# pianificazione-di-investimenti-ver-2

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## 1 pianificazione di investimenti ver 2

Si vogliono realizzare n progetti nei prossimi T anni. Di ogni progetto i si conosce un indice di redditività  $p_i$  che esprime il guadagno finale atteso (in Euro) e un profilo di costo  $a_i = (a_{i1}, a_{i2}, ..., a_{iT})$  per ogni anno del periodo considerato.

Inoltre, in ogni anno j del periodo si dispone di un budget di  $b_j \in$ .

Quali progetti occorre selezionare per massimizzare il guadagno atteso rispettando i vincoli di budget?

		costi a (K€)			
	redditività p (K€)	anno 1	anno 2	anno 3	anno 4
progetto 1	30	10	5	-2	-1
progetto 2	20	12	2	-2	-5
progetto 3	25	15	-1	5	5
,					
	budget	30	6	6	6

### 1.1 dati del problema

```
[1]: from pyomo.environ import *
    from itertools import islice
    def skip_first_dict(d):
        return dict(islice(d.items(), 1, len(d)))
    def init():
        i = [ 'pr1', 'pr2', 'pr3' ]
        P = [5.0, 3.0, 4.0]
        j = { 1: 'an1', 2: 'an2', 3: 'an3', 4: 'an4' }
                                  3.0, 4.0 ]
        b = [
                5.0,
                         7.0,
        c = [[3, 5, 2, 1],
             [2, 2, 2, 4],
             [5, 3, 5, 5]]
        return i, P, j, b, c
```

### 1.2 tipo 1

Ogni nuovo progetto i comporta un costo globale di gestione  $c_i$ .

Si vuole massimizzare il ricavo, cioè la differenza tra il guadagno atteso e i costi di gestione.

$$Z = \max \left( \sum_{j} \left( \sum_{i} \left( P_{i} Pr_{j} - a_{ij} Pr_{j} \right) \right) \right)$$

$$C1 : \sum_{i} \left( a_{ij} Pr_{j} \right) \leq b_{j} \forall j$$

$$C2 : \sum_{i} pr_{ij} \geq 1 \forall j$$

```
[2]: model = ConcreteModel()
     model.name = 'tipo 1'
     i, P, j, b, c = init()
     model.i = Set(initialize=i)
     model.j = Set(initialize=j.values())
     c_dict = {}
     for i, mi in enumerate(model.i):
         for j, mj in enumerate(model.j):
             c_dict[mi, mj] = c[i][j]
     P = {mi: P[i] for i, mi in enumerate(model.i)}
     b = {mj: b[j] for j, mj in enumerate(model.j)}
     model.P = Param(model.i, initialize=P)
     model.b = Param(model.j, initialize=b)
     model.c = Param(model.i, model.j, initialize=c_dict)
     model.Pr = Var(model.i, model.j, domain=Boolean, initialize=0)
     obj_expr = sum(sum(model.P[i]*model.Pr[i, j] - model.c[i, j]*model.Pr[i, j] for_
     →i in model.i) for j in model.j)
     model.ricavo = Objective(expr = obj_expr, sense=maximize)
     model.constraints = ConstraintList()
     for j in model.j:
         model.constraints.add(expr = sum(model.c[i, j]*model.Pr[i, j] for i in model.
     \rightarrowi) <= model.b[j])
     for j in model.j:
         model.constraints.add(expr = sum(model.Pr[i, j] for i in model.i) >= 1)
     results = SolverFactory('glpk').solve(model)
     model.display()
```

#### Model tipo 1

#### Variables:

Pr : Size=12, Index=Pr\_index

Key : Lower : Value : Upper : Fixed : Stale : Domain

('pr1', 'an1') : 0 : 1.0 : 1 : False : False : Boolean ('pr1', 'an2'): 0 : 0.0: 1 : False : False : Boolean ('pr1', 'an3') : 1 : False : False : Boolean 1.0 : 0 : ('pr1', 'an4') : 0 : 1.0 : 1 : False : False : Boolean ('pr2', 'an1') : 1.0 : 1 : False : False : Boolean 0 : ('pr2', 'an2') : 1 : False : False : Boolean 0 : 1.0 : ('pr2', 'an3'): 0 : 0.0 : 1 : False : False : Boolean ('pr2', 'an4') : 1 : False : False : Boolean 0 : 0.0: ('pr3', 'an1'): 1 : False : False : Boolean 0 : 0.0 : ('pr3', 'an2'): 1.0 : 1 : False : False : Boolean 0 : 1 : False : False : Boolean ('pr3', 'an3'): 0 : 0.0 : ('pr3', 'an4'): 0 : 0.0: 1 : False : False : Boolean

#### Objectives:

ricavo : Size=1, Index=None, Active=True

Key : Active : Value
None : True : 12.0

#### Constraints:

constraints : Size=8

Key : Lower : Body : Upper 1 : None : 5.0 : 5.0 2 : None : 5.0 : 7.0 3 : None : 2.0 : 3.0 4 : None : 1.0 : 4.0 5 : 1.0 : 2.0 : None 6: 1.0: 2.0: None 7 : 1.0 : 1.0 : None 8 : 1.0 : 1.0 : None

### 1.3 Tipo 2

Il budget disponibile in ogni anno j è pari ad una quota fissa bi sommata al budget residuo dei periodi precedenti.

$$Z = \max \left( \sum_{j} \left( \sum_{i} \left( P_{i} P r_{j} - a_{ij} P r_{j} \right) \right) \right)$$

$$C1 : \sum_{i} \left( a_{ij} P r_{j} \right) \leq b g_{j} \forall j$$

$$C2 : b g_{0} = b_{0}$$

$$C3 : b g_{j} = \sum_{i} \left( P_{i} P r_{j-1} - a_{ij-1} P r_{j-1} \right) + b_{j} \forall j \in (2...T)$$

$$C4 : \sum_{i} p r_{ij} \geq 1 \forall j$$

```
[3]: model = ConcreteModel()
     model.name = 'tipo 2'
     i, P, j, b, c = init()
     model.i = Set(initialize=i)
     model.j = Set(initialize=j.values())
     c_dict = \{\}
     for il, mi in enumerate(model.i):
         for jl, mj in enumerate(model.j):
             c_{dict[mi, mj]} = c[il][jl]
     P = {mi: P[il] for il, mi in enumerate(model.i)}
     b = {mj: b[j1] for j1, mj in enumerate(model.j)}
     model.P = Param(model.i, initialize=P)
     model.b = Param(model.j, initialize=b)
     model.c = Param(model.i, model.j, initialize=c_dict)
     model.Pr = Var(model.i, model.j, domain=Boolean, initialize=0)
     model.bg = Var(model.j, domain=Reals, initialize=0)
     model.bg[j[1]] = model.b[j[1]]
     obj_expr = sum(sum(model.P[i]*model.Pr[i, j] - model.c[i, j]*model.Pr[i, j] foru
     →i in model.i) for j in model.j)
     model.ricavo = Objective(expr = obj_expr, sense=maximize)
     model.constraints = ConstraintList()
     for mj in model.j:
         model.constraints.add(expr = sum(model.c[i, mj]*model.Pr[i, mj] for i in__
      →model.i) <= model.bg[mj])</pre>
     for mj in model.j:
         model.constraints.add(expr = sum(model.Pr[i, mj] for i in model.i) >= 1)
     for mj in skip_first_dict(j):
         model.constraints.add(expr =
                     model.bg[j[mj]] == sum(model.P[i]*model.Pr[i, j[mj-1]]
                                          - model.c[i, j[mj-1]]*model.Pr[i, j[mj-1]]
                                              for i in model.i)
                                           + model.b[j[mj]])
     results = SolverFactory('glpk').solve(model)
     model.display()
```

#### Model tipo 2

[]:

#### Variables: Pr : Size=12, Index=Pr\_index : Lower : Value : Upper : Fixed : Stale : Domain ('pr1', 'an1') : 0 : 1.0 : 1 : False : False : Boolean ('pr1', 'an2'): 0 : 0.0: 1 : False : False : Boolean ('pr1', 'an3') : 1 : False : False : Boolean 0 : 1.0 : ('pr1', 'an4'): 1.0 : 1 : False : False : Boolean 0 : ('pr2', 'an1') : 1.0 : 1 : False : False : Boolean 0 : ('pr2', 'an2') : 1.0 : 1 : False : False : Boolean 0 : ('pr2', 'an3'): 0 : 1.0 : 1 : False : False : Boolean 1 : False : False : Boolean ('pr2', 'an4') : 0.0: 0 : ('pr3', 'an1') : 0.0: 1 : False : False : Boolean 0 : ('pr3', 'an2') : 1 : False : False : Boolean 0 : 1.0 : ('pr3', 'an3'): 0 : 0.0 : 1 : False : False : Boolean ('pr3', 'an4') : 0 : 0.0: 1 : False : False : Boolean bg : Size=4, Index=j Key : Lower : Value : Upper : Fixed : Stale : Domain 5.0 : None : False : False : an1 : None : an2 : None : 10.0 : None : False : False : Reals an3 : None : 5.0 : None : False : False : Reals 8.0 : None : False : False : Reals an4 : None : Objectives: ricavo : Size=1, Index=None, Active=True Key : Active : Value None : True: 13.0 Constraints: constraints : Size=11 Key : Lower : Body : Upper 1 : None : 0.0 : 0.0 2 : None : -5.0 : 0.0 3 : None : -1.0 : 0.0 4 : None : -7.0 : 0.0 1.0 : 2.0 : None 6 : 1.0 : 2.0 : None 1.0 : 2.0 : None 7 : 1.0 : 1.0 : None 0.0 : 0.0 : 9 : 0.0 0.0 : 0.0 : 10 : 0.0 11 : 0.0 : 0.0 : 0.0