Abstraction Gap Benchmark: "Blink LED every 1s" on ESP32

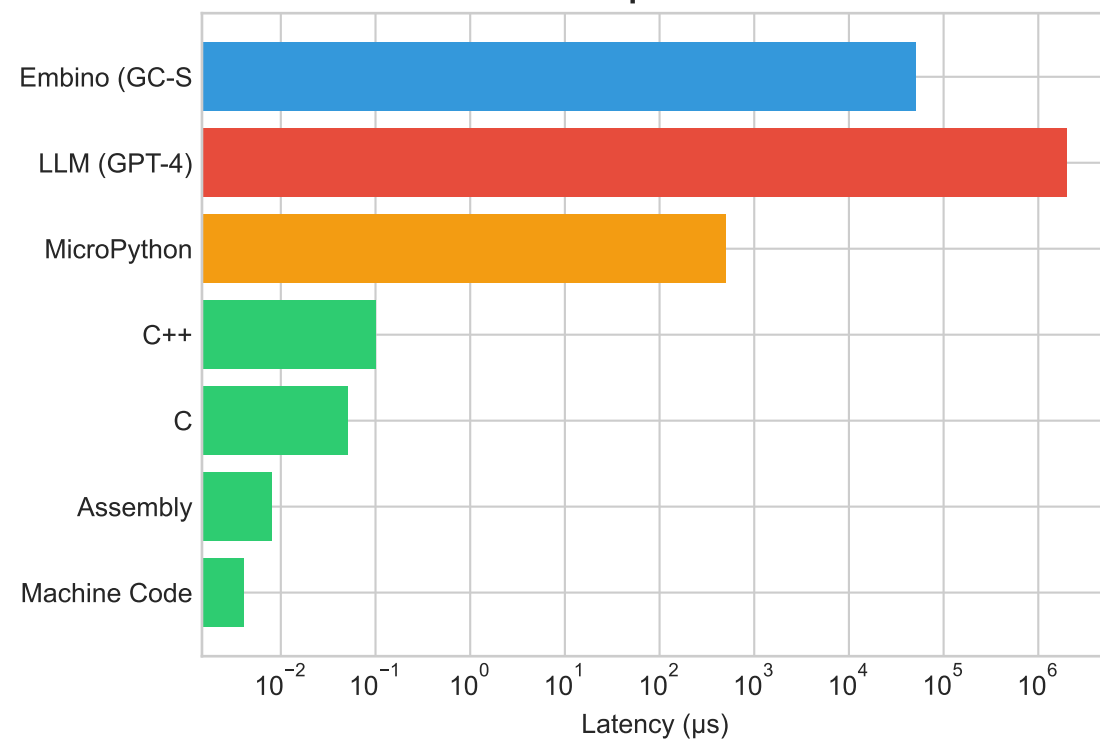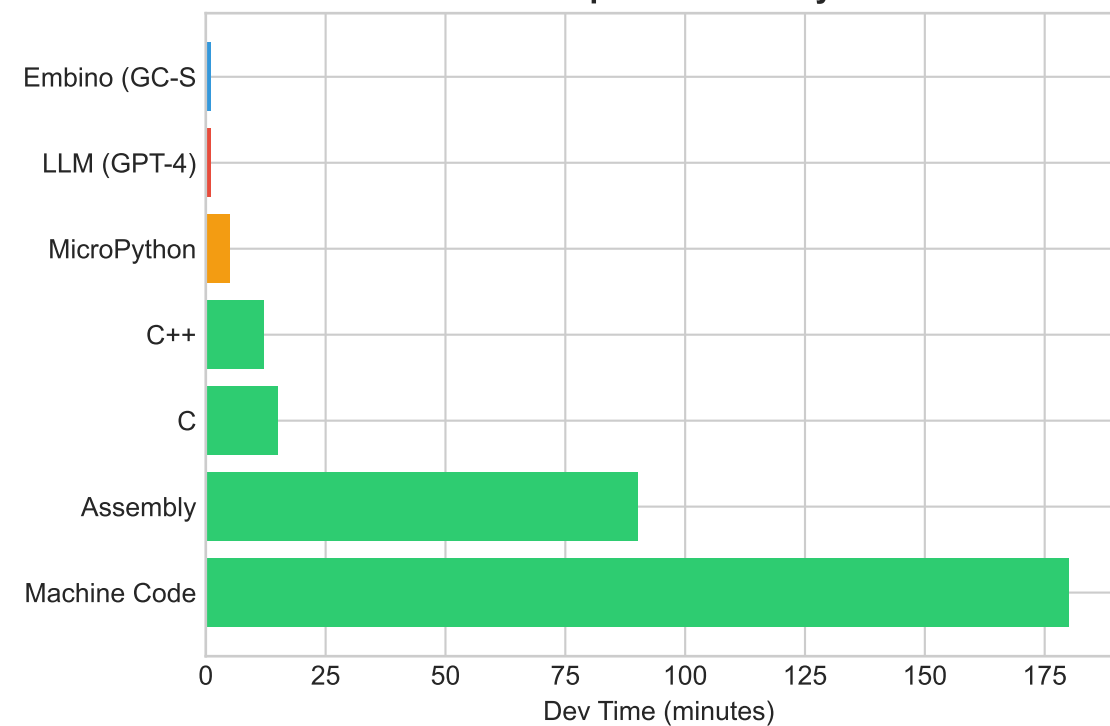**Storage** — Binary Size (bytes)

Memory — Runtime RAM (bytes)

Speed — Latency (μs)
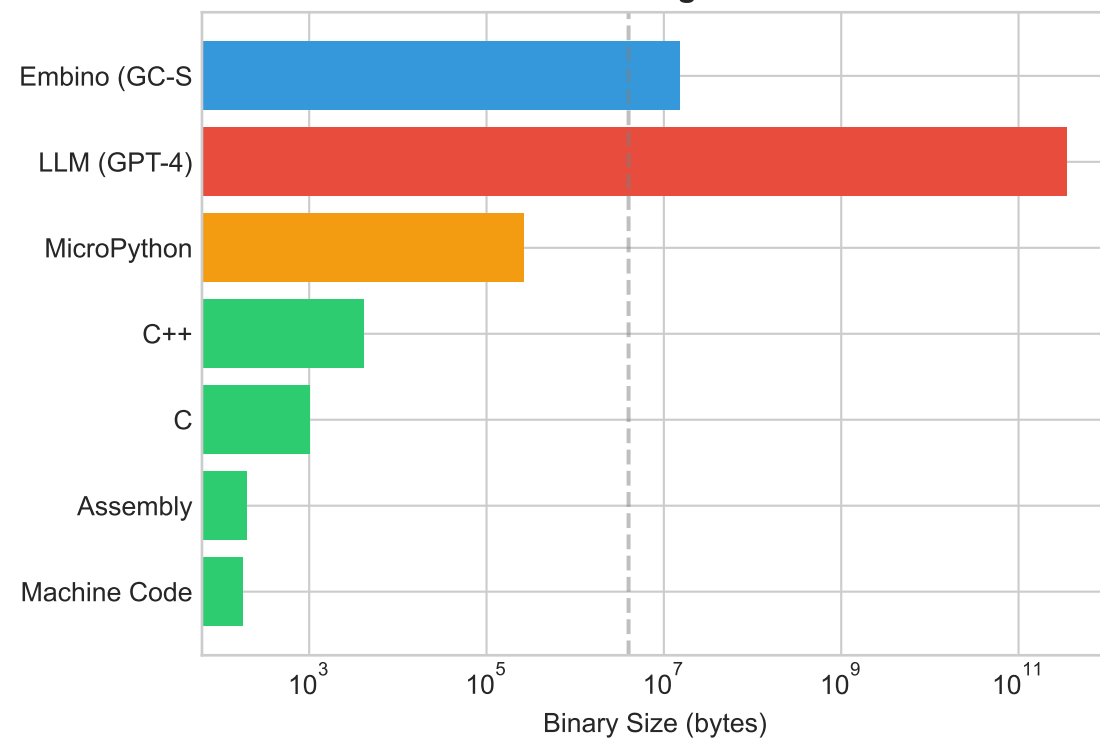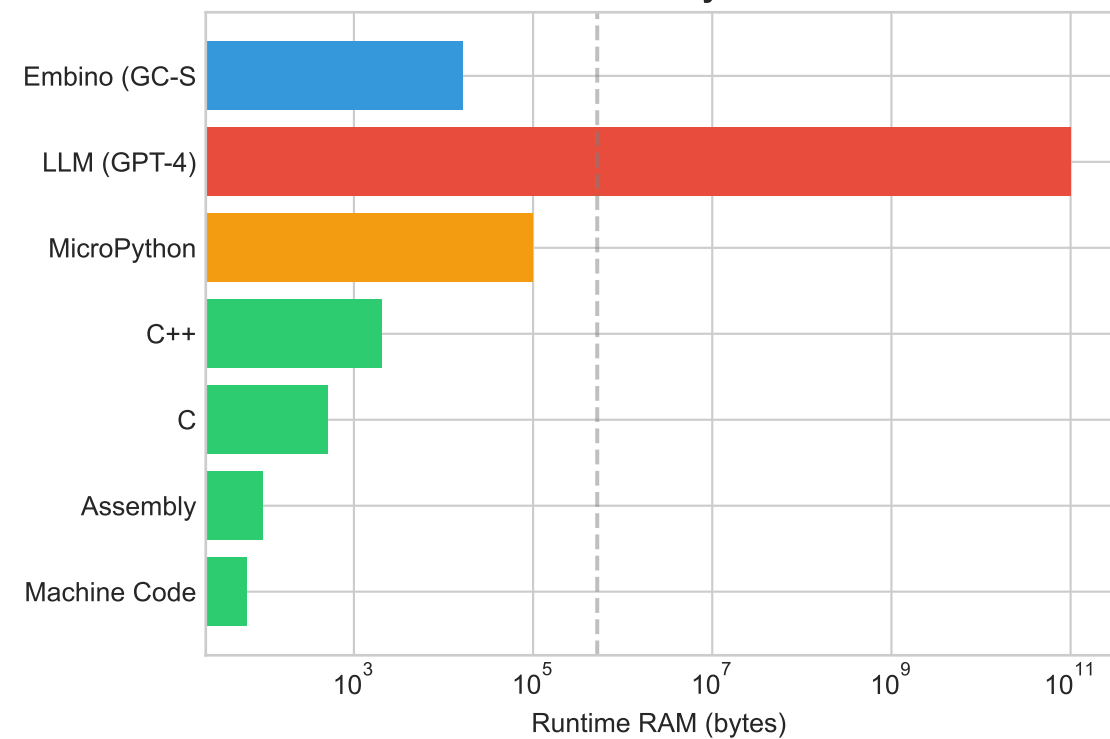
Developer Productivity — Dev Time (minutes)

Categories (each subplot): Embino (GC-S, LLM (GPT-4), MicroPython, C++, C, Assembly, Machine Code

Legend: MCU-feasible, MCU-marginal, Non-MCU, Embino