

# Model Predictive Control

Silvan Stadelmann - 26. Juli 2025 - v0.1.0

[github.com/silvasta/summary-mpc](https://github.com/silvasta/summary-mpc)



## Contents

<b>1</b>	<b>Introduction</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1	Linearization . . . . .	2
1.2	Discretization . . . . .	2
1.3	Analysis of LTI Discrete-Time Systems . . . . .	2
1.4	Lyapunov . . . . .	2
1.5	Optimal Control . . . . .	2
1.6	Batch Approach . . . . .	3
1.7	Recursive Approach . . . . .	3
1.8	Infinite Horizon LQR . . . . .	3
<b>2</b>	<b>Optimization</b>	<b>3</b>
2.1	Convex Sets . . . . .	3
2.2	Convex Functions . . . . .	3
2.2.1	Operations that preserve convexity (functions) . . . . .	4
2.3	Convex Optimization Problems . . . . .	4
2.3.1	Linear Programming . . . . .	4
2.3.2	Quadratic Programming . . . . .	4
2.4	Optimality Conditions . . . . .	4
2.4.1	Weak and Strong Duality . . . . .	4
<b>3</b>	<b>Nominal-MPC</b>	<b>5</b>
3.1	CFTOC . . . . .	5
3.2	Invariance . . . . .	5
3.3	Feasibility and Stability . . . . .	5
3.3.1	Stability of MPC - Main Result . . . . .	5
<b>4</b>	<b>Practical-MPC</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>5</b>	<b>Robust-MPC</b>	<b>7</b>
<b>6</b>	<b>Implementation</b>	<b>8</b>
<b>1</b>	<b>Introduction</b>	
<b>Requirements for MPC</b>		
1. A model of the system		
2. A state estimator		
3. Define the optimal control problem		
4. Set up the optimization problem		
5. Get the optimal control sequence (solve the optimization problem)		

6. Verify that the closed-loop system performs as desired

### 1.1 Linearization

**Exact solution**  $x(t) = e^{A^c(t-t_0)}x_0 + \int_{t_0}^t e^{A^c(t-\tau)}B^cu(\tau)d\tau$

**Problem** Most physical systems are nonlinear

**Idea** use First Order Taylor expansion  $f(\bar{x}) + \left. \frac{\partial f}{\partial x^T} \right|_{\bar{x}} (x - \bar{x})$

$$\dot{x}_s = g(x_s, u_s) = 0 \quad \Delta \dot{x} = \dot{x} - \dot{x}_s = A^c \Delta x + B^c \Delta u$$

$$y_s = h(x_s, u_s) \quad \Delta y = y - y_s = C \Delta x + D \Delta u$$

$$A^c = \left. \frac{\partial g}{\partial x^T} \right|_{x_s} B^c = \left. \frac{\partial g}{\partial u^T} \right|_{x_s} C = \left. \frac{\partial h}{\partial x^T} \right|_{x_s} D = \left. \frac{\partial h}{\partial u^T} \right|_{x_s}$$

### 1.2 Discretization

For general nonlinear systems only approximate discretization methods exist, such as Euler, quality depends on sampling time

**Approximation**

**Notation**

$$\dot{x}^c \approx \frac{x^c(t + T_s) - x^c(t)}{T_s} \quad x(k) := x^c(t_0 + kT_s)$$

$$u(k) := u^c(t_0 + kT_s)$$

**Exact Discretization of Linear Time-Invariant Models**

$$x(t_{k+1}) = \underbrace{e^{A^c T_s}}_{=A} x(t_k) + \underbrace{\int_0^{T_s} e^{A^c(T_s-\tau)} B^c d\tau}_{B=(A^c)^{-1}(A-I)B^c} u(t_k)$$

$$x(k+N) = A^N x(k) + \sum_{i=0}^{N-1} A^i B u(k+N-1-i)$$

### 1.3 Analysis of LTI Discrete-Time Systems

**Controllable** if  $\text{rank}(C) = n$ ,  $C = [B \ \dots \ A^{n-1}B]$

$\forall (x(0), x^*) \exists$  finite time  $N$  with inputs  $\mathcal{U}$ , s.t.  $x(N) = x^*$

**Stabilizable** iff all uncontrollable modes stable

**Observable** if  $\text{rank}(\mathcal{O}) = n$ ,  $[C^T \ \dots \ (CA^{n-1})^T]^T$

$\forall x(0) \exists$  finite time  $N$ , s.t. the measurements

$y(0), \dots, y(N-1)$  uniquely distinguish initial state  $x(0)$

**Detectability** iff all unobservable modes stable

### 1.4 Lyapunov

Stability is a property of an **equilibrium point**  $\bar{x}$  of a system

**Definition 1** (Lyapunov Stability).  $\bar{x}$  is **Lyapunov stable** if:

$\forall \epsilon > 0 \exists \delta(\epsilon)$  s.t.  $\|x(0) - \bar{x}\| < \delta(\epsilon) \rightarrow \|x(k) - \bar{x}\| < \epsilon$

**Definition 2** (Globally asymptotic stability). If  $\bar{x}$  is Lyapunov stable and attractive, i.e.,  $\lim_{k \rightarrow \infty} \|x(k) - \bar{x}\| = 0, \forall x(0)$  then  $\bar{x}$  is **globally asymptotically stable**.

**Definition 3** (Global Lyapunov function). For  $\bar{x} = 0$ , function  $V : \mathbb{R}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$  is called **Lyapunov function** if it is continuous at the origin, finite  $\forall x \in \mathbb{R}^n$ ,

$$\|x\| \rightarrow \infty \Rightarrow V(x) \rightarrow \infty$$

$$V(x) > 0 \ \forall x \in \mathbb{R}^n \setminus \{0\} \quad V(0) = 0$$

$$V(g(x)) - V(x) \leq -\alpha(x) \quad \forall x \in \mathbb{R}^n$$

where  $\alpha : \mathbb{R}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$  continuous positive definite

## Lyapunov Theorem

**Theorem 1.** If a system admits a Lyapunov function  $V(x)$ , then  $\bar{x} = 0$  is **globally asymptotically stable**.

**Theorem 2** (Lyapunov indirect method). For linearization of system around  $\bar{x} = 0$  and resulting matrix  $A = \left. \frac{\partial g}{\partial x^T} \right|_{x=0}$

$$|\lambda_i| < 1$$

### 1.5 Optimal Control

Unconstrained Finite Horizon Control Problem

$$J^*(x(0)) := \min_U x_N^\top P x_N + \sum_{i=0}^{N-1} x_i^\top Q x_i + u_i^\top R u_i$$

$$\text{subject to } x_{i+1} = A x_i + B u_i \quad i = 0, \dots, N-1$$

$$x_0 = x(0)$$

## 1.6 Batch Approach

$$\begin{bmatrix} x_0 \\ x_1 \\ \vdots \\ x_N \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \mathbb{I} \\ A \\ \vdots \\ A^N \end{bmatrix} x(0) + \begin{bmatrix} 0 & \cdots & 0 \\ B & 0 & 0 \\ AB & B & 0 \\ \vdots & \ddots & 0 \\ A^{N-1}B & \cdots & B \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} u_0 \\ u_1 \\ \vdots \\ u_{N-1} \end{bmatrix}$$

### Cost

$$\overline{Q} := \text{blockdiag}(Q, \dots, Q, P)$$

$$\overline{R} := \text{blockdiag}(R, \dots, R)$$

### Optimal Input

$$U^*(x(0)) = - \underbrace{((S^u)^\top \overline{Q} S^u + \overline{R})}_{H(\text{Hessian})^{-1}} \underbrace{(S^u)^\top \overline{Q} S^x}_{F^\top} x(0)$$

### Optimal Cost

$$J^*(x(0)) = x(0)^\top (S_x^\top \overline{Q} S_x - S_x^\top \overline{Q} S_u (S_u^\top \overline{Q} S_u + \overline{R})^{-1} S_u^\top \overline{Q} S_x) x(0)$$

## 1.7 Recursive Approach

### 1.8 Infinite Horizon LQR

$$J_\infty^*(x(k)) = \min \sum_{i=0}^{\infty} x_i^\top Q x_i + u_i^\top R u_i$$

$$\text{subj. to } x_{i+1} = A x_i + B u_i$$

$$x_0 = x(k)$$

## 2 Optimization

A mathematical optimization problem is generally formulated as:

$$\begin{aligned} & \min_{x \in \text{dom}(f)} f(x) \\ & \text{s.t. } g_i(x) \leq 0, \quad i = 1, \dots, m \\ & \quad h_i(x) = 0, \quad i = 1, \dots, p \end{aligned} \tag{1}$$

-  $x = (x_1, \dots, x_n) \in \mathbb{R}^n$  decision variable

-  $f : \text{dom}(f) \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$  objective function

-  $\mathcal{X} = \{x \in \mathbb{R}^n : g(\xi) \leq 0, h(\xi) = 0\}$  feasible set

### 2.1 Convex Sets

**Definition 4** (Convex Set). A set  $\mathcal{C}$  is convex if and only if

$$\theta x + (1 - \theta)y \in \mathcal{C} \quad \forall x, y \in \mathcal{C}, \quad \forall \theta \in [0, 1]$$

(hyperplane || half-space)  $\{x \in \mathbb{R}^n \mid a^\top x \leq b\}$

polyhedra  $\{x \in \mathbb{R}^n \mid A^{q \times n} x \preceq b^{q \times 1}, C^{r \times n} x = d^{r \times 1}\}$

polytope

**Intersection**  $\mathcal{C}_1, \mathcal{C}_2$  cv  $\Rightarrow \mathcal{C}_1 \cap \mathcal{C}_2$  convex (**cv**)

**Image under affine map**  $\mathcal{C} \subseteq \mathbb{R}^n$  cv  $\Rightarrow \{Ax + b \mid x \in \mathcal{C}\}$  cv

**Inverse image**  $\mathcal{C} \subseteq \mathbb{R}^m$  cv  $\Rightarrow \{x \in \mathbb{R}^n \mid Ax + b \in \mathcal{C}\}$  cv

### 2.2 Convex Functions

**Check Convexity**  $f$  is convex if it is composition of simple convex function with convexity preserving operations or if

$f : \mathbb{R}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$  twice differentiable,  $\partial^2 f / \partial x^2 \succeq 0 \quad \forall x \in \mathbb{R}^n$

$g : \mathbb{R} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$  with  $g(t) = f(x + tv)$  convex in  $t \quad \forall x, v \in \mathbb{R}^n$

$\rightarrow f$  convex (restriction to a line)

### 2.2.1 Operations that preserve convexity (functions)

- the point wise maximum of convex functions is convex
- the sum of convex functions is convex
- $f(Ax + b)$  is convex if  $f$  is convex

### 2.3 Convex Optimization Problems

Optimal value  $f^* = \inf\{f(x) \mid g_i(x) \leq 0, h_j = 0\}$   
 $f^* = +\infty$  OP is infeasible,  $f^* = -\infty$  OP is unbound below

#### 2.3.1 Linear Programming

minimize  $c^T x$  s.t.  $Ax - b \geq 0, x \geq 0$

Step 1:  $\mathcal{L}(x, \lambda_1, \lambda_2) = c^T x - \lambda_1^T (Ax - b) - \lambda_2^T x, \lambda_i \geq 0$

Step 2:  $\inf_{x \in \mathbb{R}^n} \mathcal{L} = \lambda_1^T b$ , if  $c - A^T \lambda_1 - \lambda_2 = 0$ , else  $-\infty$

Step 3: Dual, maximize  $b^T \lambda$  s.t.  $c - A^T \lambda \geq 0, \lambda \geq 0$  (again LP)

#### 2.3.2 Quadratic Programming

### 2.4 Optimality Conditions

## Lagrange Duality

We consider ...

$$f^* = \inf_{x \in \mathbb{R}^n} f(x) \text{ s.t. } g(x) \leq 0, h(x) = 0 \quad (2)$$

**Lagrange**  $\mathcal{L}(x, \lambda, \nu) = f(x) + \lambda^T g(x) + \nu^T h(x)$

**Dual Function**  $d(\lambda, \nu) = \inf_{x \in \mathbb{R}^n} \mathcal{L}(x, \lambda, \nu)$

**Lagrange**  $\mathcal{L}(x, \lambda, \nu) = f(x) + \lambda^T g(x) + \nu^T h(x)$

**Dual Function**  $d(\lambda, \nu) = \inf_{x \in \mathbb{R}^n} \mathcal{L}(x, \lambda, \nu)$

#### 2.4.1 Weak and Strong Duality

**Proposition 1** (Weak Duality).  $d(\lambda, \nu) \leq f^*, \forall \lambda \geq 0, \nu \in \mathbb{R}^h$

**Definition 5** (Constraint qualification).  $\mathcal{C}$  convex, **Slater's Condition** holds if  $\exists \hat{x} \in \mathbb{R}^n$  s.t.  $h(\hat{x}) = 0$  and  $g(\hat{x}) < 0$

**Proposition 2** (Strong Duality). If Slater's condition holds and (2) is convex  $\Rightarrow \exists \lambda \geq 0, \nu \in \mathbb{R}^{n_h}$  s.t.  $d(\lambda, \nu) = f^*$

## KKT Conditions (Karush-Kuhn-Tucker)

**Theorem 3** (KKT Conditions). If Slater's condition holds and (2) is convex  $\rightarrow x^* \in \mathbb{R}^n$  is a minimizer of the primal (2) and  $(\lambda^* \geq 0, \nu^*) \in \mathbb{R}^{n_g} \times \mathbb{R}^{n_h}$  is a maximizer of the dual  $\Leftrightarrow$  is equivalent to the following statements:

**KKT-1** (Stationary Lagrangian)  $\nabla_x \mathcal{L}(x^*, \lambda^*, \nu^*) = 0$

**KKT-2** (primal feasibility)  $g(x^*) \leq 0, h(x^*) = 0$

**KKT-3** (dual feasibility)  $\lambda^*, \nu^* \in \mathbb{R}^{n_h} \geq 0$

**KKT-4** (complementary slackness)  $\lambda^{*T} g(x^*) = 0$

$\nu^{*T} h(x^*) = 0$

In addition we have:  $\sup_{\lambda \geq 0, \nu \in \mathbb{R}^{n_h}} q(\lambda, \nu) = \inf_{x \in \mathcal{C}} f(x)$

**Remark** Without Slater, KKT1-4 still implies  $x^*$  minimizes (2) and  $\lambda, \nu$  maximizes dual, but the converse is no longer true. There can be primal-minimizer/dual-maximizer not satisfy KKT.

### 3 Nominal-MPC

#### 3.1 CFTOC

#### CFTOC Constrained Finite Time Optimal Control problem

$$J(x(k)) = x_N^\top P x_N + \sum_{i=0}^{N-1} x_i^\top Q x_i + u_i^\top R u_i$$

$$J^*(x(k)) = \min_U I_f(x_N) + \sum_{i=0}^{N-1} I(x_i, u_i)$$

$$\text{s.t. } x_{i+1} = Ax_i + Bu_i, \quad i = 0, \dots, N-1$$
$$x_i \in \mathcal{X}, \quad u_i \in \mathcal{U}, \quad x_N \in \mathcal{X}_f, \quad x_0 = x(k)$$

$N$  is the time horizon and  $\mathcal{X}$ ,  $\mathcal{U}$ ,  $\mathcal{X}_f$  are polyhedral regions

#### 3.2 Invariance

#### 3.3 Feasibility and Stability

The first reason is that re-optimization provides robustness to any noise or modeling errors, while the second is that the solution at time  $k = 0$  is sub-optimal because it is over a finite horizon. Re-optimizing can provide a control law with better performance.

### MPC Mathematical Formulation

$$J^*(x(k)) = \min \sum_{i=0}^{N-1} x_i^\top Q x_i + u_i^\top R u_i$$

$$\text{subj. to } x_{i+1} = Ax_i + Bu_i$$
$$x_0 = x(k) \quad x_i \in \mathcal{X}, \quad u_i \in \mathcal{U}$$

#### 3.3.1 Stability of MPC - Main Result

**Theorem 4.** The closed-loop system under the MPC control law  $u_0^*(x)$  is asymptotically stable and the set  $\mathcal{X}_f$  is positive invariant for the system  $x(k+1) = Ax(k) + Bu_0^*(x(k))$  under the following assumptions:

1. Stage cost is positive definite, i.e. it is strictly positive and only zero at the origin
2. Terminal set is **invariant** under the local control law  $\kappa_f(x_i)$ :

$$x_{i+1} = Ax_i + B\kappa_f(x_i) \in \mathcal{X}_f \quad \forall x_i \in \mathcal{X}_f$$

All state and input **constraints are satisfied** in  $\mathcal{X}_f$ :

$$x_i \in \mathcal{X}, \quad \kappa_f(x_i) \in \mathcal{U} \quad \forall x_i \in \mathcal{X}_f$$

3. Terminal cost is a continuous **Lyapunov function** in the terminal set  $\mathcal{X}_f$  and satisfies:

$$I_f(x_{i+1}) - I_f(x_i) \leq -I(x_i, \kappa_f(x_i)) \quad \forall x_i \in \mathcal{X}_f$$

**Finite-horizon MPC may not satisfy constraints for all time!**

**Finite-horizon MPC may not be stable!**

- An infinite-horizon provides stability and invariance.
- Infinite-horizon *faked* by forcing final state into an invariant set for which there exists invariance-inducing controller, whose infinite-horizon cost can be expressed in closed-form.
- Extends to non-linear systems, but compute sets is difficult!

## 4 Practical-MPC

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit. Ut purus elit, vestibulum ut, placerat ac, adipiscing vitae, felis. Curabitur dictum gravida mauris. Nam arcu libero, nonummy eget, consectetur id, vulputate a, magna. Donec vehicula augue eu neque. Pellentesque habitant morbi tristique senectus et netus et malesuada fames ac turpis egestas. Mauris ut leo. Cras viverra metus rhoncus sem. Nulla et lectus vestibulum urna fringilla ultrices. Phasellus eu tellus sit amet tortor gravida placerat. Integer sapien est, iaculis in, pretium quis, viverra ac, nunc. Praesent eget sem vel leo ultrices bibendum. Aenean faucibus. Morbi dolor nulla, malesuada eu, pulvinar at, mollis ac, nulla. Curabitur auctor semper nulla. Donec varius orci eget risus. Duis nibh mi, congue eu, accumsan eleifend, sagittis quis, diam. Duis eget orci sit amet orci dignissim rutrum.

Nam dui ligula, fringilla a, euismod sodales, sollicitudin vel, wisi. Morbi auctor lorem non justo. Nam lacus libero, pretium at, lobortis vitae, ultricies et, tellus. Donec aliquet, tortor sed accumsan bibendum, erat ligula aliquet magna, vitae ornare odio metus a mi. Morbi ac orci et nisl hendrerit mollis. Suspendisse ut massa. Cras nec ante. Pellentesque a nulla. Cum sociis natoque penatibus et magnis dis parturient montes, nascetur ridiculus mus. Aliquam tincidunt urna. Nulla ullamcorper vestibulum turpis. Pellentesque cursus luctus mauris.

Nulla malesuada porttitor diam. Donec felis erat, congue non, volutpat at, tincidunt tristique, libero. Vivamus viverra fermentum felis. Donec nonummy pellentesque ante. Phasellus adipiscing semper elit. Proin fermentum massa ac quam. Sed diam turpis, molestie vitae, placerat a, molestie nec, leo. Maecenas lacinia. Nam ipsum ligula, eleifend at, accumsan nec, suscipit a, ipsum. Morbi blandit ligula feugiat magna. Nunc eleifend consequat lorem. Sed lacinia nulla vitae enim. Pellentesque tincidunt purus vel magna. Integer non enim. Praesent euismod nunc eu purus. Donec bibendum quam in tellus. Nullam cursus pulvinar lectus. Donec et mi. Nam vulputate metus eu enim. Vestibulum pellentesque felis eu massa.

Quisque ullamcorper placerat ipsum. Cras nibh. Morbi vel justo vitae lacus tincidunt ultrices. Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit. In hac habitasse platea dictumst. Integer tempus convallis augue. Etiam facilisis. Nunc elementum fermentum wisi. Aenean placerat. Ut imperdiet, enim sed gravida sollicitudin, felis odio placerat quam, ac pulvinar elit purus eget enim. Nunc vitae tortor. Proin tempus nibh sit amet nisl. Vivamus quis tortor vitae risus porta vehicula.

Fusce mauris. Vestibulum luctus nibh at lectus. Sed bibendum, nulla a faucibus semper, leo velit ultricies tellus, ac venenatis arcu wisi vel nisl. Vestibulum diam. Aliquam pellentesque, augue quis sagittis posuere, turpis lacus congue quam, in hendrerit risus eros eget felis. Maecenas eget erat in sapien mattis porttitor. Vestibulum porttitor. Nulla facilisi. Sed a turpis eu lacus commodo facilisis. Morbi fringilla, wisi in dignissim interdum, justo lectus sagittis dui, et vehicula libero dui cursus dui. Mauris tempor ligula sed lacus. Duis cursus enim ut augue. Cras

ac magna. Cras nulla. Nulla egestas. Curabitur a leo. Quisque egestas wisi eget nunc. Nam feugiat lacus vel est. Curabitur consetetuer.

Suspendisse vel felis. Ut lorem lorem, interdum eu, tincidunt sit amet, laoreet vitae, arcu. Aenean faucibus pede eu ante. Praesent enim elit, rutrum at, molestie non, nonummy vel, nisl. Ut lectus eros, malesuada sit amet, fermentum eu, sodales cursus, magna. Donec eu purus. Quisque vehicula, urna sed ultricies auctor, pede lorem egestas dui, et convallis elit erat sed nulla. Donec luctus. Curabitur et nunc. Aliquam dolor odio, commodo pretium, ultricies non, pharetra in, velit. Integer arcu est, nonummy in, fermentum faucibus, egestas vel, odio.

Sed commodo posuere pede. Mauris ut est. Ut quis purus. Sed ac odio. Sed vehicula hendrerit sem. Duis non odio. Morbi ut dui. Sed accumsan risus eget odio. In hac habitasse platea dictumst. Pellentesque non elit. Fusce sed justo eu urna porta tincidunt. Mauris felis odio, sollicitudin sed, volutpat a, ornare ac, erat. Morbi quis dolor. Donec pellentesque, erat ac sagittis semper, nunc dui lobortis purus, quis congue purus metus ultricies tellus. Proin et quam. Class aptent taciti sociosqu ad litora torquent per conubia nostra, per inceptos hymenaeos. Praesent sapien turpis, fermentum vel, eleifend faucibus, vehicula eu, lacus.

## 5 Robust-MPC

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consetetuer adipiscing elit. Ut purus elit, vestibulum ut, placerat ac, adipiscing vitae, felis. Curabitur dictum gravida mauris. Nam arcu libero, nonummy eget, consetetuer id, vulputate a, magna. Donec vehicula augue eu neque. Pellentesque habitant morbi tristique senectus et netus et malesuada fames ac turpis egestas. Mauris ut leo. Cras viverra metus rhoncus sem. Nulla et lectus vestibulum urna fringilla ultrices. Phasellus eu tellus sit amet tortor gravida placerat. Integer sapien est, iaculis in, pretium quis, viverra ac, nunc. Praesent eget sem vel leo ultrices bibendum. Aenean faucibus. Morbi dolor nulla, malesuada eu, pulvinar at, mollis ac, nulla. Curabitur auctor semper nulla. Donec varius orci eget risus. Duis nibh mi, congue eu, accumsan eleifend, sagittis quis, diam. Duis eget orci sit amet orci dignissim rutrum.

Nam dui ligula, fringilla a, euismod sodales, sollicitudin vel, wisi. Morbi auctor lorem non justo. Nam lacus libero, pretium at, lobortis vitae, ultricies et, tellus. Donec aliquet, tortor sed accumsan bibendum, erat ligula aliquet magna, vitae ornare odio metus a mi. Morbi ac orci et nisl hendrerit mollis. Suspendisse ut massa. Cras nec ante. Pellentesque a nulla. Cum sociis natoque penatibus et magnis dis parturient montes, nascetur ridiculus mus. Aliquam tincidunt urna. Nulla ullamcorper vestibulum turpis. Pellentesque cursus luctus mauris.

Nulla malesuada porttitor diam. Donec felis erat, congue non, volutpat at, tincidunt tristique, libero. Vivamus viverra fermentum felis. Donec nonummy pellentesque ante. Phasellus adipiscing semper elit. Proin fermentum massa ac quam. Sed diam turpis, molestie vitae, placerat a, molestie nec, leo. Maecenas lacinia. Nam ipsum ligula, eleifend at, accumsan nec, suscipit a, ipsum. Morbi blandit ligula feugiat magna. Nunc eleifend consequat lorem. Sed lacinia nulla vitae enim. Pellentesque tincidunt purus vel magna. Integer non enim. Praesent euismod nunc eu purus. Donec bibendum quam in tellus. Nullam cursus pulvinar lectus. Donec et mi. Nam vulputate metus eu enim. Vestibulum pellentesque felis eu massa.

Quisque ullamcorper placerat ipsum. Cras nibh. Morbi vel justo vitae lacus tincidunt ultrices. Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet,

consectetuer adipiscing elit. In hac habitasse platea dictumst. Integer tempus convallis augue. Etiam facilisis. Nunc elementum fermentum wisi. Aenean placerat. Ut imperdiet, enim sed gravida sollicitudin, felis odio placerat quam, ac pulvinar elit purus eget enim. Nunc vitae tortor. Proin tempus nibh sit amet nisl. Vivamus quis tortor vitae risus porta vehicula. Fusce mauris. Vestibulum luctus nibh at lectus. Sed bibendum, nulla a faucibus semper, leo velit ultricies tellus, ac venenatis arcu wisi vel nisl. Vestibulum diam. Aliquam pellentesque, augue quis sagittis posuere, turpis lacus congue quam, in hendrerit risus eros eget felis. Maecenas eget erat in sapien mattis porttitor. Vestibulum porttitor. Nulla facilisi. Sed a turpis eu lacus commodo facilisis. Morbi fringilla, wisi in dignissim interdum, justo lectus sagittis dui, et vehicula libero dui cursus dui. Mauris tempor ligula sed lacus. Duis cursus enim ut augue. Cras ac magna. Cras nulla. Nulla egestas. Curabitur a leo. Quisque egestas wisi eget nunc. Nam feugiat lacus vel est. Curabitur consectetuer. Suspendisse vel felis. Ut lorem lorem, interdum eu, tincidunt sit amet, laoreet vitae, arcu. Aenean faucibus pede eu ante. Praesent enim elit, rutrum at, molestie non, nonummy vel, nisl. Ut lectus eros, malesuada sit amet, fermentum eu, sodales cursus, magna. Donec eu purus. Quisque vehicula, urna sed ultricies auctor, pede lorem egestas dui, et convallis elit erat sed nulla. Donec luctus. Curabitur et nunc. Aliquam dolor odio, commodo pretium, ultricies non, pharetra in, velit. Integer arcu est, nonummy in, fermentum faucibus, egestas vel, odio. Sed commodo posuere pede. Mauris ut est. Ut quis purus. Sed ac odio. Sed vehicula hendrerit sem. Duis non odio. Morbi ut dui. Sed accumsan risus eget odio. In hac habitasse platea dictumst. Pellentesque non elit. Fusce sed justo eu urna porta tincidunt. Mauris felis odio, sollicitudin sed, volutpat a, ornare ac, erat. Morbi quis dolor. Donec pellentesque, erat ac sagittis semper, nunc dui lobortis purus, quis congue purus metus ultricies tellus. Proin et quam. Class aptent taciti sociosqu ad litora torquent per conubia nostra, per inceptos hymenaeos. Praesent sapien turpis, fermentum vel, eleifend faucibus, vehicula eu, lacus.

dfdfd dfd ffff

## 6 Implementation

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetuer adipiscing elit. Ut purus elit, vestibulum ut, placerat ac, adipiscing vitae, felis. Curabitur dictum gravida mauris. Nam arcu libero, nonummy eget, consectetuer id, vulputate a, magna. Donec vehicula augue eu neque. Pellentesque habitant morbi tristique senectus et netus et malesuada fames ac turpis egestas. Mauris ut leo. Cras viverra metus rhoncus sem. Nulla et lectus vestibulum urna fringilla ultrices. Phasellus eu tellus sit amet tortor gravida placerat. Integer sapien est, iaculis in, pretium quis, viverra ac, nunc. Praesent eget sem vel leo ultrices bibendum. Aenean faucibus. Morbi dolor nulla, malesuada eu, pulvinar at, mollis ac, nulla. Curabitur auctor semper nulla. Donec varius orci eget risus. Duis nibh mi, congue eu, accumsan eleifend, sagittis quis, diam. Duis eget orci sit amet orci dignissim rutrum. Nam dui ligula, fringilla a, euismod sodales, sollicitudin vel, wisi. Morbi auctor lorem non justo. Nam lacus libero, pretium at, lobortis vitae, ultricies et, tellus. Donec aliquet, tortor sed accumsan bibendum, erat ligula aliquet magna, vitae ornare odio metus a mi. Morbi ac orci et nisl hendrerit mollis. Suspendisse ut massa. Cras nec ante. Pellentesque a nulla. Cum sociis natoque penatibus et magnis dis parturient montes, nascetur



ridiculus mus. Aliquam tincidunt urna. Nulla ullamcorper vestibulum turpis. Pellentesque cursus luctus mauris.

Nulla malesuada porttitor diam. Donec felis erat, congue non, volutpat at, tincidunt tristique, libero. Vivamus viverra fermentum felis. Donec nonummy pellentesque ante. Phasellus adipiscing semper elit. Proin fermentum massa ac quam. Sed diam turpis, molestie vitae, placerat a, molestie nec, leo. Maecenas lacinia. Nam ipsum ligula, eleifend at, accumsan nec, suscipit a, ipsum. Morbi blandit ligula feugiat magna. Nunc eleifend consequat lorem. Sed lacinia nulla vitae enim. Pellentesque tincidunt purus vel magna. Integer non enim. Praesent euismod nunc eu purus. Donec bibendum quam in tellus. Nullam cursus pulvinar lectus. Donec et mi. Nam vulputate metus eu enim. Vestibulum pellentesque felis eu massa.

Quisque ullamcorper placerat ipsum. Cras nibh. Morbi vel justo vitae lacus tincidunt ultrices. Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit. In hac habitasse platea dictumst. Integer tempus convallis augue. Etiam facilisis. Nunc elementum fermentum wisi. Aenean placerat. Ut imperdiet, enim sed gravida sollicitudin, felis odio placerat quam, ac pulvinar elit purus eget enim. Nunc vitae tortor. Proin tempus nibh sit amet nisl. Vivamus quis tortor vitae risus porta vehicula.

Fusce mauris. Vestibulum luctus nibh at lectus. Sed bibendum, nulla a faucibus semper, leo velit ultricies tellus, ac venenatis arcu wisi vel nisl. Vestibulum diam. Aliquam pellentesque, augue quis sagittis posuere, turpis lacus congue quam, in hendrerit risus eros eget felis. Maecenas eget erat in sapien mattis porttitor. Vestibulum porttitor. Nulla facilisi. Sed a turpis eu lacus commodo facilisis. Morbi fringilla, wisi in dignissim interdum, justo lectus sagittis dui, et vehicula libero dui cursus dui. Mauris tempor ligula sed lacus. Duis cursus enim ut augue. Cras ac magna. Cras nulla. Nulla egestas. Curabitur a leo. Quisque egestas wisi eget nunc. Nam feugiat lacus vel est. Curabitur consectetur.

Suspendisse vel felis. Ut lorem lorem, interdum eu, tincidunt sit amet, laoreet vitae, arcu. Aenean faucibus pede eu ante. Praesent enim elit, rutrum at, molestie non, nonummy vel, nisl. Ut lectus eros, malesuada sit amet, fermentum eu, sodales cursus, magna. Donec eu purus. Quisque vehicula, urna sed ultricies auctor, pede lorem egestas dui, et convallis elit erat sed nulla. Donec luctus. Curabitur et nunc. Aliquam dolor odio, commodo pretium, ultricies non, pharetra in, velit. Integer arcu est, nonummy in, fermentum faucibus, egestas vel, odio.

Sed commodo posuere pede. Mauris ut est. Ut quis purus. Sed ac odio. Sed vehicula hendrerit sem. Duis non odio. Morbi ut dui. Sed accumsan risus eget odio. In hac habitasse platea dictumst. Pellentesque non elit. Fusce sed justo eu urna porta tincidunt. Mauris felis odio, sollicitudin sed, volutpat a, ornare ac, erat. Morbi quis dolor. Donec pellentesque, erat ac sagittis semper, nunc dui lobortis purus, quis congue purus metus ultricies tellus. Proin et quam. Class aptent taciti sociosqu ad litora torquent per conubia nostra, per inceptos hymenaeos. Praesent sapien turpis, fermentum vel, eleifend faucibus, vehicula eu, lacus.