

Ethnologue

Languages of the World

Summary by country

COUNTRY

Table 7 summarizes the distribution of languages and their populations within the countries of the world. The *Count* column gives the total count of living languages used as a first language in that country, and *Percent* translates that to a percentage of all living languages in the world. Unlike the preceding tables, this table counts all languages regardless of their area of origin. Therefore, no grand totals are given for these columns since the same language can be counted as being used in multiple countries. The next two columns break the language count into *Established* languages versus *Immigrant* languages. The next three columns summarize populations: *Total* gives the total number of first-language speakers in that country for all languages for which population figures are known, *Mean* gives the average size of those language groups for which population figures are known, and *Median* gives the middle size of a language group (that is, half are larger and half are smaller). The last two columns are explained in the next paragraph.

Table 8 repeats the information in table 7 but presents the countries of the world in order of their linguistic diversity, from most diverse to least diverse. The *Index* column reports Greenberg's diversity index. This is the probability that any two people of the country selected at random would have different mother tongues (Lieberson 1981). The highest possible value, 1, indicates total diversity (that is, no two people have the same mother tongue) while the lowest possible value, 0, indicates no diversity at all (that is, everyone has the same mother tongue). The computation of the diversity index is based on the population of each language as a proportion of the total population. The *Coverage* column indicates the completeness of the computation by reporting the percentage of languages in the country for which population estimates are available.

Table 7. Distribution of living languages in the world by country

Country	Living languages		Number of speakers				Diversity		
	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Established</i>	<i>Immigrant</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Index</i>	<i>Coverage</i>
Afghanistan	42	0.59	41	1	23,352,300	569,568	16,500	0.796	98%
Aland Islands	3	0.04	3	0	27,652	9,217	1,450	0.100	100%
Albania	12	0.17	8	4	2,847,936	284,794	9,820	0.518	83%
Algeria	22	0.31	18	4	38,548,160	1,927,408	40,000	0.511	91%
American Samoa	7	0.10	2	5	56,090	9,348	25,890	0.215	86%
Andorra	5	0.07	4	1	73,500	18,375	19,650	0.664	80%
Angola	47	0.66	46	1	24,288,770	528,017	30,000	0.745	98%
Anguilla	2	0.03	2	0	12,450	6,225	6,225	0.141	100%
Antigua and Barbuda	4	0.06	2	2	153,800	51,267	76,700	0.495	75%
Argentina	40	0.56	24	16	46,160,150	1,318,861	5,120	0.155	88%
Armenia	14	0.20	8	6	3,036,180	276,016	8,850	0.049	79%
Aruba	6	0.08	4	2	86,790	21,698	7,000	0.484	67%
Australia	319	4.49	226	93	22,693,732	72,504	10	0.341	98%
Austria	36	0.51	15	21	9,490,430	316,348	32,750	0.269	83%
Azerbaijan	38	0.53	18	20	9,280,890	257,802	11,700	0.208	95%
Bahamas	5	0.07	3	2	667,280	166,820	330,000	0.509	80%
Bahrain	14	0.20	6	8	1,263,500	97,192	144,000	0.637	93%
Bangladesh	45	0.63	41	4	165,220,330	3,842,333	15,500	0.369	96%
Barbados	3	0.04	3	0	518,290	172,763	256,000	0.500	100%
Belarus	15	0.15	4	7	8,946,400	813,309	1,121,000	0.382	100%
Belgium	12	0.51	12	24	13,686,200	506,896	200,000	0.690	75%
Belize	12	0.17	8	4	532,160	44,347	14,100	0.723	100%
Benin	56	0.79	55	1	9,605,590	177,881	64,000	0.924	96%

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Country	Living languages		Number of speakers					Diversity	
	Count	Percent	Established	Immigrant	Total	Mean	Median	Index	Coverage
Bermuda	3	0.04	2	1	64,610	32,305	62,000	0.078	67%
Bhutan	31	0.44	23	8	639,500	25,580	8,000	0.827	81%
Bolivia	45	0.63	43	2	7,349,368	170,916	350	0.563	96%
Bosnia and Herzegovina	12	0.17	5	7	3,757,804	341,619	554,000	0.595	92%
Botswana	38	0.53	31	7	2,213,660	63,247	5,950	0.397	92%
Brazil	228	3.21	217	11	204,653,402	934,490	210	0.101	96%
British Indian Ocean Territory	1	0.01	1	0	4,000	4,000	4,000	0.000	100%
British Virgin Islands	2	0.03	2	0	39,700	19,850	19,850	0.500	100%
Brunei	17	0.24	15	2	459,685	28,730	8,150	0.570	94%
Bulgaria	25	0.35	13	12	7,833,570	356,071	5,310	0.230	88%
Burkina Faso	71	1.00	71	0	12,472,930	183,425	20,500	0.721	96%
Burundi	4	0.06	3	1	10,036,100	2,509,025	9,600	0.007	100%
Cambodia	29	0.41	27	2	16,326,490	583,089	5,210	0.154	97%
Cameroon	275	3.87	274	1	10,228,065	38,451	10,000	0.975	97%
Canada	195	2.74	96	99	33,362,312	174,672	260	0.614	98%
Cape Verde Islands	3	0.04	2	1	489,800	244,900	244,900	0.047	67%
Caribbean Netherlands	6	0.08	5	1	18,540	3,708	3,390	0.707	83%
Cayman Islands	4	0.06	1	3	74,840	18,710	50,000	0.475	100%
Central African Republic	83	1.17	72	11	3,638,143	47,249	17,350	0.953	93%
Chad	131	1.84	130	1	8,865,556	74,500	14,000	0.931	91%
Chile	17	0.24	11	6	17,412,013	1,741,201	10,000	0.035	59%
China	305	4.29	302	3	1,319,419,348	4,472,608	27,700	0.520	97%
China–Hong Kong	11	0.15	7	4	6,929,750	692,975	118,500	0.181	91%
China–Macao	7	0.10	5	2	582,430	83,204	3,680	0.237	100%
China–Taiwan	35	0.49	23	12	23,985,650	726,838	4,000	0.527	94%
Christmas Island	2	0.03	2	0	1,000	500	500	0.493	100%
Cocos (Keeling) Islands	2	0.03	2	0	600	300	300	0.278	100%
Colombia	89	1.25	85	4	47,673,568	560,866	885	0.020	96%
Comoros	6	0.08	6	0	764,500	152,900	40,000	0.551	83%
Congo	64	0.90	62	2	3,690,660	60,503	14,400	0.821	95%
Cook Islands	5	0.07	5	0	15,000	3,000	680	0.232	100%
Costa Rica	12	0.17	11	1	4,853,290	485,329	2,840	0.034	83%
Croatia	27	0.38	16	11	4,333,590	180,566	10,200	0.104	89%
Cuba	5	0.07	3	2	11,403,500	3,801,167	5,700,000	0.001	60%
Curacao	6	0.08	5	1	137,670	27,534	8,760	0.292	83%
Cyprus	16	0.23	5	11	1,541,700	110,121	34,800	0.443	88%
Czechia	26	0.37	11	15	10,802,090	415,465	10,000	0.073	100%
Côte d'Ivoire	42	0.42	86	15	18,439,310	209,538	34,150	0.905	87%
Democratic Republic of the Congo	212	0.01	212	2	42,128,230	209,593	29,450	0.951	94%
Denmark	39	0.55	5	34	5,924,220	151,903	23,100	0.150	100%
Djibouti	10	0.14	5	5	830,400	103,800	125,300	0.595	80%

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Country	Living languages		Number of speakers					Diversity	
	Count	Percent	Established	Immigrant	Total	Mean	Median	Index	Coverage
Dominica	5	0.07	3	2	45,800	15,267	3,000	0.131	60%
Dominican Republic	9	0.13	4	5	10,193,500	1,698,917	159,000	0.037	67%
East Timor	21	0.30	20	1	1,040,816	49,563	16,700	0.819	100%
Ecuador	24	0.34	24	0	16,665,750	694,406	11,000	0.176	100%
Egypt	23	0.32	16	7	94,599,800	5,255,544	752,000	0.509	78%
El Salvador	5	0.07	5	0	6,378,000	2,126,000	7,500	0.003	60%
Equatorial Guinea	16	0.23	14	2	699,150	58,262	7,000	0.284	75%
Eritrea	17	0.24	15	2	5,788,600	526,236	194,000	0.650	65%
Estonia	20	0.28	7	13	1,541,760	85,653	44,250	0.471	90%
Eswatini	7	0.10	5	2	1,261,640	180,234	20,000	0.246	100%
Ethiopia	91	1.28	90	1	66,766,720	750,188	48,000	0.856	98%
Falkland Islands	2	0.03	1	1	2,860	1,430	2,610	0.160	100%
Faroe Islands	2	0.03	2	0	48,000	48,000	48,000	?	50%
Fiji	21	0.30	10	11	840,900	64,685	6,950	0.631	62%
Finland	38	0.53	13	25	5,818,940	153,130	5,170	0.199	100%
France	42	0.59	22	20	69,961,900	1,793,895	126,000	0.253	93%
French Guiana	16	0.23	13	3	178,780	14,898	2,400	0.663	75%
French Polynesia	10	0.14	9	1	257,960	25,796	3,000	0.463	100%
Gabon	44	0.62	43	1	1,077,960	25,069	4,000	0.847	98%
Gambia	24	0.34	11	13	1,314,820	69,201	43,650	0.776	79%
Georgia	27	0.38	20	7	4,506,220	173,316	14,000	0.426	96%
Germany	95	1.34	25	70	88,571,690	1,107,146	80,000	0.355	84%
Ghana	87	1.22	81	6	27,661,206	359,236	36,000	0.858	89%
Gibraltar	3	0.04	2	1	46,700	15,567	21,950	0.521	100%
Greece	34	0.48	20	14	11,693,492	377,209	9,700	0.161	91%
Greenland	3	0.04	3	0	56,200	28,100	28,100	0.196	67%
Grenada	4	0.06	4	0	107,353	35,784	5,350	0.095	75%
Guadeloupe	4	0.06	3	1	449,300	149,767	218,650	0.083	75%
Guam	9	0.13	2	7	181,400	22,675	46,750	0.752	89%
Guatemala	27	0.38	27	0	14,708,590	544,763	28,000	0.380	100%
Guernsey	4	0.06	3	1	62,720	31,360	31,360	0.007	50%
Guinea	40	0.56	37	3	11,600,930	341,204	25,000	0.731	85%
Guinea-Bissau	30	0.42	23	7	1,779,010	68,423	8,520	0.875	87%
Guyana	18	0.25	16	2	1,319,041	109,920	1,500	0.514	67%
Haiti	4	0.06	4	0	6,960,600	2,320,200	600	0.000	75%
Honduras	12	0.17	10	2	8,982,840	816,622	990	0.036	92%
Hungary	21	0.30	18	3	9,927,510	583,971	3,710	0.029	81%
Iceland	2	0.03	2	0	300,300	150,150	150,150	0.002	100%
India	637	8.37	447	6	1,257,421,714	2,924,237	35,000	0.900	95%
Indonesia	707	9.98	707	3	222,191,197	315,165	3,500	0.843	99%
Iran	84	1.18	79	5	82,927,520	1,256,478	62,000	0.620	79%
Iraq	27	0.38	23	4	33,977,620	1,477,288	136,000	0.765	85%

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Country	Living languages		Number of speakers					Diversity	
	Count	Percent	Established	Immigrant	Total	Mean	Median	Index	Coverage
Ireland	13	0.18	5	8	4,682,020	425,638	27,000	0.128	85%
Isle of Man	2	0.03	2	0	88,000	44,000	44,000	0.000	100%
Israel	53	0.75	36	17	9,475,461	205,988	42,500	0.744	87%
Italy	47	0.66	35	12	82,319,110	1,870,889	100,000	0.474	94%
Jamaica	8	0.11	4	4	2,692,540	448,757	7,500	0.017	75%
Japan	19	0.27	15	4	129,414,863	8,627,658	5,050	0.037	79%
Jersey	4	0.06	3	1	99,230	33,077	47,350	0.119	75%
Jordan	14	0.20	11	3	7,572,800	841,422	94,500	0.498	64%
Kazakhstan	48	0.68	13	35	15,308,820	356,019	95,000	0.514	90%
Kenya	72	1.01	67	5	37,037,960	544,676	180,000	0.927	94%
Kiribati	3	0.04	2	1	106,000	35,333	52,750	0.055	100%
Kuwait	7	0.10	3	4	3,187,200	637,440	1,163,600	0.451	71%
Kyrgyzstan	33	0.46	6	27	5,825,990	215,777	290,650	0.459	82%
Laos	92	1.29	85	7	6,543,480	76,982	9,710	0.708	92%
Latvia	16	0.23	8	8	2,305,130	164,652	8,000	0.534	88%
Lebanon	16	0.23	7	9	6,603,910	471,708	294,000	0.232	88%
Lesotho	5	0.07	5	0	2,164,000	541,000	190,000	0.315	80%
Liberia	34	0.48	31	3	4,290,730	134,085	85,600	0.917	94%
Libya	29	0.41	9	20	6,322,800	234,178	21,000	0.544	93%
Liechtenstein	5	0.07	4	1	35,910	11,970	17,750	0.092	60%
Lithuania	15	0.21	11	4	3,573,225	274,863	7,555	0.416	87%
Luxembourg	16	0.23	4	12	499,250	31,203	66,100	0.594	100%
Macedonia	15	0.21	10	5	2,154,380	179,532	25,000	0.528	80%
Madagascar	20	0.28	14	6	18,368,000	1,020,444	1,130,000	0.791	90%
Malawi	24	0.34	17	7	13,016,000	813,500	200,000	0.691	67%
Malaysia	144	2.03	133	11	22,242,065	205,945	3,400	0.739	75%
Maldives	2	0.03	2	0	331,000	331,000	331,000	?	50%
Mali	71	1.00	68	3	13,027,840	194,445	25,000	0.875	94%
Malta	8	0.11	4	4	468,650	58,581	9,515	0.254	100%
Marshall Islands	2	0.03	2	0	65,700	32,850	32,850	0.457	100%
Martinique	4	0.06	3	1	427,330	142,443	213,500	0.043	75%
Mauritania	8	0.11	7	1	3,858,400	551,200	111,150	0.235	88%
Mauritius	14	0.20	7	7	1,234,660	94,974	28,550	0.216	93%
Mayotte	5	0.07	3	2	211,700	52,925	47,900	0.432	80%
Mexico	292	4.11	287	5	125,535,200	435,886	4,730	0.101	99%
Micronesia	19	0.27	18	1	111,010	6,167	1,410	0.732	95%
Moldova	14	0.20	10	4	2,718,530	339,816	107,000	0.344	57%
Monaco	5	0.07	5	0	33,850	6,770	7,110	0.768	100%
Mongolia	12	0.20	12	2	3,113,100	345,900	42,500	0.274	64%
Montenegro	6	0.18	6	7	575,330	63,926	34,700	0.619	69%
Montserrat	2	0.03	2	0	3,920	1,960	1,960	0.050	100%
Morocco	15	0.21	14	1	39,290,920	3,571,902	80,000	0.603	73%

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Country	Living languages		Number of speakers					Diversity	
	Count	Percent	Established	Immigrant	Total	Mean	Median	Index	Coverage
Mozambique	47	0.66	43	4	23,792,100	517,220	197,500	0.922	98%
Myanmar	126	1.77	120	6	49,284,095	397,452	15,000	0.570	98%
Namibia	33	0.46	27	6	2,668,940	83,404	13,800	0.790	97%
Nauru	9	0.13	3	6	13,500	2,250	5,100	0.499	67%
Nepal	129	1.81	122	7	26,612,919	212,903	8,385	0.755	97%
Netherlands	50	0.70	15	35	21,947,700	487,727	220,000	0.464	90%
New Caledonia	40	0.56	38	2	143,010	3,972	950	0.750	90%
New Zealand	65	0.91	4	61	4,706,160	73,534	148,000	0.339	98%
Nicaragua	11	0.15	11	0	6,404,490	582,226	740	0.044	100%
Niger	23	0.32	23	0	15,810,500	718,659	28,450	0.545	96%
Nigeria	524	7.37	517	7	163,317,444	348,225	14,000	0.866	90%
Niue	3	0.04	2	1	1,550	775	775	0.244	67%
Norfolk Island	2	0.03	2	0	2,110	1,055	1,055	0.325	100%
North Korea	1	0.01	1	0	23,300,000	23,300,000	23,300,000	0.000	100%
Northern Mariana Islands	7	0.10	4	3	42,180	6,026	4,620	0.719	100%
Norway	47	0.66	11	36	5,746,480	127,700	1,000	0.184	96%
Oman	31	0.44	17	14	4,236,000	151,286	42,400	0.729	90%
Pakistan	85	1.20	74	11	201,998,220	2,524,978	53,250	0.759	94%
Palau	6	0.08	4	2	20,870	3,478	2,185	0.501	100%
Palestine	10	0.14	7	3	4,258,410	473,157	705	0.298	90%
Panama	18	0.25	14	4	4,255,840	327,372	22,500	0.259	72%
Papua New Guinea	840	11.81	840	0	4,213,381	5,040	1,315	0.988	100%
Paraguay	27	0.38	23	4	6,633,188	255,123	2,530	0.218	96%
Peru	94	1.32	93	1	30,994,201	336,893	4,635	0.330	98%
Philippines	191	2.69	183	8	70,776,614	386,757	19,200	0.849	96%
Pitcairn	2	0.03	2	0	36	36	36	?	50%
Poland	27	0.38	22	5	37,460,007	1,498,400	12,800	0.050	93%
Portugal	23	0.32	10	13	10,259,240	446,054	15,000	0.069	100%
Puerto Rico	12	0.17	4	8	3,530,200	353,020	159,000	0.092	83%
Qatar	18	0.25	3	15	2,537,980	149,293	486,000	0.842	94%
Romania	29	0.41	26	3	20,492,430	975,830	17,850	0.163	72%
Russian Federation	159	2.24	115	44	138,698,335	900,639	3,900	0.262	97%
Rwanda	5	0.07	3	2	11,124,180	2,224,836	5,440	0.090	100%
Réunion	8	0.11	3	5	656,200	93,743	313,000	0.450	88%
Saint Barthélemy	3	0.04	3	0	7,850	2,617	1,000	0.244	100%
Saint Helena	1	0.01	1	0	5,900	5,900	5,900	0.000	100%
Saint Kitts and Nevis	3	0.04	3	0	52,040	17,347	1,000	0.039	100%
Saint Lucia	4	0.06	3	1	159,600	79,800	79,800	0.020	50%
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	3	0.04	3	0	138,500	46,167	400	0.007	100%
Samoa	3	0.04	2	1	187,000	62,333	93,400	0.174	100%

Country	Living languages		Number of speakers					Diversity	
	Count	Percent	Established	Immigrant	Total	Mean	Median	Index	Coverage
San Marino	2	0.03	2	0	25,000	12,500	12,500	0.000	100%
Saudi Arabia	25	0.35	7	18	18,763,220	852,874	500,000	0.429	88%
Senegal	46	0.65	38	8	13,977,980	310,622	20,000	0.778	98%
Serbia	24	0.34	17	7	8,830,600	420,505	34,000	0.449	88%
Seychelles	3	0.04	3	0	85,420	28,473	4,590	0.116	100%
Sierra Leone	26	0.37	24	2	6,977,150	290,715	138,000	0.841	92%
Singapore	31	0.44	24	7	6,105,380	226,125	15,200	0.758	87%
Sint Maarten	9	0.13	4	5	39,880	4,431	6,000	0.816	100%
Slovakia	15	0.21	12	3	5,524,990	460,416	25,100	0.245	80%
Slovenia	15	0.21	11	4	2,103,960	191,269	8,700	0.165	73%
Solomon Islands	72	1.01	72	0	379,966	5,352	2,770	0.968	99%
Somalia	14	0.20	13	1	9,938,659	828,222	20,000	0.350	86%
South Africa	42	0.59	30	12	51,004,892	1,416,803	133,500	0.871	86%
South Korea	5	0.07	4	1	48,586,000	16,195,333	24,202,500	0.008	60%
South Sudan	69	0.97	69	0	4,504,650	80,440	27,500	0.931	81%
Spain	34	0.48	17	17	52,439,510	1,691,597	72,500	0.329	91%
Sri Lanka	12	0.17	7	5	19,550,320	1,955,032	46,000	0.383	83%
Sudan	76	1.07	75	1	35,091,200	516,047	13,000	0.294	89%
Suriname	27	0.38	21	6	562,014	22,481	1,250	0.708	93%
Sweden	37	0.52	15	22	10,325,090	295,003	4,000	0.214	95%
Switzerland	33	0.46	13	20	8,980,230	320,722	40,000	0.697	85%
Syria	24	0.34	17	7	18,708,430	850,383	64,900	0.371	92%
São Tomé e Príncipe	8	0.11	5	3	204,200	25,525	14,700	0.744	100%
Tajikistan	33	0.46	13	20	7,580,210	303,208	27,500	0.276	76%
Tanzania	126	1.77	125	1	51,108,150	422,381	102,500	0.881	96%
Thailand	88	1.24	73	15	53,357,924	675,417	8,000	0.756	90%
Togo	46	0.65	44	2	4,889,380	113,707	34,300	0.905	93%
Tokelau	5	0.07	2	3	2,421	484	870	0.679	100%
Tonga	4	0.06	3	1	105,800	26,450	1,270	0.034	100%
Trinidad and Tobago	9	0.13	7	2	2,628,000	328,500	15,600	0.597	89%
Tunisia	15	0.21	7	8	11,582,100	827,293	34,650	0.129	93%
Turkey	54	0.76	39	15	90,297,204	2,149,933	66,000	0.303	78%
Turkmenistan	31	0.44	6	25	5,300,460	176,682	256,900	0.457	97%
Turks and Caicos Islands	4	0.06	2	2	29,840	9,947	14,365	0.165	75%
Tuvalu	3	0.04	3	0	10,100	5,050	5,050	0.020	67%
U.S. Virgin Islands	6	0.08	3	3	85,850	21,462	9,540	0.471	67%
Uganda	45	0.63	43	2	33,862,350	769,599	303,000	0.930	98%
Ukraine	48	0.68	21	27	40,599,806	882,604	50,400	0.497	96%
United Kingdom	10	0.38	10	17	9,266,400	370,656	370,000	0.829	93%
United States	335	4.71	219	116	326,756,719	999,256	12	0.344	98%
Uruguay	14	0.20	5	9	3,589,050	398,783	25,500	0.107	64%

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Country	Living languages		Number of speakers				Diversity		
	Count	Percent	Established	Immigrant	Total	Mean	Median	Index	Coverage
Uzbekistan	37	0.52	11	26	30,929,000	937,242	250,000	0.464	89%
Vanuatu	116	1.63	110	6	196,298	1,722	665	0.972	98%
Vatican State	2	0.03	2	0	330	165	165	0.000	100%
Venezuela	48	0.68	42	6	31,087,151	777,179	770	0.044	83%
Viet Nam	112	1.58	109	3	86,884,520	835,428	14,900	0.281	93%
Wallis and Futuna	3	0.04	3	0	12,960	4,320	3,900	0.548	100%
Western Sahara	4	0.06	3	1	584,000	292,000	292,000	0.493	50%
Yemen	17	0.24	11	6	26,810,300	1,915,021	62,900	0.669	82%
Zambia	55	0.77	46	9	11,364,870	236,768	32,850	0.828	87%
Zimbabwe	24	0.34	22	2	11,926,440	596,322	145,000	0.613	83%

Table 8. Linguistic diversity of countries in the world (highest to lowest)

Country	Diversity		Living languages		Number of speakers				
	Index	Coverage	Total	Percent	Established	Immigrant	Count	Mean	Median
Papua New Guinea	0.988	100%	840	11.81	840	0	4,213,381	5,040	1,315
Cameroon	0.975	97%	275	3.87	274	1	10,228,065	38,451	10,000
Vanuatu	0.972	98%	116	1.63	110	6	196,298	1,722	665
Solomon Islands	0.968	99%	72	1.01	72	0	379,966	5,352	2,770
Central African Republic	0.953	93%	83	1.17	72	11	3,638,143	47,249	17,350
Democratic Republic of the Congo	0.951	94%	214	3.01	212	2	42,128,230	209,593	29,450
Chad	0.931	91%	131	1.84	130	1	8,865,556	74,500	14,000
South Sudan	0.931	81%	69	0.97	69	0	4,504,650	80,440	27,500
Uganda	0.930	98%	45	0.63	43	2	33,862,350	769,599	303,000
Kenya	0.927	94%	72	1.01	67	5	37,037,960	544,676	180,000
Benin	0.924	96%	56	0.79	55	1	9,605,590	177,881	64,000
Mozambique	0.922	98%	47	0.66	43	4	23,792,100	517,220	197,500
Liberia	0.917	94%	34	0.48	31	3	4,290,730	134,085	85,600
Côte d'Ivoire	0.905	87%	101	1.42	86	15	18,439,310	209,538	34,150
Togo	0.905	93%	46	0.65	44	2	4,889,380	113,707	34,300
India	0.900	95%	453	6.37	447	6	1,257,421,714	2,924,237	35,000
Tanzania	0.881	96%	126	1.77	125	1	51,108,150	422,381	102,500
Guinea-Bissau	0.875	87%	30	0.42	23	7	1,779,010	68,423	8,520
Mali	0.875	94%	71	1.00	68	3	13,027,840	194,445	25,000
South Africa	0.871	86%	42	0.59	30	12	51,004,892	1,416,803	133,500
Nigeria	0.866	90%	524	7.37	517	7	163,317,444	348,225	14,000
Ghana	0.858	89%	87	1.22	81	6	27,661,206	359,236	36,000
Ethiopia	0.856	98%	91	1.28	90	1	66,766,720	750,188	48,000
Philippines	0.849	96%	191	2.69	183	8	70,776,614	386,757	19,200
Gabon	0.848	98%	44	0.62	43	1	1,077,960	25,069	4,000
Indonesia	0.847	99%	710	9.98	707	3	222,191,197	315,165	3,500
Qatar	0.842	94%	18	0.25	3	15	2,537,980	149,293	486,000
Sierra Leone	0.841	92%	26	0.37	24	2	6,977,150	290,715	138,000

Country	Diversity		Living languages				Number of speakers		
	Index	Coverage	Total	Percent	Established	Immigrant	Count	Mean	Median
United Arab Emirates	0.829	93%	27	0.38	10	17	9,266,400	370,656	370,000
Zambia	0.828	87%	55	0.77	46	9	11,364,870	236,768	32,850
Bhutan	0.827	81%	31	0.44	23	8	639,500	25,580	8,000
Congo	0.821	95%	64	0.90	62	2	3,690,660	60,503	14,400
East Timor	0.819	100%	21	0.30	20	1	1,040,816	49,563	16,700
Sint Maarten	0.816	100%	9	0.13	4	5	39,880	4,431	6,000
Afghanistan	0.796	98%	42	0.59	41	1	23,352,300	569,568	16,500
Madagascar	0.791	90%	20	0.28	14	6	18,368,000	1,020,444	1,130,000
Namibia	0.790	97%	33	0.46	27	6	2,668,940	83,404	13,800
Senegal	0.778	98%	46	0.65	38	8	13,977,980	310,622	20,000
Gambia	0.776	79%	24	0.34	11	13	1,314,820	69,201	43,650
Monaco	0.768	100%	5	0.07	5	0	33,850	6,770	7,110
Iraq	0.765	85%	27	0.38	23	4	33,977,620	1,477,288	136,000
Pakistan	0.759	94%	85	1.20	74	11	201,998,220	2,524,978	53,250
Singapore	0.758	87%	31	0.44	24	7	6,105,380	226,125	15,200
Thailand	0.756	90%	88	1.24	73	15	53,357,924	675,417	8,000
Nepal	0.755	97%	129	1.81	122	7	26,612,919	212,903	8,385
Guam	0.752	89%	9	0.13	2	7	181,400	22,675	46,750
New Caledonia	0.750	90%	40	0.56	38	2	143,010	3,972	950
Angola	0.745	98%	47	0.66	46	1	24,288,770	528,017	30,000
Israel	0.744	87%	53	0.75	36	17	9,475,461	205,988	42,500
São Tomé e Príncipe	0.744	100%	8	0.11	5	3	204,200	25,525	14,700
Malaysia	0.739	75%	144	2.03	133	11	22,242,065	205,945	3,400
Micronesia	0.732	95%	19	0.27	18	1	111,010	6,167	1,410
Guinea	0.731	85%	40	0.56	37	3	11,600,930	341,204	25,000
Oman	0.729	90%	31	0.44	17	14	4,236,000	151,286	42,400
Belize	0.723	100%	12	0.17	8	4	532,160	44,347	14,100
Burkina Faso	0.721	96%	71	1.00	71	0	12,472,930	183,425	20,500
Northern Mariana Islands	0.719	100%	7	0.10	4	3	42,180	6,026	4,620
Laos	0.708	92%	92	1.29	85	7	6,543,480	76,982	9,710
Suriname	0.708	93%	27	0.38	21	6	562,014	22,481	1,250
Caribbean Netherlands	0.707	83%	6	0.08	5	1	18,540	3,708	3,390
Switzerland	0.697	85%	33	0.46	13	20	8,980,230	320,722	40,000
Malawi	0.691	67%	24	0.34	17	7	13,016,000	813,500	200,000
Belgium	0.690	75%	36	0.51	12	24	13,686,200	506,896	200,000
Saint Martin	0.689	100%	5	0.07	3	2	28,500	5,700	5,000
Tokelau	0.679	100%	5	0.07	2	3	2,421	484	870
Yemen	0.669	82%	17	0.24	11	6	26,810,300	1,915,021	62,900
Andorra	0.668	80%	5	0.07	4	1	73,500	18,375	19,650
French Polynesia	0.667	75%	16	0.23	13	3	178,780	14,898	2,400
Eritrea	0.650	65%	17	0.24	15	2	5,788,600	526,236	194,000
Bahrain	0.637	93%	14	0.20	6	8	1,263,500	97,192	144,000

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Country	Diversity		Living languages				Number of speakers		
	Index	Coverage	Total	Percent	Established	Immigrant	Count	Mean	Median
Fiji	0.631	62%	21	0.30	10	11	840,900	64,685	6,950
Iran	0.620	79%	84	1.18	79	5	82,927,520	1,256,478	62,000
Montenegro	0.619	69%	13	0.18	6	7	575,330	63,926	34,700
Canada	0.614	98%	195	2.74	96	99	33,362,312	174,672	260
Zimbabwe	0.613	83%	24	0.34	22	2	11,926,440	596,322	145,000
Morocco	0.603	73%	15	0.21	14	1	39,290,920	3,571,902	80,000
Trinidad and Tobago	0.597	89%	9	0.13	7	2	2,628,000	328,500	15,600
Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.595	92%	12	0.17	5	7	3,757,804	341,619	554,000
Djibouti	0.595	80%	10	0.14	5	5	830,400	103,800	125,300
Luxembourg	0.594	100%	16	0.23	4	12	499,250	31,203	66,100
Brunei	0.570	94%	17	0.24	15	2	459,685	28,730	8,150
Myanmar	0.570	98%	126	1.77	120	6	49,284,095	397,452	15,000
Bolivia	0.563	96%	45	0.63	43	2	7,349,368	170,916	350
Comoros	0.551	83%	6	0.08	6	0	764,500	152,900	40,000
Wallis and Futuna	0.548	100%	3	0.04	3	0	12,960	4,320	3,900
Niger	0.545	96%	23	0.32	23	0	15,810,500	718,659	28,450
Libya	0.544	93%	29	0.41	9	20	6,322,800	234,178	21,000
Latvia	0.534	88%	16	0.23	8	8	2,305,130	164,652	8,000
Macedonia	0.528	80%	15	0.21	10	5	2,154,380	179,532	25,000
China–Taiwan	0.527	94%	35	0.49	23	12	23,985,650	726,838	4,000
Gibraltar	0.521	100%	3	0.04	2	1	46,700	15,567	21,950
China	0.520	97%	305	4.29	302	3	1,319,419,348	4,472,608	27,700
Albania	0.518	83%	12	0.17	8	4	2,847,936	284,794	9,820
Guyana	0.514	67%	18	0.25	16	2	1,319,041	109,920	1,500
Kazakhstan	0.514	90%	48	0.68	13	35	15,308,820	356,019	95,000
Algeria	0.511	91%	22	0.31	18	4	38,548,160	1,927,408	40,000
Bahamas	0.509	80%	5	0.07	3	2	667,280	166,820	330,000
Egypt	0.509	78%	23	0.32	16	7	94,599,800	5,255,544	752,000
Palau	0.501	100%	6	0.08	4	2	20,870	3,478	2,185
Barbados	0.500	100%	3	0.04	3	0	518,290	172,763	256,000
British Virgin Islands	0.500	100%	2	0.03	2	0	39,700	19,850	19,850
Nauru	0.499	67%	9	0.13	3	6	13,500	2,250	5,100
Jordan	0.498	64%	14	0.20	11	3	7,572,800	841,422	94,500
Ukraine	0.497	96%	48	0.68	21	27	40,599,806	882,604	50,400
Antigua and Barbuda	0.495	75%	4	0.06	2	2	153,800	51,267	76,700
Christmas Island	0.493	100%	2	0.03	2	0	1,000	500	500
Western Sahara	0.493	50%	4	0.06	3	1	584,000	292,000	292,000
Aruba	0.484	67%	6	0.08	4	2	86,790	21,698	7,000
Cayman Islands	0.484	100%	4	0.06	1	3	74,840	18,710	50,000
Italy	0.484	94%	47	0.66	35	12	82,319,110	1,870,889	100,000
Estonia	0.471	90%	20	0.28	7	13	1,541,760	85,653	44,250
U.S. Virgin Islands	0.471	67%	6	0.08	3	3	85,850	21,462	9,540

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Country	Diversity		Living languages				Number of speakers		
	Index	Coverage	Total	Percent	Established	Immigrant	Count	Mean	Median
Netherlands	0.464	90%	50	0.70	15	35	21,947,700	487,727	220,000
Uzbekistan	0.464	89%	37	0.52	11	26	30,929,000	937,242	250,000
French Polynesia	0.463	100%	10	0.14	9	1	257,960	25,796	3,000
Kyrgyzstan	0.459	82%	33	0.46	6	27	5,825,990	215,777	290,650
Marshall Islands	0.457	100%	2	0.03	2	0	65,700	32,850	32,850
Turkmenistan	0.457	97%	31	0.44	6	25	5,300,460	176,682	256,900
Kuwait	0.451	71%	7	0.10	3	4	3,187,200	637,440	1,163,600
Réunion	0.450	88%	8	0.11	3	5	656,200	93,743	313,000
Serbia	0.449	88%	24	0.34	17	7	8,830,600	420,505	34,000
Cyprus	0.443	88%	16	0.23	5	11	1,541,700	110,121	34,800
Mayotte	0.432	80%	5	0.07	3	2	211,700	52,925	47,900
Saudi Arabia	0.429	88%	25	0.35	7	18	18,763,220	852,874	500,000
Georgia	0.426	96%	27	0.38	20	7	4,506,220	173,316	14,000
Lithuania	0.416	87%	15	0.21	11	4	3,573,225	274,863	7,555
Botswana	0.397	92%	38	0.53	31	7	2,213,660	63,247	5,950
Sri Lanka	0.383	83%	12	0.17	7	5	19,550,320	1,955,032	46,000
Belarus	0.382	100%	11	0.15	4	7	8,946,400	813,309	1,121,000
Guatemala	0.380	100%	27	0.38	27	0	14,708,590	544,763	28,000
Syria	0.371	92%	24	0.34	17	7	18,708,430	850,383	64,900
Bangladesh	0.369	96%	45	0.63	41	4	165,220,330	3,842,333	15,500
Germany	0.355	84%	95	1.34	25	70	88,571,690	1,107,146	80,000
Somalia	0.350	86%	14	0.20	13	1	9,938,659	828,222	20,000
Moldova	0.344	57%	14	0.20	10	4	2,718,530	339,816	107,000
United States	0.344	98%	335	4.71	219	116	326,756,719	999,256	12
Australia	0.341	98%	319	4.49	226	93	22,693,732	72,504	10
New Zealand	0.339	98%	65	0.91	4	61	4,706,160	73,534	148,000
Peru	0.330	98%	94	1.32	93	1	30,994,201	336,893	4,635
Spain	0.329	91%	34	0.48	17	17	52,439,510	1,691,597	72,500
Norfolk Island	0.325	100%	2	0.03	2	0	2,110	1,055	1,055
Lesotho	0.315	80%	5	0.07	5	0	2,164,000	541,000	190,000
Turkey	0.303	78%	54	0.76	39	15	90,297,204	2,149,933	66,000
Palestine	0.298	90%	10	0.14	7	3	4,258,410	473,157	705
Sudan	0.294	89%	76	1.07	75	1	35,091,200	516,047	13,000
Curacao	0.292	83%	6	0.08	5	1	137,670	27,534	8,760
Equatorial Guinea	0.284	75%	16	0.23	14	2	699,150	58,262	7,000
Viet Nam	0.281	93%	112	1.58	109	3	86,884,520	835,428	14,900
Cocos (Keeling) Islands	0.278	100%	2	0.03	2	0	600	300	300
Tajikistan	0.276	76%	33	0.46	13	20	7,580,210	303,208	27,500
Mongolia	0.275	64%	14	0.20	12	2	3,113,100	345,900	42,500
Australia	0.274	83%	36	0.51	15	21	9,490,430	316,348	32,750
Russian Federation	0.262	97%	159	2.24	115	44	138,698,335	900,639	3,900
Panama	0.259	72%	18	0.25	14	4	4,255,840	327,372	22,500

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Country	Diversity		Living languages				Number of speakers		
	Index	Coverage	Total	Percent	Established	Immigrant	Count	Mean	Median
Malta	0.254	100%	8	0.11	4	4	468,650	58,581	9,515
France	0.253	93%	42	0.59	22	20	69,961,900	1,793,895	126,000
Eswatini	0.246	100%	7	0.10	5	2	1,261,640	180,234	20,000
Slovakia	0.245	80%	15	0.21	12	3	5,524,990	460,416	25,100
Niue	0.244	67%	3	0.04	2	1	1,550	775	775
Saint Barthélemy	0.244	100%	3	0.04	3	0	7,850	2,617	1,000
China–Macao	0.237	100%	7	0.10	5	2	582,430	83,204	3,680
Mauritania	0.235	88%	8	0.11	7	1	3,858,400	551,200	111,150
Cook Islands	0.232	100%	5	0.07	5	0	15,000	3,000	680
Lebanon	0.232	88%	16	0.23	7	9	6,603,910	471,708	294,000
Bulgaria	0.230	88%	25	0.35	13	12	7,833,570	356,071	5,310
Paraguay	0.218	96%	27	0.38	23	4	6,633,188	255,123	2,530
Mauritius	0.216	93%	14	0.20	7	7	1,234,660	94,974	28,550
American Samoa	0.215	86%	7	0.10	2	5	56,090	9,348	25,890
Sweden	0.214	95%	37	0.52	15	22	10,325,090	295,003	4,000
Azerbaijan	0.208	95%	38	0.53	18	20	9,280,890	257,802	11,700
Finland	0.199	100%	38	0.53	13	25	5,818,940	153,130	5,170
Greenland	0.196	67%	3	0.04	3	0	56,200	28,100	28,100
Norway	0.184	96%	47	0.66	11	36	5,746,480	127,700	1,000
China–Hong Kong	0.181	91%	11	0.15	7	4	6,929,750	692,975	118,500
Ecuador	0.176	100%	24	0.34	24	0	16,665,750	694,406	11,000
Samoa	0.174	100%	3	0.04	2	1	187,000	62,333	93,400
Slovenia	0.165	73%	15	0.21	11	4	2,103,960	191,269	8,700
Turks and Caicos Islands	0.165	75%	4	0.06	2	2	29,840	9,947	14,365
Romania	0.163	72%	29	0.41	26	3	20,492,430	975,830	17,850
Greece	0.161	91%	34	0.48	20	14	11,693,492	377,209	9,700
Falkland Islands	0.160	100%	2	0.03	1	1	2,860	1,430	2,610
Argentina	0.155	88%	40	0.56	24	16	46,160,150	1,318,861	5,120
Cambodia	0.154	97%	29	0.41	27	2	16,326,490	583,089	5,210
United Kingdom	0.154	91%	85	1.20	13	72	61,546,750	799,308	16,700
Denmark	0.150	100%	39	0.55	5	34	5,924,220	151,903	23,100
Anguilla	0.141	100%	2	0.03	2	0	12,450	6,225	6,225
Dominica	0.131	60%	5	0.07	3	2	45,800	15,267	3,000
Tunisia	0.129	93%	15	0.21	7	8	11,582,100	827,293	34,650
Ireland	0.128	85%	13	0.18	5	8	4,682,020	425,638	27,000
Jersey	0.119	75%	4	0.06	3	1	99,230	33,077	47,350
Seychelles	0.116	100%	3	0.04	3	0	85,420	28,473	4,590
Uruguay	0.107	64%	14	0.20	5	9	3,589,050	398,783	25,500
Croatia	0.106	89%	27	0.38	16	11	4,333,590	180,566	10,200
Brazil	0.105	96%	228	3.21	217	11	204,653,402	934,490	210
Mexico	0.101	99%	292	4.11	287	5	125,535,200	435,886	4,730
Aland Islands	0.100	100%	3	0.04	3	0	27,652	9,217	1,450

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Country	Diversity		Living languages				Number of speakers		
	Index	Coverage	Total	Percent	Established	Immigrant	Count	Mean	Median
Grenada	0.095	75%	4	0.06	4	0	107,353	35,784	5,350
Liechtenstein	0.092	60%	5	0.07	4	1	35,910	11,970	17,750
Puerto Rico	0.092	83%	12	0.17	4	8	3,530,200	353,020	159,000
Rwanda	0.090	100%	5	0.07	3	2	11,124,180	2,224,836	5,440
Guadeloupe	0.083	75%	4	0.06	3	1	449,300	149,767	218,650
Bermuda	0.078	67%	3	0.04	2	1	64,610	32,305	62,000
Czechia	0.073	100%	26	0.37	11	15	10,802,090	415,465	10,000
Portugal	0.069	100%	23	0.32	10	13	10,259,240	446,054	15,000
Kiribati	0.055	100%	3	0.04	2	1	106,000	35,333	52,750
Montserrat	0.050	100%	2	0.03	2	0	3,920	1,960	1,960
Poland	0.050	93%	27	0.38	22	5	37,460,007	1,498,400	12,800
Armenia	0.049	79%	14	0.20	8	6	3,036,180	276,016	8,850
Cape Verde Islands	0.047	67%	3	0.04	2	1	489,800	244,900	244,900
Nicaragua	0.044	100%	11	0.15	11	0	6,404,490	582,226	740
Venezuela	0.044	83%	48	0.68	42	6	31,087,151	777,179	770
Martinique	0.043	75%	4	0.06	3	1	427,330	142,443	213,500
Saint Kitts and Nevis	0.039	100%	3	0.04	3	0	52,040	17,347	1,000
Dominican Republic	0.037	67%	9	0.13	4	5	10,193,500	1,698,917	159,000
Japan	0.037	79%	19	0.27	15	4	129,414,863	8,627,658	5,050
Honduras	0.036	92%	12	0.17	10	2	8,982,840	816,622	990
Chile	0.035	59%	17	0.24	11	6	17,412,013	1,741,201	10,000
Costa Rica	0.034	83%	12	0.17	11	1	4,853,290	485,329	2,840
Tonga	0.034	100%	4	0.06	3	1	105,800	26,450	1,270
Hungary	0.029	81%	21	0.30	18	3	9,927,510	583,971	3,710
Colombia	0.020	96%	89	1.25	85	4	47,673,568	560,866	885
Saint Lucia	0.020	50%	4	0.06	3	1	159,600	79,800	79,800
Tuvalu	0.020	67%	3	0.04	3	0	10,100	5,050	5,050
Jamaica	0.017	75%	8	0.11	4	4	2,692,540	448,757	7,500
South Korea	0.008	60%	5	0.07	4	1	48,586,000	16,195,333	24,202,500
Burundi	0.007	100%	4	0.06	3	1	10,036,100	2,509,025	9,600
Guernsey	0.007	50%	4	0.06	3	1	62,720	31,360	31,360
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	0.007	100%	3	0.04	3	0	138,500	46,167	400
El Salvador	0.003	60%	5	0.07	5	0	6,378,000	2,126,000	7,500
Iceland	0.002	100%	2	0.03	2	0	300,300	150,150	150,150
Cuba	0.001	60%	5	0.07	3	2	11,403,500	3,801,167	5,700,000
Haiti	0.000	75%	4	0.06	4	0	6,960,600	2,320,200	600
Isle of Man	0.000	100%	2	0.03	2	0	88,000	44,000	44,000
San Marino	0.000	100%	2	0.03	2	0	25,000	12,500	12,500
Vatican City	0.000	100%	2	0.03	2	0	330	165	165
British Overseas Territory	0.000	100%	1	0.01	1	0	4,000	4,000	4,000
North Korea	0.000	100%	1	0.01	1	0	23,300,000	23,300,000	23,300,000

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Country	Diversity		Living languages				Number of speakers		
	<i>Index</i>	<i>Coverage</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Established</i>	<i>Immigrant</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>
Saint Helena	0.000	100%	1	0.01	1	0	5,900	5,900	5,900
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	0.000	100%	1	0.01	1	0	6,000	6,000	6,000

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