	7	0	69	2	24	-2										
CY		39	-8	32	3	15	4	5	-2	9	3	71	-5	20	2										
LV		45	-1	32	-1	9	1	4	0	10	1	77	-2	13	1										
LT		48	-7	41	8	3	-2	2	1	6	0	89	1	5	-1										
LU		21	-4	53	10	15	4	6	-4	5	-6	74	6	21	0										
HU		28	-4	40	-3	20	4	9	5	3	-2	68	-7	29	9										
MT		39	-3	37	1	15	2	4	-1	5	1	76	-2	19	1										
NL		38	-5	40	6	13	-1	4	0	5	0	78	1	17	-1										
AT		19	-7	30	-1	21	4	20	6	10	-2	49	-8	41	10										
PL		43	-6	44	3	8	1	2	1	3	1	87	-3	10	2										
PT		32	-2	56	15	2	-9	1	0	9	-4	88	13	3	-9										
RO		24	-4	38	4	24	0	9	3	5	-3	62	0	33	3										
SI		25	-4	31	6	23	5	16	-5	5	-2	56	2	39	0										
SK		17	-1	35	5	18	2	18	-3	12	-3	52	4	36	-1										
FI		34	2	39	0	9	-1	3	0	15	-1	73	2	12	-1										
SE		30	1	35	-1	19	1	7	-1	9	0	65	0	26	0										

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QE3.8 Please tell to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

The EU should reduce its dependency on Russian sources of energy as soon as possible (%)

	EU27	EU27	May/Jun 2023		Totally agree		Tend to agree		Tend to disagree		Totally disagree		Don't know		Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'	
			Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023	
EU27	EU27	EU27	48	-5	34	3	9	1	4	0	5	1	82	-2	13	1		
BE	BE	BE	38	-9	46	5	10	3	4	1	2	0	84	-4	14	4		
BG	BG	BG	29	-1	33	-2	15	1	9	0	14	2	62	-3	24	1		
CZ	CZ	CZ	44	-3	33	3	11	-3	7	3	5	0	77	0	18	0		
DK	DK	DK	77	-6	16	3	4	2	1	0	2	1	93	-3	5	2		
DE	DE	DE	51	-3	29	1	10	0	6	1	4	1	80	-2	16	1		
EE	EE	EE	40	-11	30	2	11	6	9	4	10	-1	70	-9	20	10		
IE	IE	IE	59	1	32	-1	3	-1	1	0	5	1	91	0	4	-1		
EL	EL	EL	37	-6	39	-1	15	4	4	2	5	1	76	-7	19	6		
ES	ES	ES	52	-7	32	0	6	2	2	0	8	5	84	-7	8	2		
FR	FR	FR	41	-6	36	4	7	0	5	2	11	0	77	-2	12	2		
HR	HR	HR	54	-2	37	1	6	0	2	2	1	-1	91	-1	8	2		
IT	IT	IT	38	-12	45	9	10	2	3	0	4	1	83	-3	13	2		
CY	CY	CY	32	-13	35	6	17	4	5	-2	11	5	67	-7	22	2		
LV	LV	LV	49	-2	28	0	9	1	5	1	9	0	77	-2	14	2		
LT	LT	LT	59	-4	30	4	4	-1	3	2	4	-1	89	0	7	1		
LU	LU	LU	35	-13	53	16	7	0	3	0	2	-3	88	3	10	0		
HU	HU	HU	39	-4	44	3	11	2	4	0	2	-1	83	-1	15	2		
MT	MT	MT	62	-2	26	2	6	1	2	0	4	-1	88	0	8	1		
NL	NL	NL	73	2	21	-2	4	0	1	0	1	0	94	0	5	0		
AT	AT	AT	47	-1	27	-8	13	4	10	4	3	1	74	-9	23	8		
PL	PL	PL	51	-7	38	4	6	0	4	3	1	0	89	-3	10	3		
PT	PT	PT	54	-7	41	12	0	-1	0	-1	5	-3	95	5		-2		
RO	RO	RO	30	-9	37	5	23	5	6	1	4	-2	67	-4	29	6		
SI	SI	SI	47	-4	31	5	12	1	7	0	3	-2	78	1	19	1		
SK	SK	SK	23	-2	34	4	16	0	19	-2	8	0	57	2	35	-2		
FI	FI	FI	76	0	17	1	2	0	1	-1	4	0	93	1	3	-1		
SE	SE	SE	85	-3	11	3	2	0	2	1	0	-1	96	0	4	1		

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QE3.9 Please tell to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

The EU should invest massively in renewable energies, such as wind and solar power (%)

	EU27		May/Jun 2023		Totally agree		Tend to agree		Tend to disagree		Totally disagree		Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'	
			Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	
EU27	50	-5	35	4	8	1	3	0	4	0	85	-1	11	1		
BE	44	-4	40	-1	12	5	3	1	1	-1	84	-5	15	6		
BG	33	-6	39	2	11	2	7	1	10	1	72	-4	18	3		
CZ	35	-5	38	3	16	1	6	0	5	1	73	-2	22	1		
DK	76	-3	18	3	3	-1	1	0	2	1	94	0	4	-1		
DE	52	-5	32	2	10	2	3	1	3	0	84	-3	13	3		
EE	31	-7	40	4	11	1	6	0	12	2	71	-3	17	1		
IE	62	4	32	0	2	-2	1	-1	3	-1	94	4	3	-3		
EL	51	-3	37	2	7	0	2	0	3	1	88	-1	9	0		
ES	63	-8	26	4	3	0	2	1	6	3	89	-4	5	1		
FR	40	-1	41	2	7	-1	4	1	8	-1	81	1	11	0		
HR	55	-7	35	7	7	1	2	0	1	-1	90	0	9	1		
IT	44	-13	40	8	10	4	2	0	4	1	84	-5	12	4		
CY	64	-14	26	8	4	2	0	-1	6	5	90	-6	4	1		
LV	37	-8	40	5	12	3	3	0	8	0	77	-3	15	3		
LT	55	-6	36	5	3	0	2	1	4	0	91	-1	5	1		
LU	46	-5	45	2	6	4	1	0	2	-1	91	-3	7	4		
HU	53	-3	34	1	9	1	3	1	1	0	87	-2	12	2		
MT	* 81	8	16	-7	1	0	0	-1	2	0	97	1	1	-1		
NL	68	-4	24	3	5	1	2	-1	1	1	92	-1	7	0		
AT	51	-1	24	-5	14	5	6	0	5	1	75	-6	20	5		
PL	47	-9	42	7	6	1	3	1	2	0	89	-2	9	2		
PT	61	-1	34	4	0	-1	0	0	5	-2	95	3		-1		
RO	36	0	35	2	19	1	5	-1	5	-2	71	2	24	0		
SI	59	-14	26	8	9	4	4	2	2	0	85	-6	13	6		
SK	34	-3	41	1	8	1	10	2	7	-1	75	-2	18	3		
FI	55	0	34	1	5	-1	1	0	5	0	89	1	6	-1		
SE	67	-3	23	2	6	1	3	0	1	0	90	-1	9	1		

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QE3.10 Please tell to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.
In the long run, renewable energy can limit the price we pay for our energy consumption (%)

	EU27	Total agree												Total 'Disagree'			
		May/Jun 2023				Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023				Tend to agree				May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	
		Totally agree		Diff. May/Jun 2023		Totally agree		Diff. May/Jun 2023		Tend to agree		Totally agree		Diff. May/Jun 2023		Tend to disagree	
	EU27	38	-5	41	4	10	0	4	1	7	0	79	-1	14	1		
	BE	33	-4	46	-3	14	6	3	0	4	1	79	-7	17	6		
	BG	31	-1	37	-2	11	1	7	1	14	1	68	-3	18	2		
	CZ	29	-3	39	4	16	-1	9	0	7	0	68	1	25	-1		
	DK	58	-4	29	2	6	1	1	-1	6	2	87	-2	7	0		
	DE	34	-6	40	4	13	0	5	1	8	1	74	-2	18	1		
	EE	21	-5	41	5	14	2	5	0	19	-2	62	0	19	2		
	IE	52	3	35	0	5	-1	1	-2	7	0	87	3	6	-3		
	EL	39	-5	40	2	11	1	5	2	5	0	79	-3	16	3		
	ES	51	-8	33	5	5	0	3	1	8	2	84	-3	8	1		
	FR	31	-1	45	5	9	-4	5	1	10	-1	76	4	14	-3		
	HR	51	-5	40	6	6	0	2	0	1	-1	91	1	8	0		
	IT	37	-8	46	3	10	3	2	0	5	2	83	-5	12	3		
	CY	54	-10	34	9	4	0	1	-2	7	3	88	-1	5	-2		
	LV	32	-8	40	4	10	2	3	0	15	2	72	-4	13	2		
	LT	40	-8	44	8	4	-1	2	0	10	1	84	0	6	-1		
	LU	31	-5	52	4	9	3	3	1	5	-3	83	-1	12	4		
	HU	46	-2	38	-2	11	3	3	1	2	0	84	-4	14	4		
	MT	73	8	23	-6	2	-1	0	-1	2	0	96	2	2	-2		
	NL	47	-6	38	5	8	1	3	-1	4	1	85	-1	11	0		
	AT	35	-3	34	0	16	1	7	1	8	1	69	-3	23	2		
	PL	45	-7	41	4	8	1	3	1	3	1	86	-3	11	2		
	PT	41	-3	48	8	4	0	0	0	7	-5	89	5	4	0		
	RO	28	0	41	4	21	1	5	-1	5	-4	69	4	26	0		
	SI	51	-12	29	7	12	5	5	1	3	-1	80	-5	17	6		
	SK	28	-3	37	1	12	2	14	3	9	-3	65	-2	26	5		
	FI	40	1	40	-3	6	1	1	-1	13	2	80	-2	7	0		
	SE	44	-3	38	5	5	-3	4	1	9	0	82	2	9	-2		

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QE3.11 Please tell to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

Increasing energy efficiency of buildings, transport, and goods will make us less dependent on energy producers outside the EU (%)

	EU27		May/Jun 2023		Totally agree		Tend to agree		Tend to disagree		Totally disagree		Total 'Agree'		Total Disagree'		
			Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	
EU27	41	-5	41	2	9	1	3	1	6	1	82	-3	12	2			
BE	33	-4	53	2	9	1	3	1	2	0	86	-2	12	2			
BG	38	-2	39	-1	9	1	4	2	10	0	77	-3	13	3			
CZ	29	-1	45	1	14	0	4	-1	8	1	74	0	18	-1			
DK	62	-2	26	-1	6	3	1	0	5	0	88	-3	7	3			
DE	35	-6	39	0	14	3	5	2	7	1	74	-6	19	5			
EE	28	-6	44	4	12	3	4	-1	12	0	72	-2	16	2			
IE	55	5	37	-2	4	1	0	-2	4	-2	92	3	4	-1			
EL	46	2	41	-5	6	0	2	1	5	2	87	-3	8	1			
ES	54	-8	34	3	3	0	2	1	7	4	88	-5	5	1			
FR	37	-2	44	1	5	-1	3	1	11	1	81	-1	8	0			
HR	52	-3	39	4	6	0	2	0	1	-1	91	1	8	0			
IT	37	-10	46	6	10	2	2	0	5	2	83	-4	12	2			
CY	47	-14	36	8	6	2	2	1	9	3	83	-6	8	3			
LV	37	-6	39	4	9	0	3	1	12	1	76	-2	12	1			
LT	43	-9	44	10	5	-1	2	1	6	-1	87	1	7	0			
LU	32	-9	56	7	6	2	2	0	4	0	88	-2	8	2			
HU	44	-2	42	0	10	2	2	0	2	0	86	-2	12	2			
MT	* 53	-1	41	7	2	-3	1	-1	3	-2	94	6	3	-4			
NL	61	-2	32	3	5	0	1	-1	1	0	93	1	6	-1			
AT	41	0	33	-2	14	0	6	1	6	1	74	-2	20	1			
PL	44	-7	45	5	6	-1	2	1	3	2	89	-2	8	0			
PT	41	-16	52	19	1	0	0	0	6	-3	93	3	1	0			
RO	32	0	39	2	19	1	6	1	4	-4	71	2	25	2			
SI	48	-10	34	8	10	2	4	2	4	-2	82	-2	14	4			
SK	29	-3	44	1	11	4	10	3	6	-5	73	-2	21	7			
FI	40	-5	44	3	5	1	1	0	10	1	84	-2	6	1			
SE	60	0	31	0	5	2	0	-1	4	-1	91	0	5	1			

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QE3.12 Please tell to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

Reducing imports of oil and gas and investing in renewable energy is important for our overall security (%)

	EU27		41	-5	40	2	9	1	4	1	6	1	81	-3	13	2	Totally agree
																	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
																	May/Jun 2023
BE		32	-2	50	0	12	2	3	0	3	0	82	-2	15	2	Tend to agree	
BG		27	-2	36	-4	13	1	8	2	16	3	63	-6	21	3	Tend to disagree	
CZ		25	-7	40	4	18	0	9	0	8	3	65	-3	27	0	Totally disagree	
DK		65	-5	24	1	7	3	1	0	3	1	89	-4	8	3	Don't know	
DE		37	-7	40	2	12	3	6	2	5	0	77	-5	18	5	Total 'Agree'	
EE		22	-8	38	2	18	9	7	-1	15	-2	60	-6	25	8	Total 'Disagree'	
IE		51	1	39	2	4	-2	1	-1	5	0	90	3	5	-3	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	
EL		40	-4	43	0	9	0	3	2	5	2	83	-4	12	2	May/Jun 2023	
ES		55	-5	30	-2	5	2	2	1	8	4	85	-7	7	3	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	
FR		35	-3	45	2	4	-1	4	2	12	0	80	-1	8	1	May/Jun 2023	
HR		52	-5	40	7	6	0	1	-1	1	-1	92	2	7	-1	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	
IT		36	-13	48	8	10	3	2	0	4	2	84	-5	12	3	May/Jun 2023	
CY		45	-20	40	16	5	1	1	0	9	3	85	-4	6	1	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	
LV		34	-9	40	4	9	0	3	0	14	5	74	-5	12	0	May/Jun 2023	
LT		45	-12	43	11	4	1	1	0	7	0	88	-1	5	1	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	
LU		31	-12	54	8	9	3	1	0	5	1	85	-4	10	3	May/Jun 2023	
HU		43	-4	41	0	11	3	3	1	2	0	84	-4	14	4	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	
MT		48	-14	46	14	4	2	0	-1	2	-1	94	0	4	1	May/Jun 2023	
NL		53	0	32	-1	9	1	3	-1	3	1	85	-1	12	0	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	
AT		35	-9	37	2	11	0	12	5	5	2	72	-7	23	5	May/Jun 2023	
PL		44	-5	45	4	7	0	2	0	2	1	89	-1	9	0	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	
PT		41	-19	52	23	1	-1	0	0	6	-3	93	4	1	-1	May/Jun 2023	
RO		29	-6	35	1	25	6	6	1	5	-2	64	-5	31	7	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	
SI		46	-11	32	5	14	6	4	1	4	-1	78	-6	18	7	May/Jun 2023	
SK		23	-4	39	1	14	1	13	2	11	0	62	-3	27	3	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	
FI		49	-1	35	1	5	-1	2	0	9	1	84	0	7	-1	May/Jun 2023	
SE		72	4	21	-3	4	-1	2	0	1	0	93	1	6	-1	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	

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QE3.12 Please tell to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

Reducing imports of oil and gas and investing in renewable energy is important for our overall security (%)

	EU27	May/Jun 2023												Total 'Agree'	Total 'Disagree'
		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023			May/Jun 2023			Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023			May/Jun 2023				
CY(Tcc)	EU27	41	-5	40	2	9	1	4	1	6	1	81	-3	13	2
AL	AL	41		47		8		2		2		88		10	
BA	BA	26	-7	54	18	13	-3	4	-2	3	-6	80	11	17	-5
MD	MD	43		25		6		13		13		68	68	19	
ME	ME	27		44		17		9		3		71		26	
MK	MK	29		45		10		10		6		74		20	
RS	RS	28		33		20		10		9		61		30	
TR	TR	47		36		12		2		3		83		14	
UK	UK	53	6	33	-3	6	0	3	0	5	-3	86	3	9	0
NO	NO	42	-4	38	0	12	0	7	3	1	1	80	-4	19	3
CH	CH	48		36		10		6		0		84	-4	16	4
CY(Tcc)	CY(Tcc)	53		22		17		2		6		75		19	
XK	XK	47		21		5		3		24		68		8	

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QE3.13 Please tell to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.
EU Member States should jointly buy energy from other countries to get a better price (%)

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QE3.14 Please tell to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

You have recently taken action to reduce your own energy consumption or you plan to do so in the near future (%)

		Totally agree												Total 'Disagree'			
		May/Jun 2023				Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023				Tend to agree				Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023			
		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	
EU27		37	-5	41	2	12	1	6	1	4	1	78	-3	18	2		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
BE		32	-8	49	5	15	3	2	-1	2	1	81	-3	17	2		Totally agree
BG		21	1	35	-4	21	3	13	-2	10	2	56	-3	34	1		Tend to agree
CZ		35	-7	38	3	14	1	7	0	6	3	73	-4	21	1		Totally disagree
DK		55	-7	29	6	10	2	4	-2	2	1	84	-1	14	0		Don't know
DE		36	-5	41	2	12	0	8	2	3	1	77	-3	20	2		Total 'Agree'
EE		27	-9	40	-1	17	5	9	4	7	1	67	-10	26	9		Total 'Disagree'
IE		45	6	39	0	9	0	2	-6	5	0	84	6	11	-6		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EL		30	-5	40	-3	18	6	11	2	1	0	70	-8	29	8		Totally agree
ES		41	-10	40	4	9	2	5	1	5	3	81	-6	14	3		Tend to agree
FR		39	-5	42	5	9	1	4	-1	6	0	81	0	13	0		Totally disagree
HR		38	-2	49	3	9	-1	2	0	2	0	87	1	11	-1		Don't know
IT		31	-4	47	-2	13	3	5	2	4	1	78	-6	18	5		Total 'Agree'
CY		33	-18	40	14	14	-1	5	-1	8	6	73	-4	19	-2		Total 'Disagree'
LV		33	-6	34	-2	17	4	8	2	8	2	67	-8	25	6		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
LT		35	-7	42	6	13	-2	7	2	3	1	77	-1	20	0		Totally agree
LU		31	-16	53	10	11	5	3	1	2	0	84	-6	14	6		Tend to agree
HU		33	0	42	-4	16	5	7	-1	2	0	75	-4	23	4		Totally disagree
MT		45	2	48	-1	4	1	2	-1	1	-1	93	1	6	0		Don't know
NL		63	-4	27	2	6	2	3	0	1	0	90	-2	9	2		Total 'Agree'
AT		32	-3	41	0	16	0	8	3	3	0	73	-3	24	3		Total 'Disagree'
PL		36	-6	47	6	11	-1	4	0	2	1	83	0	15	-1		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
PT		38	1	35	-5	23	7	1	-1	3	-2	73	-4	24	6		Totally agree
RO		24	-5	42	7	24	-4	8	2	2	0	66	2	32	-2		Tend to agree
SI		41	-3	32	3	13	1	10	-2	4	1	73	0	23	-1		Totally disagree
SK		25	1	43	-3	15	1	10	0	7	1	68	-2	25	1		Don't know
FI		51	-6	32	2	9	2	3	0	5	2	83	-4	12	2		Total 'Agree'
SE		50	-2	29	-5	10	4	9	2	2	1	79	-7	19	6		Total 'Disagree'

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QE3.14 Please tell to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

You have recently taken action to reduce your own energy consumption or you plan to do so in the near future (%)

			May/Jun 2023												Totally agree'	
			Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						Tend to agree							
			May/Jun 2023			Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023			May/Jun 2023			Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023				
EU27		37	-5	41	2	12	1	6	1	4	1	78	-3	18	2	
AL		38		49		8		2		3		87		10		
BA		21	-8	49	9	21	4	7	-1	2	-4	70	1	28	3	
MD		48		33		5		9		5		81		14		
ME		24		42		20		11		3		66		31		
MK		33		38		15		10		4		71		25		
RS		21		34		25		14		6		55		39		
TR		40		37		18		2		3		77		20		
UK		50	2	35	-5	7	0	3	2	5	1	85	-3	10	2	
NO		23	-9	42	-3	23	9	12	3	0	0	65	-12	35	12	
CH		40	-6	45	4	11	1	4	1	0	0	85	-2	15	2	
CY(Tcc)		30		28		25		10		7		58		35		
KV		51		24		6		3		16		75		9		
															Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	

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QE4.1 Thinking about the consequences of the war in Ukraine, please tell to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements?
The war in Ukraine has serious financial consequences for you personally (%)

	EU27		May/Jun 2023		Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		Totally agree		Tend to agree		Tend to disagree		Totally disagree		Don't know		Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'		
			21	-1	40	-1	26	1	11	1	2	0	61	-2	37	2	53	2	33	2	
BE		17	-8	48	-4	28	9	5	2	2	1	65	-12	33	11	36	2	40	-1	51	2
BG		21	-2	36	-2	25	4	11	-2	7	2	57	-4	36	2	41	4	40	-2	52	4
CZ		22	-3	36	3	28	-2	12	1	2	1	58	0	40	-1	47	-3	52	4	51	2
DK		17	0	31	-2	26	0	25	2	1	0	48	-2	51	2	48	-2	51	2	51	2
DE		15	0	32	-3	37	2	15	2	1	-1	47	-3	52	4	41	4	40	-1	52	4
EE		17	-5	37	1	30	2	11	2	5	0	54	-4	41	4	41	4	40	-1	50	2
IE		27	3	39	-1	19	-4	11	2	4	0	66	2	30	-2	30	2	30	-2	30	-2
EL		42	-2	43	0	13	2	2	0	0	0	85	-2	15	2	15	2	15	-2	15	2
ES		31	-3	44	5	15	-3	8	0	2	1	75	2	23	-3	23	-3	23	2	23	-3
FR		20	3	33	-4	31	2	14	0	2	-1	53	-1	45	2	45	2	45	-1	45	2
HR		23	2	46	1	24	-1	6	-2	1	0	69	3	30	-3	30	-3	30	3	30	-3
IT		17	-1	51	1	22	1	7	-2	3	1	68	0	29	-1	29	-1	29	0	29	-1
CY		53	-5	30	-2	11	5	5	1	1	1	83	-7	16	6	16	6	16	-7	16	6
LV		21	-5	31	-7	31	8	14	4	3	0	52	-12	45	12	45	12	45	-12	45	12
LT		18	-2	37	-3	29	0	14	4	2	1	55	-5	43	4	43	4	43	-5	43	4
LU		14	-11	44	9	31	2	10	0	1	0	58	-2	41	2	41	2	41	-2	41	2
HU		27	-1	51	3	15	-3	5	1	2	0	78	2	20	-2	20	-2	20	2	20	-2
MT		22	-14	48	4	24	12	4	-3	2	1	70	-10	28	9	28	9	28	-10	28	9
NL		11	0	26	-1	37	3	25	-2	1	0	37	-1	62	1	62	1	62	0	62	1
AT		17	-2	36	-5	29	3	16	4	2	0	53	-7	45	7	45	7	45	-7	45	7
PL		23	-3	51	-1	19	0	4	3	3	1	74	-4	23	3	23	3	23	-4	23	3
PT		36	7	50	-5	11	1	1	-1	2	-2	86	2	12	0	12	0	12	2	12	0
RO		19	-6	40	-1	28	4	10	4	3	-1	59	-7	38	8	38	8	38	-7	38	8
SI		21	-2	34	5	27	0	16	-3	2	0	55	3	43	-3	43	-3	43	3	43	-3
SK		25	-9	48	4	19	3	5	1	3	1	73	-5	24	4	24	4	24	-5	24	4
FI		9	-4	28	-4	40	3	18	5	5	0	37	-8	58	8	58	8	58	-8	58	8
SE		14	-5	37	-2	26	1	23	7	0	-1	51	-7	49	8	49	8	49	-7	49	8

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QE4.1 Thinking about the consequences of the war in Ukraine, please tell to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements?
The war in Ukraine has serious financial consequences for you personally (%)

		May/Jun 2023												Total 'Agree'	
		Totally agree						Tend to agree							
		Tend to disagree						Totally disagree							
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		21	-1	40	-1	26	1	11	1	2	0	61	-2	37	2
AL		42	11	35	-8	18	-5	4	1	1	1	77	3	22	-4
BA		18	-15	33	-1	29	10	18	7	2	-1	51	-16	47	17
MD		29	-1	25	1	14	0	25	1	7	-1	54	0	39	1
ME		22	-18	49	14	20	0	8	4	1	0	71	-4	28	4
MK		27	-8	32	-6	21	9	18	5	2	0	59	-14	39	14
RS		15	-5	34	-2	34	6	13	1	4	0	49	-7	47	7
TR		28	-3	41	13	20	-1	8	-7	3	-2	69	10	28	-8
UK		24	0	37	1	26	1	9	0	4	-2	61	1	35	1
NO		12	1	35	-6	35	2	18	3	0	0	47	-5	53	5
CH		7	0	22	-1	42	-2	29	3	0	0	29	-1	71	1
CY(Tcc)		29	-33	26	7	29	15	13	11	3	0	55	-26	42	26
KV		55	-9	23	-1	9	4	6	2	7	4	78	-10	15	6

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QE4.2 Thinking about the consequences of the war in Ukraine, please tell to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements?
The war in Ukraine has serious economic consequences for (OUR COUNTRY) (%)

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QE4.2 Thinking about the consequences of the war in Ukraine, please tell to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements?
The war in Ukraine has serious economic consequences for (OUR COUNTRY) (%)

	EU27	May/Jun 2023	Totally agree												
			Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023			Tend to agree			Tend to disagree			Totally disagree			
EU27		37	-5	46	2	12	3	3	1	2	-1	83	-3	15	4
AL		50	19	36	-7	10	-13	3	1	1	0	86	12	13	-12
BA		25	-20	46	9	16	7	11	5	2	-1	71	-11	27	12
MD		44	-2	29	5	9	0	10	-1	8	-2	73	3	19	-1
ME		25	0	57	3	11	-6	6	3	1	0	82	3	17	-3
MK		36	-14	41	9	12	5	9	2	2	-2	77	-5	21	7
RS		26	-10	42	4	22	5	6	2	4	-1	68	-6	28	7
TR		29	-7	41	13	19	-1	7	-5	4	0	70	6	26	-6
UK		44	-2	41	3	9	1	2	1	4	-3	85	1	11	2
NO		30	1	48	4	17	-2	5	-3	0	0	78	5	22	-5
CH		11	-1	42	-3	41	4	6	0	0	0	53	-4	47	4
CY(Tcc)		29	-39	32	14	26	16	9	8	4	1	61	-25	35	24
KV		65	-8	23	2	3	1	2	1	7	4	88	-6	5	2

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
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QE5 Which statement comes closest to your view?
 Within the last 12 months your quality of life
 (comfort or budget-wise) has...
 (%)

		Improved	Stayed the same	Deteriorated	Don't know
EU27		7	57	36	0
BE		5	62	33	0
BG		4	59	36	1
CZ		7	51	42	0
DK		16	63	21	0
DE		5	56	39	0
EE		9	51	38	2
IE		13	60	26	1
EL		4	44	52	0
ES		9	57	34	0
FR		6	47	46	1
HR		8	62	30	0
IT		3	72	25	0
CY		8	48	44	0
LV		10	63	27	0
LT		9	66	25	0
LU		9	66	25	0
HU		4	59	37	0
MT		10	46	44	0
NL		19	58	23	0
AT		7	44	48	1
PL		9	55	36	0
PT		8	46	46	0
RO		7	56	37	0
SI		8	59	32	1
SK		3	46	51	0
FI		15	64	21	0
SE		17	53	30	0

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QE5 Which statement comes closest to your view?
 Within the last 12 months your quality of life
 (comfort or budget-wise) has...
 (%)

		Improved	Stayed the same	Deteriorated	Don't know
EU27		7	57	36	0
AL		24	63	13	0
BA		14	69	17	0
MD		11	50	38	1
ME		22	56	22	0
MK		11	57	32	0
RS		7	56	36	1
TR		9	59	32	0
UK		15	55	30	0
NO		10	59	31	0
CH		11	66	23	0
CY(Tcc)		11	36	51	2
KV		27	53	20	0

