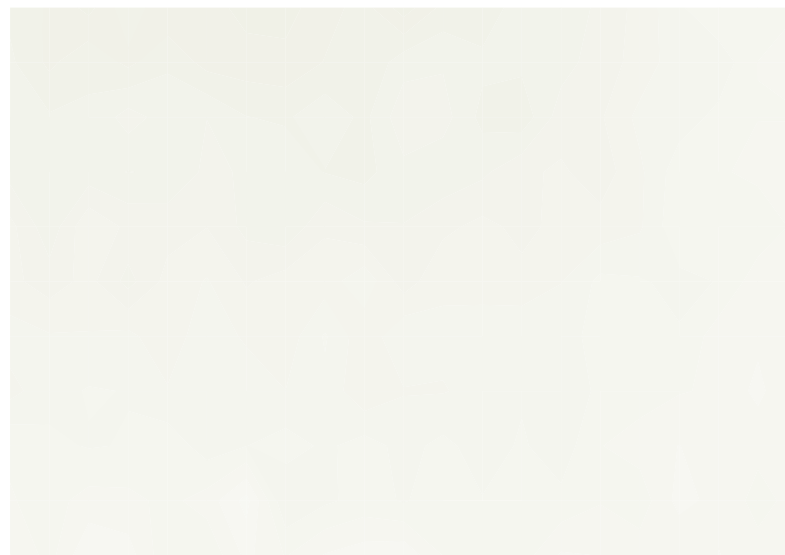
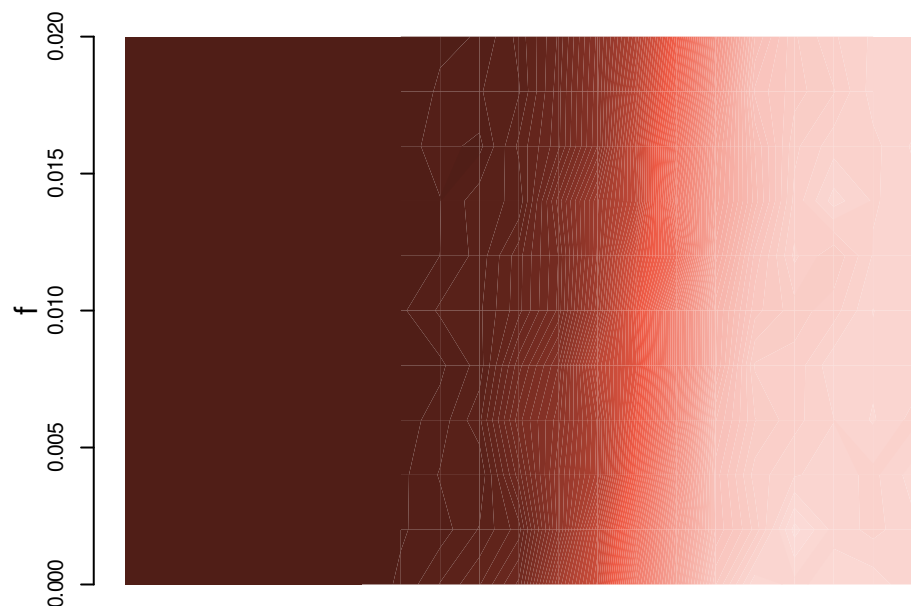


$\rho_{\text{bias}} = 0$

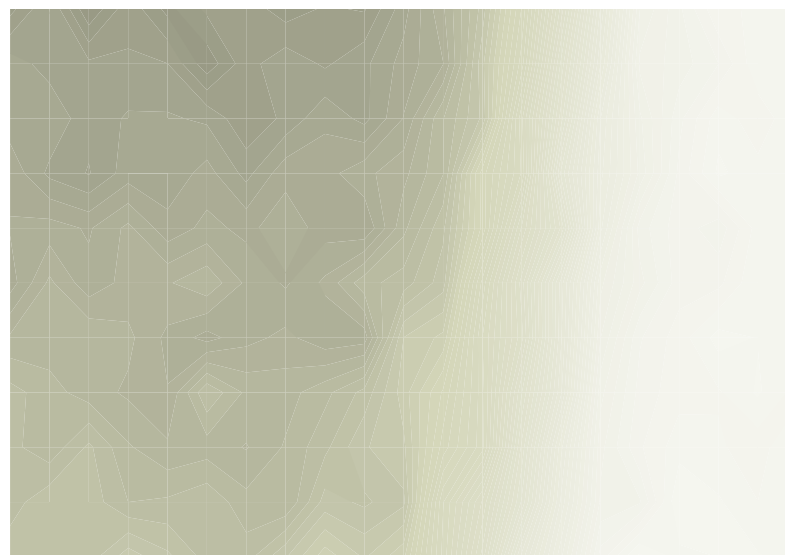
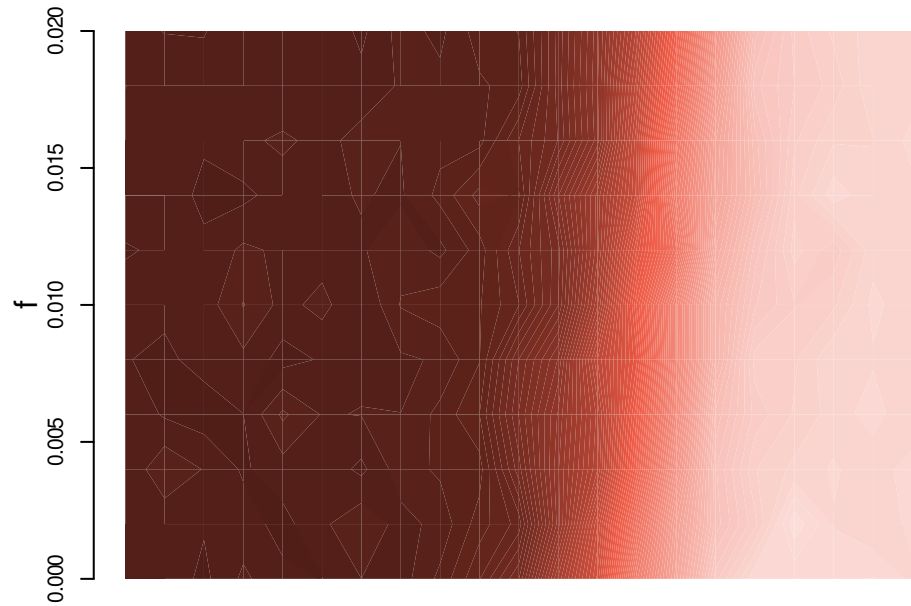
$\rho_{\text{bias}} = 0.5$

$\rho_{\text{bias}} = 1$

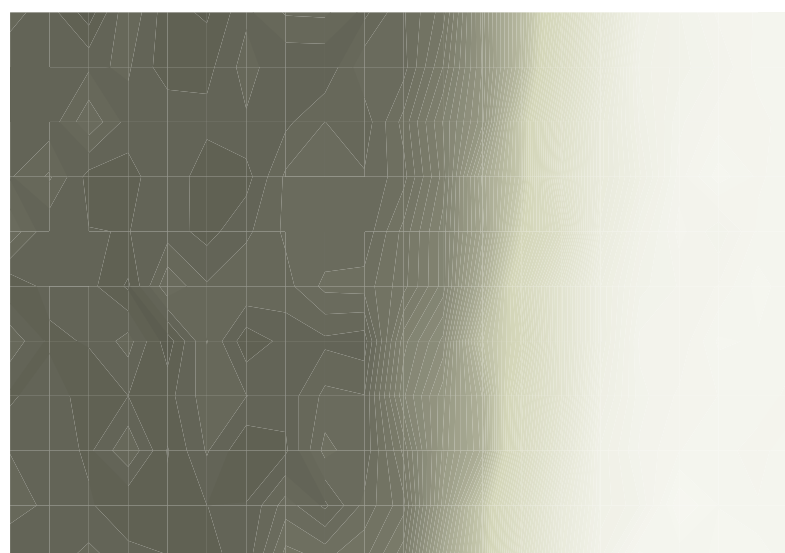
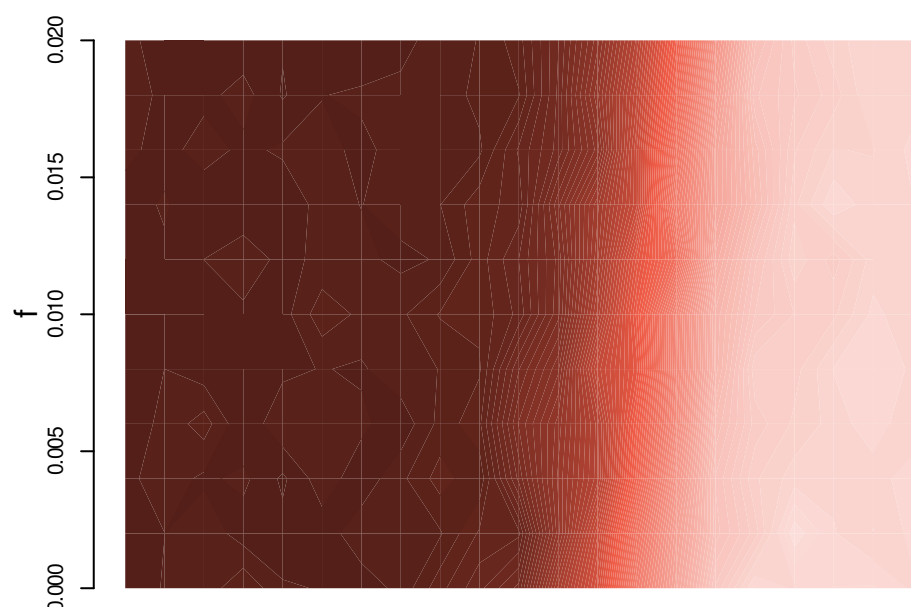
c_1



c_3



c_5



mean percentage of $c_i = 1$ by communities



mean percentage of $c_i = 1$ by communities



mean percentage of $c_i = 1$ by communities