Consultas con Hibernate



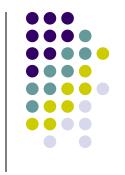
HQL - Introducción



- Lenguaje de consulta OO
- Independiente de la base de datos
- Soporte de consultas polimórficas

```
String hql = "from Persona";
Query query = session.createQuery(hql);
List resultado = query.list();
```

HQL - Parameter



String hql = "from Persona as p where p.estado = :estado";

Query query = session.createQuery(hql); query.setParameter("estado", "nuevo");

List resultado = query.list();

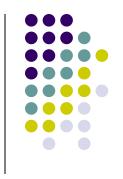
HQL - UniqueResult

```
long id = 123456;
String hql = "from Persona as p where p.id = :id";
Query query = session.createQuery(hql);
query.setParameter("id", id);
Persona persona = (Persona) query.uniqueResult();
```

HQL - Paging

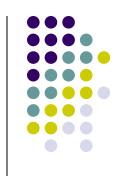
```
String hql = "from Persona";
Query query = session.createQuery(hql);
query.setFirstResult(1);
query.setMaxResults(25);
List resultado = query.list();
```

HQL - SQL



```
Query query = session.createSQLQuery("select * from Persona");
query.addEntity(Persona.class);
List result = query.list();
```

HQL - Ejemplos

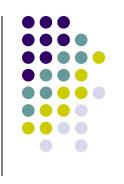


select p.direccion from Personas as p where p.id = :id

from Persona as p where p.direccion.id = :id

from Persona as p where p.direccion.calle = :direccion

HQL - **Ejemplos**

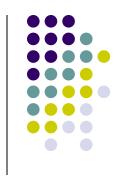


select p.telefonos from Persona as p where p.id = :id

from Persona as p where p.direccion.nombre like '%s%'

from Persona as p where p.nombre is not null

HQL - **Ejemplos**

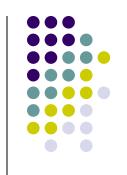


from Persona as p where p.estado in ('Normal', 'Borrado', 'Pendiente')

from Persona as p where p.direccion.nombre like '%s%' order by p.nombre

select a.patente FROM Persona as p JOIN p.autos a WHERE p.id = :id

HQL - Funciones de agregación



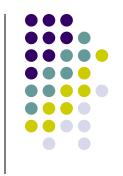
select sum(e.salario) from Empleado as e where..... select avg(e.salario) from Empleado as e where..... select count(*) from Empleado as e where..... select min(e.salario) from Empleado as e where..... select max(e.salario) from Empleado as e where.....

Hibernate Criteria



Es una API que nos facilita las consultas a la base de datos. La ventaja fundamental de esta API es que nos permite tratar la composición de la consulta de una forma totalmente orientada a objetos.

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Criteria crit = sess.createCriteria(Empleado.class); List personas = crit.list();

Criteria - Ejemplos