



on cherche la vitesse du point P.

$$\vec{OP} = \vec{OO'} + \vec{O'P}$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \vec{r}_P = \vec{r}_{O'} + \vec{r}_{P'} \quad \left| \frac{d}{dt} \right.$$

$$\vec{v}_P = \vec{v}_{O'} + \frac{d}{dt} \sum_i \hat{x}_i' \hat{e}_i' \quad \leftarrow \begin{array}{l} \text{il peut varier} \\ \text{(s'il tourne)} \end{array}$$

$\nearrow$  peut varier (si le point P bouge)

$$= \vec{v}_{O'} + \underbrace{\sum_i \dot{\hat{x}}_i' \hat{e}_i'}_{=0} + \sum_i \hat{x}_i' (\vec{\omega} \wedge \hat{e}_i')$$

$\underbrace{\quad}_{v' \wedge r + v r'}$

$$= \vec{v}_{0'} + \vec{v}_{p'} + \vec{\omega} \wedge \sum_i \hat{x}_i' \wedge \hat{e}_i'$$

$$= \vec{v}_{0'} + \vec{v}_{p'} + \vec{\omega} \wedge \vec{O'P}$$

$$\vec{v}_P = \underbrace{\vec{v}_{p'}}_{\substack{\uparrow \\ \text{vitesse} \\ \text{relative}}} + \underbrace{\vec{v}_{0'} + \vec{\omega} \wedge \vec{O'P}}_{\substack{\uparrow \\ \text{vitesse} \\ \text{d'entraînement}}}$$

nul

s: P a une vitesse nulle nul

rotation nulle

# Accélération

$$\frac{d\vec{v}_P}{dt} = \frac{d\vec{v}_O}{dt} + \frac{d\vec{v}'_P}{dt} + \frac{d}{dt}(\vec{\omega} \wedge \vec{OP})$$

$$= \vec{a}_O + \frac{d}{dt}\left(\sum_i x'_i \hat{e}_i'\right) + \vec{\omega} \wedge \frac{d}{dt} \sum_i x'_i \hat{e}_i' + \vec{\omega} \wedge \vec{OP}$$

$$= \vec{a}_O + \sum_i \ddot{x}'_i \hat{e}_i' + \sum_i \dot{x}'_i \vec{\omega} \wedge \hat{e}_i' + \vec{\omega} \wedge \sum_i \left( \dot{x}'_i \hat{e}_i' + x'_i (\vec{\omega} \wedge \hat{e}_i') \right) + \vec{\omega} \wedge \vec{OP}$$

$$= \vec{a}_O + \underbrace{\sum_i \ddot{x}'_i \hat{e}_i'}_{\substack{\text{accélération} \\ \text{dans } R' \\ \vec{a}'_P}} + \vec{\omega} \wedge \underbrace{\sum_i \dot{x}'_i \hat{e}_i'}_{\substack{\text{vitesse} \\ \text{dans } R' \\ \vec{v}'_P}}$$

$$+ \vec{\omega} \wedge \left( \vec{\omega} \wedge \sum_i x_i \hat{e}_i \right) \\ + \vec{\omega} \wedge \vec{0}'_P$$

$$\underbrace{\vec{q}_P}_{\text{absolute}} = \underbrace{\vec{a}_P'}_{\text{relative}} + \underbrace{\vec{a}_O' + \underbrace{\vec{\omega} \wedge (\vec{\omega} \wedge \vec{r}_P')}_{\text{acceleration}} + \vec{\omega} \wedge \vec{0}'_P}_{\text{entrainment}}$$

$$+ \underbrace{2 \vec{\omega} \wedge \vec{v}_P'}_{\text{Coriolis}}$$