

Country	Neighbors	Capital	Major cities	Membership in EU	Currencies	Regions	Political system	Climate type	Popular sports	Exports	Tourist places	Traditions	Icons	Inventions	National food	Main cultural fingerprints
Albania	Greece, Kosovo, Montenegro, North Macedonia	Tirana	Tirana, Durrës, Vlorë, Shkodër	No	Lek (ALL)	Balkan	Parliamentary Republic	Mediterranean	Soccer, Basketball	Textiles, Footwear	Tirana, Berat, Gjirokastër	Ceramics, Hospitality	Besa, Mother Teresa	Concrete (building material)	Tavë Kosi	Ottoman and Balkan influences
Andorra	France, Spain	Andorra la Vella	Andorra la Vella, Escaldes-Engordany, Encamp, La Massana	No	Euro (EUR)	Southern Europe	Parliamentary Co-principality	Temperate Mountain	Skiiing, Soccer	Tobacco, Furniture	Vallnord, Madriu	Tobacco festivals	Skiiing, Co-princes of Andorra	Tobacco Drying Technique	Escudella	Catalan and French blend
Armenia	Azerbaijan, Georgia, Iran, Turkey	Yerevan	Yerevan, Gyumri, Vanadzor, Hrazdan	No	Dram (AMD)	Caucasus	Semi-Presidential Republic	Highland Continental	Wrestling, Weightlifting	Copper, Diamonds	Garni Temple, Lake Sevan	Ararat bread making	Mount Ararat, Khachkar	Chess school system	Khorovats (barbecue)	Ancient Christian culture, rich folk traditions
Austria	Czech Republic, Germany, Hungary, Italy, Liechtenstein, Slovakia, Slovenia, Switzerland	Vienna	Vienna, Graz, Linz, Salzburg	Yes	Euro (EUR)	Central Europe	Federal Parliamentary Republic	Continental	Soccer, Skiiing	Machinery, Motor Vehicles	Schönbrunn Palace, Hallstatt	Vienna Season, Christmas markets	Mozart, Arnold Schwarzenegger	Sewing Machine	Wiener Schnitzel	Classical music, architecture, and coffeehouses
Azerbaijan	Armenia, Georgia, Iran, Russia, Turkey	Baku	Baku, Ganja, Sumqayıt, Mingachevir	No	Manat (AZN)	Caucasus	Presidential Republic	Dry Subtropical	Soccer, Wrestling	Oil, Gas, Machinery	Baku, Gobustan	Novruz (New Year)	Flame Towers, Maiden Tower	Oil extraction techniques	Plov (pilaf)	Persian, Turkish, and Soviet influences
Belarus	Latvia, Lithuania, Poland, Russia, Ukraine	Minsk	Minsk, Gomel, Vitebsk, Brest	No	Belarusian Ruble	Eastern Europe	Presidential Republic	Continental	Soccer, Ice Hockey	Machinery, Pottery	Mir Castle, Brest Fortress	Kupala Night, Maslitsa	Bykai, Francysk Skaryna	Tractor production	Draniiki (potato pancakes)	Soviet-era architecture, folklore
Belgium	France, Germany, Luxembourg, Netherlands	Brussels	Brussels, Antwerp, Ghent, Bruges	Yes	Euro (EUR)	Western Europe	Federal Parliamentary Monarchy	Temperate Oceanic	Soccer, Cycling	Chemicals, Machinery	Grand Place, Atomium	Carnival of Binche	Manneken Pis, Tintin	Saxophone	Moules-frites	Flemish and Walloon cultural diversity
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Croatia, Montenegro, Serbia	Sarajevo	Sarajevo, Banja Luka, Mostar, Tuzla	No	Convertible Mark	Balkan	Federal Parliamentary Republic	Continental	Soccer, Basketball	Metals, Clothing	Mostar Bridge, Srebrenica	Coffee culture, Ceramics	Fountain, Gazi Husrev-beg Mosque	Air-brake systems	Cevapcici	Ottoman heritage, multicultural mix
Bulgaria	Greece, North Macedonia, Romania, Serbia, Turkey	Sofia	Sofia, Plovdiv, Varna, Burgas	Yes	Lev (BGN)	Balkan	Parliamentary Republic	Continental	Soccer, Volleyball	Machinery, Clothing	Rila Monastery, Varna	Rose Festival, Cyrillic Alphabet	Thracian Gold	Computer technology contributions	Banitsa	Orthodox Christianity, folklore traditions
Croatia	Bosnia and Herzegovina, Hungary, Montenegro, Serbia, Slovenia	Zagreb	Zagreb, Split, Rijeka, Osijek	Yes	Euro (EUR)	Balkan	Parliamentary Republic	Mediterranean	Soccer, Handball	Machinery, Ceramics	Dubrovnik, Plitvice	Klapa singing, Nikola Tesla	Dalmatian dog	Torpedo	Peka	Mediterranean and Slavic cultural fusion
Cyprus	None	Nicosia	Nicosia, Limassol, Larnaca, Paphos	Yes	Euro (EUR)	Southern Europe	Presidential Republic	Mediterranean	Soccer, Basketball	Citrus, Pharmaceuticals	Paphos, Nissi	Be Easter Lamb, Aphrodite's Rock	Makarios III	Halloumi cheese (exported globally)	Halloumi	Greek and Turkish cultural mix
Czech Republic	Austria, Germany, Poland, Slovakia	Prague	Prague, Brno, Ostrava, Plzeň	Yes	Czech Koruna (CZK)	Central Europe	Parliamentary Republic	Temperate	Soccer, Ice Hockey	Machinery, Motor Vehicles	Prague Castle, Charles Bridge	C Beer brewing, Pilsener	Francis Kafka, Vladav Havel	Contact lenses	Svíčková	Rich in Gothic and Baroque architecture
Denmark	Germany	Copenhagen	Copenhagen, Aarhus, Odense, Aalborg	Yes	Danish Krone (DKK)	Scandinavian	Constitutional Monarchy	Temperate Oceanic	Soccer, Handball	Machinery, Ceramics	Tivoli Gardens, Nyhavn	Coziness (hygge), Little Mermaid	Lego	Insulin pen	Smørrebrød	Modern design, minimalist architecture
Estonia	Latvia, Russia	Tallinn	Tallinn, Tartu, Narva, Pärnu	Yes	Euro (EUR)	Baltic	Parliamentary Republic	Temperate	Basketball, Soccer	Electronics, Machinery	Tallinn Old Town, Sauna culture	Siiskype, Arvo Pärt		Skype	Verivorst (blood sausage)	Nordic-Baltic cultural ties
Finland	Norway, Sweden, Russia	Helsinki	Helsinki, Espoo, Tampere, Turku	Yes	Euro (EUR)	Scandinavian	Parliamentary Republic	Continental	Ice Hockey, Soccer	Electronics, Forestry	Helsinki, Lapland	Sauna, Midsummr Nokia	Santa Claus	Linux operating system	Karjalanpirakka	Modern design, unique language and folklore
France	Andorra, Belgium, Germany, Italy, Luxembourg, Monaco, Spain, Switzerland	Paris	Paris, Marseille, Lyon, Toulouse	Yes	Euro (EUR)	Western Europe	Semi-Presidential Republic	Temperate Oceanic	Soccer, Tennis	Machinery, Aircraft	Eiffel Tower, Louvre	Bastille Day, Napoleon	Eiffel Tower	Photography, Pasteurization	Coq au Vin	Fashion, art, and philosophy
Georgia	Armenia, Azerbaijan, Russia, Turkey	Tbilisi	Tbilisi, Batumi, Kutaisi, Zestafoni	No	Lari (GEL)	Caucasus	Semi-Presidential Republic	Continental	Rugby, Soccer	Wine, Ferrous alloys	Tbilisi, Svetitskhoveli	Supra (feast), Vardzia	Cave Monastery	Wine-making	Khachapuri	Oldest wine culture, unique alphabet
Germany	Austria, Belgium, Czech Republic, Denmark, France, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Poland, Switzerland	Berlin	Berlin, Hamburg, Munich, Frankfurt	Yes	Euro (EUR)	Central Europe	Federal Parliamentary Republic	Temperate	Soccer, Handball	Motor Vehicles, Machinery	Brandenburg Gate, Reichstag	Albert Einstein, Beethoven		Automobile	Sauerbraten	Engineering, classical music, philosophy
Greece	Albania, Bulgaria, North Macedonia, Turkey	Athens	Athens, Thessaloniki, Patras, Heraklion	Yes	Euro (EUR)	Southern Europe	Parliamentary Republic	Mediterranean	Soccer, Basketball	Olive Oil, Petroleum	Acropolis, Santorini	Greek Easter, Zoroastrianism	Parthenon	The Steam Turbine	Moussaka	Ancient civilization, theater, and philosophy
Hungary	Austria, Croatia, Romania, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Ukraine	Budapest	Budapest, Szeged, Miskolc	Yes	Forint (HUF)	Central Europe	Parliamentary Republic	Continental	Soccer, Water Polo	Machinery, Motor Vehicles	Budapest, Lake Balaton	Paprika use, Folklore	Rubik's Cube, Franz Liszt	Ballpoint pen	Gulyás (goulash)	Folk music, thermal baths
Iceland	None	Reykjavik	Reykjavik, Kópavogur, Hafnarfjörður, Akureyri	No	Icelandic Króna (ISK)	Scandinavian	Parliamentary Republic	Subarctic	Soccer, Handball	Fish, Aluminum	Blue Lagoon, Goðafoss	Folklore, Þorra	Björk, Volcanoes	Geothermal energy	Hákarl (fermented shark)	Viking heritage, dramatic landscapes
Ireland	United Kingdom	Dublin	Dublin, Cork, Limerick, Galway	Yes	Euro (EUR)	Western Europe	Parliamentary Republic	Temperate Oceanic	Gaelic Football, Soccer	Pharmaceuticals, Cliffs	Moher, St. Patrick's Day, St. Patrick, James Joyce			Color photography	Irish Stew	Literature, music, and folklore
Italy	Austria, France, San Marino, Slovenia, Switzerland, Vatican City	Rome	Rome, Milan, Naples, Turin	Yes	Euro (EUR)	Southern Europe	Parliamentary Republic	Mediterranean	Soccer, Cycling	Machinery, Textiles	Colosseum, Venice	Carnival of Venice, Leonardo da Vinci, Michelangelo		Radio transmission	Pizza	Renaissance art, Catholicism, and design
Kazakhstan	China, Kyrgyzstan, Russia, Turkmenistan, Uzbekistan	Astana	Astana (Nur-Sultan), Almaty, Shymkent, Karaganda	No	Tenge (KZT)	Central Asia	Presidential Republic	Continental	Soccer, Ice Hockey	Oil, Gas, Metals	Astana, Charyn	Falconry, Nauryz	Baikunur Cosmodrome, Nomad Warrior	Space launch services	Beshbarmak	Nomadic heritage, equestrian culture
Latvia	Belarus, Estonia, Lithuania, Russia	Riga	Riga, Daugavpils, Liepāja, Jelgava	Yes	Euro (EUR)	Baltic	Parliamentary Republic	Continental	Basketball, Soccer	Wood, Machinery	Riga, Gauja	Natsumidsummer Festival, Freedom Monument	Riga Black Balsam	Minox camera	Skiandrais	Baltic-Germanic cultural blend
Liechtenstein	Austria, Switzerland	Vaduz	Vaduz, Schaan, Balzers, Eschen	No	Swiss Franc (CHF)	Central Europe	Constitutional Monarchy	Alpine	Skiiing, Soccer	Machinery, Electricity	Vaduz Castle, National Day	Prince Hans-Adam II		Precision instruments	Käsknöpfle	Alpine culture, small-state uniqueness
Lithuania	Belarus, Latvia, Poland, Russia	Vilnius	Vilnius, Kaunas, Klaipėda, Šiauliai	Yes	Euro (EUR)	Baltic	Parliamentary Republic	Continental	Basketball, Soccer	Textiles, Machine	Vilnius, Hill of Crosses	Natsumidsummer Festival, Gediminas Tower, Rūpintojėlis (sorrowful figure)	Laser technologies	Cepelinai (potato dumplings)	Baltic independence, strong folk traditions	
Luxembourg	Belgium, France, Germany	Luxembourg City	Luxembourg City, Esch-sur-Alzette, Differdange	Yes	Euro (EUR)	Western Europe	Constitutional Monarchy	Temperate Oceanic	Soccer, Cycling	Steel, Machinery	Vianden Castle, Grand Ducal Palace	Dancing processions, Schueberfouer	Henri Grand Duke	European Court of Justice system	Judd mat Gaarde	Multilingualism, financial hub
Malta	None	Valletta	Valletta, Birkirkara, Sliema, Mosta	Yes	Euro (EUR)	Southern Europe	Parliamentary Republic	Mediterranean	Soccer, Water Polo	Electronics, Pharmaceuticals	Valletta, Blue Grotto	Festas (village feasts), St. John's Co-Cathedral	Knights of Malta	Shipbuilding innovations	Rabbit Stew (Fennel)	Mediterranean influences, baroque architecture
Moldova	Romania, Ukraine	Chişinău	Chişinău, Bălţi, Tiraspol, Cahul	No	Leu (MDL)	Eastern Europe	Parliamentary Republic	Continental	Soccer, Rugby	Wine, Food Products	Orheiul Vechi, Cricova	Wine Festivals, Ştefan cel Mare, Mileştii Mici (winery)		Military-issue wire cutters	Mămăligă (polenta)	Orthodox Christianity, wine-making
Monaco	France	Monaco	Monaco (Monaco-Ville), Monte Carlo	No	Euro (EUR)	Western Europe	Constitutional Monarchy	Mediterranean	Soccer, Formula 1	Banking, Tourism	Monte Carlo Casino, Grand Prix	Natic Grace Kelly, Prince Albert II		Monte Carlo Rally	Barbagian (fried Glamour, luxury, Formula 1)	
Montenegro	Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Croatia, Kosovo, Serbia	Podgorica	Podgorica, Nikšić, Herceg Novi, Ploče	No	Euro (EUR)	Balkan	Parliamentary Republic	Mediterranean	Soccer, Basketball	Aluminum, Wine, Kotor, Durmitor	N Slava (family saint), Njegoš, Tara River Bridge			Illyrian wine-making techniques	Kaçamak (cornmeal)	Mountainous landscapes, Orthodox Christianity
Netherlands	Belgium, Germany	Amsterdam	Amsterdam, Rotterdam, The Hague, Utrecht	Yes	Euro (EUR)	Western Europe	Constitutional Monarchy	Temperate Oceanic	Soccer, Cycling	Machinery, Ceramics	Keukenhof, Van Gogh's Day, Cyclus Windmills, Tulips			Wi-Fi	Stroopwafel	Tolerance, art, and design
North Macedonia	Albania, Bulgaria, Greece, Kosovo, Serbia	Skopje	Skopje, Bitola, Kumanovo, Tetovo	No	Denar (MKD)	Balkan	Parliamentary Republic	Continental	Soccer, Basketball	Clothing, Tobacco	Ohrid, Matka	Saint's Day celebration, Mother Teresa, Lake Ohrid		Cyrillic typewriter	Tavče Gravče	Byzantine heritage, Orthodox Christianity
Norway	Finland, Russia, Sweden	Oslo	Oslo, Bergen, Trondheim, Stavanger	No	Norwegian Krone (NOK)	Scandinavian	Constitutional Monarchy	Temperate Oceanic	Skiiing, Soccer	Oil, Gas, Fish	Fjords, Northern Lights	Syttende Mai (Constitution Day), Edvard Munch		Paper clip	Rakfisk (fermented fish)	Viking heritage, outdoor culture
Poland	Belarus, Czech Republic, Germany, Lithuania, Russia, Slovakia, Ukraine	Warsaw	Warsaw, Kraków, Łódź, Wrocław	Yes	Złoty (PLN)	Central Europe	Parliamentary Republic	Continental	Soccer, Volleyball	Machinery, Motor Vehicles	Wawel Castle, Wigilia	Christmas Chopin, Pope John Paul II		Mine-detection systems	Pierogi	Strong Catholicism, classical music
Portugal	Spain	Lisbon	Lisbon, Porto, Coimbra, Braga	Yes	Euro (EUR)	Southern Europe	Parliamentary Republic	Mediterranean	Soccer, Surfing	Textiles, Footwear	Belém Tower, Alfama	Fado music, Sair Vasco da Gama, Cristiano Ronaldo		Pre-paid SIM card	Bacalhau (salted cod)	Seafaring history, fado music
Romania	Bulgaria, Hungary, Moldova, Serbia, Ukraine	Bucharest	Bucharest, Cluj-Napoca, Timişoara, Iaşi	Yes	Leu (RON)	Eastern Europe	Parliamentary Republic	Continental	Soccer, Gymnastics	Machinery, Textiles	Bran Castle, Trar Folk dance, Marţi Dracula (Vlad Tepes), Brâncuşi			Insulin treatment	Sarmale (stuffed cabbage)	Carpathian traditions, folklore
Russia	Azerbaijan, Belarus, China, Estonia, Finland, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Latvia, Lithuania, Mongolia, North Korea, Norway, Poland, Ukraine	Moscow	Moscow, Saint Petersburg, Novosibirsk, Yekaterinburg	No	Ruble (RUB)	Eastern Europe	Semi-Presidential Republic	Continental/Arctic	Soccer, Ice Hockey	Oil, Gas, Metals	Red Square, Hermitage Museum, Yuri Gagarin, Tolstoy			Tetris	Borscht	Soviet legacy, literature, and ballet
San Marino	Italy	San Marino	Maggiore, Serravalle	No	Euro (EUR)	Southern Europe	Parliamentary Republic	Mediterranean	Soccer, Basketball	Ceramics, Wine, Three Towers, Crossbow	Mount Titano, Serravalle Fortress			Coin minting	Torta Tre Monti	Ancient republic, small-state governance
Serbia	Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Hungary, Kosovo, Montenegro, North Macedonia, Romania	Belgrade	Belgrade, Novi Sad, Niš, Kragujevac	No	Dinar (RSD)	Balkan	Parliamentary Republic	Continental	Soccer, Basketball	Machinery, Agriculture	Belgrade Fortresses, Slava (patron saint), Nikola Tesla, Novak Djokovic			Modern alternating current systems	Čevapi	Orthodox Christianity, traditional music
Slovakia	Austria, Czech Republic, Hungary, Poland, Ukraine	Bratislava	Bratislava, Košice, Prešov, Žilina	Yes	Euro (EUR)	Central Europe	Parliamentary Republic	Continental	Soccer, Ice Hockey	Machinery, Motor Vehicles	Bratislava Castle, Folk costumes, Vltava	Slovak Paradise, Andy Warhol (ancestor)	Helicopter innovations		Bryndzové halušky	Folk traditions, Gothic and Baroque architecture
Slovenia	Austria, Croatia, Hungary, Italy	Ljubljana	Ljubljana, Maribor, Celje, Kranj	Yes	Euro (EUR)	Balkan	Parliamentary Republic	Continental	Soccer, Basketball	Machinery, Ceramics	Lake Bled, Plosto Beekeeping, Kun Lake Bled, Melania Trump			The Wheel	Potica (nut roll)	Alpine and Mediterranean cultural mix
Spain	Andorra, France, United Kingdom, Portugal	Madrid	Madrid, Barcelona, Valencia, Seville	Yes	Euro (EUR)	Southern Europe	Parliamentary Monarchy	Mediterranean	Soccer, Basketball	Cars, Food Products	Sagrada Família, Flamenco, Bullfighting	Pablo Picasso, Don Quixote		Submarine	Paella	Art, music, and strong regional identities
Sweden	Finland, Norway	Stockholm	Stockholm, Gothenburg, Malmö, Uppsala	Yes	Swedish Krona (SEK)	Scandinavian	Constitutional Monarchy	Continental	Soccer, Ice Hockey	Machinery, Ceramics	Stockholm Archipelago, Midsummer, Luci	ABBA, Alfred Nobel		Dynamite	Meatballs	Minimalist design, music, and film
Switzerland	Austria, France, Germany, Italy, Liechtenstein	Bern	Bern, Geneva, Basel, Lausanne	No	Swiss Franc (CHF)	Central Europe	Federal Parliamentary Republic	Alpine	Soccer, Skiiing	Pharmaceuticals, Matterhorn, Lake	Yodelling, Swiss Watches, Roger Federer			Velcro	Fondue	Neutrality, Alpine culture

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