	RAMOISK	Schedaling	cscorps
Operating System	Shi needed to load Kernel is shored on that disk itself.	sorts a quere according to some policy.	
Abstraktionebone ewischen Hard- und Sattware	- initial starcel in some area as kennel, Contains kernel	- dispared now the test from head to CR	Teil clas Lineux Kernely, mit dem sky die Nytzen, von
Madrice us Manolyth	+ baric device-operial files.	(=> canted switch)	Restaurcan duch Prosesse beschränken täberwachen läste
Moderar: + Kluiner Kernel - complexity (IPC)	systend	- FIFO / FCFS -> simple, non-preenphire	-) a group & a collection of processes that are bound
Monolythic: + consistency - Bloatware (unreal sheft)	System & source manager for Linan Provides deposystem	land labin	to a set of limits or peranctors defined viru the group
Actgaben	between exits. Unit (object) order: (in)active, (all) activating,	- One quere with time-slicing (slice = quantum)	filospen" -> BSP.: (PO, nenory
Resourcemana general CPU/RAM/ Disks / 10	failed. Unit types: service (OS service), terget (like sentent	- pre-onphie , no ster vation, steple	UA US. UZ
Hardware Modraktion = 1/0 devices	Targets don't offer additional functionality -> group exits	1. curring teach interrupted every slice (arriving has pro)	U1: each V1 controller may be mounted agained a seperate against
Booting	defour It config: letelogisteral/ systemal. conf	2. If quene not expty, task adjourned to and of anew	filesystem. Also possible to co-mount (multiple controllor egonut some exemple
1. BLOS durchizent POST (lover On Self Test)	On files: 1/15/3ysterned/system = etc/systemed/system	3. took at head of general years disperteded	Controller require at least one concep fillengeton, an only be months
2. Master Goot Record wird ein geresen & ans geschit	Processes	Henrietics	to one at the some time Each (group is represented by
3. MBR with einer Bootlader (ColorB) aus und ladet ihn	for in over-mode-owery trap into terrel-mode (system code)	allows wer to influence that pricinities	a directory. Tauk cannot be a number of two different yrough
a. OS wind gustartet, ludes Teibor allor Grate	o associated owner, aside Littin on EUV	Rate Monothic	in the same hierarchy.
6. Initializat OS Managerat structure	Creation: Boot, User Ropert, book(), exect) horrage, (ran do)		V2: all mounted controllers reside in a single unified hierary
C (reater system services (sys calls, etc.)	Ternination: Voluntary, error, merder (Killed)	guranteed recidence if: $V = \sum_{i=1}^{n} \frac{C_i}{T_i} \leq \frac{1}{2(2^{4n} - \lambda)}$	Operations
d. Spawns a (User) interface (GUI)	Romany 1. Process blacks for input 2. Swedeler picks another process	1: (n(2) =0.0334	Creation: eine nue comp wind enstelle, inden nan
Booting in Linex	3 Schooling picks this process	U < 1 => Sched possible; U > h(2) => nich grants	
1. System Startup / HW Initialization	Blocked grady 9. has become avois	Linux Scheduler - Completely Fair Scheduler	mkdir /sys/fis/comp/com/new group
2. MAR wind einseleson and consperint	Context us. Mode Switch	gibt jeden Trok die gleiche CRA Zeit	Loschen: csroup auf keine child coroups haben , group
3. Ferney (Linex OS): OS start-up Code	- Mode switch: no school involved (e.g. ISB)	nice: [-20,17] -> Ligher value = lower prio	dof keine non-zombie Prozesse beinhalten> matir -rf
4. INIT poars (run kuch)	- Node/context sovites, select involved	Optimales Scheduling	Menory
5. Usu prompt (Stell or GUI)	Threads	CPO soll so ansyclastict sein, dass die Lobs in	Suaping
BIOS US. UEFI	Por process items: Addres space, global veriables,	der kenzeuten leit fortig utal.	Datenocroschickung zwischen KMM & Feutplatte. Feutplate wild all
DEFT int in Gegenseitz zum Blos ein eigenes	open firs, child procs	Otervation: Process Thread is ready, between	tery storage for Prosesse variouslet, was der RAM will ist.
kleines OS. Blos brought den MBR and UEFI eine	Per thread items: Stack+ PC, legislars, state	abor Kine CPU Zeit	Lange nicht mehr gestauchte Daten woden temporar auf die HOD
Potition. MBR wind mit GPT erectet für UEFI.	-> created & curred by a prace so . Linear Thread	(Nan) preentive Scheduling	geschrieben> Hultiterking ist nöplich denk swapping
OFFI notes eine Architekter unachängige VM,	is a process that theres a configurable set of resources	h preentive scheduling wind die CAO einen Prozes	Placement Alsoriths
deduct know the III bireries austiline spitem	with other processes.	for eine limitione Zeit zur Vertogenz gewehlt,	-> Zwordneng van Prosessen in bastcharden Morang
UEA -> EFI Booklader -> Kend partitions	Kernel throad: runs exclusively in system mode,	wantend in Non-precoptive ein Prosess die CPC	1. First fit: first fragment that fits
10 None Description	Kerel es. Linux Thread	hat his or farty/waiting for.	2. Best fit: 2 wordney zer Fregrent, down von der Gresse
O Halt Shals down the system	Robert Brune Kunt Threads -> out to view 110 early,	lealtime us. preentive Scheduling	an bother passit - suick king angener ste fragmente
1 Single war-node rearin terks	blocking (un-interruptible) (Threadwelvel = 2 Monumita	Realtima -> Processe beton eine geminse Zeit, in der	3. Next fit: crotes Franch ausseland our letzten Zugatt
2 Hulti war-mode	Thread: @ estizioner, cheaper @ 10 = blocking process	Since a select of the selection of the s	4. Buddly: talk memory 12 bis bent fit encicer ist.
4 Now word from defranks special perposes	Orphan us. 2007bie	Preenting -> CPU kan Prosesse unabrecter and	Freix noting Blacke worken wieder ze green Blacke
5 that system normally rensiled 3+ GUI	2 combile: state entil child sends exit state to povent and the actes it		
6 Re60 at	Orphan: Parcy terrinated without waiting for children	gibt Prazesse her ene garinge (PC) time	genaged.

Virtual Merrory	x fl architecture: map peripheral 110 resisters to some	B-tree file system / RAID	Processes (PID 0 = child, -1 = coror, else perent)
Speichtranfordurps van Prozessen Ebouraist dan physisus	address range and batter into menony	Disks sind uncuer Essig -> 177 netreren Disks einen	curent PID: pidot tail proce hiverery: potrce -p PID
workenderen Speicer. OS gewitch Prozesten vor unbegrost	Direct Memory Access - OMA	zovelæsig Sprictor reclisiera	Perning proces: ps xecust - eo pich wer, egroup, cops ponitor systems:
Merory zer Vertagung za haben> Prozesse wooden	CPU kommuniziert mit dem Speicher über einen 1843	RAID O: Data ant 2 HD splitter and in bilder	tail - F / ver 163 15,569 proc to PID: ps PID kunel threads ps -ao pier.
and der Harddisk gespeichert. Falls der Prozens aktiv	mit hoher Bandbreite TOMA controller bearlettet	our die Hellie ranserreiben -> + 2x serneller - Dalenakut	ppich, cot, state I grap [K] worker
1st, wird er ins Menory Deleden.	10 requests, donit die CO voitvabeiten kon	LAID 1: Parks out 240 supressell exercises	Scheduling
Page Table: Pager sind in Morrory vertilt adv our	Access	->+ Datesticle helf - Effizierz	charge prio: nice -n (value) (executable change nicental of runny
die Feutpleite ausgelagent (paged out). Die page take	Continuos: Palling, syne	RAID 10: RAID O, as men spisselt jede Halfie	prese: renice -n [value] -p [PD] schooliker of a prese: chetp PD
rapp bei oner Spikerabfrage einer Proscures arie	Event-based: Interrupts, async feature of the	Out 2 HDDs wie in RAD 1	c grays
withouter harriver out physicisc Agravar.	Blocking: Request - Desit - receive provider	-) + 2x secretic, Australisiece für 2 H DD, - teur	display schopstons: la ligat/to/corone hicropolites: system - colo
Page (urrual men black) -> Franc (physical men black)	Mon-blacking: Rechart -receive) ST not	Detworking (0-4: Kernel; 5-7: wer)	discole CPU 2 h 3: such except -d 2-3 create comp: rikdir (ssol
Morory Monosement Unit - MMU	Buffered 10: decouples date acress from generation	Requirements: Local IPC, Protect reache from making	tolographicamoroup add proc to coroup: PID ?/cyroup. procs
- MMU schoot, dass Prozesse his out Morrory regreits,	Custon Konel	traffic, Rouse traffic to different network interfaces	limit proc memory; echo 24 > 1sys/folograp/ mony. Imenory. Imilian syles
hudder than engeleith words	(+) tiny kurnel -> lood only what is needed	L1: connect physical network interfece cound to	Mounting: Midde lescoppiepe - mount -+ trips - a size = 26 trips les compaler
- Address Translation: unfeedle horrows -> physisce A dar.	- support for HW that is hot -picosable	Post of the system view system - bers (kernel-speace)	-> Mount -+ corong -a con none /corong/con
Virtual address (page A, affect) 2. returns (frame A, affect)	File systems	[2: France from network Interface - > memory, Bridging	Files
Translation Lookaside Buffer - TLB	a file is an abstraction, a logical unit of internation	L3: firewall, routing -> IP packet saving checks	15-al => (our brenglotus), links, Ource/Crong, Sie,
cached die letzten 64 Rage Table 24griffe. MHO auns	Created by a process.	(): API to tap into OS networking stock (Retecten)	puniscions: amod crown file (user gramplations); change grams:
bei Zugriffen inner zucht, ob elk Entries in Cocke and.	File Types	Linex Connerds	Chown wor: group path partitions: foliak -1 blk devices: 1861k
Folls night -o check page teste.	Dirs, regular files, the special files (social vo devices),	System info	Soft/Card line: In (-s) file link LUM! proper dire; purceak locations
Page Replacement	block special duvices (disks)	kunel vursion: uname - a cares: Isopa	create value group: vgcreate WMEA (dev/voll-1 (dev/voll-2
-> bun de physicic Speich in RAM Eboratit.	Links	memory: free - k manufactuer+ feat: Ishu	new volume: lugreche - L 16 - 1 NAMEZ PAMEN
1. FIFO: energy die alteur Page in der Quene	Aardlink: directory that mayor a name with the imade	PCI devices: Ispei (-k for kenyl drives)	worm manipulation: luextend residers - L ROOM lace/ NAME 1/NAME 1/NAME 2/NAME 1/NAME 1
2. Optimal: environ pegy welche in schenitt an wonsuten	of an expiring file -> council be created for airs	USB devices: (scrob (0 stats. jostat (-dev /ehul)	Kanel
hopelif generalit wind nicht ensetzber	Symbolic: file that points to a file/air but down't	or ictor	load (anove rookse: mad filerane
3. LLO Essetzt page, which on Known nicht gebraucht worde	nimor the other, file data -> different i-nocle	Booting	Threads
Page fault	Trypfs	available turgel enits. systematil list-enits - type target	
- wen ein Prozess out eine Specieradresse zegreift,	file system that stores files in RATT> use ter		
welche nonanten nicht his Menone genapped ist.	feat acces to non-critical data	default target coil file: Cat (chalsystand Isystem) default toget	
Input / Output	Logical ware management - LVM	recursively his cleps. Systemate line-dependencies defaulthempt	
Device categories	Capy on Write: Optimiorny methode zer Vomeicher	Revice status: systemett statem sovice or journally -4	
Block: blocks with fixed size Herdeliek		see unit file: systemeth coat soh. survice => nequires: units the	
Choracter: operates on ther streets	file beochriesen wind.	deposits on, started when this exit is storted	
Hw craitecture	Snapshor: read-only, copy of the file system snate		
Southbridge: all 1/0 devices, PCI Rus, Flesh com (slow devices)		unit not stopped if any of them fail; investible enable	
Worthbridge: PCI exprais, CPU, nonony bus (tout churan)		Rutast socice: sucho systemati enable now my-sovice, service	
		. ' '	