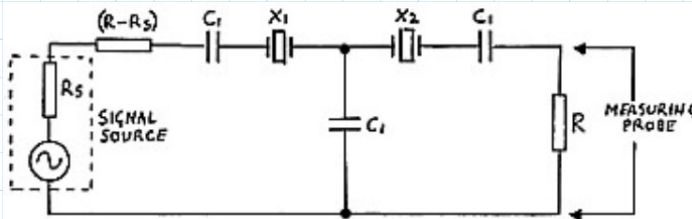


**1.) Calculate source and load resistance for two crystals (test circuit):**

$$C_1 := 0.0000000001 \quad F = 100\text{pF} \quad f := 9000000 \quad \text{Hz} = 9\text{MHz}$$

$$R := \frac{0.613}{2 \cdot \pi \cdot f \cdot C_1} = 108.402 \quad \text{Ohm}$$

**2.) Set up test circuit and measure the bandwidth:**

$$BW_1 := 1030 \quad \text{Hz} \quad \dots \text{measured bandwidth}$$

**3.) Calculate C2 with required bandwidth**

$$BW_2 := 2700 \quad \text{Hz} = 2.7\text{kHz} \quad \dots \text{required bandwidth}$$

$$C_2 := C_1 \cdot \left( \frac{BW_1}{BW_2} \right)^2 = 0.0000000000146 \quad F = 14.6\text{pF}$$

**4.) Calculate final source and load resistance**

$$R := \frac{0.613}{2 \cdot \pi \cdot f \cdot C_2} = 744.888 \quad \text{Ohm} \quad \rightarrow \text{Transformer needed!}$$

**5.) Calculate transformer:**

$$Z_P := 50 \quad \text{Ohm} \quad R = 744.888 \quad \text{Ohm}$$

$$\ddot{u} := \sqrt{\frac{R}{Z_P}} = 3.86 \quad \rightarrow \text{Guideline: } 6T:23T \text{ @ FT37-43 Toroid Core}$$

$$\rightarrow L := 12.6 \cdot 10^{-6} \quad \text{H @ FT37-43 Toroid Core}$$

$$Z_S := Z_P \cdot \left( \frac{23}{6} \right)^2 = 734.722 \quad \text{Ohm}$$

$$\text{Requirement: } X_L > 5 \cdot 50 \text{ Ohm} \rightarrow X_L > 250 \text{ Ohm}$$

$$X_L := 2 \cdot \pi \cdot f \cdot L = 712.513 \text{ Ohm} > 250 \text{ Ohm} \rightarrow \text{correct!}$$

## 6.) Calculate capacitors for final ladder topology:

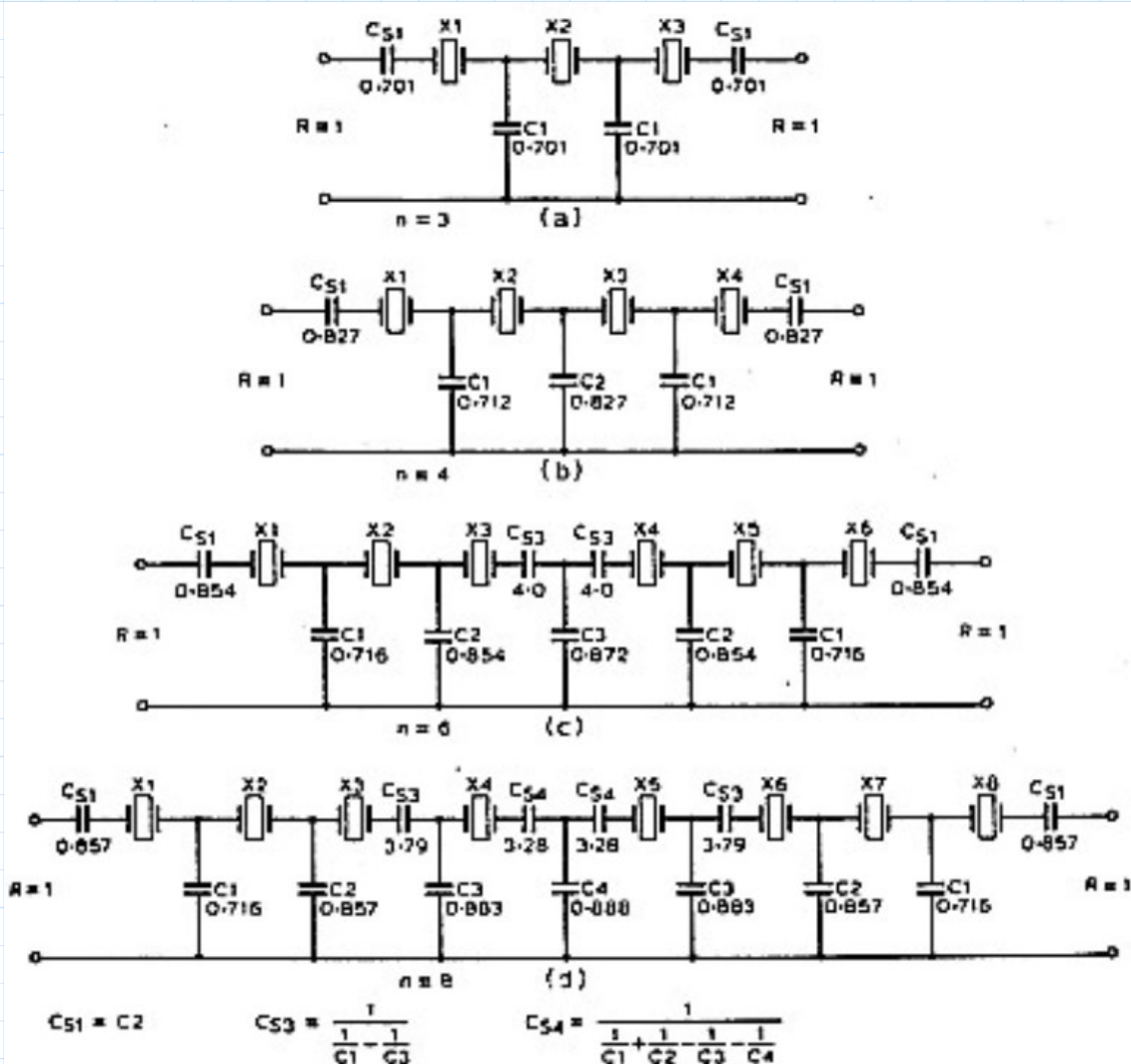
Ladder topology b) is used here:

$$C(K) := \frac{K}{2 \cdot \pi \cdot f \cdot R}$$

$$C_{S1} := C(0.827) = 0.0000000000196 \quad F = 19.6 \text{ pF} = 20 \text{ pF}$$

$$C_1 := C(0.712) = 0.0000000000169 \quad F = 16.9 \text{ pF} = 2 \times 33 \text{ pF in series} = 16.5 \text{ pF}$$

$$C_2 := C(0.827) = 0.0000000000196 \quad F = 19.6 \text{ pF} = 20 \text{ pF}$$



Formulas: <http://www.i1wqrlinkradio.com/antype/ch97/chiave40.htm>