



**BILKENT UNIVERSITY  
COMPUTER SCIENCE DEPARTMENT  
CS 319 OBJECT-ORIENTED SOFTWARE  
ENGINEERING  
DELIVERABLE 2 ITERATION 1  
SPRING 2025  
GROUP 2 SECTION 1  
16.03.2025**

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# 1. Non-Functional Requirements

## 1.1 Performance Requirements

- The system shall ensure that critical operations (e.g., login, schedule viewing, data retrieval) complete within **≤2 seconds** under standard load conditions (≤500 concurrent users).
- Chronological sorting, filtering, and dashboard rendering operations shall complete within **≤2 seconds** for optimal usability.
- The system must scale to handle **up to 1000 concurrent users** during peak periods using **Tomcat connection pooling** and **Spring Boot microservices**.
- Real-time updates must be implemented via **WebSockets** or **Server-Sent Events (SSE)** to ensure timely information delivery.
- The system shall employ **lazy loading** and **pagination** for large datasets (e.g., notifications, logs).
- React frontend shall utilize **code splitting** (e.g., **React.lazy**, **Suspense**) to improve initial load times.
- Database queries shall be optimized through proper **indexing** and **query caching** where appropriate.

## 1.2 Usability and Accessibility Requirements

- The system shall feature a user-friendly **React-based UI** compatible with desktop and mobile devices.
- The user interface shall comply with **WCAG 2.1 AA accessibility standards**, including keyboard navigation support and sufficient contrast ratios.
- Session termination must securely clear all session data (e.g., cookies, local storage) to prevent unauthorized access.
- All dashboards and views shall be role-specific (e.g., TAs, instructors, admins) with consistent design principles.
- React state management (e.g., **Redux** or **Context API**) shall minimize full-page reloads, ensuring seamless user experience.
- Critical user workflows (e.g., approving overrides, submitting swap requests) shall be reachable within **≤3 clicks** from the dashboard.

## 1.3 Security Requirements

- The system shall implement **Role-Based Access Control (RBAC)** using **Spring Security** with **JWT tokens** stored in **HTTP-only cookies** to mitigate XSS vulnerabilities.
- **Two-Factor Authentication (2FA)** shall be mandatory for administrative users.
- Passwords shall comply with the organization's policy: minimum **12 characters**, with at least **1 uppercase letter**, **1 number**, and **1 special character**.
- Passwords shall be hashed using **bcrypt** with a minimum cost factor of **12**.
- All sensitive data (e.g., IBANs, schedules, exam details) shall be encrypted using **AES-256** both at rest and in transit (via **TLS 1.3**).
- CSRF protection shall be enforced on all relevant endpoints.
- Users shall be logged out after **15 minutes** of inactivity.
- API communications between frontend and backend shall be restricted to **HTTPS** and secure headers (e.g., **CORS**, **Strict-Transport-Security**).

## 1.4 Reliability and Availability Requirements

- The system shall maintain **≥99.9% uptime**, corresponding to a maximum downtime of **8.76 hours per year**.
- Backend services shall utilize **automatic failover mechanisms** (e.g., Kubernetes readiness/liveness probes).
- Daily **automated backups** shall be performed to enable rapid recovery.
- Bulk operations (e.g., TA imports, mass notifications) shall include **rollback mechanisms** to ensure data consistency and integrity.
- The frontend shall support **offline access** (where applicable) via service workers or **IndexedDB** for caching critical data.

## 1.5 Scalability and Maintainability Requirements

- The system shall be designed to support an increase from **500 to 2000 concurrent users** with minimal architectural changes.
- The backend shall implement **HikariCP connection pooling** to optimize database connections.
- Spring Boot services shall follow a **layered architecture (Controller-Service-Repository)** to facilitate maintainability and modularity.
- Frontend components (built with **TypeScript**) shall achieve **≥90% unit test coverage**.
- Backend services shall achieve **≥80% test coverage** for unit and integration tests.

- All APIs shall comply with **OpenAPI 3.0** for ease of integration and future extensibility.

## 1.6 Interoperability and Integration Requirements

- The system shall integrate with the university's **Single Sign-On (SSO)** via **OAuth2**.
- The system shall interoperate with the university's **SMTP servers** (using **STARTTLS**) for sending transactional emails (e.g., password resets, notifications).
- The backend shall expose **RESTful APIs** adhering to **OpenAPI 3.0** standards.
- External systems and future modules shall be able to communicate via these standardized APIs.

## 1.7 Data Integrity and Validation Requirements

- All user input forms shall be subject to completeness checks and validation before submission.
- IBAN fields shall be validated using standard checksum algorithms.
- TA assignment workflows shall automatically exclude TAs with time conflicts or other course enrollment restrictions.
- Optimistic locking techniques shall be used to prevent race conditions in TA assignment workflows.
- Data imports (e.g., bulk TA lists) shall undergo **schema validation** and reject invalid entries.

## 1.8 Logging, Auditability, and Compliance Requirements

- All critical actions (e.g., swap requests, approvals, leave submissions) shall be logged with metadata such as **timestamp**, **user ID**, and **IP address**.
- Logs shall be retained for a minimum of **7 years** to comply with audit and regulatory requirements.
- Log data shall be centralized using **Logback** or integrated with an external system (e.g., **ELK stack**).

## 1.9 Notification System Requirements

- Notifications shall be delivered in real-time or near real-time using **WebSockets** or **SSE**.

- The Dean's Office shall be notified immediately of critical events (e.g., override approvals).
- Notification lists shall support pagination and filtering.
- Swap and override request responses must generate automatic notifications to relevant TAs and instructors.

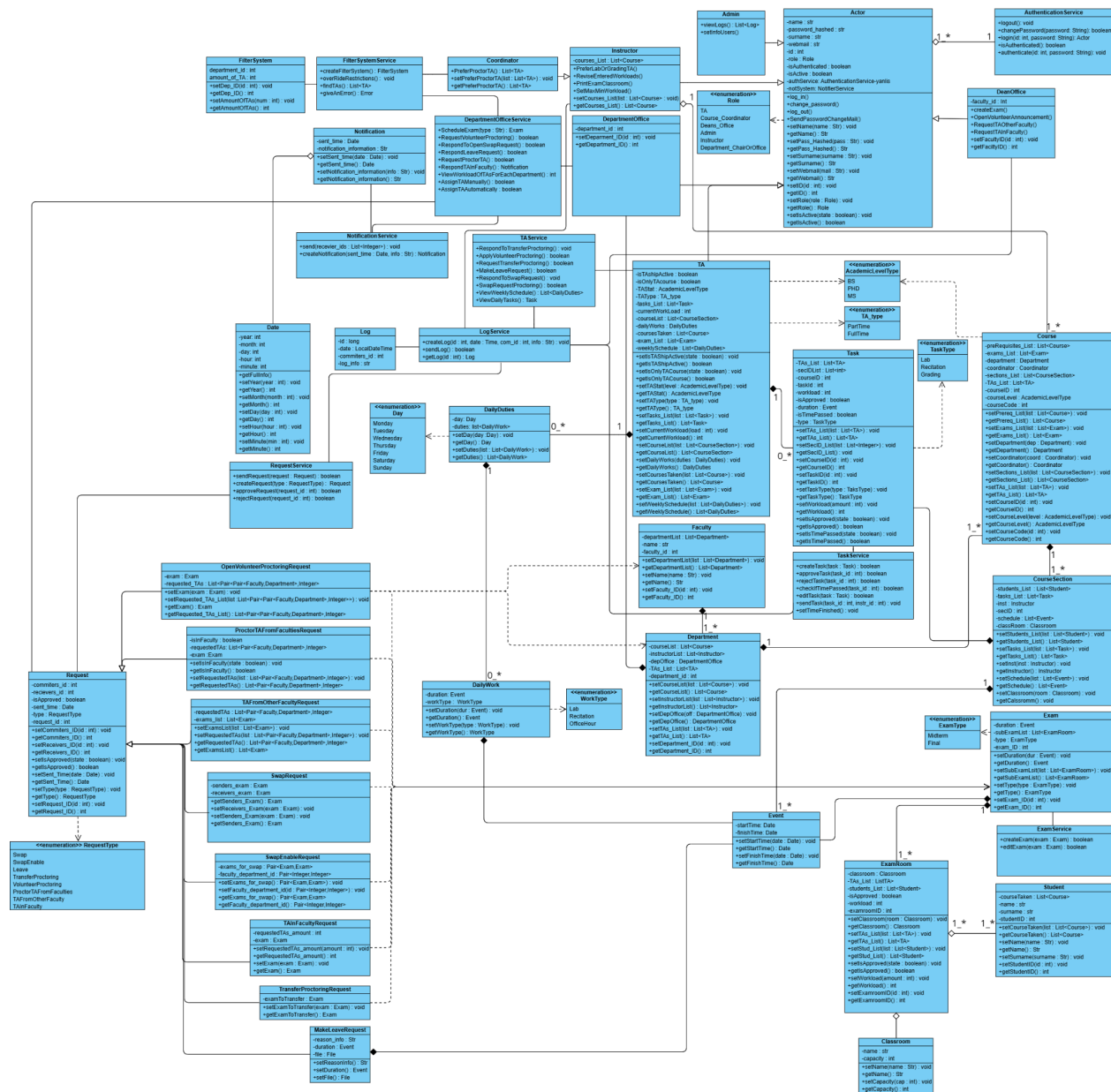
## 1.10 Proctoring and Scheduling Requirements

- Proctoring, swap, and override requests must be submitted no later than **6 hours** before the exam.
- The system shall enforce non-overlapping exam times and locations at both application and database levels.
- Leave approvals shall automatically restrict TA assignments during approved leave periods.
- Rejected leave requests may include justifications optionally provided by approvers.
- The TA assignment algorithm shall ensure equitable workload distribution among available TAs.
- The Dean's Office shall have real-time access to monitor and manage proctoring requests and exceptions.

## 1.11 Data Import and Export Requirements

- The system shall support **bulk data import** of TA lists, schedules, and assignments via **Excel (.xlsx)** files.
- Data imports must validate schema compliance and reject invalid or incomplete entries.
- Exports shall be available in **PDF** and **Excel** formats, optionally including relevant metadata (e.g., export data, filters applied).
- Rollback functionality shall be available for bulk operations affecting critical datasets.

## 2. Class Diagram

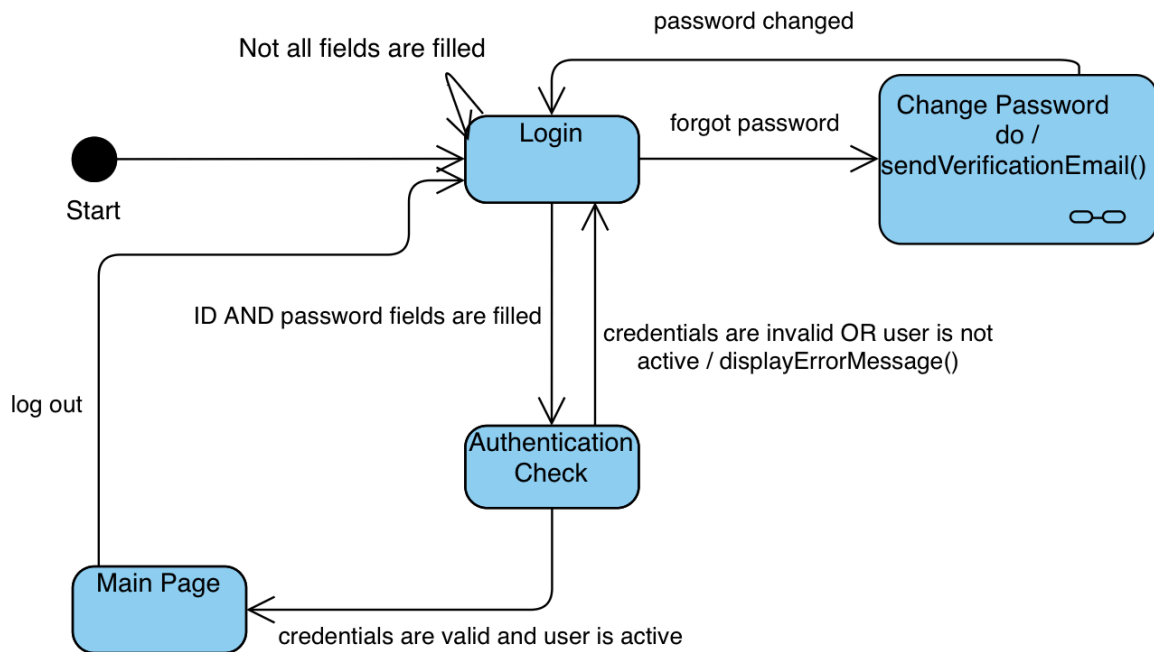


Link for the [Class Diagram](#)

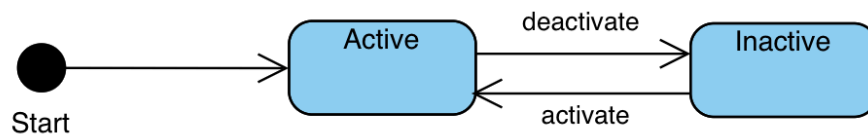
### 3. State Machine Diagrams

Link for all of the state machine diagrams: [State Diagrams](#)

### 3.1 State Machine Diagram for the Login System

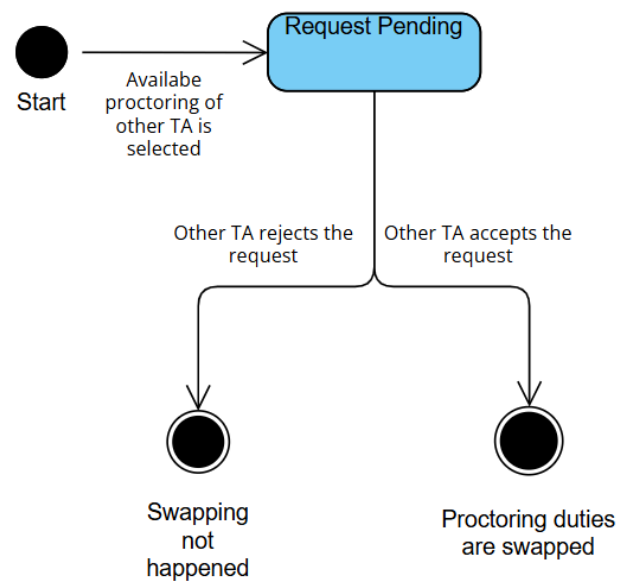


### 3.2 State Machine Diagram of an Online Status For User Saved in The System





### 3.3 State Machine Diagram of a Swap Request



## 4. Activity Diagrams

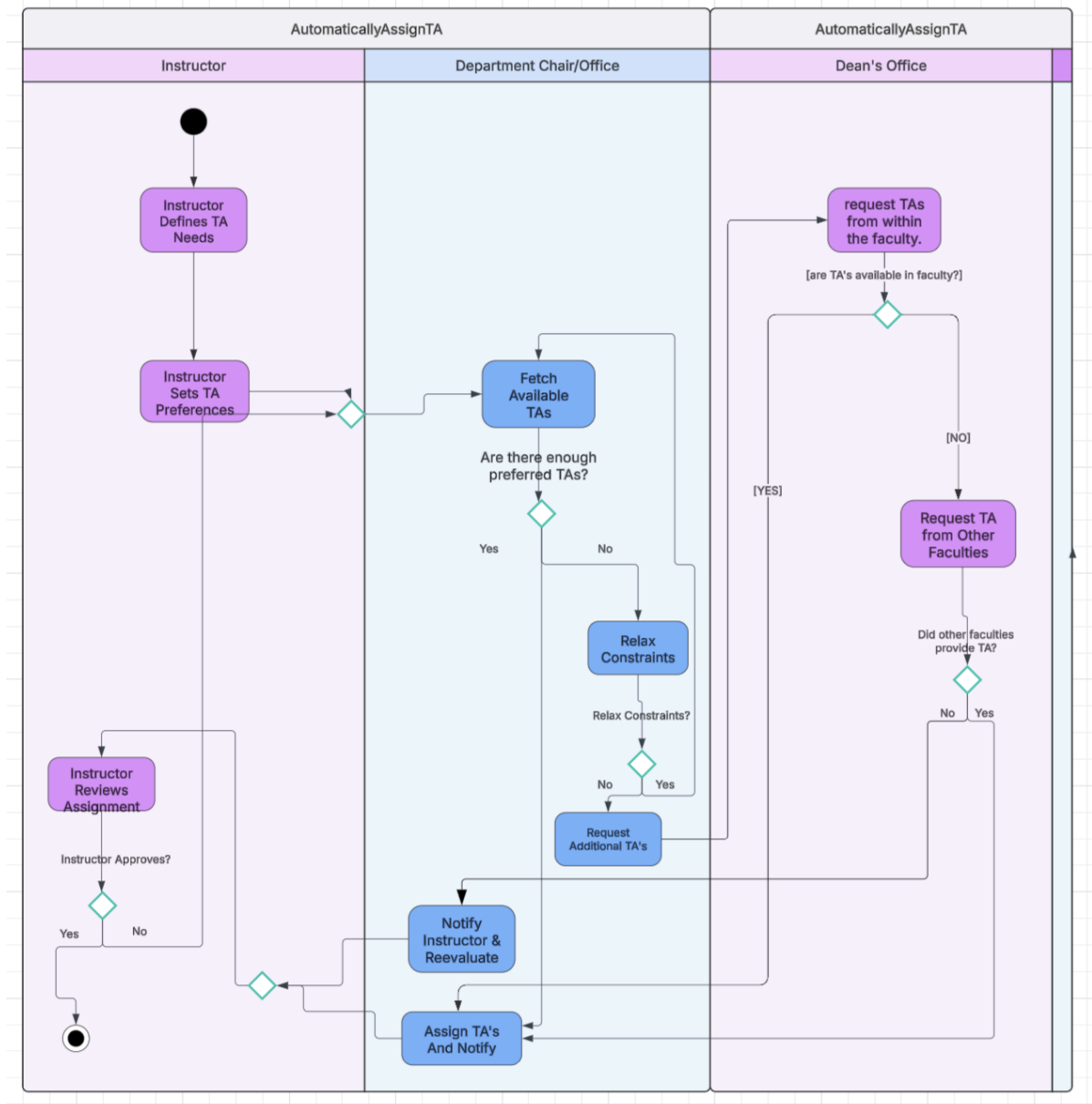


Diagram 1: The activity diagram for automatically assigning the TA process

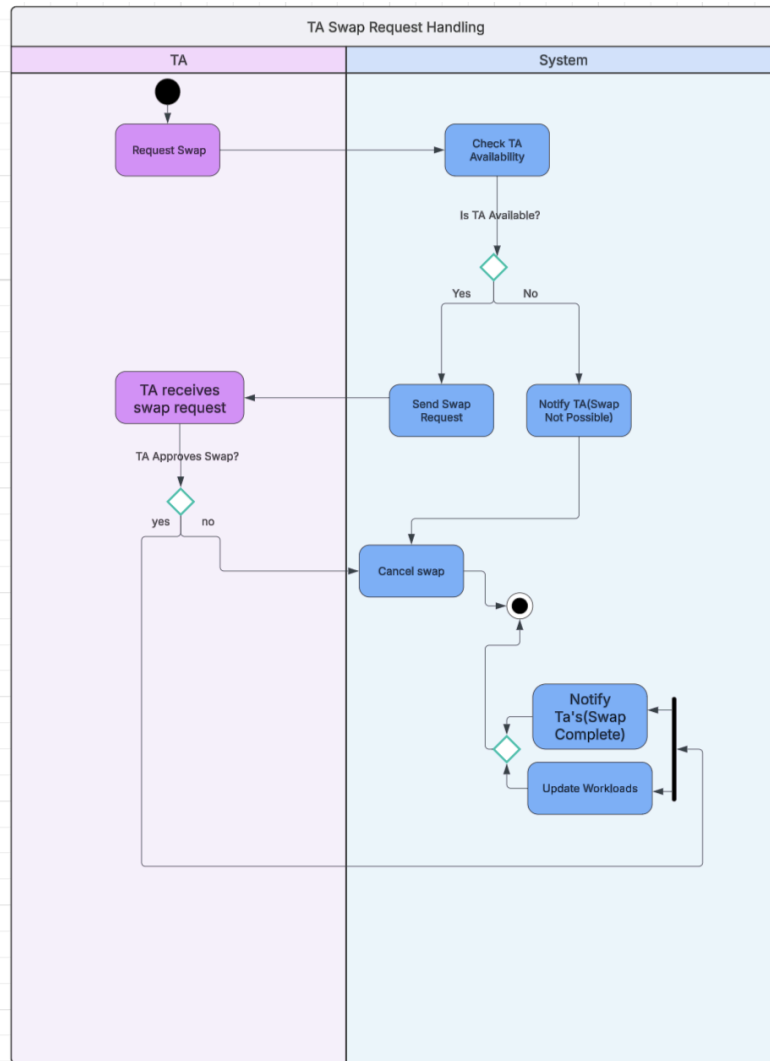


Diagram 2: The activity diagram of TA swap request handling process

## 5. Sequence Diagrams

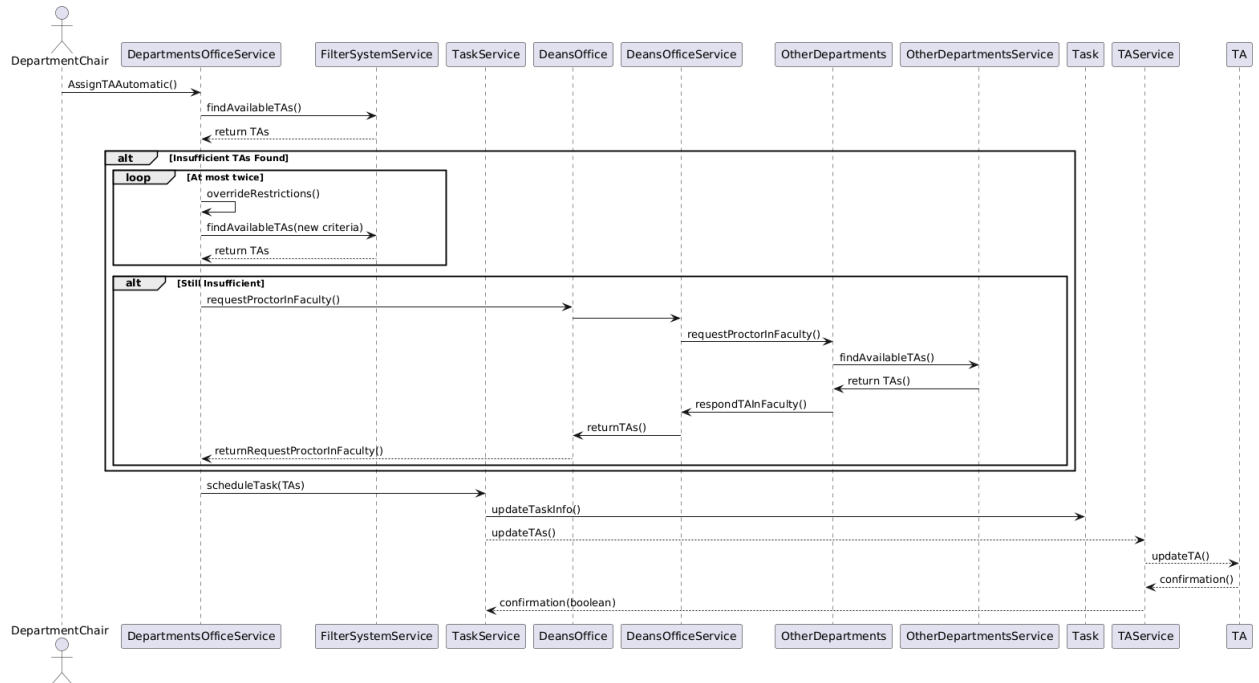


Diagram 1 : Sequence diagram of AssignTAAutomatic

[https://www.planttext.com?text=fLNDRcM3Bxp53wsXxu0XwdHfaezRMfvWJl4DLf8MEaQwjiilHfG21OggIFma\\_lpP\\_cB2rYDt64gTS87MmOUiuhok1j\\_FNBc4PageYXlisFndKIWXZz9TugC7sYcDqXrl7cKvPi-u\\_xcl3zYvQNYdriVuFI4iNIUpMMCRE1dK2PctoV9IODwhRvCn5j2MFBAlriaKcfX6D4YXK2Pd5wuqFscPCHyvHd2mcSt4IGpEG7IFDN2Di3S-44H9qfPvsDbWyWJYqDPMm11Awn7mldL3C-QldmkbBz8vbSk3zEYKG6KDLR64T9aYHbv1E1MHYZzu\\_wKI4SX6aFf6eXrHQtsJRg4oRITIZDyGTVXobhwRITbn4JJUUdgqy87tdJE5CN0duh1\\_buGT-epnp3Nb5C-BjEwAlyZakKvozfKrUSPUg3Yz5Hly7tlcfRSI2\\_heC2ivDHTTimT2vz1BmOkpp4EKEowkOjRh6E-erC8LSwn1krDOLS35C5OlbWQmNQvGRqIDR6eQkmfb2EJZLhdhsxUVUG9sjrr74TZw5jB3\\_-GFu0](https://www.planttext.com?text=fLNDRcM3Bxp53wsXxu0XwdHfaezRMfvWJl4DLf8MEaQwjiilHfG21OggIFma_lpP_cB2rYDt64gTS87MmOUiuhok1j_FNBc4PageYXlisFndKIWXZz9TugC7sYcDqXrl7cKvPi-u_xcl3zYvQNYdriVuFI4iNIUpMMCRE1dK2PctoV9IODwhRvCn5j2MFBAlriaKcfX6D4YXK2Pd5wuqFscPCHyvHd2mcSt4IGpEG7IFDN2Di3S-44H9qfPvsDbWyWJYqDPMm11Awn7mldL3C-QldmkbBz8vbSk3zEYKG6KDLR64T9aYHbv1E1MHYZzu_wKI4SX6aFf6eXrHQtsJRg4oRITIZDyGTVXobhwRITbn4JJUUdgqy87tdJE5CN0duh1_buGT-epnp3Nb5C-BjEwAlyZakKvozfKrUSPUg3Yz5Hly7tlcfRSI2_heC2ivDHTTimT2vz1BmOkpp4EKEowkOjRh6E-erC8LSwn1krDOLS35C5OlbWQmNQvGRqIDR6eQkmfb2EJZLhdhsxUVUG9sjrr74TZw5jB3_-GFu0)

## 6.Mockups

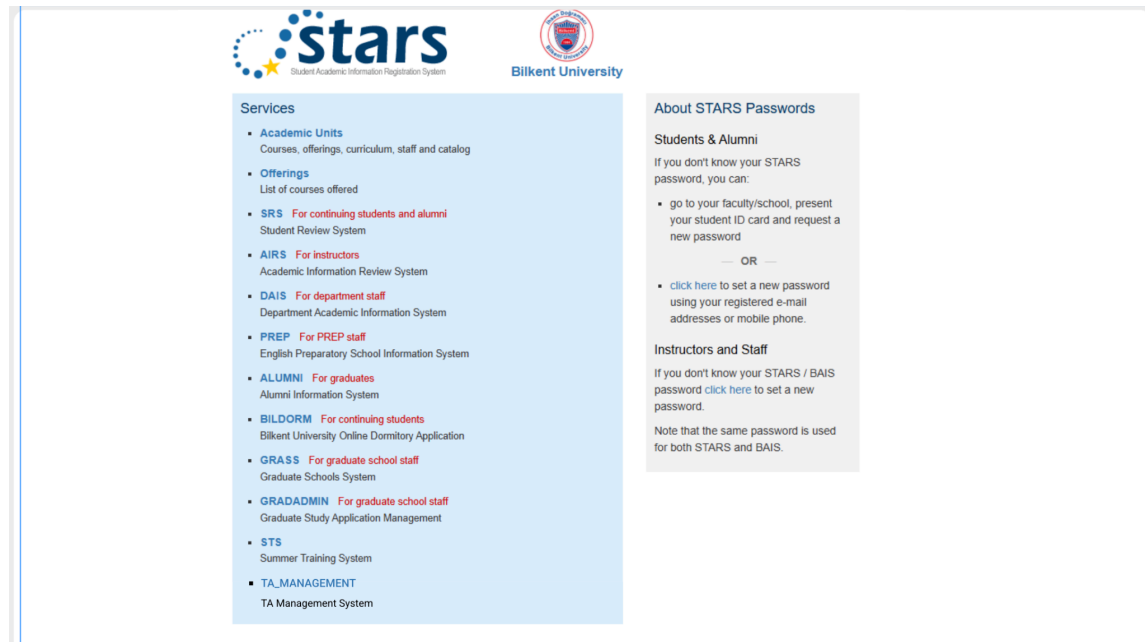


Figure 1: First Screen

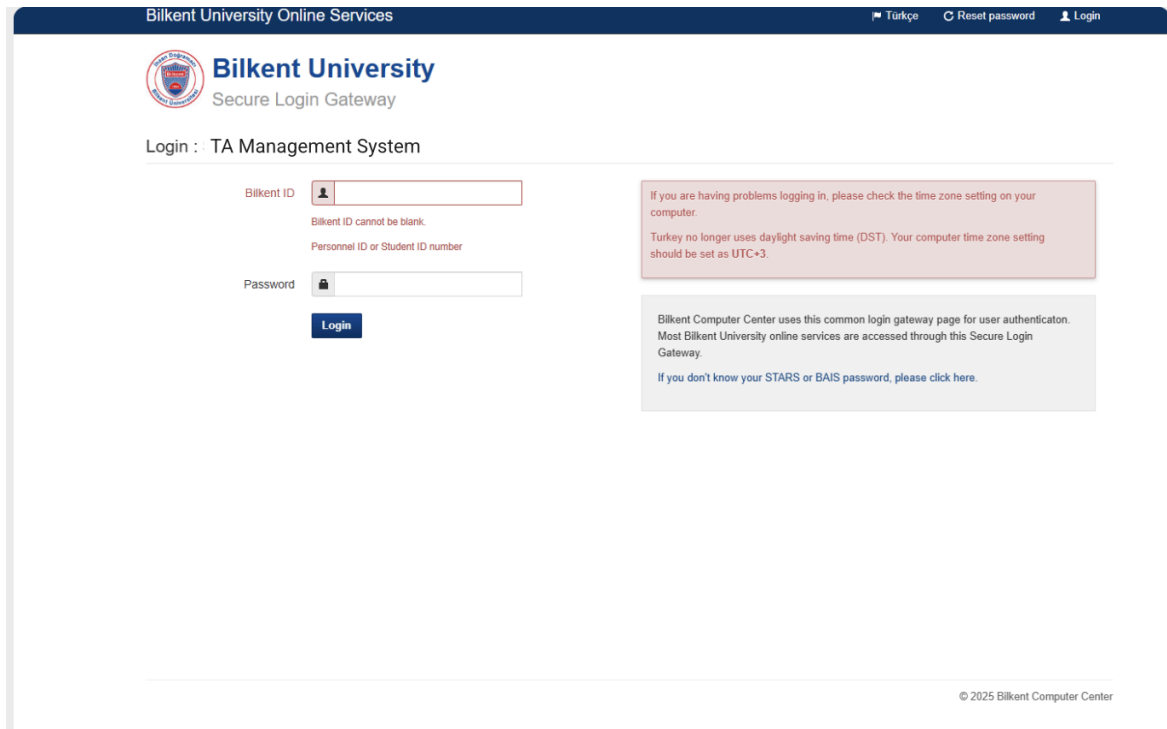


Figure 2: Login Page of the TA Management System

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TA Management System


Make Leave Request

Notification 10

Logout

Student Information

Academic Status



Yahya Elnoubly

CS

Logout

Mobile Phone:

Contact E-Mail Address:

Send E-mail to Registrar's Office

Useful Links

Links

Your Bookmarks

- WebMail
- Bilkent University Page
- Dorm-Net
- Bilkent University Library
- Bus Schedules
- Academic Calendar
- Academic Regulations
- Exchange Programs

SRS :: Student Review System

Last Login: 14.03.2025 14:31 from 5.46.44.46

Request Zoom License

Moodle

Current Semester

Curriculum of Computer Engineering

View Daily Tasks

View Monthly Schedule

Load Prior Semester

Hours	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday	Sunday
08:30 - 09:20	ECON-107 A-127 Recitation	Office Hour EA-517	CS-590 EE-214 Course				
09:30 - 10:20	ECON-107 A-127 Recitation	Office Hour EA-517	CS-590 EE-214 Course				
10:30 - 11:20							
11:30 - 12:20							
12:30 - 13:20							
13:30 - 14:20			CS-224 EA-101 Lab				
14:30 - 15:20			CS-224 EA-101 Lab				
15:30 - 16:20			CS-224 EA-101 Lab				
16:30 - 17:20			CS-224 EA-101 Lab				
17:30 - 18:20							
18:30 - 19:20							
19:30 - 20:20							
20:30 - 21:20							
21:30 - 22:20							

Online/hybrid Lecture

Face-to-face Lecture

Recitation

Figure 3: TA Main Page

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TA Management

Make Leave Request

Notification 10

Logout

Make Leave Request

Attach File

Enter message here....

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Finish Time

Figure 4: Leave Request Form Page of TA

The screenshot shows the '2025 JUNE PLANNER' interface. On the left is a calendar grid for June 2025. The days of the week are labeled at the top: MON, TUE, WED, THU, FRI, SAT, SUN. The calendar shows dates from 1 to 30. Some dates have green checkmarks (6, 19, 29) and some have red numbers (1, 8, 15, 22, 29). On the right, there is a sidebar with a 'Make Leave Request' button, a 'Notification' badge with the number 10, and a 'Logout' button. Below these, there is a section titled 'Available TA List' with a 'TA Filter' dropdown. The list contains five entries: TA1, TA2, TA3, TA4, and TA5, each with a vertical ellipsis icon. In the center, there is a table with time slots and exam information. The table has two columns: 'Time Slot' and 'Exam'. The time slots range from 08:30 - 09:20 to 21:30 - 22:20. The exams listed are CS-315 Exam Proctoring EE-412 and CS-3159 Exam Proctoring V-01. Between the time slots and exams, there are 'Swap' and 'Transfer' buttons.

Figure 5: Monthly Schedule of TA

The screenshot shows the 'Volunteer Proctoring' interface. It features a list of courses with their respective TA needs and closing dates. The courses are listed in a table with columns for course ID, TA Needed, and Closes at. The courses are CS-224, CS-101, CS-201, ENG-101, ECON-107, PHYSC-102, MATH-101, and CS-102. Each course has a checkmark icon and a star icon. The TA Needed values are 3, 5, 8, 2, 1, 4, 7, and 3 respectively. The closing dates are 02.03.2025, 06.03.2025, 09.03.2025, 02.03.2025, 11.03.2025, 02.03.2025, 13.03.2025, and 02.04.2025. The interface also includes a sidebar with navigation buttons like 'Make Leave Request', 'Notification', and 'Logout'.

Course ID	TA Needed	Closes at
CS-224	3	02.03.2025 11:30
CS-101	5	06.03.2025 11:30
CS-201	8	09.03.2025 11:30
ENG-101	2	02.03.2025 11:30
ECON-107	1	11.03.2025 11:30
PHYSC-102	4	02.03.2025 11:30
MATH-101	7	13.03.2025 11:30
CS-102	3	02.04.2025 11:30

Figure 6: Volunteer Proctoring Announcements List for TA

Inbox			
☆	Computer Department	Swap Enable Respond	At : 05:45 04.02.2025
☆	Instructor	Lab Assigned	At : 16:45 01.03.2025
★	Instructor	Recitation Assigned	At : 16:00 05.07.2025
☆	Science Faculty	Volunteer Proctoring Respond	At : 16:45 04.09.2025
☆	Computer Science	Make Leave Respond	At : 13:45 04.11.2025
☆	Instructor	Lab Assigned	At : 16:45 04.03.2025
☆	Computer Science	Proctoring Assigned	At : 14:45 04.06.2025
★	TA	Swap Respond	At : 13:45 05.08.2025
★	TA	Transfer Proctoring Respond	At : 16:45 06.03.2025

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Figure 7: TA Notification Box

Proctor Assignment							
IsPreferTA	☆	CS-224	RequestTAInFaculty	RequestTAFromOtherFaculty	Manually Assign	Left TA: 1	Automatically Assign
IsPreferTA	☆	TUR-101	RequestTAInFaculty	RequestTAFromOtherFaculty	Manually Assign	Left TA: 6	Automatically Assign
IsPreferTA	★	TUR-102	RequestTAInFaculty	RequestTAFromOtherFaculty	Manually Assign	Left TA: 2	Automatically Assign
IsPreferTA	☆	ENG-101	RequestTAInFaculty	RequestTAFromOtherFaculty	Manually Assign	Left TA: 3	Automatically Assign
IsPreferTA	☆	ENG-102	RequestTAInFaculty	RequestTAFromOtherFaculty	Manually Assign	Left TA: 7	Automatically Assign
IsPreferTA	☆	CS-319	RequestTAInFaculty	RequestTAFromOtherFaculty	Manually Assign	Left TA: 4	Automatically Assign
IsPreferTA	☆	CS-315	RequestTAInFaculty	RequestTAFromOtherFaculty	Manually Assign	Left TA: 9	Automatically Assign

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Figure 8: Proctoring Assignments List Page for the Department's Office



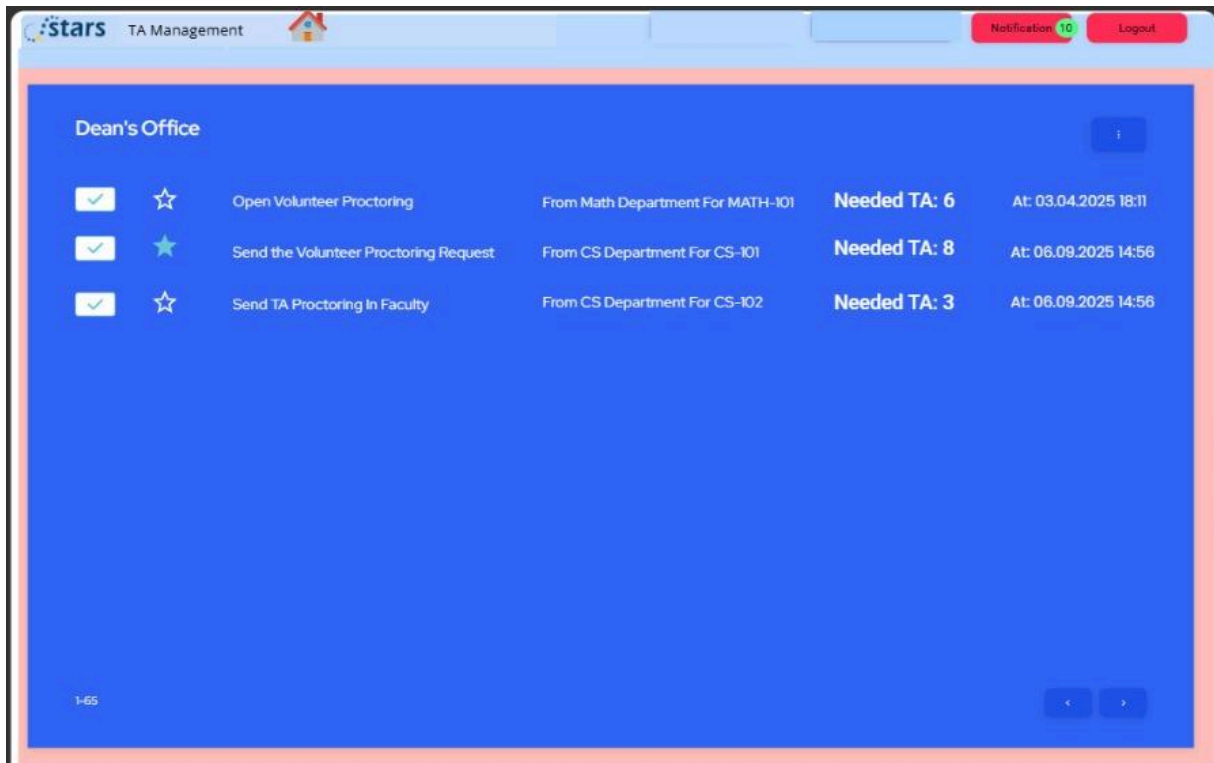


Figure 9: TA Proctoring Requests List Page

The screenshot shows the 'Define TA Needs' form in the 'TA Management' interface. The form is set against a dark background and includes several input fields and dropdown menus. The 'Select course' field is set to 'CS-315'. The 'Select Number of Tas needed' field is set to '6'. The 'TA Role Selection' dropdown is set to 'Grading TA', and the 'Select Number of Tas needed' field for this role is set to '2'. The 'Preferred Tas' dropdown is open, showing a list of names: Ahmet, Mehmet, Ayşe, and None. The 'Non-Preferred Tas' field is empty. A 'Save and Send' button is located at the bottom right.

Figure 10: Prefer TA for Course Coordinator

stars

TA Management

Notification 10

Logout

Manually Assign Ta

CS-315

PROCTORING

Number of TAs required: 3

Select

Preferred

UnPreferred

<input type="checkbox"/>	☆	☆	AHMET TAŞ	Subject line...
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	★	☆	AYŞE İLGEN	Subject line...
<input type="checkbox"/>	☆	★	KAYRA UYGUR	Subject line...
<input type="checkbox"/>	☆	☆	PERHAT KESKİN	Subject line...
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	★	☆	ANIL KAYA	Subject line...
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	☆	☆	MELİKE KARA	Subject line...
<input type="checkbox"/>	☆	☆	SİMAY UYGUR	Subject line...

SAVE

Figure 11: Manual TA Assignment Page for the Department's Office

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TA Management

Notification 10

Logout

Automatically Proctoring Assignment

Filter TA

Remaining TA number: 3

Automatically Assign

Figure 12: Automatic TA Assignment page of Department's Office