

1. **Chemical Reactions and Equations:**

- a. Write balanced chemical equations for the following reactions:
  - Combustion of methane ( $\text{CH}_4$ )
  - Decomposition of hydrogen peroxide ( $\text{H}_2\text{O}_2$ )
  - Displacement reaction of zinc with copper sulfate ( $\text{Zn} + \text{CuSO}_4$ )
- b. Classify each reaction as a combination, decomposition, displacement, or double displacement reaction.
- c. Explain how chemical reactions follow the law of conservation of mass.

2. **Acids, Bases, and Salts:**

- a. Conduct a pH experiment using common household substances (lemon juice, baking soda, soap, etc.). Record the pH values and classify each substance as acidic, basic, or neutral.
- b. Write chemical equations for the reactions between:
  - Hydrochloric acid ( $\text{HCl}$ ) and sodium hydroxide ( $\text{NaOH}$ )
  - Sulfuric acid ( $\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4$ ) and calcium hydroxide ( $\text{Ca}(\text{OH})_2$ )
- c. Discuss the role of acids and bases in everyday life and industrial processes.

3. **Life Processes:**

- a. Investigate the process of photosynthesis in plants. Describe the reactants, products, and importance of this process.
- b. Explore the different modes of nutrition in animals. Provide examples of animals with various nutritional modes.
- c. Explain the significance of respiration in living organisms.

4. **Control and Coordination:**

- a. Research and create a presentation on the nervous system in humans. Include the structure of neurons, types of nerves, and their functions.
- b. Identify and explain the role of hormones in the growth and development of plants.
- c. Discuss the importance of coordination in maintaining homeostasis in the human body.

5. **Reflection of Light:**

- a. Perform an experiment to demonstrate the laws of reflection using a plane mirror.
- b. Create a labeled diagram illustrating the formation of an image by a concave mirror.
- c. Explain how light behaves when it passes from one medium to another with different refractive indices.

6. **Electricity:**

- a. Build a simple electric circuit using a battery, switch, and bulb. Measure the current and voltage at different points in the circuit.
- b. Investigate the factors affecting the resistance of a wire.
- c. Describe the difference between series and parallel circuits.

7. **Natural Resources:**

- a. Research and present a case study on the sustainable use of a specific non-conventional source of energy (solar, wind, hydro, etc.).

- b. Discuss the environmental impact of conventional sources of energy and propose alternative solutions.
  - c. Explain the concept of biodiversity and its importance in maintaining ecological balance.
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