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1
2 #####
3 #
4 #         数学系
5 #
6 #####
7
8
9 # Combination
10 class Combination:
11     def __init__(self,N):
12         self.fac = [1]*(N+1)
13         for i in range(1,N+1):
14             self.fac[i] = (self.fac[i-1]*i)%mod
15         self.invmod = [1]*(N+1)
16         self.invmod[N] = pow(self.fac[N],mod-2,mod)
17         for i in range(N,0,-1):
18             self.invmod[i-1] = (self.invmod[i]*i)%mod
19
20     def calc(self,n,k):#nCk
21         return self.fac[n]*self.invmod[k]%mod *self.invmod[n-k] %mod
22
23
24 #最大公約数
25 def gcd(a,b):
26     while b:
27         a,b = b, a%b
28     return a
29
30 #最小公倍数
31 def lcm(a,b):
32     return a*b // gcd(a,b)
33
34
35 # なんか早い素数判定
36 def is_prime(x):
37     if x < 2: return False # 2未満に素数はない
38     if x == 2 or x == 3 or x == 5: return True # 2,3,5は素数
39     if x % 2 == 0 or x % 3 == 0 or x % 5 == 0: return False # 2,3,5の倍数は合成数
40
41     # 疑似素数で割る
42     prime = 7
43     step = 4
44     while prime <= math.sqrt(x):
45         if x % prime == 0: return False
46         prime += step
47         step = 6 - step
48
49     return True
50

```