

a

i

w	x	y	z	a	b	c	d	e	f	g
0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	0
0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
0	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1
0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	1
0	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	1
0	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1
0	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	1
0	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
1	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1
minterms										

ii

$$\begin{aligned}
 a = & \overline{w} \overline{x} \overline{y} \overline{z} + \overline{w} \overline{x} y \overline{z} + \overline{w} \overline{x} y z \\
 & + \overline{w} x \overline{y} \overline{z} + \overline{w} x y \overline{z} + \overline{w} x y z + w \overline{x} \overline{y} \overline{z}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$+ \cancel{\omega \bar{x} \bar{y} \bar{z}}$$

$$= \bar{\omega} \bar{x} \bar{z} + \bar{\omega} x z + \omega \bar{x} \bar{y} + \bar{\omega} y$$

$$b = \cancel{\bar{\omega} \bar{x} \bar{y} \bar{z}} + \cancel{\bar{\omega} \bar{x} \bar{y} z} + \bar{\omega} \bar{x} y \bar{z} + \cancel{\bar{\omega} \bar{x} y z} \\ + \bar{\omega} x \bar{y} \bar{z} + \cancel{\bar{\omega} x \bar{y} z} + \cancel{\omega \bar{x} \bar{y} \bar{z}} + \cancel{\omega \bar{x} \bar{y} z}$$

$$= \bar{\omega} \bar{x} y \bar{z} + \bar{\omega} x \bar{y} \bar{z} + \bar{x} \bar{y} + \bar{\omega} y z$$

$$= \bar{\omega} \bar{y} \bar{z} + \bar{\omega} \bar{x} \bar{z} + \bar{x} \bar{y} + \bar{\omega} y z$$

$\Rightarrow \bar{\omega} \bar{x}$  car on a

or  $\bar{\omega} \bar{x} \bar{z} y$  or  $\bar{\omega} \bar{x} \bar{z} y$

w	x	y	z	a	b	c	d	e	f	g
0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	0
0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
0	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1
0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	1
0	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	1
0	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1
0	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	1
0	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
1	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1
1	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	1
1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1
1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1
1	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	1
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1

11  
00

$$a = (w + x + y + \bar{z})(w + \bar{x} + y + z)$$

$$= w + y + xw + xz + \bar{z}\bar{x}$$

$\underbrace{\hspace{10em}}_{x \text{ NOR}}$

$$b =$$

$$(w + \cancel{\bar{x}} + y + \bar{z})(w + \cancel{x} + \bar{y} + z)(\bar{w} + \cancel{z} + y + \bar{z})(\bar{w} + \cancel{\bar{y}} + \bar{y} + z)$$

$$= \bar{x} + \cancel{yz} + w\bar{z}\bar{y} + \bar{z}\bar{y}\bar{w}$$

$$+ yz + \cancel{\bar{w}yz}$$

$$= \bar{x} + \overline{(y \oplus z)}$$

$$c: (w + \cancel{x} + \cancel{\bar{y}} + \cancel{z})(\bar{w} + \cancel{x} + \cancel{\bar{y}} + \cancel{z})$$

$$= x + \bar{y} + z$$

$$d: (\cancel{w} + x + y + \bar{z})(\cancel{w} + \bar{x} + y + z)(\cancel{w} + \bar{x} + \bar{y} + \bar{z})$$

$$= w + \cancel{x\bar{y}\bar{z}} + y\bar{x} + y\bar{z} + \bar{z}\bar{x} + x\bar{y}z$$

$$e: \bar{w}y\bar{z} + \bar{x}\bar{y}\bar{z} + w\bar{x}y\bar{z} + wx\bar{y}\bar{z}$$

$$= \bar{w}y\bar{z} + \bar{x}\bar{y}\bar{z} + w\bar{y}\bar{z}$$

$$= y\bar{z} + \bar{x}\bar{y}\bar{z} = \bar{z}(x\bar{y} + y)$$

$$= \bar{z}(x + y)$$

$$h = x\bar{y} + x\bar{z} + w$$

⑥

$$a = \overline{x_1} \overline{y_1} + x_2 + w$$

$$\begin{array}{cc} 11 & 10 \\ 00 & 01 \end{array}$$

$$x = 1$$

$$y = 1$$

$$s = 1$$

$$x - y$$

$$= 1 + 0 + 1$$

$$= 10$$

$$-1 \ x = 1$$

$$+0 \ y = 0$$

$$-1 \ s = 1$$

$$x - y$$

$$= 1 + 1 + 1$$

$$= 11$$

$$- 1$$

$op$	$g(x, y)$
0	$x + \bar{y} + 1$
1	$x + y$