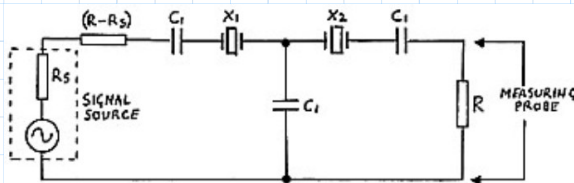


1.) Calculate source and load resistance for two crystals (test circuit):

$$C_1 := 0.0000000001 \quad F = 100\text{pF} \quad f := 9000000 \quad \text{Hz} = 9\text{MHz}$$

$$R := \frac{0.613}{2 \cdot \pi \cdot f \cdot C_1} = 108.402 \quad \text{Ohm}$$

2.) Set up test circuit and measure the bandwidth:

$$BW_1 := 1030 \quad \text{Hz}$$

... measured bandwidth

3.) Calculate C2 with required bandwidth

$$BW_2 := 2700 \quad \text{Hz} = 2.7\text{kHz} \quad \text{... required bandwidth}$$

$$C_2 := C_1 \cdot \left(\frac{BW_1}{BW_2} \right)^2 = 0.0000000000146 \quad F = 14.6\text{pF}$$

4.) Calculate final source and load resistance

$$R := \frac{0.613}{2 \cdot \pi \cdot f \cdot C_2} = 744.888 \quad \text{Ohm} \quad \text{--> Transformer needed!}$$

5.) Calculate transformer:

$$Z_P := 1500 \quad \text{Ohm}$$

$$Z_S := R = 744.888 \quad \text{Ohm}$$

$$\ddot{u} := \sqrt{\frac{Z_P}{Z_S}} = 1.419$$

--> Guideline: 4T:22T @ FT37-43 Toroid Core

--> $L_P := 5.6 \cdot 10^{-6} \text{ H}$ @ FT37-43 Toroid Core

--> $L_S := 169.4 \cdot 10^{-6} \text{ H}$ @ FT37-43 Toroid Core

$$\ddot{u}_{dB} := 10 \cdot \log(\ddot{u}) = 1.52 \quad \text{dB} \quad \text{--> 1.52dB loss!}$$

$$Z_S := Z_P \cdot \left(\frac{22}{4} \right)^2 = 45375 \quad \text{Ohm}$$

Requirement:

$$X_{LP} := 2 \cdot \pi \cdot f \cdot L_P = 316.673 \quad \text{Ohm} > 9 \cdot Z_P = 13500 \quad \text{Ohm} \quad \text{--> correct!}$$

$$X_{LS} := 2 \cdot \pi \cdot f \cdot L_S = 9579.344 \quad \text{Ohm} > 9 \cdot \boxed{Z_{IN}} = ? \quad \text{Ohm} \quad \text{--> correct!}$$

6.) Calculate capacitors for final ladder topology:

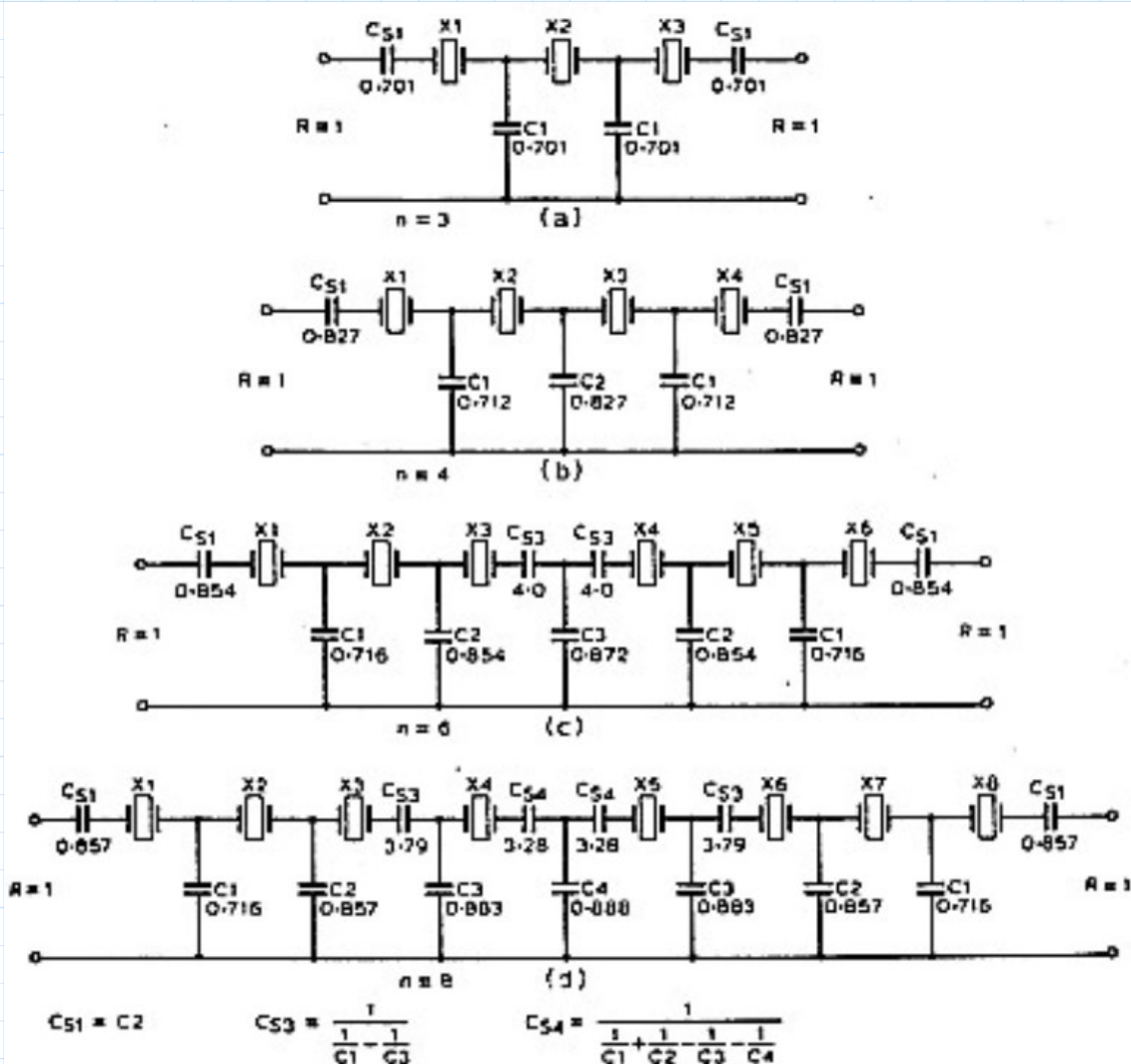
Ladder topology b) is used here:

$$C(K) := \frac{K}{2 \cdot \pi \cdot f \cdot R}$$

$$C_{S1} := C(0.827) = 0.0000000000196 \quad F = 19.6 \text{ pF} = 20 \text{ pF}$$

$$C_1 := C(0.712) = 0.0000000000169 \quad F = 16.9 \text{ pF} = 2 \times 33 \text{ pF in series} = 16.5 \text{ pF}$$

$$C_2 := C(0.827) = 0.0000000000196 \quad F = 19.6 \text{ pF} = 20 \text{ pF}$$



Formulas: <http://www.i1wqrlinkradio.com/antype/ch97/chiave40.htm>