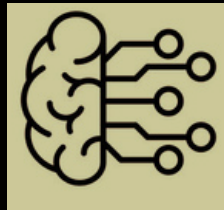
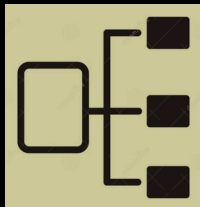
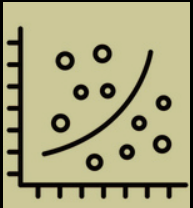


# INTRODUCTION TO **MACHINE LEARNING**:

## TOPICS TO COVER

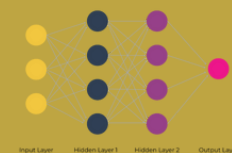
- **MACHINE LEARNING** 
- **TYPES OF LEARNING**
- **CLASSIFICATION**  **VS REGRESSION** 

# MACHINE LEARNING

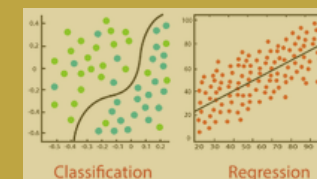
- MAKING MACHINES **LEARN THINGS LIKE HUMANS DO**
- SOME TASKS ARE WAY BETTER AND **FASTER** DONE BY MACHINES THAN HUMANS
- A LOT MORE DATA THAN HUMANS TO IDENTIFY PATTERNS AND THEN **DECIDE AND PREDICT ON THEIR OWN.**

## MACHINE LEARNING

### DEEP LEARNING

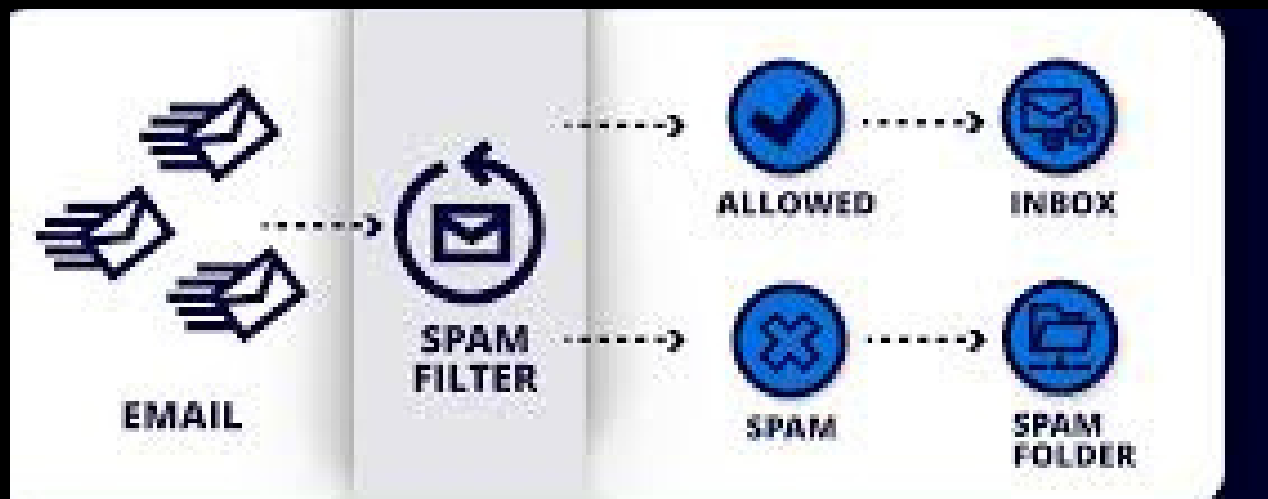


### MATHEMATICAL MODELS





# REAL LIFE EXAMPLES



Q how to be good at

Q how to be good at - Google Search

Q how to be good at maths

Q how to be good at chess



Because you watched The Meg



Because you watched Jigra





# TYPES OF MACHINE LEARNING

```
graph TD; A[TYPES OF MACHINE LEARNING] --> B[SUPERVISED LEARNING<br/>TARGET KNOWN]; A --> C[UNSUPERVISED LEARNING<br/>TARGET UNKNOWN]; A --> D[REINFORCEMENT LEARNING<br/>INTERACTION WITH AN ENVIRONMENT]; B --> E[CLASSIFICATION]; B --> F[REGRESSION];
```

**SUPERVISED  
LEARNING**  
**TARGET KNOWN**

**UNSUPERVISED  
LEARNING**  
**TARGET UNKNOWN**

**REINFORCEMENT  
LEARNING**  
**INTERACTION WITH  
AN ENVIRONMENT**

**CLASSIFICATION**

**REGRESSION**

## **SUPERVISED LEARNING**

**TARGET KNOWN**

### **STUDENT MARKS PREDICTION**

**INPUT**

**STUDY HOURS,  
ATTENDANCE**

**OUTPUT** MARKS OUT OF 100

## **UNSUPERVISED LEARNING**

**TARGET UNKNOWN**

### **CUSTOMER SEGMENTATION**

**AGE, GENDER, LOCATION,  
TYPES OF PRODUCTS . . .**

**SEGMENTS**

**HIGH SPENDERS  
BUDGET SHOPPERS  
NEW USERS**

## **REINFORCEMENT LEARNING**

**INTERACTION WITH  
AN ENVIRONMENT**



**AGENT**

**THE CAR**

**ENVIRONMENT**

**ROAD, TRAFFIC, SIGNALS**

**ACTION**

**SPEED UP, TURN RIGHT . . .**

**REWARDS/PENALTIES**

**DESTINATION REACHED,  
HITTING OBSTACLES . . .**

### **SENTIMENT ANALYSIS**

**INPUT**

**A PRODUCT REVIEW**

**OUTPUT**

**POSITIVE, NEGATIVE,  
NEUTRAL**

### **COLD START CASES**

**NEW USER**



**NEW ITEM**



**NEW PLATFORM**



# SUPERVISED LEARNING

TARGET KNOWN

## CLASSIFICATION



- **DISCRETE** PREDICTIONS
- **FINITE** SET OF PREDICTIONS

👉 IS THE EMAIL SPAM?



YES

NO

👉 WHAT ANIMAL IS IN THE PICTURE?



CAT

DOG

LION

## REGRESSION



- **CONTINUOUS** PREDICTIONS
- **INFINITE** SET OF PREDICTIONS

👉 HOW MUCH WILL THIS  COST?

40,00,000 60,50,000.39 23,04,000 ...

👉 WHAT IS THE  OF THIS CITY?

230, 400.56, 20, 500, 300, 150 ...

**THANK YOU!**  
**ANY QUESTIONS?**