

COMPUTER FORENSICS

Lezione 16: L'Analisi *i Volumi*



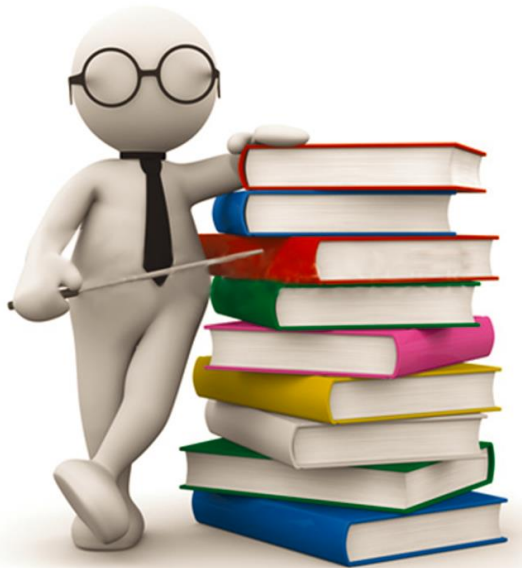
A.A. 2021/22

Dott. Lorenzo LAURATO



L'analisi

- ▶ Il primo strumento di analisi è il proprio bagaglio di conoscenze informatiche.

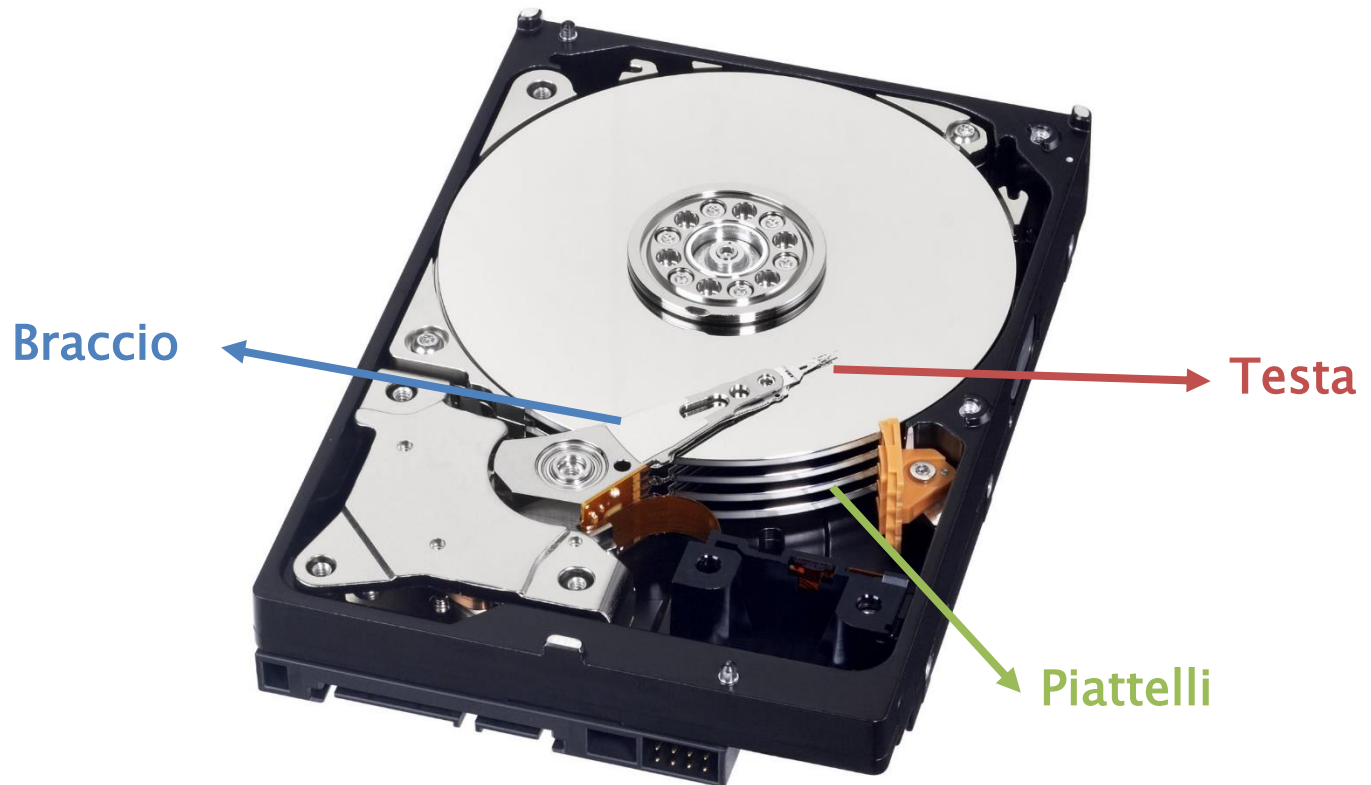


I volumi

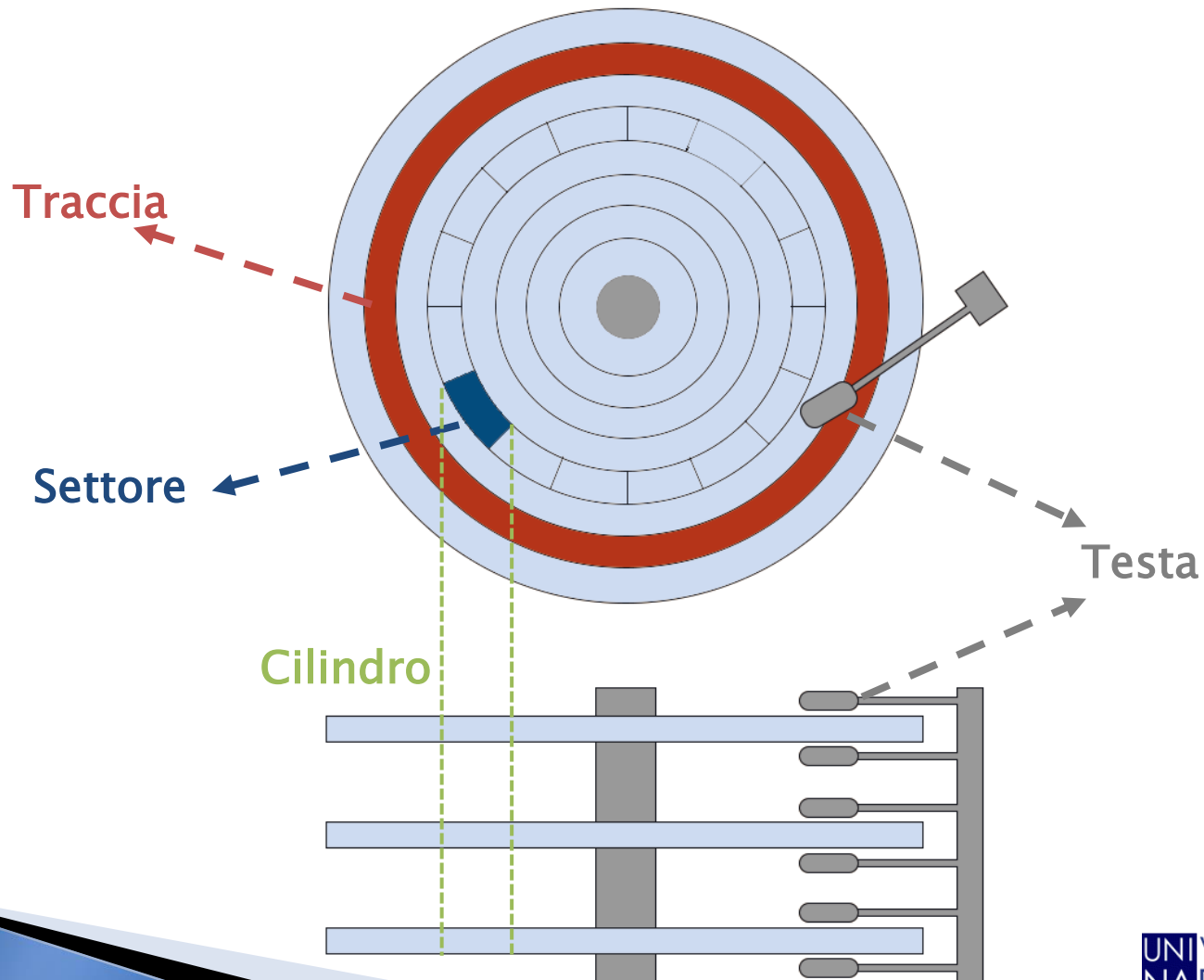
»» Overview



L'analisi: il disco



L'analisi: il disco

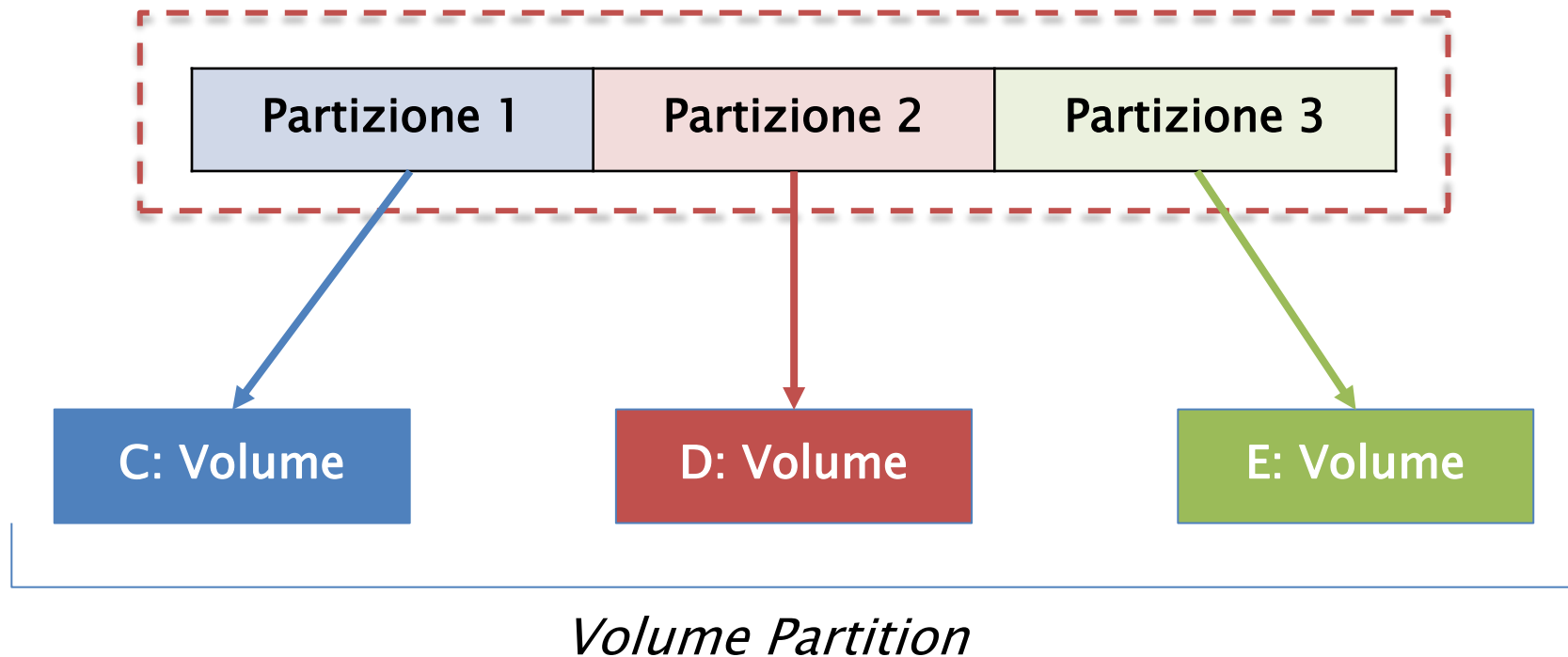


L'analisi: i volumi

- ▶ **Volume System:** si preoccupa di gestire i volumi per raggiungere due obiettivi
 - Unione di più volumi in unico grande volume
 - Suddivisione del volume in partizioni
- ▶ **Volume:** insieme di settori per memorizzare dati;
- ▶ **Partizione:** insieme di settori consecutivi in un volume;

L'analisi: i volumi

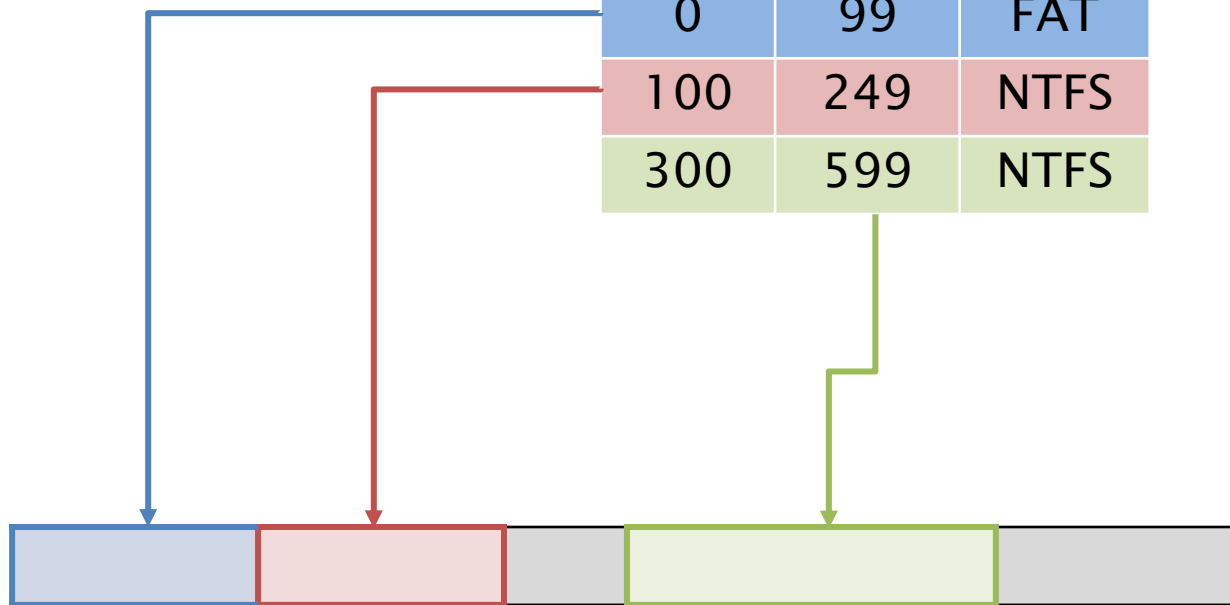
Hard Disk Volume



L'analisi: i volumi

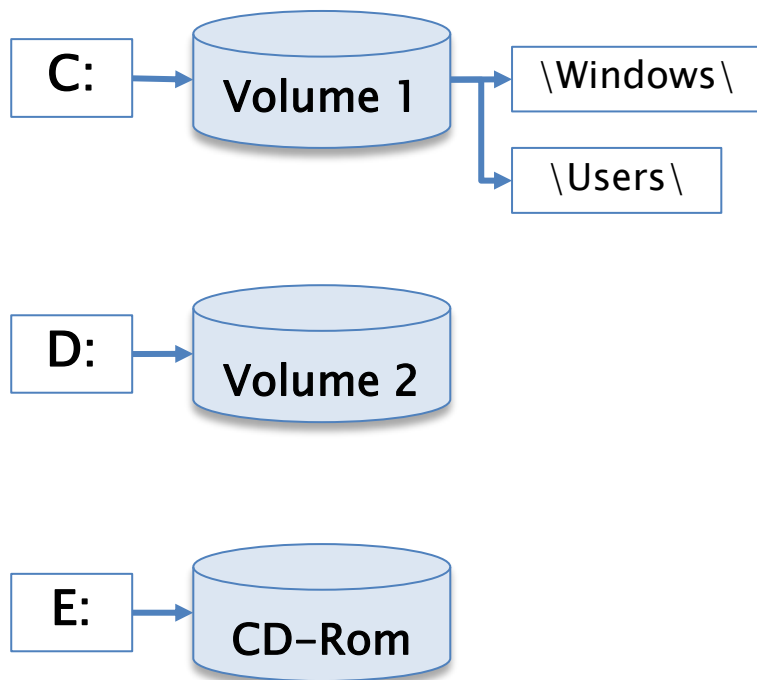
Partition Table

Start	End	Type
0	99	FAT
100	249	NTFS
300	599	NTFS

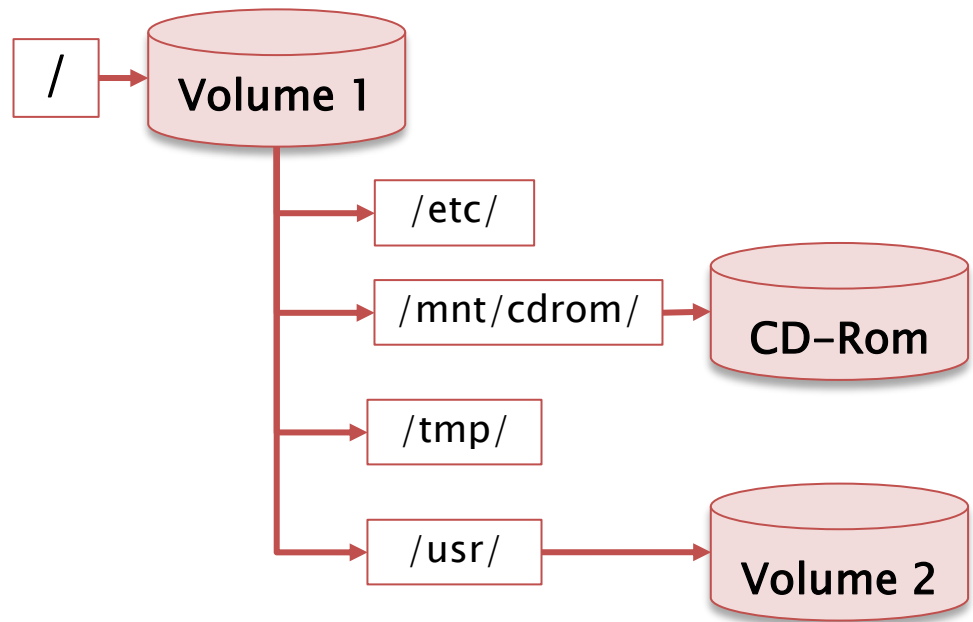


L'analisi: i volumi

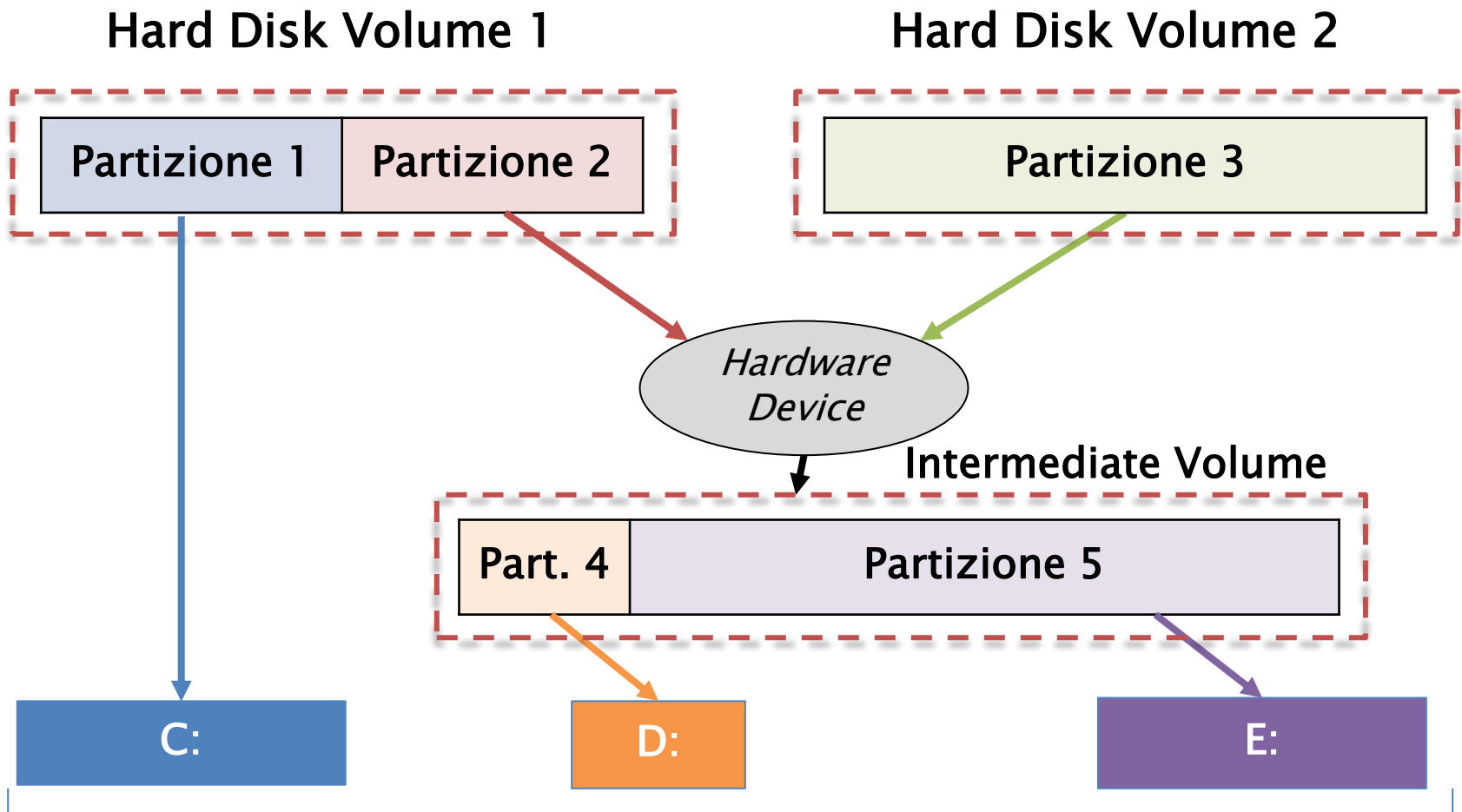
Windows



Unix



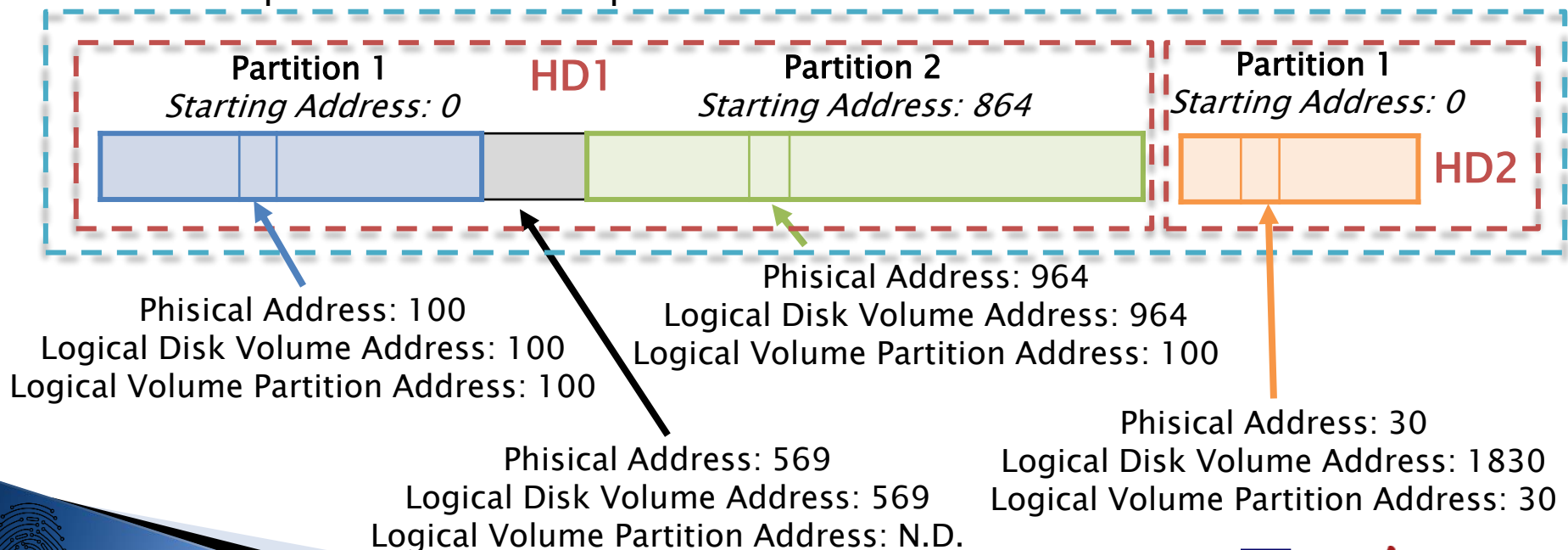
L'analisi: i volumi



L'analisi: i volumi

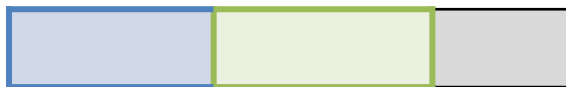
Indirizzamento dei settori

- ▶ **Physical Address (LBA):** l'indirizzo del settore è calcolato in base al primo settore del disco
- ▶ **Logical Disk Volume Address:** l'indirizzo del settore è calcolato in base al primo settore del volume
- ▶ **Logical Volume Partition Address:** l'indirizzo del settore è calcolato in base al primo settore della partizione



L'analisi: i volumi

Partition 1



Partition 2

Partition 1



Partition 2

Partition 1



Partition 2

L'Analisi

»» I Volumi



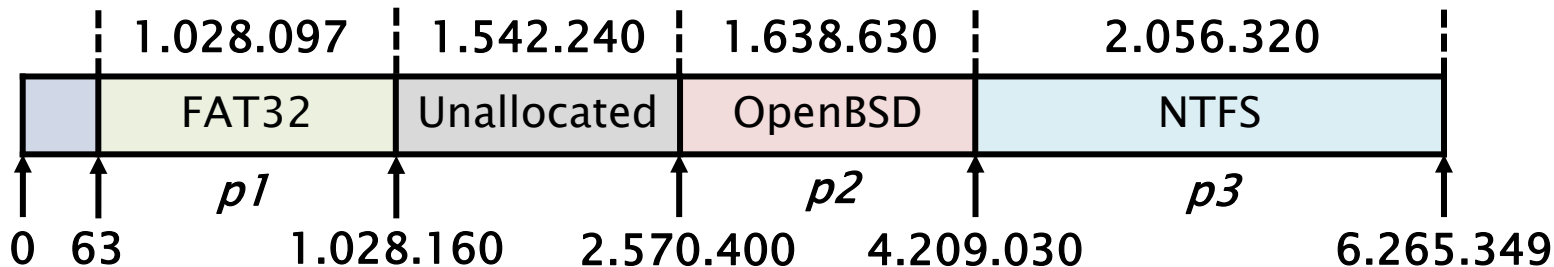
L'analisi: i volumi

- La lista delle partizioni in un file immagine

```
root@caine:/# mmls -t dos disk1.dd
```

Units are in 512-byte sectors

	Slot	Start	End	Length	Description
00:	-----	0000000000	0000000000	0000000001	Table #0
01:	-----	0000000001	0000000062	0000000062	Unallocated
02:	00:00	0000000063	0001028159	0001028097	Win95 FAT32 (0x0B)
03:	-----	0001028160	0002570399	0001542240	Unallocated
04:	00:03	0002570400	0004209029	0001638630	OpenBSD (0xA6)
05:	00:01	0004209030	0006265349	0002056320	NTFS (0x07)



L'analisi: i volumi

► Estrazione delle partizioni in un file immagine

```
root@caine:/# mmls -t dos disk1.dd
```

Units are in 512-byte sectors

	Slot	Start	End	Length	Description
00:	----	0000000000	0000000000	0000000001	Table #0
01:	----	0000000001	0000000062	0000000062	Unallocated
02:	00:00	0000000063	0001028159	0001028097	Win95 FAT32 (0x0B)
03:	----	0001028160	0002570399	0001542240	Unallocated
04:	00:03	0002570400	0004209029	0001638630	OpenBSD (0xA6)
05:	00:01	0004209030	0006265349	0002056320	NTFS (0x07)

```
root@caine:/# dd if=disk1.dd of=disk1_p1.dd bs=512 skip=63 count=1028097
```

p1

```
root@caine:/# dd if=disk1.dd of=disk1_p2.dd bs=512 skip=2570400 count=1638630
```

p2

```
root@caine:/# dd if=disk1.dd of=disk1_p3.dd bs=512 skip=4209030 count=2056320
```

p3

L'analisi: i volumi

► Recupero delle partizioni in un file immagine

```
root@caine:/# gpart -v disk2.dd
```

```
* Warning: strange partition table magic 0x0000.
```

```
[. . .]
```

```
Begin scan...
```

```
Possible partition(DOS FAT), size(800mb), offset(0mb)
```

```
type: 006(0x06)(Primary 'big' DOS (> 32MB))
```

```
size: 800mb #s(1638566) s(63-1638628)
```

```
chs: (0/1/1)-(101/254/62)d (0/1/1)-(101/254/62)r
```

```
hex: 00 01 01 00 06 FE 3E 65 3F 00 00 00 A6 00 19 00
```

```
Possible partition(DOS FAT), size(917mb), offset(800mb)
```

```
type: 006(0x06)(Primary 'big' DOS (> 32MB))
```

```
size: 917mb #s(1879604) s(1638630-3518233)
```

```
chs: (102/0/1)-(218/254/62)d (102/0/1)-(218/254/62)r
```

```
hex: 00 00 01 66 06 FE 3E DA E6 00 19 00 34 AE 1C 00
```


L'analisi: i volumi

► Recupero delle partizioni in un file immagine

```
Possible partition(Linux ext2), size(502mb), offset(1874mb)
  type: 131(0x83)(Linux ext2 filesystem)
  size: 502mb #s(1028160) s(3839535-4867694)
  chs: (239/0/1)-(302/254/63)d (239/0/1)-(302/254/63)r
  hex: 00 00 01 EF 83 FE 7F 2E 2F 96 3A 00 40 B0 0F 00
```

I Volumi

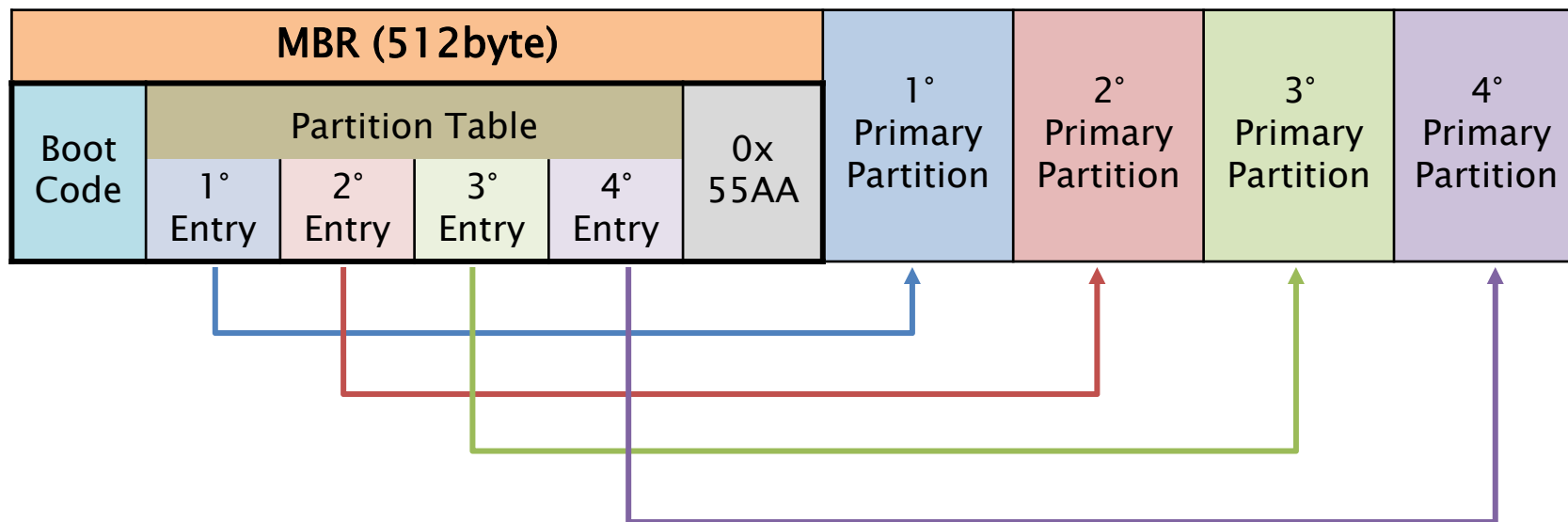
»» DOS Partition



I volumi: DOS Partition

- ▶ Sistema di partizione più comune
- ▶ MBR (Master Boot Record): primo settore (*512byte*)
 - Boot Code
 - Partition Table: *max 4 entry*
 - Starting CHS address
 - Ending CHS address
 - Starting LBA address
 - Number of sectors in partition
 - Type of partition
 - Flags
 - Signature: *0x55AA*

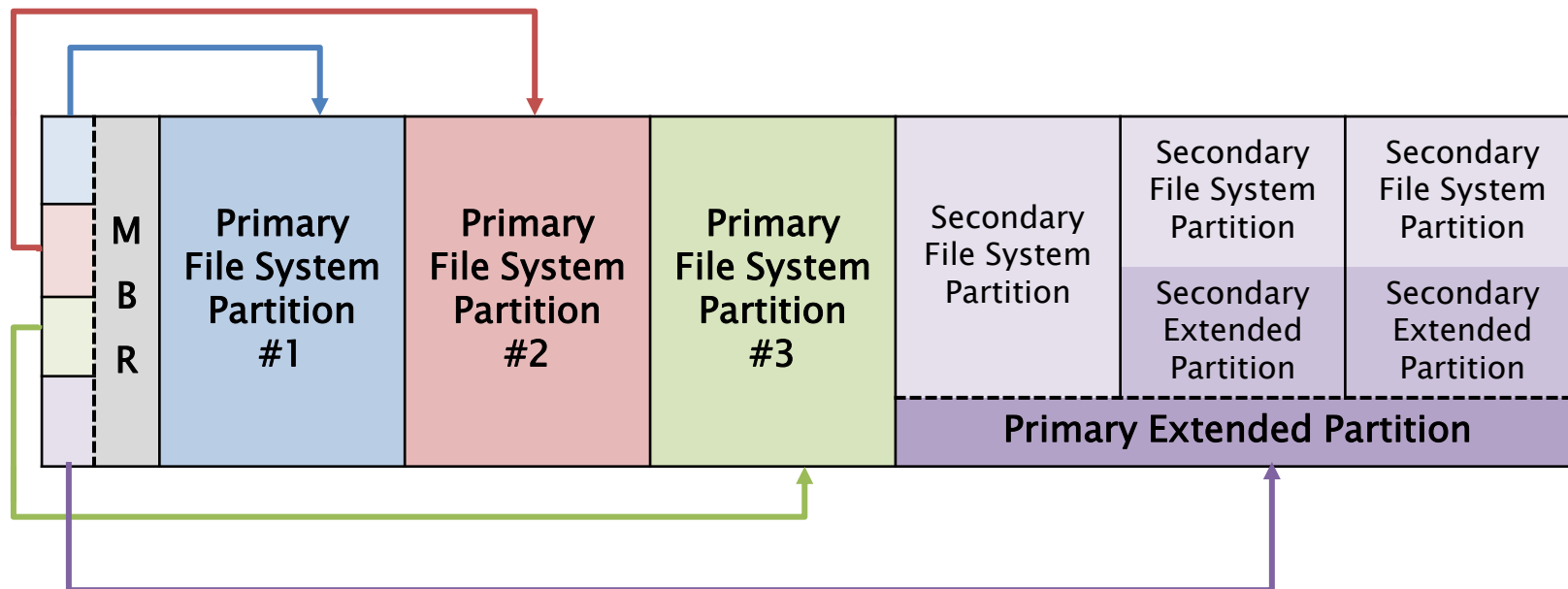
I volumi: DOS Partition



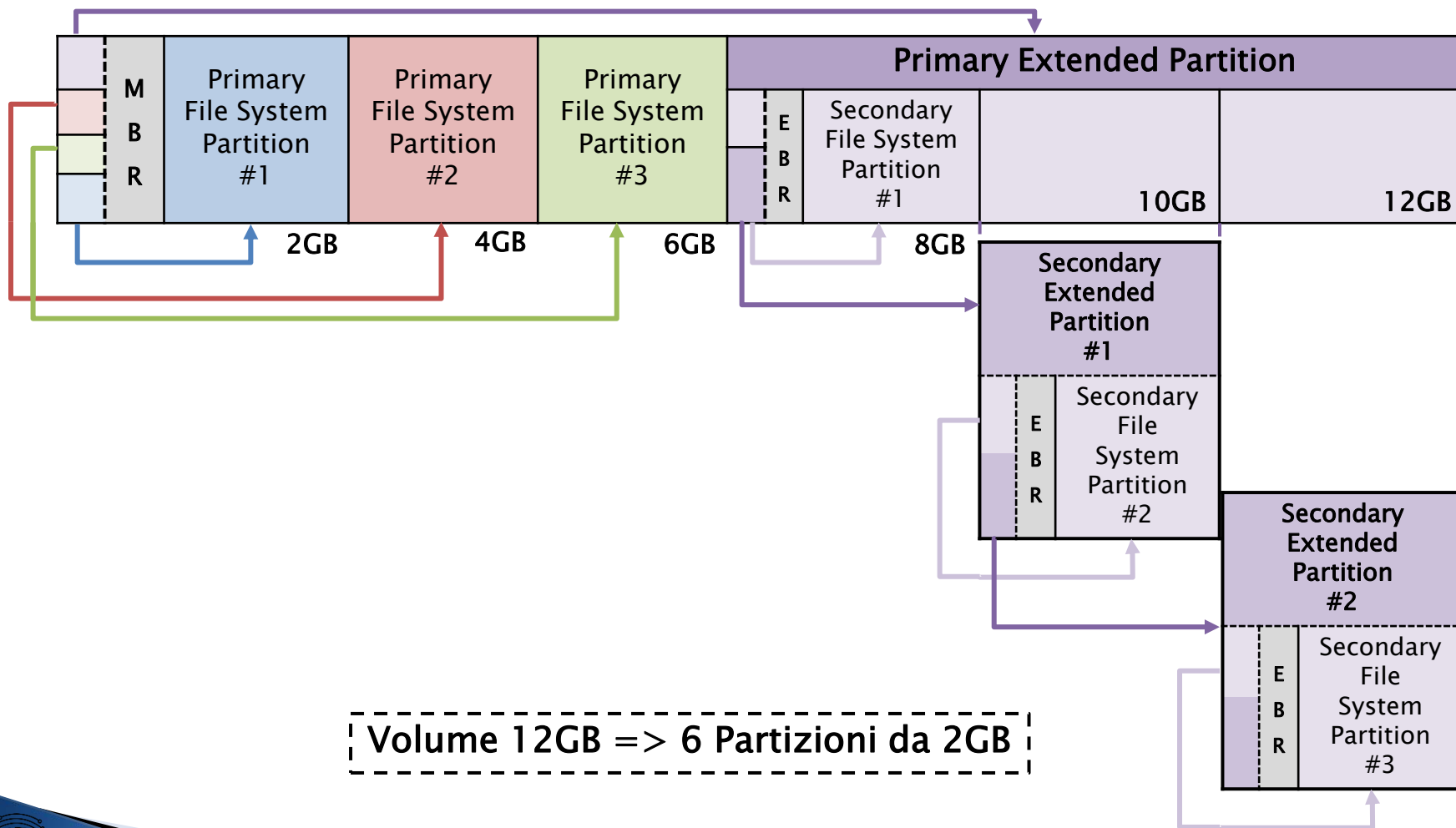
I volumi: DOS Partition

- ▶ **Primary File System Partition:** partizione primaria che contiene un file system
- ▶ **Primary Extended Partition:** partizione primaria che contiene altre partizioni
 - **Tabella di partizione**
 - **Secondary File System Partition:** partizione secondaria che contiene un file system (*partizione logica*)
 - **Secondary Extended Partition:**
 - Tabella di partizione
 - Secondary File System Partition
 - Secondary Extended Partition:
 - ...

I volumi: DOS Partition



I volumi: DOS Partition




I volumi: DOS Partition

- ▶ Il Boot Code è situato nei primi 446byte del primo settore (MBR)
 - Microsoft Boot Code: processa la tabella di partizione e ricerca ed identifica quella c.d. «bootable», tramite il Flag.
 - possibile incapsulamento di virus
- ▶ Il settore MBR viene allocato all'inizio del «Disk Volume» e di ogni «Extended Partition»
 - EBR (Extended Boot Record) (512byte)
 - *La parte riservata al «Boot Code» è inutilizzata*
 - *La parte riservata alle altre due entry nella «Partition Table» è vuota.*

I volumi: DOS Partition

Partition Table

Byte Range	Description	Essential
0-445	Boot Code	No
446-461	Partition Table Entry #1	Yes
462-477	Partition Table Entry #2	Yes
478-493	Partition Table Entry #3	Yes
494-509	Partition Table Entry #4	Yes
510-511	Signature value (0xAA55)	No



Byte Range	Description	Essential
0-0	Bootable Flag	No
1-3	Starting CHS Address	Yes
4-4	Partition Type	No
5-7	Ending CHS Address	Yes
8-11	Starting LBA Address	Yes
12-15	Size in Sectors	Yes

I volumi: DOS Partition

Partition Table: Type

Type	Description
0x00	Empty
0x01	FAT12, CHS
0x04	FAT16, 16-32 MB, CHS
0x05	Microsoft Extended, CHS
0x06	FAT16, 32 MB-2GB, CHS
0x07	NTFS
0x0b	FAT32, CHS
0x0c	FAT32, LBA
0x0e	FAT16, 32 MB-2GB, LBA
0x0f	Microsoft Extended, LBA

Type	Description
0x11	Hidden FAT12, CHS
0x14	Hidden FAT16, 16-32 MB, CHS
0x16	Hidden FAT16, 32 MB-2GB, CHS
0x1b	Hidden FAT32, CHS
0x1c	Hidden FAT32, LBA
0x1e	Hidden FAT16, 32 MB-2GB, LBA
0x42	Microsoft MBR. Dynamic Disk
0x82	Solaris x86 Linux Swap
0x83	Linux
0x84	Hibernation
0x85	Linux Extended
0x86/7	NTFS Volume Set

Type	Description
0xa0/1	Hibernation
0xa5	FreeBSD
0xa6	OpenBSD
0xa8	Mac OSX
0xa9	NetBSD
0xab	Mac OSX Boot
0xb7	BSDI
0xb8	BSDI swap
0xee	EFI GPT Disk
0xef	EFI System Partition
0xfb	Vmware File System
0xfc	Vmware swap

I Volumi

»» DOS Partition



I volumi: DOS Partition

Partition Table: analisi



- ▶ File Immagine:
 - Nr. 8 partizioni
 - Dual Boot
 - Architettura Little-Endian



- ▶ Strumenti:
 - DD
 - Editor Esadecimale (XDD)

I volumi: DOS Partition

Partition Table: analisi

► Estrazione ed analisi del primo settore: MBR

```
root@caine:/# dd if=disk3.dd bs=512 skip=0 count=1 | xxd
```

```
00000000: eb48 9010 8ed0 bc00 b0b8 0000 8ed8 8ec0 .H.....  
          [. . .]
```

```
0000384: 0048 6172 6420 4469 736b 0052 6561 6400 .Hard Disk.Read.
```

```
0000400: 2045 7272 6f72 00bb 0100 b40e cd10 ac3c Error.....<
```

```
0000416: 0075 f4c3 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 .u.....
```

```
0000432: 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0001 .....  
          p1
```

```
0000448: 0100 07fe 3f7f 3f00 0000 4160 1f00 8000 ....?..?..A`....  
          p2
```

```
0000464: 0180 83fe 3f8c 8060 1f00 cd2f 0300 0000 ....?..`.../....  
          p3
```

```
0000480: 018d 83fe 3fcc 4d90 2200 40b0 0f00 0000 ....?.M.".@.....  
          p4
```

```
0000496: 01cd 05fe ffff 8d40 3200 79eb 9604 55aa .....@2.y...U.
```

Partition Table: 446–509 byte

I volumi: DOS Partition

Partition Table: analisi

P1: 0001 0100 07fe 3f7f 3f00 0000 4160 1f00

P2: 8000 0180 83fe 3f8c 8060 1f00 cd2f 0300

P3: 0000 018d 83fe 3fcc 4d90 2200 40b0 0f00

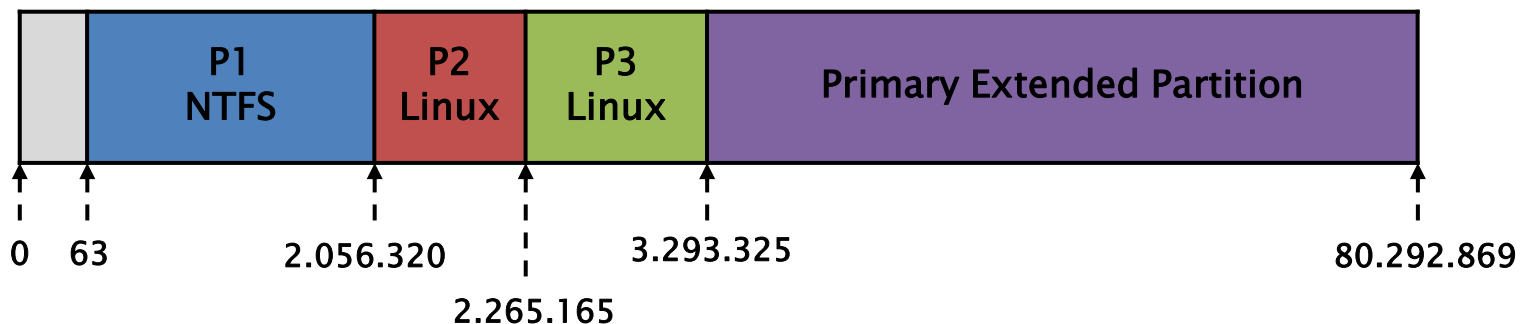
P4: 0000 01cd 05fe ffff 8d40 3200 79eb 9604

Part.	BootFlag	Start CHS	Type	End CHS	LBA	Size
<i>0-15</i>	<i>0-0</i>	<i>1-3</i>	<i>4-4</i>	<i>5-7</i>	<i>8-11</i>	<i>12-15</i>
P1	00	01 01 00	07	fe 3f 7f	3f 00 00 00	41 60 1f 00
	00	00 01 01	07	7f 3f fe	00 00 00 3f	00 1f 60 41
	00	–	NTFS	–	63	2.056.257
P2	80	00 01 80	83	fe 3f 8c	80 60 1f 00	cd 2f 03 00
	80	80 01 00	83	8c 3f fe	00 1f 60 80	00 03 2f cd
	80	–	Linux	–	2.056.320	208.845

I volumi: DOS Partition

Partition Table: analisi

Part. <i>0-15</i>	BootFlag <i>0-0</i>	Start CHS <i>1-3</i>	Type <i>4-4</i>	End CHS <i>5-7</i>	LBA <i>8-11</i>	Size <i>12-15</i>
P3	00	00 01 8d	83	fe 3f cc	4d 90 22 00	40 b0 0f 00
	00	8d 01 00	83	cc 3f fe	00 22 90 4d	00 0f b0 40
	00	–	Linux	–	2.265.165	1.028.160
P4	00	00 01 cd	05	fe ff ff	8d 40 32 00	79 eb 96 04
	00	cd 01 00	05	ff ff fe	00 32 40 8d	04 96 eb 79
	00	–	DOS Ext	–	3.293.325	79.999.545



I volumi: DOS Partition

Partition Table: analisi

- Analisi del primo settore del Primary Extended Partition: EBR

```
root@caine:/# dd if=disk3.dd bs=512 skip=3293325 count=1 | xxd
```

```
[. . .]
```

```
0000432: 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0001 .....
0000448: 01cd 83fe 7fcb 3f00 0000 0082 3e00 0000 .....?.....>...
0000464: 41cc 05fe bf0b 3f82 3e00 40b0 0f00 0000 A.....?>.@.....
0000480: 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 .....
0000496: 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 55aa .....U.
```

SFSP 1

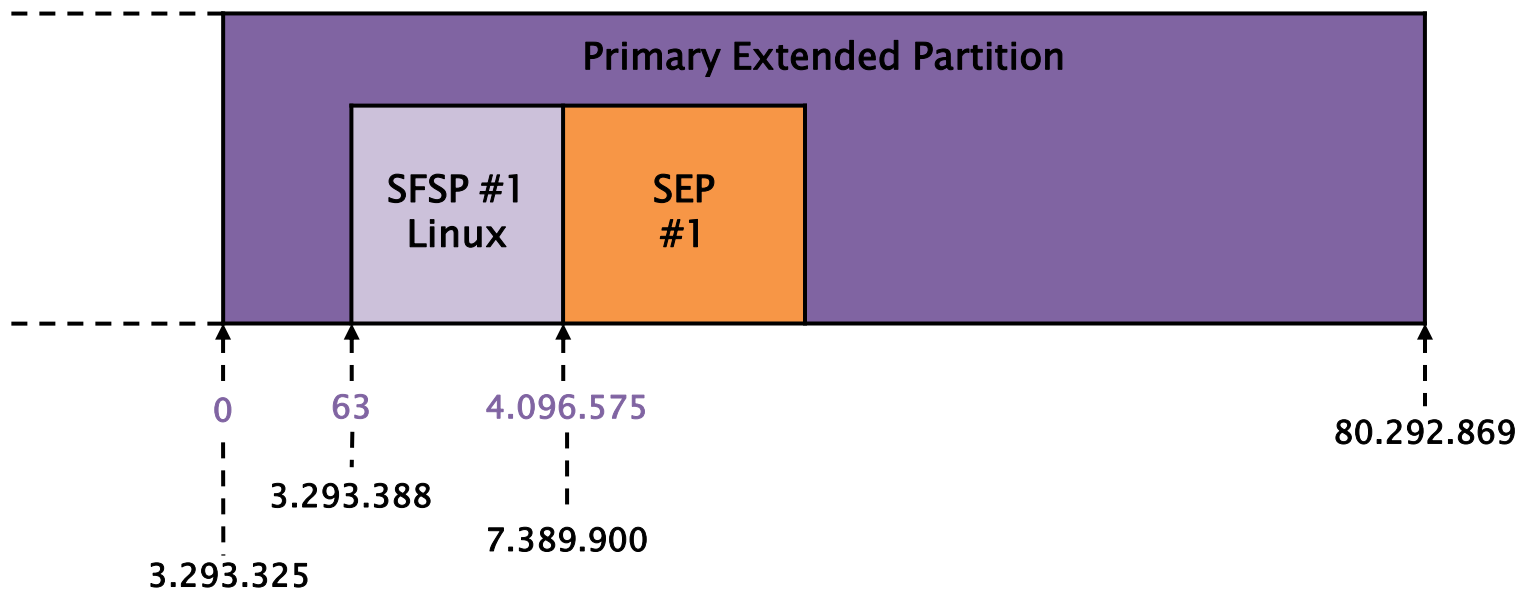
SEP1

Part. <i>0-15</i>	BootFlag <i>0-0</i>	Start CHS <i>1-3</i>	Type <i>4-4</i>	End CHS <i>5-7</i>	LBA <i>8-11</i>	Size <i>12-15</i>
SFSP #1	00	01 01 cd	83	fe 7f cb	3f 00 00 00	00 82 3e 00
	00	cd 01 01	83	cb 7f fe	00 00 00 3f	00 3e 82 00
	00	-	Linux	-	63	4.096.572
SEP #1	00	00 41 cc	05	fe bf 0b	3f 82 3e 00	40 b0 0f 00
	00	cc 41 00	05	0b bf fe	00 3e 82 3f	00 0f b0 40
	00	-	DOS E	-	4.096.575	1.028.160

I volumi: DOS Partition

Partition Table: analisi

Part.	Type	LBA	Size
Secondary File System Partition #1	Linux	63	4.096.572
Secondary Extended Partition #1	DOS Ext.	4.096.575	1.028.160

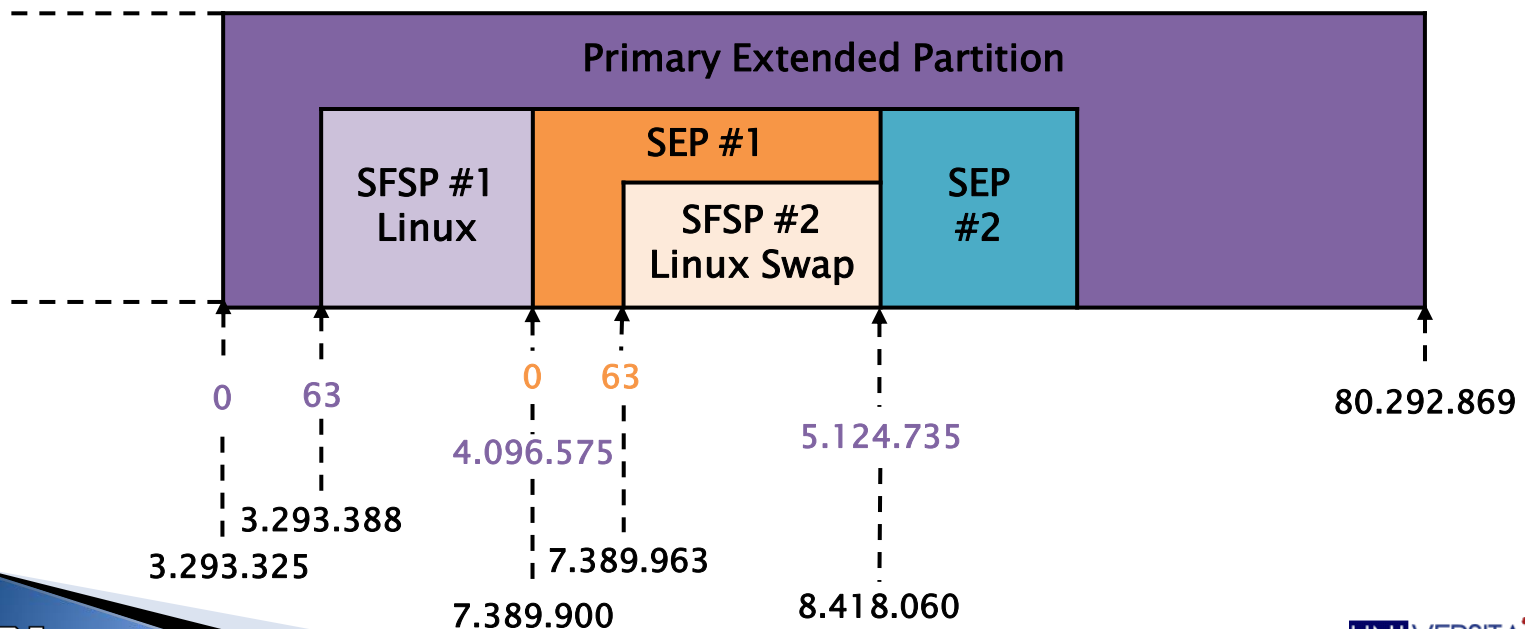


I volumi: DOS Partition

Partition Table: analisi

```
root@caine:/# dd if=disk3.dd bs=512 skip=7389900 count=1 | xxd
```

Part.	Type	LBA	Size
Secondary File System Partition #2	82 Linux Swap	63	4.096.572
Secondary Extended Partition #2	DOS Ext.	5.124.735	1.028.160



I volumi: DOS Partition

Partition Table: analisi

► fdisk

```
root@caine:/# fdisk -lu disk3.dd
```

Disk disk3.dd: 255 heads, 63 sectors, 0 cylinders

Units = sectors of 1 * 512 bytes

Device	Boot	Start	End	Blocks	Id	System
disk3.dd1		63	2056319	1028128+	7	HPFS/NTFS
disk3.dd2	*	2056320	2265164	104422+	83	Linux
disk3.dd3		2265165	3293324	514080	83	Linux
disk3.dd4		3293325	80292869	38499772+	5	Extended
disk3.dd5		3293388	7389899	2048256	83	Linux
disk3.dd6		7389963	8418059	514048+	82	Linux swap
disk3.dd7		8418123	9446219	514048+	83	Linux
disk3.dd8		9446283	17639369	4096543+	7	HPFS/NTFS
disk3.dd9		17639433	48371714	15366141	83	Linux

I volumi: DOS Partition

Partition Table: analisi

► mmls

```
root@caine:/# mmls -t dos disk3.dd
```

Disk disk3.dd: 255 heads, 63 sectors, 0 cylinders

Units are in 512-byte sectors

	Slot	Start	End	Length	Description
00:	----	0000000000	0000000000	0000000001	Table #0
01:	----	0000000001	0000000062	0000000062	Unallocated
02:	00:00	0000000063	0002056319	0002056257	NTFS (0x07)
03:	00:01	0002056320	0002265164	0000208845	Linux (0x83)
04:	00:02	0002265165	0003293324	0001028160	Linux (0x83)
05:	00:03	0003293325	0080292869	0076999545	DOS Extended (0x05)
06:	----	0003293325	0003293325	0000000001	Table #1
07:	----	0003293326	0003293387	0000000062	Unallocated
08:	01:00	0003293388	0007389899	0004096512	Linux (0x83)
09:	01:01	0007389900	0008418059	0001028160	DOS Extended (0x05)

I volumi: DOS Partition

Partition Table: analisi

```
10: ----- 0007389900 0007389900 0000000001 Table #2
11: ----- 0007389901 0007389962 0000000062 Unallocated
12: 02:00 0007389963 0008418059 0001028097 Linux Swap (0x82)
13: 02:01 0008418060 0009446219 0001028160 DOS Extended (0x05)
14: ----- 0008418060 0008418060 0000000001 Table #3
15: ----- 0008418061 0008418122 0000000062 Unallocated
16: 03:00 0008418123 0009446219 0001028097 Linux (0x83)
17: 03:01 0009446220 0017639369 0008193150 DOS Extended (0x05)
18: ----- 0009446220 0009446220 0000000001 Table #4
19: ----- 0009446221 0009446282 0000000062 Unallocated
20: 04:00 0009446283 0017639369 0008193087 NTFS (0x07)
21: 04:01 0017639370 0048371714 0030732345 DOS Extended (0x05)
22: ----- 0017639370 0017639370 0000000001 Table #5
23: ----- 0017639371 0017639432 0000000062 Unallocated
24: 05:00 0017639433 0048371714 0030732282 Linux (0x83)
```

I Volumi

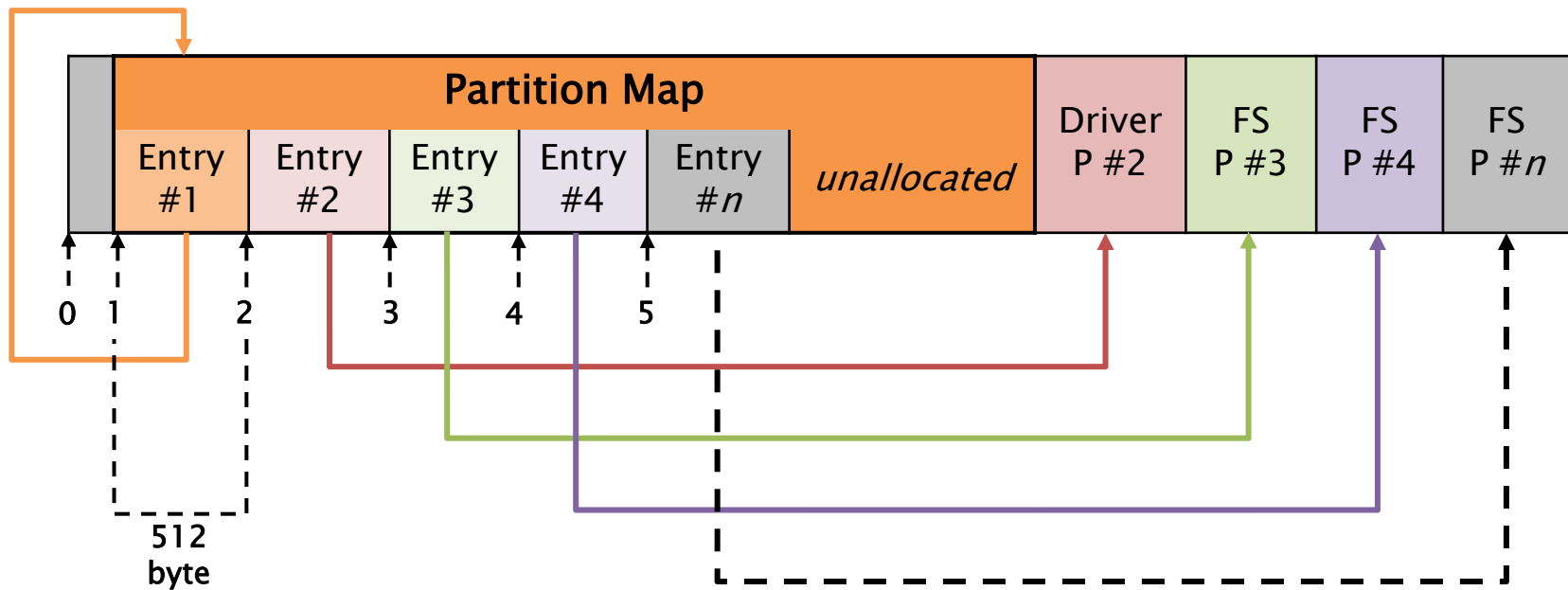
»» Apple Partition Map



I volumi: Apple Partition Map

- ▶ Apple Partition Map (APM)
 - Impiegato soprattutto dai vecchi sistemi basati su processori non Intel.
 - Nessun limite massimo di partizioni
 - Gestisce volumi fino a 2TB
- ▶ Partition Map: secondo settore (*512byte*)
 - Ogni entry (*512byte*) descrive una partizione
 - La prima entry descrive la «Partition Map»

I volumi: Apple Partition Map



I volumi: Apple Partition Map

Partition Table

Byte Range	Description	Essential
0-1	Signature value (0x504D)	No
2-3	Reserved	No
4-7	Total Number of partitions	Yes
8-11	Starting sector of partition	Yes
12-15	Size of partition in sectors	Yes
16-47	Name of partition in ASCII	No
48-79	Type of partition in ASCII	No
80-83	Starting sector of data area in partition	No
84-87	Size of data area in sectors	No
88-91	Status of partition	No

Byte Range	Description	Essential
92-95	Starting sector of boot code	No
96-99	Size of boot code in sectors	No
100-103	Address of boot loader code	No
104-107	Reserved	No
108-111	Boot code entry point	No
112-115	Reserved	No
116-119	Boot code checksum	No
120-135	Processor type	No
136-511	Reserved	No

I Volumi

»» Apple Partition Map



I volumi: Apple Partition Map

Partition Table: analisi

► Estrazione ed analisi della prima entry

```
root@caine:/# dd if=mac-disk.dd bs=512 skip=1 count=1 | xxd
00000000: 504d 0000 000a 0000 0001 0000 003f PM.....?
00000016: 4170 706c 6500 0000 0000 0000 0000 Apple.....
00000032: 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 .....
00000048: 4170 706c 655f 7061 7274 6974 696f 6e5f Apple_partition_
00000064: 6d61 7000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 map.....
00000080: 0000 0000 0000 003f 0000 0000 0000 .....?.....
00000096: 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 .....
                [ . . . ]
```

Byte Range	Description	Value
0-1	Signature value	504d
4-7	Total Number of partitions	0000000a (10)
8-11	Starting sector of partition	00000001 (1)
12-15	Size of partition in sectors	0000003f
16-47	Name of partition in ASCII	Apple
48-79	Type of partition in ASCII	Apple_partition_map

I volumi: Apple Partition Map

Partition Table: analisi

► mmls

```
root@caine:/# mmls -t mac mac-disk.dd
```

MAC Partition Map

Units are in 512-byte sectors

	Slot	Start	End	Length	Description
00:	----	0000000000	0000000000	0000000001	Unallocated
01:	00	0000000001	0000000063	0000000063	Apple_partition_map
02:	----	0000000001	0000000010	0000000010	Table
03:	----	0000000011	0000000063	0000000053	Unallocated
04:	01	0000000064	0000000117	0000000054	Apple_Driver43
05:	02	0000000118	0000000191	0000000074	Apple_Driver43
06:	03	0000000192	0000000245	0000000054	Apple_Driver_ATA
07:	04	0000000246	0000000319	0000000074	Apple_Driver_ATA
08:	05	0000000320	0000000519	0000000200	Apple_FWDriver
09:	06	0000000520	0000001031	0000000512	Apple_Driver_IOKit
10:	07	0000001032	0000001543	0000000512	Apple_Patches
11:	08	0000001544	0039070059	0039068516	Apple_HFS
12:	09	0039070060	0039070079	0000000020	Apple_Free

I Volumi

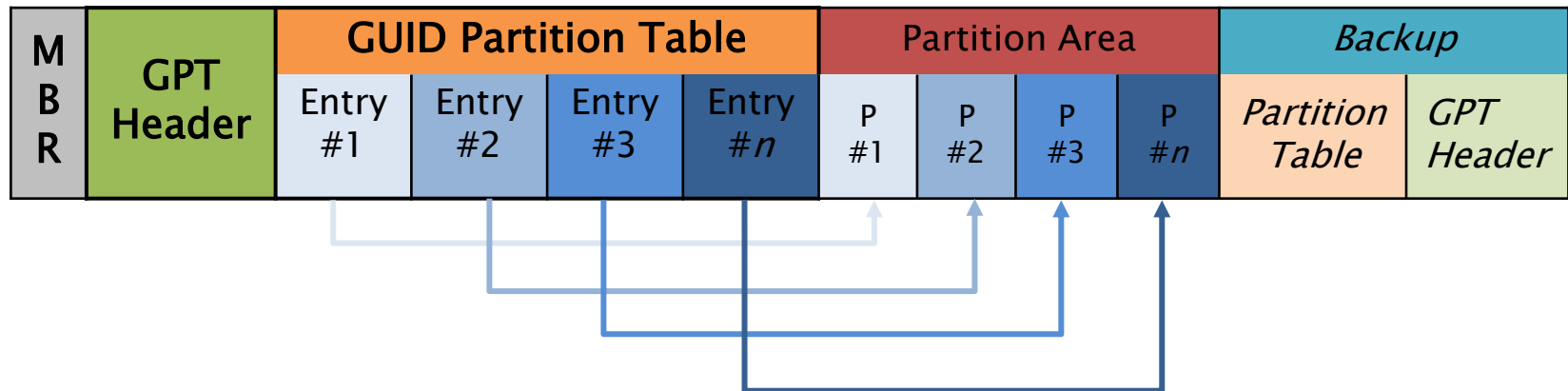
»» GUID Partition Table



I volumi: GUID Partition Table

- ▶ Sistema di partizionamento utilizzato da EFI
 - Massimo 128 partizioni
 - Volumi più grandi di 2TB
- ▶ Composto da 5 aree\sezioni:
 - Protective MBR: DOS Partition Table (1 ^ settore)
 - GPT Header: definisce il layout delle aree
 - Partition Table: Ogni entry descrive la partizione
 - Partition Area: locazione riservata alla partizioni
 - Backup Area: copia di backup del GTP Header e della partition Table

I volumi: GUID Partition Table



I volumi: GUID Partition Table

Analisi

► Analisi del MBR Partition Table

```
root@caine:/# mmls -t dos gpt-disk.dd
```

DOS Partition Table

Units are in 512-byte sectors

	Slot	Start	End	Length	Description
00:	----	0000000000	0000000000	0000000001	Primary Table (#0)
01:	00:00	0000000001	0120103199	0120103199	GPT Safety Partition (0xEE)

I volumi: GUID Partition Table

GPT Header

Byte Range	Description	Essential
0-7	Signature value ("EFI PART")	No
8-11	Version	Yes
12-15	Size of GPT header in bytes	Yes
16-19	CRC32 checksum of GPT header	No
20-23	Reserved	No
24-31	LBA of current GPT header structure	No
32-39	LBA of the other GPT header structure	No
40-47	LBA of start of partition area	Yes
48-55	LBA of end of partition area	No
56-71	Disk GUID	No
72-79	LBA of the start of the partition table	Yes
80-83	Number of entries in partition table	Yes
84-87	Size of each entry in partition table	Yes
88-91	CRC32 checksum of partition table	No
92-End Sector	Reserved	No

I volumi: GUID Partition Table

GPT Header: analisi

```
root@caine:/# dd if=gpt-disk.dd bs=512 skip=1 count=1 | xxd
```

```
00000000: 4546 4920 5041 5254 0000 0100 5c00 0000  EFI PART....\...
00000016: 8061 a3b0 0000 0000 0100 0000 0000 0000  .a.....
00000032: 1fa1 2807 0000 0000 2200 0000 0000 0000  ..(.....".....
00000048: fea0 2807 0000 0000 7e5e 4da1 1102 5049  ..(.....~^M...PI
00000064: ab2a 79a6 3ea6 3859 0200 0000 0000 0000  .*y.>.8Y.....
00000080: 8000 0000 8000 0000 69a5 7180 0000 0000  .....i.q.....
00000096: 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000  .....
[. . .]
```

Byte Range	Description	Value
0-7	Signature value	EFI PART
12-15	Size of GPT header in bytes	5c00 (96)
32-39	LBA of the other GPT header structure	0728a1af (120.103.199)
40-47	LBA of start of partition area	0022(34)
48-55	LBA of end of partition area	0728a0fe (120.103.166)
72-79	LBA of the start of the partition table	0002 (2)
80-83	Number of entries in partition table	0080 (128)
84-87	Size of each entry in partition table	0080 (128)

I volumi: GUID Partition Table

Partition Table

Byte Range	Description	Essential
0–15	Partition type GUID	No
16–31	Unique partition GUID	No
32–39	Starting LBA of partition	Yes
40–47	Ending LBA of partition	Yes
48–55	Partition attributes	No
56–127	Partition name in Unicode	No



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