# INSTITUTO INFNET ESCOLA SUPERIOR DE TECNOLOGIA DA INFORMAÇÃO GRADUAÇÃO EM REDES DE COMPUTADORES



# ARQUITETURA E INFRAESTRUTURA DE APLICAÇÕES

Projeto de bloco

#### **TP5**

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TURMA: GRPRDC01C1-M2-P1

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#### 1. Enunciado

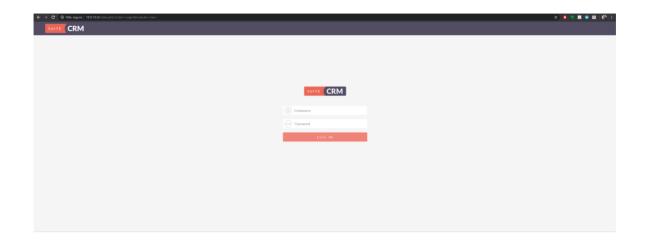
Apresente um playbook Ansible que execute uma aplicação distribuída, **composta por dois ou mais containers Docker ou VMs em um host vSphere**. Seu playbook deve ser disponibilizado em um repositório GitHub, e seu trabalho deve incluir a URL para o repositório. Seu trabalho também deve apresentar o resultado da execução do playbook.

A entrega deve ser feita no Moodle em um documento pdf.

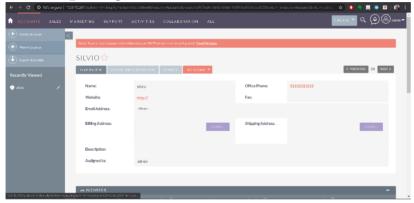
# 2. Aplicação sobre container

```
root@ansible:/home/suporte/TP3/TP5# docker image ls
REPOSITORY TAG IMAGE ID CREATED SIZE
bitnami/suitecrm latest dc/e398d44fe 11 hours ago 939MB
bitnami/mariadh latest 59675766C889 17 hours ago 288MB
hello-world latest 59675766C889 17 hours ago 288MB
hello-world latest 59675766C889 17 hours ago 288MB
root@ansible:/home/suporte/TP3/TP5# docker container ls
CONTAINER ID IMAGE COMMAND CREATED STATUS PORTS
CONMANDE STATUS PORTS
NAMES
1306766bebcf bitnami/suitecrm:latest "/app-entrypoint.sh ..." 2 minutes ago Up 2 minutes 0.0.0.0:80->80/tcp, 0.0.0:443->443/tcp suitecrm
4238bc9727db bitnami/sariadb:latest "/opt/bitnami/script..." 3 minutes ago Up 3 minutes 3306/tcp
mariadb
```

```
root@ansible:/home/suporte/TP3/TP5# ifconfig
br-1cd4815bd663 Link encap:Ethernet HWaddr 02:42:c2:ac:ff:23
             inet addr:10.10.1.1 Bcast:10.10.1.255 Mask:255.255.255.0
inet6 addr: fe80::42:c2ff:feac:ff23/64 Scope:Link
            UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST MTU:1500 Metric:1
RX packets:215 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
TX packets:209 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
             collisions:0 txqueuelen:0
             RX bytes:867120 (867.1 KB) TX bytes:32646 (32.6 KB)
            Link encap:Ethernet HWaddr 02:42:e6:21:3e:a9 inet addr:10.10.0.1 Bcast:10.10.0.255 Mask:255.255.25.0
docker0
             UP BROADCAST MULTICAST MTU:1500 Metric:1
             RX packets:0 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
             TX packets:0 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
             collisions:0 txqueuelen:0
             RX bytes:0 (0.0 B) TX bytes:0 (0.0 B)
            Link encap:Ethernet HWaddr 00:50:56:99:9e:d0 inet addr:10.0.10.3 Bcast:10.0.10.255 Mask:255.255.255.0
ens160
             inet6 addr: fe80::250:56ff:fe99:9ed0/64 Scope:Link
             UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST MTU:1500 Metric:1
             RX packets:407964 errors:0 dropped:36 overruns:0 frame:0
             TX packets:370891 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0 collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
             RX bytes:593863917 (593.8 MB) TX bytes:30975474 (30.9 MB)
lo
             Link encap:Local Loopback
             inet addr:127.0.0.1 Mask:255.0.0.0
            inet6 addr: ::1/128 Scope:Host
UP LOOPBACK RUNNING MTU:65536 Metric:1
            RX packets:383 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0 TX packets:383 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0 collisions:0 txqueuelen:1
             RX bytes:107400 (107.4 KB) TX bytes:107400 (107.4 KB)
veth489277e Link encap:Ethernet HWaddr 3a:75:19:07:41:a3
             inet6 addr: fe80::3875:19ff:fe07:41a3/64 Scope:Link
             UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST MTU:1500 Metric:1
             RX packets:6575 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
TX packets:6124 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
             collisions:0 txqueuelen:0
             RX bytes:2339195 (2.3 MB) TX bytes:3161124 (3.1 MB)
vethf11c7bc Link encap:Ethernet HWaddr da:cb:28:22:21:26
            inet6 addr: fe80::d8cb:28ff:fe22:2126/64 Scope:Link
UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST MTU:1500 Metric:1
RX packets:5915 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
             TX packets:6378 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
             collisions:0 txqueuelen:0
             RX bytes:3128478 (3.1 MB) TX bytes:1470445 (1.4 MB)
root@ansible:/home/suporte/TP3/TP5#
```



# 3. Aplicação SUITECRM



A aplicação selecionada foi o SuiteCRM que é um CRM opensource.

Neste momento será implementando somente um webserver e um banco de dados, porém no decorrer do projeto será implementado um loadbalancer fazendo o balanceamento de carga para 3 webservers e 2 bancos de dados em alta disponibilidade.

### 4. Infraestrutura da aplicação

Para este TP foi selecionado a implementação da solução em um ambiente VMware vCenter com 3 hosts ESXI com balanceamento de carga e alta disponibilidade.

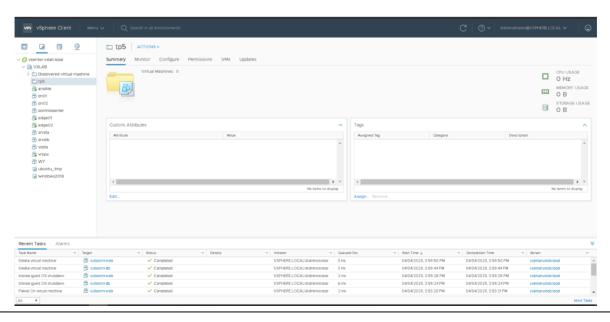
Foi utilizando um playbook para provisionar os servidores de banco de dados e webserver para o suitecrm.

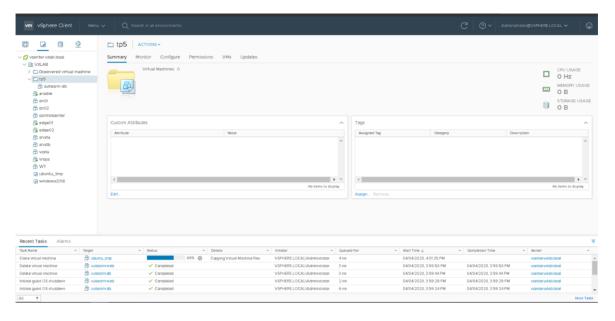
```
root@ansible:~# cat deploy-vms.yml

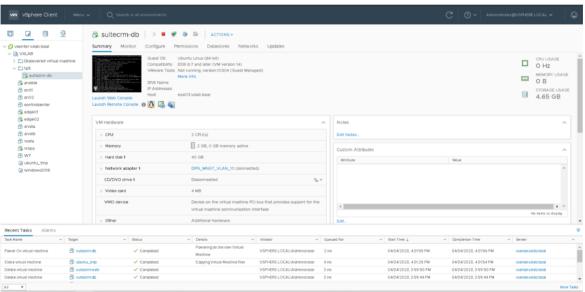
    hosts: localhost

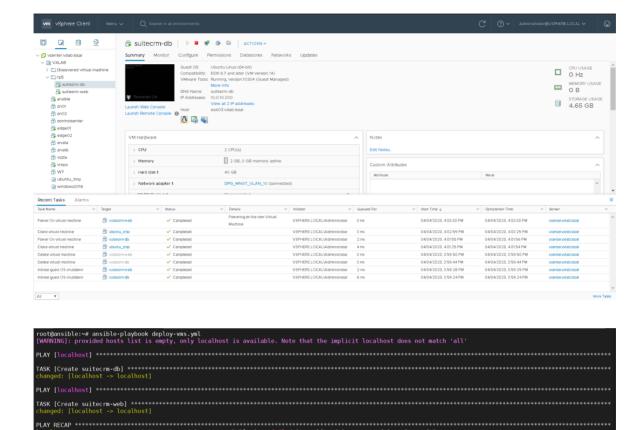
  gather facts: no
  vars:
    vcenter server: "10.0.10.100"
    vcenter user: "administrator@vsphere.local"
    vcenter_pass: "VMware1!"
    datacenter_name: "VXLAB"
    cluster_name: "CL1"
  tasks:
  - name: Create suitecrm-db
    vmware guest:
      hostname: "{{ vcenter_server }}"
username: "{{ vcenter_user }}"
password: "{{ vcenter_pass }}"
      validate certs: False
      name: suitecrm-db
      template: ubuntu_tmp
      datacenter: "{{ datacenter_name }}"
       folder: /tp5
      cluster: "{{ cluster_name }}"
      datastore: "SYNO 02"
      networks:
       - name: DPG_MNGT_VLAN_10
         ip: 10.0.10.200
         netmask: 255.255.255.0
         gateway: 10.0.10.254
         type: static
        dns servers: 10.0.10.1
      customization:
         hostname: "suitecrm-db"
         dns_servers:
         - 10.0.10.1
      state: poweredon
      wait for ip address: yes
    delegate_to: localhost
```

```
hosts: localhost
gather facts: no
vars:
  vcenter_server: "10.0.10.100"
  vcenter_user: "administrator@vsphere.local"
  vcenter_pass: "VMware1!"
  datacenter name: "VXLAB"
  cluster_name: "CL1"
tasks:
- name: Create suitecrm-web
  vmware_guest:
    hostname: "{{ vcenter_server }}"
username: "{{ vcenter_user }}"
    password: "{{ vcenter_pass }}"
    validate certs: False
    name: suitecrm-web
    template: ubuntu tmp
    datacenter: "{{ datacenter_name }}"
    folder: /tp5
    cluster: "{{ cluster_name }}"
datastore: "SYNO_01"
    networks:
    - name: DPG MNGT VLAN 10
      ip: 10.0.10.201
      netmask: 255.255.255.0
      gateway: 10.0.10.254
      type: static
      dns_servers: 10.0.10.1
    customization:
      hostname: "suitecrm-web"
      dns servers:
       - 10.0.10.1
    state: poweredon
  wait_for_ip_address: yes
delegate_to: localhost
```









### 5. Provisionamento da aplicação

root@ansible:~#

Foi criado um playbook para a preparação dos servidores suitecrm-db com IP 10.0.10.200 e suitecrm-web com IP 10.0.10.201.

```
suporte@ansible:-/TP3/TP5$ ansible-playbook playbook.yml -i hosts -u root
IDETRICATION WARNING: The ITMANIO GROUP_CHARS settings is set to allow bad characters in group names by default, this will change, but still be user
configurable on deprecation. This reduce will be removed in version 2.10. Deprecation warnings can be disabled by setting deprecation_warnings=False in
analysin-cfg.
[MANNING: Invalid characters were found in group names but not replaced, use -vvvv to see details

PLAY [all]

MASK [Install python 2]
changed: [10.0.10.201]
changed: [10.0.10.208]

PLAY (suitecrm-web)

MASK [Gathering Facts]
IDETRICATION WARNING: Distribution Ubuntu 16.04 on host 10.0.10.201 should use /usr/bin/python3, but is using /usr/bin/python for backward compatibility with prior Ansible releases. A future Ansible releases in the future of the prior Ansible releases in A future Ansible releases. A future Ansible releases in the future of the prior Ansible releases in the releases. A future Ansible releases in the release in the strong of the prior Ansible ward of the prior Ansible releases. A future Ansible releases in the release in the strong of the prior Ansible ward of the prior Ansible ward of the prior Ansible ward of the prior Ansible releases in the release in the prior Ansible ward of the prior Ansible of the prior Ansible of the prior Ansible ward of the prior Ansible of the
```

```
ASK [php: Install required software]

DEPRECATION WARNING: Invoking "apt" only once while using a loop via squash actions is deprecated. Instead of using a loop to supply multiple items and pecifying 'inemate's (item ))", please use 'iname: ('ajcachez', 'php7.ay-synsql', 'mariadb-client', 'php7.2', 'liphapachez-mod-php7.2', 'php7.ase use 'name: ('ajcachez', 'php7.ay-synsql', 'php7.ay-syn
TASK [suitecrm : Change the permission]
WARNING]: Consider using the file module with owner rather than running 'chowm'. If you need to use command because file is insufficient you can add 'warn:
alse' to this command task or set 'command_warnings=False' in ansible.cfg to get rid of this message.
hanged: [10, 8-10.201]
 TASK [suitecrm : Change the permission]

WARNING]: Consider using 'become', 'become_method', and 'become_user' rather than running sudo

hanged: [10.0.10.201]
 ASK [Gathering Facts]

ASK [Gathering Facts]

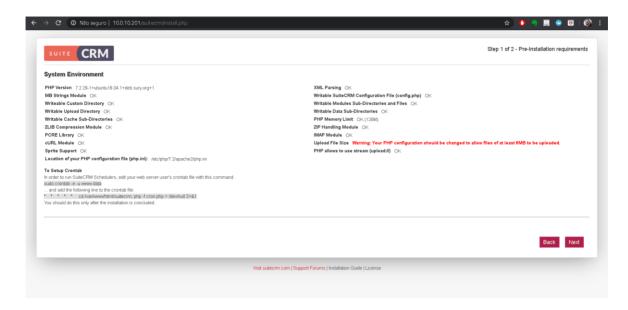
DEPRECATION WARNING]: Distribution Ubuntu 16.04 on host 10.0.10.200 should use /usr/bin/python3, but is using /usr/bin/python for backward compatibility with prior Ansible releases. A future Ansible release will default to using the discovered platform python for this host. See thtps://docs.ansible.com/ansible/2.9/reference.appendices/interpreter discovery.html for more information. This feature will be removed in version 2.12. Deprecation warnings can be disabled by setting deprecation_warnings=False in ansible.cfg.
 ASK [basic : Update apt cache]

WARNING]: Updating cache and auto-installing missing dependency: python-apt
TASK [Gathering Facts]

[DEPRECATION WARNING]: Distribution Ubuntu 16.04 on host 10.0.10.200 should use /usr/bin/python3, but is using /usr/bin/python for backward compatibility with prior Ansible releases. A future Ansible release will default to using the discovered platform python for this host. See https://docs.ansible.com/ansible/2.9/reference_appendices/interpreter discovery.html for more information. This feature will be removed in version 2.12. Deprecation warnings can be disabled by setting deprecation_warnings=False in ansible.cfg.
DEPRECATION WARNING: Invoking "apt" only once while using a loop via squash_actions is deprecated. Instead of using a loop to supply multiple items and pecifying 'name: "{{ item }}", please use 'name: ['python3', 'unzip']' and remove the loop. This feature will be removed in version 2.11. Deprecation warnings an be disabled by setting deprecation warnings-false in ansible.cfg.
hanged: [10.0.10.200] => (item=['python3', 'unzip'])
TASK [mysql : Install required software]

[DEPRECATION WARNING]: Invoking "apt" only once while using a loop via squash actions is deprecated. Instead of using a loop to supply multiple items and specifying 'name: "{{ item }}" , please use 'name: ('mariadb-server', 'python3', 'python-mysqidb') and remove the loop. This feature will be removed in version 2.11. Deprecation warnings can be disabled by setting deprecation warnings=false in ansible.cfg.

changed: [10.0.10.200] => (item=['mariadb-server', 'python3', 'python-mysqldb'])
 porte@ansible:~/TP3/TP5$
```



```
root@suitecrm-db:-# metstat -nputa
Ative Internet connections (servers and established)
Artive Internet connections (servers and established)
Proto Recv. Send-d Local Address

tcp 0 0 0.6.0.03396 0.0.0.0:* LISTEN 15645/sysqld

tcp 0 0 10.0.10.200122 172.10.254.8:56732

tcp 0 0 10.0.10.200122 172.10.254.8:56732

tcp 0 0 10.0.10.2001230 10.0.10.20149982 115EN 11952/syshd: root@no

tcp 0 0 10.0.10.2001230 10.0.10.20149982 115EN 11952/syshd: root@no

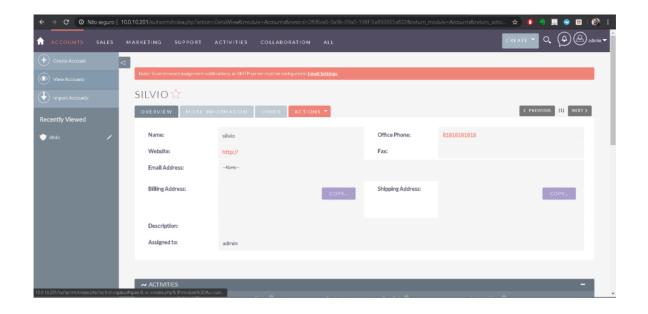
tcp 0 0 10.0.10.2001230 10.0.10.20149982 115EN 115EN 11959/9

tcp 0 0 10.0.10.2001220 172.10.254.8:59731 EST@LISTEN 11959/9

tcp 0 0 0 1:0.0.10.2001230 10.0.10.2001249974 EST@LISTEN 11959/9

tcp 0 0 0 1:0.0.10.2001230 115EN 11959/9

tcp 0 0 0 1:15019 115019 115EN 11959/9
```



# 6. Publicação no GITHUB

https://github.com/silviopinheiro/TP5.git

