

Optimization Algorithms





#### Module 3 Objectives

- 1. Describe the purpose and process of gradient descent.
- 2. Discuss the error loss function.
- 3. Describe optimizers.
- 4. Adjust a model's hyperparameters to guide its performance.



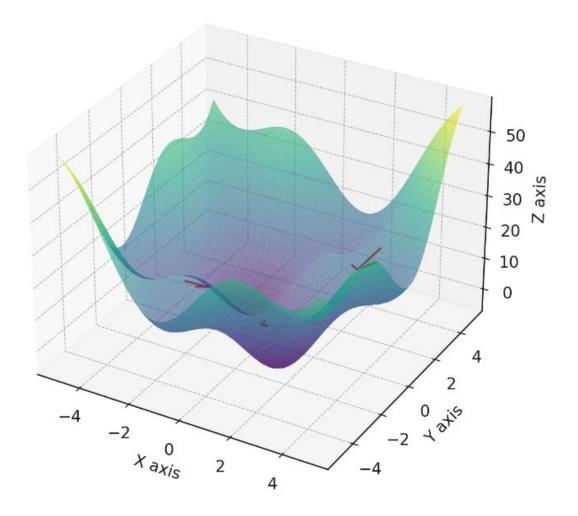






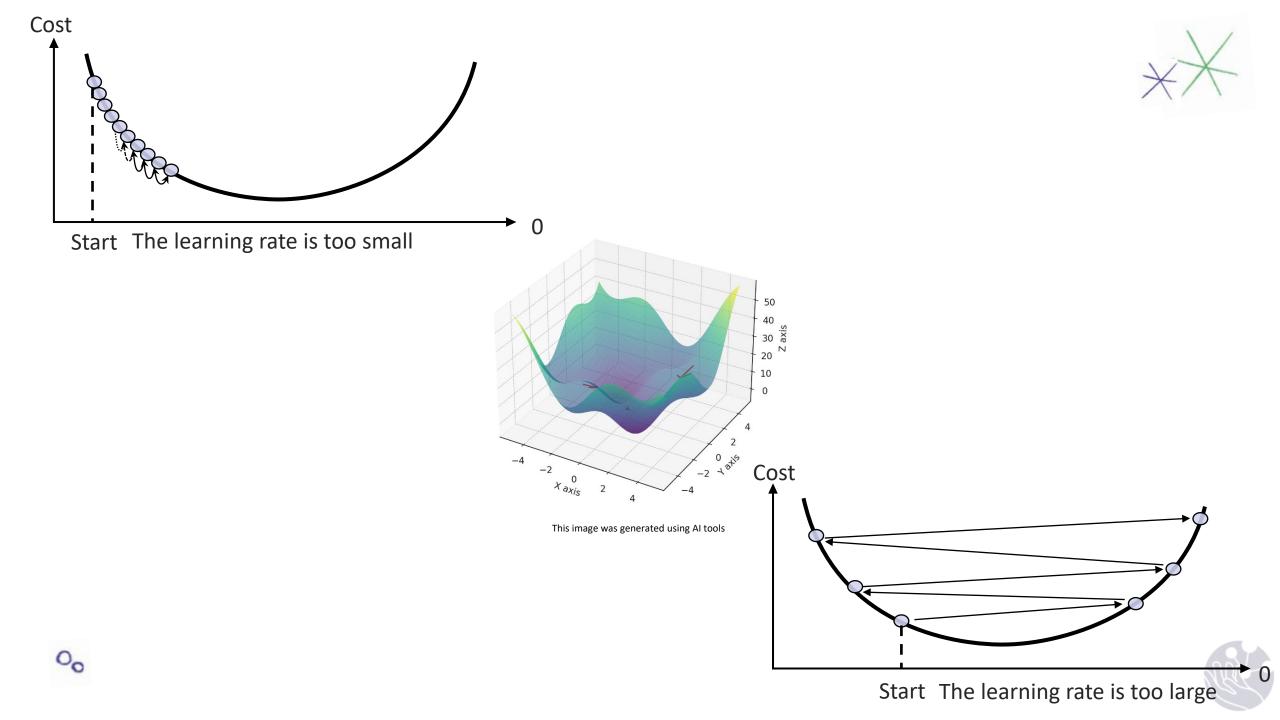


#### It's All Downhill From Here











## Introduction to Error and Loss Functions



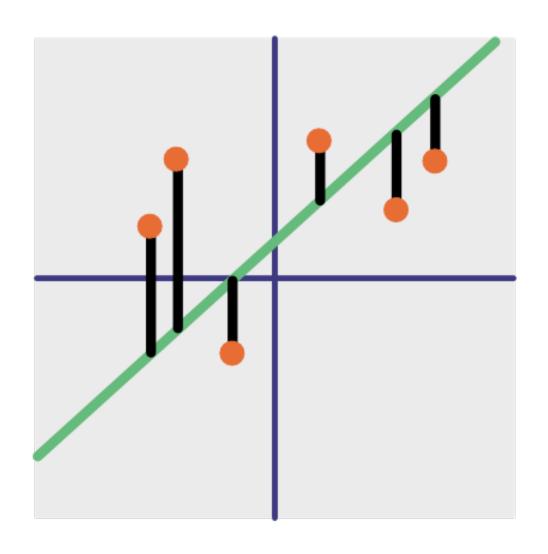


#### Loss Functions

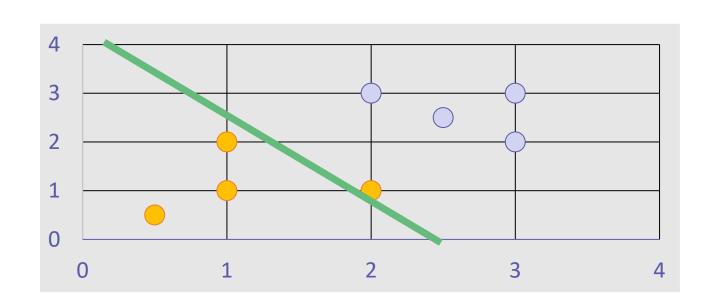
How do we quantify prediction error?



### Mean Squared Error (MSE)

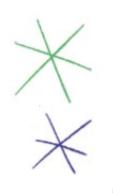


#### Cross Entropy



### **Cross Entropy Yellow Point Prediction** 4.5 3.5 1.5 0.5 0.05 0.25 0.45 0.65

Predicted probability yellow

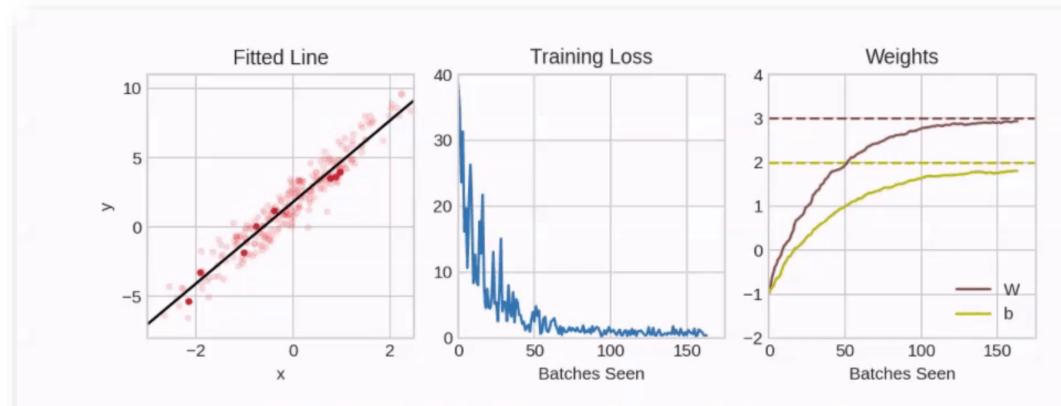


# Optimizers and Advanced Gradient Descent Techniques



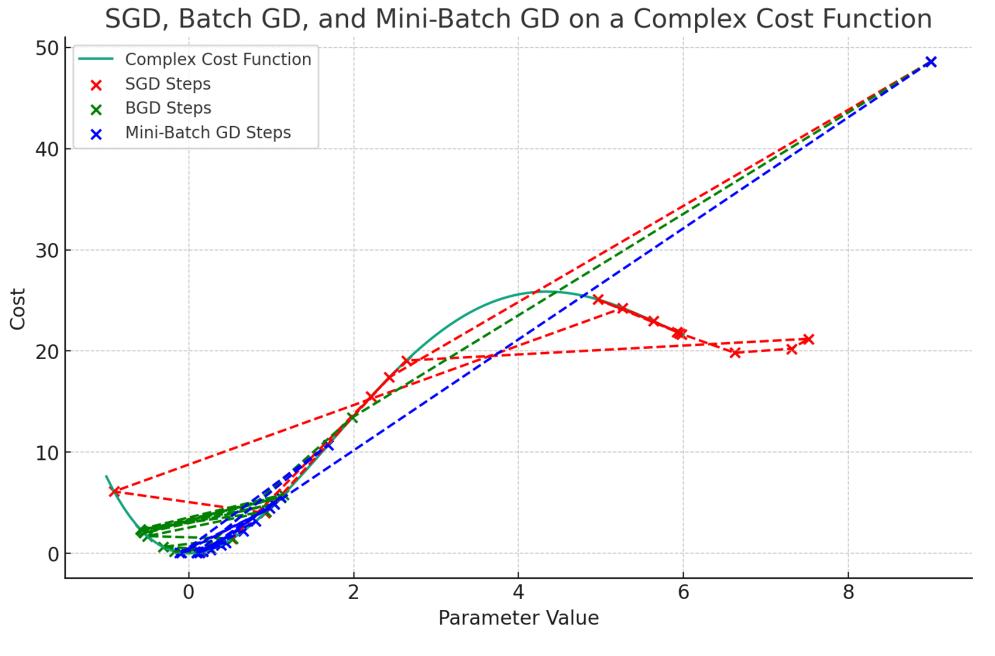




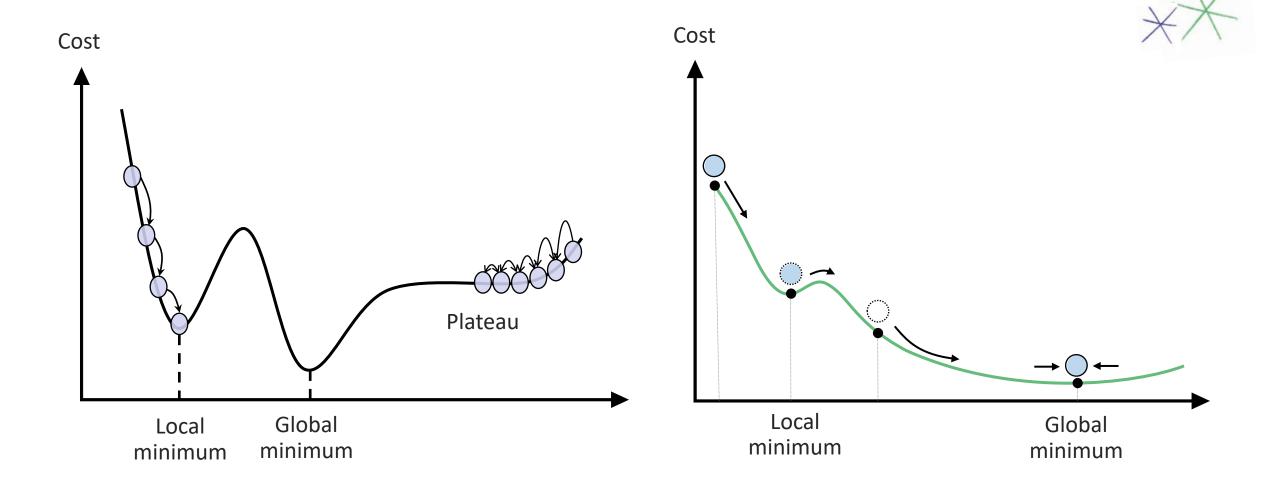






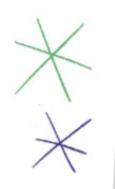












# Choosing the Right Optimizer: A Quick Guide









### Hyperparameter Optimization

04\_bees\_vs\_wasps.ipynb

This notebook will walk you through building and training your own image classification model, then allow you to compare different hyperparameter optimization configurations!





