DATA STRUCTURES AND APPLICATIONS

[As per Choice Based Credit System (CBCS) scheme]
(Effective from the academic year 2015 -2016)
SEMESTER - III

Subject Code	**15CS33**	**IA Marks**	**20**
Number of Lecture Hours/Week	**04**	**Exam Marks**	**80**
Total Number of Lecture Hours	**50**	**Exam Hours**	**03**

CREDITS - 04

Course objectives: This course will enable students to

- Explain fundamentals of data structures and their applications essential for programming/problem solving
- Analyze Linear Data Structures: Stack, Queues, Lists
- Analyze Non-Linear Data Structures: Trees, Graphs
- Analyze and Evaluate the sorting & searching algorithms
- Assess appropriate data structure during program development/Problem Solving

Module -1	**Teaching Hours**
Introduction: Data Structures, Classifications (Primitive & Non Primitive), Data structure Operations, Review of Arrays, Structures, Self-Referential Structures, and Unions. Pointers and Dynamic Memory Allocation Functions. Representation of Linear Arrays in Memory, Dynamically allocated arrays, **Array Operations**: Traversing, inserting, deleting, searching, and sorting. Multidimensional Arrays, Polynomials and Sparse Matrices. **Strings:** Basic Terminology, Storing, Operations and Pattern Matching algorithms. Programming Examples. **Text 1: Ch 1: 1.2, Ch 2: 2.2 -2.7** **Text 2: Ch 1: 1.1 -1.4, Ch 3: 3.1-3.3,3.5,3.7, Ch 4: 4.1-4.9,4.14** **Ref 3: Ch 1: 1.4**	**10 Hours**
Module -2	
Stacks and Queues ***Stacks:*** Definition, Stack Operations, Array Representation of Stacks, Stacks using Dynamic Arrays, Stack Applications: Polish notation, Infix to postfix conversion, evaluation of postfix expression, **Recursion** - Factorial, GCD, Fibonacci Sequence, Tower of Hanoi, Ackerman's function. **Queues:** Definition, Array Representation, Queue Operations, Circular Queues, Circular queues using Dynamic arrays, Dequeues, Priority Queues, A Mazing Problem. Multiple Stacks and Queues. Programming Examples. **Text 1: Ch 3: 3.1 -3.7** **Text 2: Ch 6: 6.1 -6.3, 6.5, 6.7-6.10, 6.12, 6.13**	**10 Hours**
Module - 3	

Linked Lists: Definition, Representation of linked lists in Memory, Memory allocation; Garbage Collection. Linked list operations: Traversing, Searching, Insertion, and Deletion. Doubly Linked lists, Circular linked lists, and header linked lists. Linked Stacks and Queues. Applications of Linked lists – Polynomials, Sparse matrix representation. Programming Examples **Text 1: Ch 4: 4.1 -4.8 except 4.6** **Text 2: Ch 5: 5.1 – 5.10**	**10 Hours**
Module-4	
Trees: Terminology, Binary Trees, Properties of Binary trees, Array and linked Representation of Binary Trees, Binary Tree Traversals - Inorder, postorder, preorder; Additional Binary tree operations. Threaded binary trees, Binary Search Trees – Definition, Insertion, Deletion, Traversal, Searching, Application of Trees-Evaluation of Expression, Programming Examples **Text 1: Ch 5: 5.1 –5.5, 5.7** **Text 2: Ch 7: 7.1 – 7.9**	**10 Hours**
Module-5	
Graphs: Definitions, Terminologies, Matrix and Adjacency List Representation Of Graphs, Elementary Graph operations, Traversal methods: Breadth First Search and Depth First Search. **Sorting and Searching**: Insertion Sort, Radix sort, Address Calculation Sort. **Hashing:** Hash Table organizations, Hashing Functions, Static and Dynamic Hashing. **Files and Their Organization:** Data Hierarchy, File Attributes, Text Files and Binary Files, Basic File Operations, File Organizations and Indexing **Text 1: Ch 6: 6.1 –6.2, Ch 7:7.2, Ch 8:8.1-8.3** **Text 2: Ch 8: 8.1 – 8.7, Ch 9:9.1-9.3,9.7,9.9** **Reference 2: Ch 16: 16.1 - 16.7**	**10 Hours**
Course outcomes:	
After studying this course, students will be able to: • Acquire knowledge of - Various types of data structures, operations and algorithms. - Sorting and searching operations. - File structures. • Analyse the performance of - Stack, Queue, Lists, Trees, Graphs, Searching and Sorting techniques. • Implement all the applications of Data structures in a high-level language. • Design and apply appropriate data structures for solving computing problems.	
Graduate Attributes (as per NBA) 1. Engineering Knowledge 2. Design/Development of Solutions 3. Conduct Investigations of Complex Problems 4. Problem Analysis	

Question paper pattern:

The question paper will have ten questions.
There will be 2 questions from each module.
Each question will have questions covering all the topics under a module.
The students will have to answer 5 full questions, selecting one full question from each module.

Text Books:

1. Fundamentals of Data Structures in C - Ellis Horowitz and Sartaj Sahni, 2nd edition, Universities Press,2014
2. Data Structures - Seymour Lipschutz, Schaum's Outlines, Revised 1st edition, McGraw Hill, 2014

Reference Books:

1. Data Structures: A Pseudo-code approach with C –Gilberg & Forouzan, 2nd edition, Cengage Learning, 2014.
2. Data Structures using C, , Reema Thareja, 3rd edition Oxford press, 2012.
3. An Introduction to Data Structures with Applications- Jean-Paul Tremblay & Paul G. Sorenson, 2nd Edition, McGraw Hill, 2013.
4. Data Structures using C - A M Tenenbaum, PHI, 1989.
5. Data Structures and Program Design in C - Robert Kruse, 2nd edition, PHI, 1996.