

Student: Simon Kong

Project Due date: 11/27/2021

## Algorithm Steps

---

\*\*\*\*\*

IV. main (...)

\*\*\*\*\*

Step 0: inFile  $\leftarrow$  open input file argv [1]  
         numRows, numCols, minVal, maxVal  $\leftarrow$  read from inFile  
         imgAry, reconstructAry  $\leftarrow$  dynamically allocated and initialized to 0 in effect the boarder are zero framed.

Step 1: chainCodeFileName  $\leftarrow$  argv [1] + "\_chainCode.txt"  
         boundaryFileName  $\leftarrow$  argv [1] + "\_boundary.txt"  
         deCompressedFileName  $\leftarrow$  argv [1] + "\_deCompressed.txt"

Step 2: chainCodeFile  $\leftarrow$  open (chainCodeFileName)  
         boundaryFile  $\leftarrow$  open (boundaryFileName)  
         deCompressedFile  $\leftarrow$  open (deCompressedFileName)

Step 3: loadImage (inFile, imgAry, outFile)  
         reformatPrettyPrint (imgAry, outFile) // prettyPrint imgAry to outFile.

Step 4: getChainCode (imgAry, chainCodeFile) // see algorithm below.

Step 5: close chainCodeFile

Step 6: reopen chainCodeFile

Step 7: constructBoundary (reconstructAry, chainCodeFile)  
         ary2file (reconstructAry, boundaryFile)

Step 8: whichMethod  $\leftarrow$  from argv[2]

Step 9: case of whichMethod  
         case 1: Method1 (reconstructAry)  
         case 2: Method2 (reconstructAry)  
         default: console  $\leftarrow$  print error message: " argv[2] only accept 1 or 2"  
                 exit program

Step 10: ary2file (reconstructAry, deCompressedFile)

Step 11: close all files

---

Source Code

---

*Main Class*

```
int main( int argc, const char * argv[] ) {

    if(argc != 3){
        cout << "Invalid amount of arguments. Please enter input file name and method.";
        exit(1);
    }

    string imgFile = argv[1] ;
    string method = argv[2];

    // if( method != "1" && method != "2"){
    //     cout << "Invalid argument. Please enter 1 or 2.";
    //     exit(2);
    // }

    ifstream imgStream, methodStream;
    imgStream.open( imgFile ) ;

    if( imgStream.is_open() ){
        ChainCode* chainObj = new ChainCode( imgStream );
        string chainCodeFile = imgFile + "_chainCode.txt";
        string boundaryFile = imgFile + "_boundaryFile.txt";
        string decompressedFile = imgFile + "_decompressedFile.txt";
        string outFile = "outFile.txt";
        ofstream chainCodeStream, boundaryStream, decompressedStream, outStream;
        chainCodeStream.open(chainCodeFile);
        boundaryStream.open(boundaryFile);
        decompressedStream.open(decompressedFile);
        outStream.open(outFile);
        chainObj -> loadImage(imgStream, chainObj -> imgArr);
        outStream << "Zero Framed Original Image" << endl;
        chainObj -> reformatPrettyPrint(chainObj -> imgArr, outStream);
        chainObj -> getChainCode(chainObj -> imgArr, chainCodeStream);
        chainCodeStream.close();
        ifstream inChainCodeStream;
        inChainCodeStream.open(chainCodeFile);
        chainObj -> constructBoundary(chainObj -> reconstructArr, inChainCodeStream);
        chainObj -> arrToFile(chainObj -> reconstructArr, boundaryStream);
        if(method == "1") chainObj -> method1(chainObj -> reconstructArr);
        else if (method == "2") chainObj -> method2(chainObj -> reconstructArr);
        chainObj -> arrToFile(chainObj -> reconstructArr, decompressedStream);
    }
```

```
imgStream.close() ;  
boundaryStream.close();  
decompressedStream.close();  
outStream.close();  
inChainCodeStream.close();  
delete chainObj ;  
}  
else{  
    cout << "Error: Input" << endl ;  
}  
  
return 0;
```

## ChainCode

```
class ChainCode{
public:
    int numRows,
        numCols,
        minVal,
        maxVal,
        rowSize,
        colSize,
        label,
        lastQ,
        chainDir;

    int **imgArr, **reconstructArr;

public:
    ChainCode( ifstream &imgFile ){
        read_header(imgFile);
        this -> rowSize = this -> numRows + 2;
        this -> colSize = this -> numCols + 2;
        this -> imgArr = new int* [this -> rowSize];
        this -> reconstructArr = new int* [this -> rowSize];
        // create 2D array
        for(int i = 0; i < this -> rowSize; i++){
            this -> imgArr[i] = new int [this -> colSize];
            this -> reconstructArr[i] = new int [this -> colSize];
        }
        setZero(this -> imgArr);
        setZero(this -> reconstructArr);
    }

    void read_header( ifstream &inFile ){
        inFile >> this -> numRows >> this -> numCols >> this -> minVal >> this -> maxVal ;
    }

    void setZero(int** arr){
        for(int i = 0; i < this -> rowSize; i++){
            for(int j = 0; j < this -> colSize; j++){
                arr[i][j] = 0;
            }
        }
    }
}
```

```
void testArr(int** arr){
    for(int i = 0; i < this -> rowSize; i++){
        for(int j = 0; j < this -> colSize; j++){
            cout << arr[i][j] << " ";
        }
        cout << endl;
    }
}

void loadImage(ifstream &inFile, int** arr){
    for(int i = 1; i < this -> numRows + 1; i++){
        for(int j = 1; j < this -> numCols + 1; j++){
            inFile >> arr[i][j];
        }
    }
}

void reformatPrettyPrint(int** arr, ofstream &output){
    for(int i = 0; i < this -> rowSize; i++){
        for(int j = 0; j < this -> colSize; j++){
            if( arr[i][j] > 0) output << arr[i][j] << " ";
            else output << ". ";
        }
        output << endl;
    }
    output << endl;
}
```

```

void getChainCode(int** arr, ofstream &output){
    Pointer* pointerObj;
    bool found = false;
    int zeroTable[8] = {6,0,0,2,2,4,4,6};
    output << this -> numRows << " " << this -> numCols << " " << this -> minVal << " " << this -> maxVal << endl;
    // search for starting pixel
    for(int i = 0; i < this -> rowSize; i++){
        for(int j = 0; j < this -> colSize; j++){
            if(arr[i][j] > 0){
                pointerObj = new Pointer(i, j);
                output << imgArr[i][j] << " " << i << " " << j << " ";
                this -> label = imgArr[i][j];
                this -> lastQ = 4;
                found = true;
                break;
            }
        }
        if(found) break;
    }
    int count = 0;
    while( true ){
        this -> lastQ = (this -> lastQ + 1) % 8;
        findNextP(pointerObj, this -> lastQ);
        output << this -> chainDir << " ";
        pointerObj -> currentRow = pointerObj -> neighborCoords[this -> chainDir][0];
        pointerObj -> currentCol = pointerObj -> neighborCoords[this -> chainDir][1];
        this -> lastQ = zeroTable[ (this -> chainDir - 1) % 8];
        if( pointerObj -> currentRow == pointerObj -> startRow && pointerObj -> currentCol == pointerObj -> startCol) break;
    }
}

void findNextP(Pointer* obj, int q){
    loadNeighborsCoord(obj);
    cout << "Current Position: " << obj -> currentRow << " " << obj -> currentCol << " " << endl;
    int index = q;
    bool found = false;
    while(!found){
        int i = obj -> neighborCoords[index][0];
        int j = obj -> neighborCoords[index][1];
        if(this -> imgArr[i][j] == this -> label){
            this -> chainDir = index;
            found = true;
        }
        index = (index + 1) % 8;
    }
}

```

```
void loadNeighborsCoord(Pointer* obj){
    for(int i = 0; i < 8; i++){
        for(int j = 0; j < 2; j++){
            if (j == 0) obj -> neighborCoords[i][j] = obj -> currentRow + obj -> coordOffset[i][0];
            else obj -> neighborCoords[i][j] = obj -> currentCol + obj -> coordOffset[i][1];
        }
    }
}

void constructBoundary(int** arr, ifstream &input){
    read_header(input);
    int r, c, val, direction;
    input >> val >> r >> c;
    Pointer* obj = new Pointer(r, c);

    while ( true ){
        input >> direction;
        loadNeighborsCoord(obj);
        obj -> currentRow = obj -> neighborCoords[direction][0];
        obj -> currentCol = obj -> neighborCoords[direction][1];
        arr[obj -> currentRow][obj -> currentCol] = val;
        if(obj -> currentRow == obj -> startRow && obj -> currentCol == obj -> startCol) break;
    }
    delete obj;
}

void arrToFile(int** arr, ofstream &output){
    output << this -> numRows << " " << this -> numCols << " " << this -> minVal << " " << this -> maxVal << endl;
    for(int i = 1; i < this -> rowSize - 1; i++){
        for(int j = 1; j < this -> colSize - 1; j++){
            output << arr[i][j] << " ";
        }
        output << endl;
    }
}

void method1(int** arr){
    method1Pass1(arr);
    method1Pass2(arr);
    method1Pass3(arr);
}
```

```
void method1Pass1(int** arr){
    int k = 0;
    int l = 0;
    for(int i = 0; i < this -> rowSize; i++){
        for(int j = 0; j < this -> colSize; j++){
            if(arr[i][j] == this -> label){
                if(k == 0) k = j;
                else if(l == 0) l = j;
            }
            if(k != 0 && l != 0){
                for(int m = k; m <= l; m++){
                    arr[i][m]++;
                }
                k = 1;
                l = 0;
            }
        }
        k = 0;
        l = 0;
    }
}

void method1Pass2(int** arr){
    int k = 0;
    int l = 0;
    for(int i = 0; i < this -> colSize; i++){
        for(int j = 0; j < this -> rowSize; j++){
            if(arr[j][i] >= this -> label + 1){
                if(k == 0) k = j;
                else if(l == 0) l = j;
            }
            if(k != 0 && l != 0){
                for(int m = k; m <= l; m++){
                    arr[m][i]++;
                }
                k = 1;
                l = 0;
            }
        }
        k = 0;
        l = 0;
    }
}
```



```
void method1Pass3(int** arr){
    for(int i = 0; i < this -> rowSize; i++){
        for(int j = 0; j < this -> colSize; j++){
            if(arr[i][j] >= 2) arr[i][j] = this -> label;
            else arr[i][j] = 0;
        }
    }
}

void method2(int** arr){
    // just check top to see if there is something
    // i have no idea on how to fill out the bottom half of the image
    for(int i = 0; i < this -> rowSize; i++){
        for(int j = 0; j < this -> colSize; j++){
            if(arr[i][j] == this -> label){
                while(arr[i][j] != 0 && j < this -> colSize) j++;
                if(arr[i-1][j] == this -> label){
                    while(arr[i][j] != this -> label && j < this -> colSize){
                        arr[i][j] = this -> label;
                        j++;
                    }
                }
            }
        }
    }
}
```

*Pointer*

```
class Pointer{
public:
    int startRow, startCol, currentRow, currentCol, **coordOffset, **neighborCoords;
public:
    Pointer(int row, int col){
        this -> startRow = row;
        this -> startCol = col;
        this -> currentRow = row;
        this -> currentCol = col;
        this -> coordOffset = new int*[8];
        this -> neighborCoords = new int*[8];
        for(int i = 0; i < 8; i++){
            this -> neighborCoords[i] = new int[2];
            this -> coordOffset[i] = new int[2];
        }
        initializeArr();
    }
}
```

```
void initializeArr(){
    for(int i = 0; i < 8; i++){
        for(int j = 0; j < 2; j++){
            this -> neighborCoords[i][j] = 0;
        }
        switch(i){
            case 0: {
                this -> coordOffset[i][0] = 0;
                this -> coordOffset[i][1] = 1;
                break;
            }
            case 1:{
                this -> coordOffset[i][0] = -1;
                this -> coordOffset[i][1] = 1;
                break;
            }
            case 2:{
                this -> coordOffset[i][0] = -1;
                this -> coordOffset[i][1] = 0;
                break;
            }
            case 3:{
                this -> coordOffset[i][0] = -1;
                this -> coordOffset[i][1] = -1;
                break;
            }
            case 4:{
                this -> coordOffset[i][0] = 0;
                this -> coordOffset[i][1] = -1;
                break;
            }
            case 5:{
                this -> coordOffset[i][0] = 1;
                this -> coordOffset[i][1] = -1;
                break;
            }
            case 6:{
                this -> coordOffset[i][0] = 1;
                this -> coordOffset[i][1] = 0;
                break;
            }
            case 7:{
                this -> coordOffset[i][0] = 1;
                this -> coordOffset[i][1] = 1;
                break;
            }
        }
    }
}
```







*Data 2**Pretty Print*

Zero Framed Original Image

```

. . . . .
. . . . .
. . . . . 1 . . . . . 1 . . . . .
. . . . . 1 . . . . . 1 1 1 . . . . .
. . . . . 1 1 1 1 1 . . . . . 1 1 1 1 1 . . . . .
. . . . . 1 1 1 1 1 1 . . . . . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . . . . .
. . . . . 1 1 1 1 1 . . . . . 1 . . . . . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . . . . .
. . . . . 1 1 1 . . . . . 1 . . . . . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . . . . .
. . . . . 1 1 1 1 1 1 . . . . . 1 . . . . . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . . . . .
. . . . . 1 1 1 1 1 1 . . . . . 1 1 1 . . . . . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . . . . .
. . . . . 1 1 1 1 1 1 . . . . . 1 1 1 1 1 . . . . . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . . . . .
. . . . . 1 1 1 1 1 1 . . . . . 1 1 1 1 1 1 . . . . . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . . . . .
. . . . . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . . . . . 1 1 1 . . . . .
. . . . . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . . . . .
. . . . . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . . . . .
. . . . . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . . . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . . . . .
. . . . . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . . . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . . . . .
. . . . . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . . . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . . . . .
. . . . . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 . . . . .
. . . . . 1 1 1 1 1 . . . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 . . . . .
. . . . . 1 1 . . . . 1 1 1 . . . 1 1 . . . . 1 . . . . .
. . . . . 1 . . . . . 1 . . . . 1 . . . . .
. . . . .

```

*Chain Code*

20 40 0 1

```

1 2 8 6 5 4 5 7 0 7 5 4 4 6 6 6 6 6 6 7 7 7 0 7 6 1 1 1 0 0 7 0 7 7 1 1 0 0 7 7 2 1 0
2 1 7 7 7 1 1 1 1 0 1 1 4 4 4 4 4 3 1 0 1 1 0 0 3 3 3 3 3 3 5 5 5 5 5 5 0 0 7 7 0 7
5 4 4 4 4 4 7 7 5 5 4 4 3 2 2 2 3 3 2 3 3 2 2 6 6 5 5 5 5 5 3 3 2 2 2 2 2 2 4 3 2

```

*Boundary File*

[illegible]

### Decompressed File Method 1

[illegible]



[illegible]