

Project 3: Detecting Private Objects in Photos Using YOLO

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YOLO Setup and Testing

The information needed to setup the YOLO platform was found on the website of darknet. It was accessed via <https://pjreddie.com/darknet/yolo/>. The screenshots below demonstrates successful compilation and testing of YOLO.

- Download the YOLO from github and compile.

```
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
simeon@simeon-HP-ENVY-Sleekbook-6:~/Documents$ git clone https://github.com/pjreddie/darknet
Cloning into 'darknet'...
remote: Counting objects: 5752, done.
remote: Total 5752 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 5752
Receiving objects: 100% (5752/5752), 5.92 MiB | 1.19 MiB/s, done.
Resolving deltas: 100% (3872/3872), done.
simeon@simeon-HP-ENVY-Sleekbook-6:~/Documents$ cd darknet/
simeon@simeon-HP-ENVY-Sleekbook-6:~/Documents/darknet$ ls
cfg  examples  LICENSE      LICENSE.gen  LICENSE.meta  LICENSE.v1  python  scripts
data  include  LICENSE.fuck  LICENSE.gpl  LICENSE.mit  Makefile    README.md  src
simeon@simeon-HP-ENVY-Sleekbook-6:~/Documents/darknet$ make
mkdir -p obj
mkdir -p results
gcc -Iinclude/ -Isrc/ -Wall -Wno-unused-result -Wno-unknown-pragmas -Wfatal-errors -fPIC -Ofast -c ./src/gemm.c -o obj/gemm.o
gcc -Iinclude/ -Isrc/ -Wall -Wno-unused-result -Wno-unknown-pragmas -Wfatal-errors -fPIC -Ofast -c ./src/utils.c -o obj/utils.o
gcc -Iinclude/ -Isrc/ -Wall -Wno-unused-result -Wno-unknown-pragmas -Wfatal-errors -fPIC -Ofast -c ./src/cuda.c -o obj/cuda.o
gcc -Iinclude/ -Isrc/ -Wall -Wno-unused-result -Wno-unknown-pragmas -Wfatal-errors -fPIC -Ofast -c ./src/deconvolutional_layer.c -o obj/deconvolutional_layer.o
gcc -Iinclude/ -Isrc/ -Wall -Wno-unused-result -Wno-unknown-pragmas -Wfatal-errors -fPIC -Ofast -c ./src/convolutional_layer.c -o obj/convolutional_layer.o
gcc -Iinclude/ -Isrc/ -Wall -Wno-unused-result -Wno-unknown-pragmas -Wfatal-errors -fPIC -Ofast -c ./src/list.c -o obj/list.o
gcc -Iinclude/ -Isrc/ -Wall -Wno-unused-result -Wno-unknown-pragmas -Wfatal-errors -fPIC -Ofast -c ./src/image.c -o obj/image.o
gcc -Iinclude/ -Isrc/ -Wall -Wno-unused-result -Wno-unknown-pragmas -Wfatal-errors -fPIC -Ofast -c ./src/activations.c -o obj/activations.o
gcc -Iinclude/ -Isrc/ -Wall -Wno-unused-result -Wno-unknown-pragmas -Wfatal-errors -fPIC -Ofast -c ./src/im2col.c -o obj/im2col.o
gcc -Iinclude/ -Isrc/ -Wall -Wno-unused-result -Wno-unknown-pragmas -Wfatal-errors -fPIC -Ofast -c ./src/col2im.c -o obj/col2im.o
gcc -Iinclude/ -Isrc/ -Wall -Wno-unused-result -Wno-unknown-pragmas -Wfatal-errors -fPIC -Ofast -c ./src/blas.c -o obj/blas.o
gcc -Iinclude/ -Isrc/ -Wall -Wno-unused-result -Wno-unknown-pragmas -Wfatal-errors -fPIC -Ofast -c ./src/crop_layer.c -o obj/crop_layer.o
gcc -Iinclude/ -Isrc/ -Wall -Wno-unused-result -Wno-unknown-pragmas -Wfatal-errors -fPIC -Ofast -c ./src/dropout_layer.c -o obj/dropout_layer.o
gcc -Iinclude/ -Isrc/ -Wall -Wno-unused-result -Wno-unknown-pragmas -Wfatal-errors -fPIC -Ofast -c ./src/maxpool_layer.c -o obj/maxpool_layer.o
gcc -Iinclude/ -Isrc/ -Wall -Wno-unused-result -Wno-unknown-pragmas -Wfatal-errors -fPIC -Ofast -c ./src/softmax_layer.c -o obj/softmax_layer.o
gcc -Iinclude/ -Isrc/ -Wall -Wno-unused-result -Wno-unknown-pragmas -Wfatal-errors -fPIC -Ofast -c ./src/data.c -o obj/data.o
gcc -Iinclude/ -Isrc/ -Wall -Wno-unused-result -Wno-unknown-pragmas -Wfatal-errors -fPIC -Ofast -c ./src/matrix.c -o obj/matrix.o
gcc -Iinclude/ -Isrc/ -Wall -Wno-unused-result -Wno-unknown-pragmas -Wfatal-errors -fPIC -Ofast -c ./src/network.c -o obj/network.o
gcc -Iinclude/ -Isrc/ -Wall -Wno-unused-result -Wno-unknown-pragmas -Wfatal-errors -fPIC -Ofast -c ./src/connected_layer.c -o obj/connected_layer.o
gcc -Iinclude/ -Isrc/ -Wall -Wno-unused-result -Wno-unknown-pragmas -Wfatal-errors -fPIC -Ofast -c ./src/cost_layer.c -o obj/cost_layer.o
gcc -Iinclude/ -Isrc/ -Wall -Wno-unused-result -Wno-unknown-pragmas -Wfatal-errors -fPIC -Ofast -c ./src/parser.c -o obj/parser.o
gcc -Iinclude/ -Isrc/ -Wall -Wno-unused-result -Wno-unknown-pragmas -Wfatal-errors -fPIC -Ofast -c ./src/option_list.c -o obj/option_list.o
```

- Download pre-trained weight file.

```
simeon@simeon-HP-ENVY-Sleekbook-6:~/Documents/darknet$ wget https://pjreddie.com/media/files/yolov3.weights
--2018-04-07 16:57:26-- https://pjreddie.com/media/files/yolov3.weights
Resolving pjreddie.com (pjreddie.com)... 128.208.3.39
Connecting to pjreddie.com (pjreddie.com)|128.208.3.39|:443... connected.
HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 200 OK
Length: 248007048 (237M) [application/octet-stream]
Saving to: 'yolov3.weights'

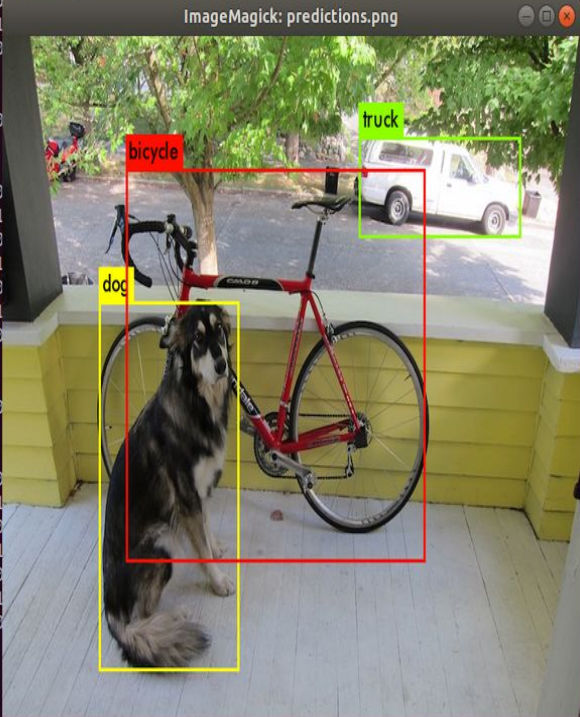
yolov3.weights          100%[=====>] 236.52M  5.54MB/s   in 66s

2018-04-07 16:58:32 (3.60 MB/s) - 'yolov3.weights' saved [248007048/248007048]

simeon@simeon-HP-ENVY-Sleekbook-6:~/Documents/darknet$ ls
cfg      data      include  libdarknet.so LICENSE.fuck LICENSE.gpl LICENSE.mit Makefile python  results  src
darknet  examples libdarknet.a LICENSE  LICENSE.gen LICENSE.meta LICENSE.v1 obj     README.md scripts  yolov3.weights
simeon@simeon-HP-ENVY-Sleekbook-6:~/Documents/darknet$
```

- Run the detector on a sample image data

```
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
76 conv 1024 3 x 3 / 1 13 x 13 x 512 -> 13 x 13 x1024 1.595 BFLOPs
77 conv 512 1 x 1 / 1 13 x 13 x1024 -> 13 x 13 x 512 0.177 BFLOPs
78 conv 1024 3 x 3 / 1 13 x 13 x 512 -> 13 x 13 x1024 1.595 BFLOPs
79 conv 512 1 x 1 / 1 13 x 13 x1024 -> 13 x 13 x 512 0.177 BFLOPs
80 conv 1024 3 x 3 / 1 13 x 13 x 512 -> 13 x 13 x1024 1.595 BFLOPs
81 conv 255 1 x 1 / 1 13 x 13 x1024 -> 13 x 13 x 255 0.177 BFLOPs
82 detection
83 route 79
84 conv 256 1 x 1 / 1 13 x 13 x 512 -> 13 x 13 x 256 0.177 BFLOPs
85 upsample 2x 13 x 13 x 256 -> 26 x 26 x 256 0.177 BFLOPs
86 route 85 61
87 conv 256 1 x 1 / 1 26 x 26 x 768 -> 26 x 26 x 256 0.177 BFLOPs
88 conv 512 3 x 3 / 1 26 x 26 x 256 -> 26 x 26 x 512 1.595 BFLOPs
89 conv 256 1 x 1 / 1 26 x 26 x 512 -> 26 x 26 x 256 0.177 BFLOPs
90 conv 512 3 x 3 / 1 26 x 26 x 256 -> 26 x 26 x 512 1.595 BFLOPs
91 conv 256 1 x 1 / 1 26 x 26 x 512 -> 26 x 26 x 256 0.177 BFLOPs
92 conv 512 3 x 3 / 1 26 x 26 x 256 -> 26 x 26 x 512 1.595 BFLOPs
93 conv 255 1 x 1 / 1 26 x 26 x 512 -> 26 x 26 x 255 0.177 BFLOPs
94 detection
95 route 91
96 conv 128 1 x 1 / 1 26 x 26 x 256 -> 26 x 26 x 128 0.177 BFLOPs
97 upsample 2x 26 x 26 x 128 -> 52 x 52 x 128 0.177 BFLOPs
98 route 97 36
99 conv 128 1 x 1 / 1 52 x 52 x 384 -> 52 x 52 x 128 0.177 BFLOPs
100 conv 256 3 x 3 / 1 52 x 52 x 128 -> 52 x 52 x 256 1.595 BFLOPs
101 conv 128 1 x 1 / 1 52 x 52 x 256 -> 52 x 52 x 128 0.177 BFLOPs
102 conv 256 3 x 3 / 1 52 x 52 x 128 -> 52 x 52 x 256 1.595 BFLOPs
103 conv 128 1 x 1 / 1 52 x 52 x 256 -> 52 x 52 x 128 0.177 BFLOPs
104 conv 256 3 x 3 / 1 52 x 52 x 128 -> 52 x 52 x 256 1.595 BFLOPs
105 conv 255 1 x 1 / 1 52 x 52 x 256 -> 52 x 52 x 255 0.177 BFLOPs
106 detection
Loading weights from yolov3.weights...Done!
data/dog.jpg: Predicted in 11.621729 seconds.
dog: 99%
truck: 92%
bicycle: 99%
simeon@simeon-HP-ENVY-Sleekbook-6:~/Documents/darknet$ display predictions.png
```



Top 10 Private and Public Objects Computation

The following is a detailed explanation of the method used in computing the top 10 private and public objects in the set of images provided:

- Download and place the dataset in the darknet directory. Then, I created a python program to execute the detection commands and analyze the response in order to deduce the top 10 private and public objects.
- In this implementation, top private and public objects are the objects the highest number of occurrence.
- In the implementation consist of a function called **detect_with_yolo(workingdir, imgpath, objtype)** This function accepts three arguments namely, the current working directory (darknet), the path to the image directory and string that describe the directory being accessed.
- The function implementation contains a **Popen()** method call which is used to execute the commands that run darknet with yolo weights and configurations. It also takes in the working directory and the image directory. The response from the **stdout** was parsed in order to extract the predicted objects. An ordered dictionary was used to keep track of the predicted objects. It was also manipulated to sort the objects in descending order based on the number of occurrence. The screenshots below shows the output of python program:


```
[21:24:18] sbabatu@joey1:~/Documents/yolo/darknet [22]
[21:24:19] sbabatu@joey1:~/Documents/yolo/darknet [22] ./yolopredict.py
```

Private Object	No of Occurence
#####+#####	
person	145
cup	17
dog	10
chair	9
wine glass	7
cell phone	5
diningtable	5
book	4
cat	4
bottle	4
knife	3
sports ball	3
bicycle	2
tvmonitor	2
car	2
tie	2
fork	2
handbag	2
carrot	1
horse	1
backpack	1
microwave	1
bench	1
refrigerator	1
sandwich	1
vase	1
sink	1
remote	1
sofa	1
bed	1
suitcase	1

Public Object	No of Occurence
#####	#####
person	97
bottle	9
chair	6
knife	5
cup	4
book	4
train	4
car	4
giraffe	4
oven	3
cake	3
bus	2
diningtable	2
cat	2
bicycle	1
apple	1
carrot	1
keyboard	1
tvmonitor	1
boat	1
backpack	1
tie	1
umbrella	1
vase	1
handbag	1
broccoli	1
hot dog	1
bed	1
truck	1

[22:00:27] sbabatu@joey1:~/Documents/yolo/darknet [23]

Table Depicting Top 10 Private and Public Objects

S/N	Private Objects	Public Objects
1	person	person
2	cup	bottle
3	dog	chair
4	chair	knife
5	wine glass	cup
6	cell phone	book
7	diningtable	train
8	book	car
9	cat	giraffe
10	bottle	oven

Observations about top 10 Private and Public Objects

Some of the identified observations include:

- Both top 10 private and public objects have 5 objects in common namely: person, cup, chair, book and bottle.
- Person appears to be the most prominent object in both private and public photos
- About 90% of the top private objects are things that can be found in the home, while the public objects also contain some items that don't belong to the home

APPENDIX

```
#!/usr/bin/env python

from subprocess import Popen, PIPE
import os
from texttable import Texttable
from collections import OrderedDict
from operator import itemgetter

currentwd = os.getcwd()
private = currentwd + '/dataset/private'
public = currentwd + '/dataset/public'

def detect_with_yolo(workingdir, imgpath, objtype):
    mydict = {}

    #i = 0
    for image in os.listdir(imgpath):
        if(image.endswith(('png', 'jpg', 'jpeg'))):
            p = Popen(['./darknet', 'detect', 'cfg/yolov3.cfg',
                'yolov3.weights',
                imgpath + '/' + image], cwd = workingdir, stdout = PIPE,
                stderr = PIPE)
            stdout, stderr = p.communicate()
            response = stdout.decode("utf-8")

            # Split the whole string by newline and extract the lines
            # with the predictions
            for item in response.split("\n"):
                if "%" in item:
                    obj = item.split(":")[0].strip()
                    if not obj in mydict:
                        mydict[obj] = 1
                    else:
                        mydict[obj] += 1
            # We just wanted to run for the first 10 images
            #i = i + 1
            #if(i == 10):
            #    break
```



```
# Lets print a table
tab = Texttable()
header = [objtype + ' Object', 'No of Occurence']
tab.header(header)
tab.set_cols_width([25,20])
tab.set_cols_align(['c','c'])
tab.set_cols_valign(['m','m'])
tab.set_deco(tab.HEADER | tab.VLINES)
tab.set_chars(['-', '|', '+', '#'])

# Lets Sort the Dictionary
ordered = OrderedDict(sorted(mydict.items(), key=itemgetter(1),
reverse=True))
for result in ordered:
    row = [result,ordered[result]]
    tab.add_row(row)

# Lets draw the table
s = tab.draw()    print s
print "\n\n"

# Call the function for private images and public images

detect_with_yolo(currentwd, private, "Private")
detect_with_yolo(currentwd, public, "Public")
```