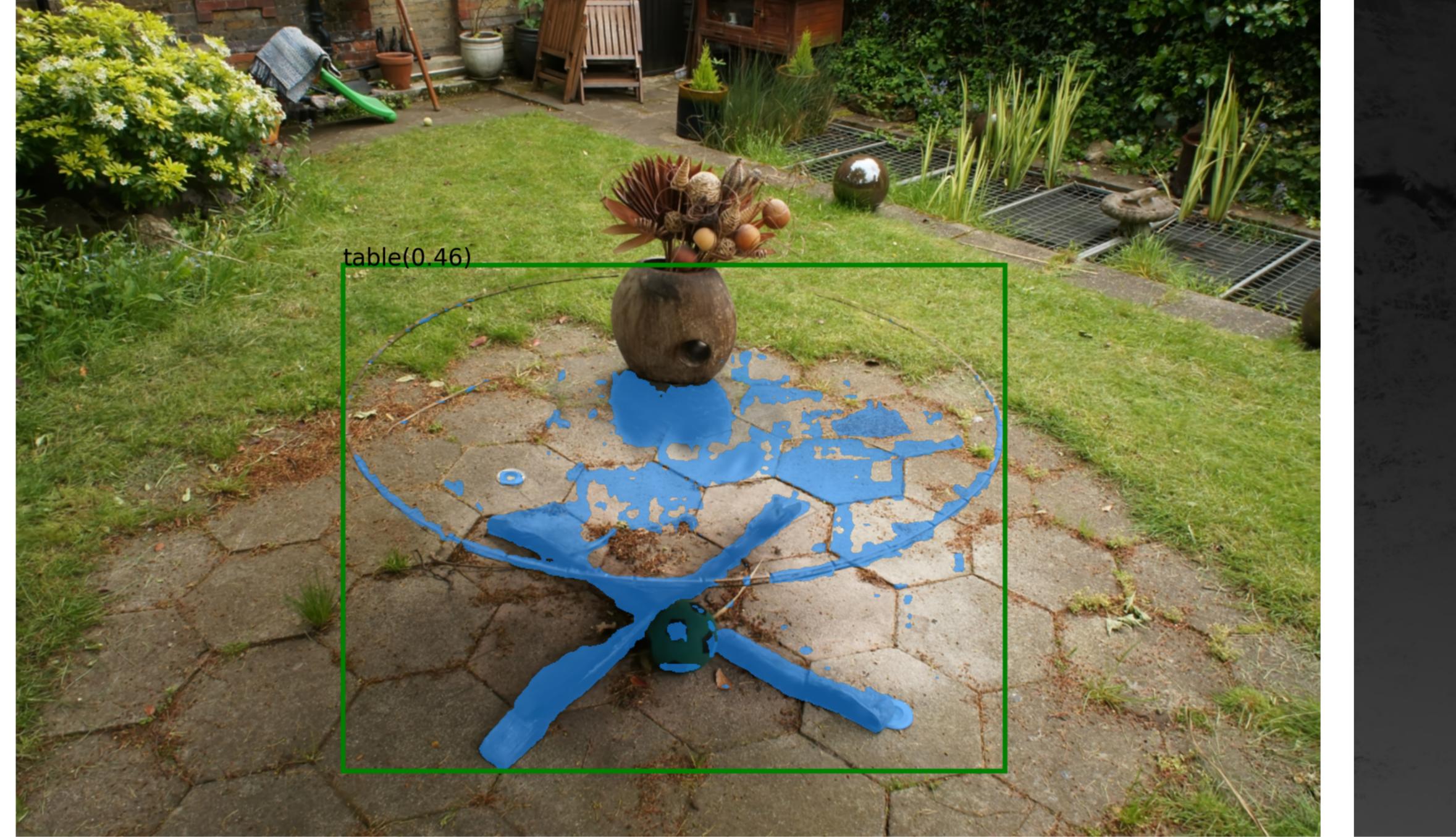


Before Table Removal



After Table Removal



Additional Refinement

