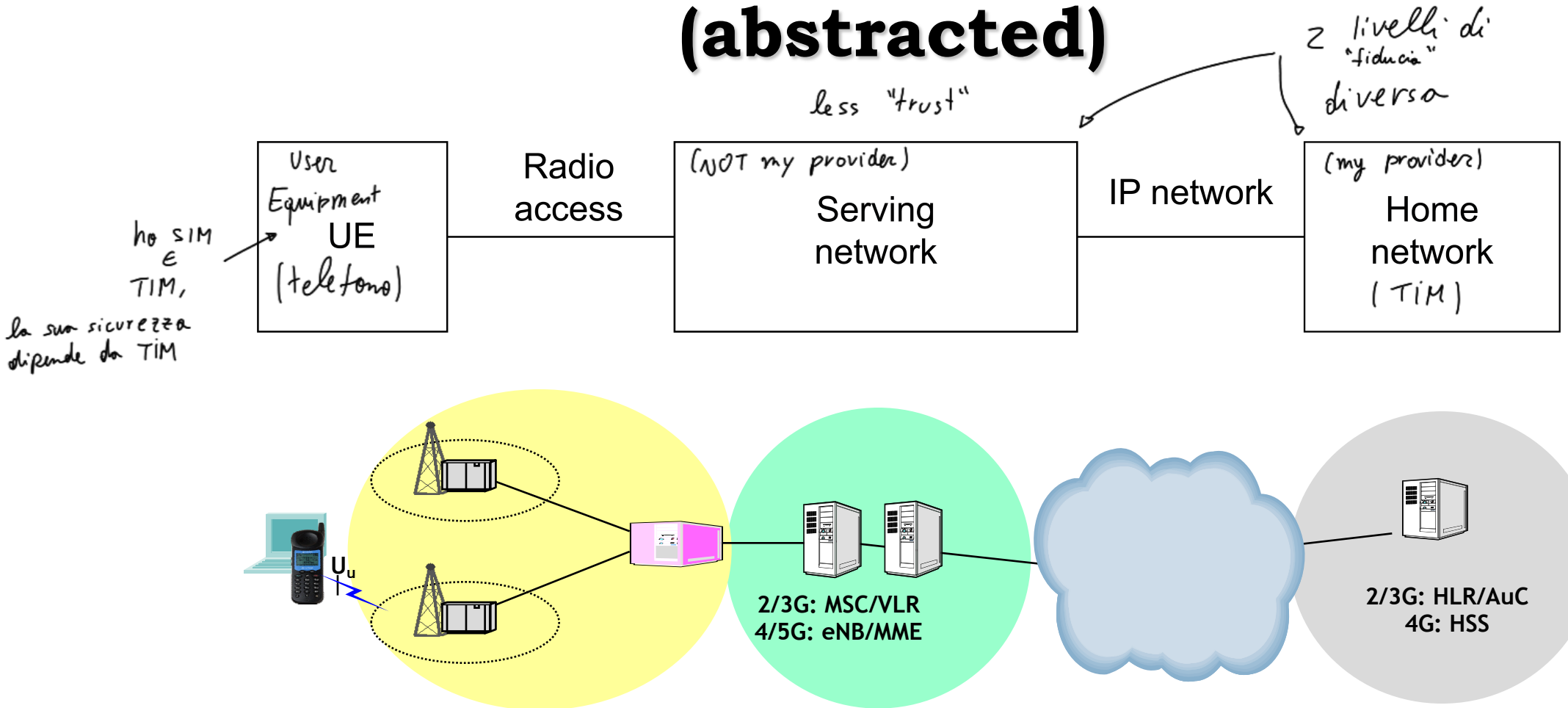
∉ programma

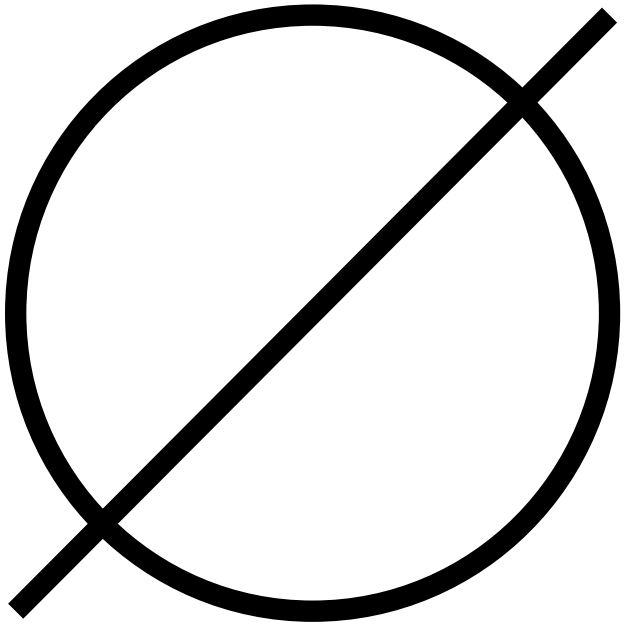
Security in Wireless Cellular systems

(focus limited to authentication, at this stage)

Architecture of wireless cellular systems (abstracted)

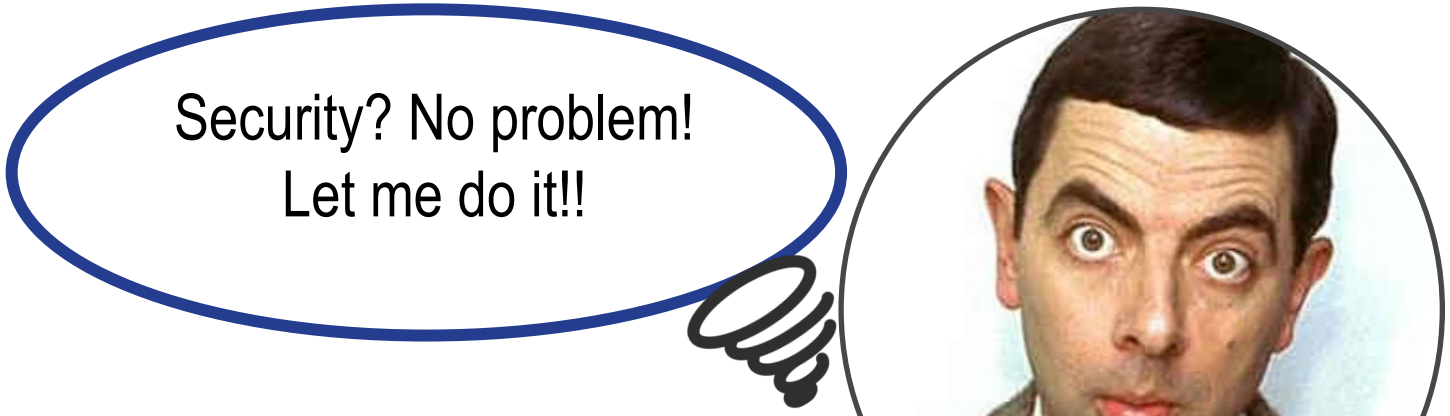


Security in 1G



GSM

Security in 2G



COMP-128 Security by obscurity

No mutual auth (Rogue BS)

No core network security

. . . . . .

Security in 3G

(fairly) good ciphers - public scrutiny!

Encryption AND (in part) Integrity

Multual authentication

Core network security

Multiple keys

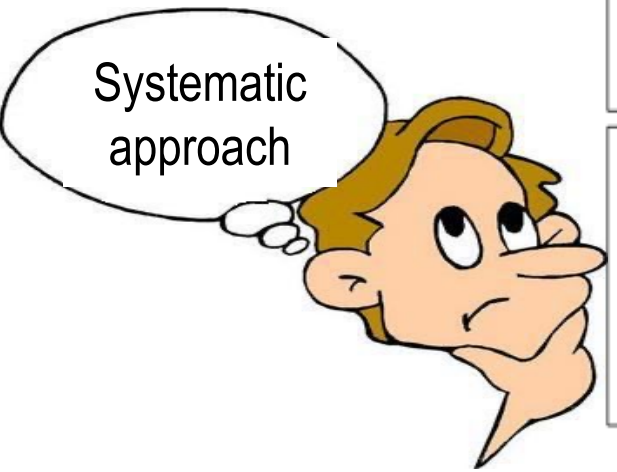
. . . . . .

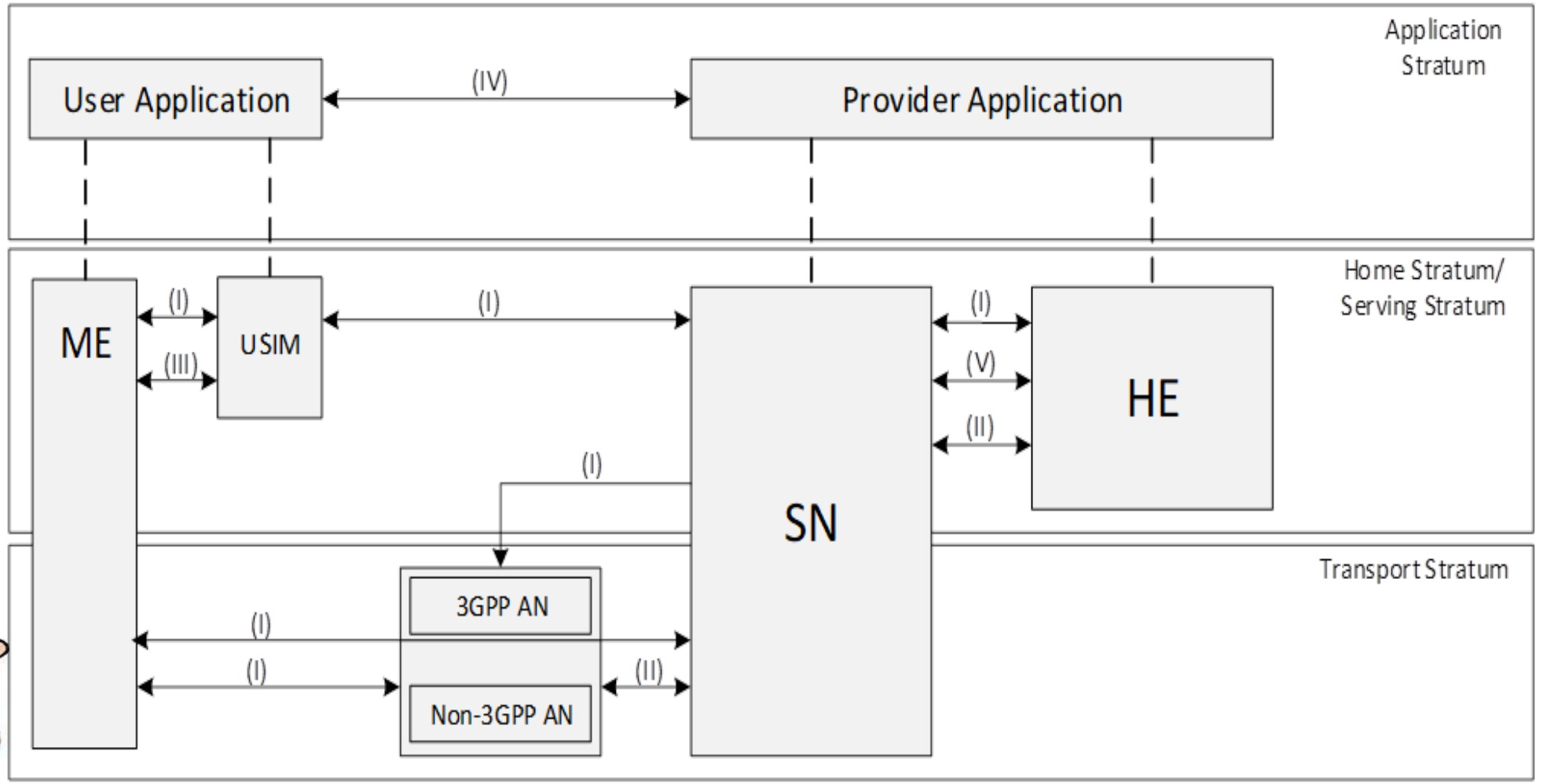
Security in 4G

("rinnovamento" generale, per avere un'organizzazione più "chiara", definizione di "componenti")

Time for a Security architecture!

Systematic approach





Security in 4G and 5G

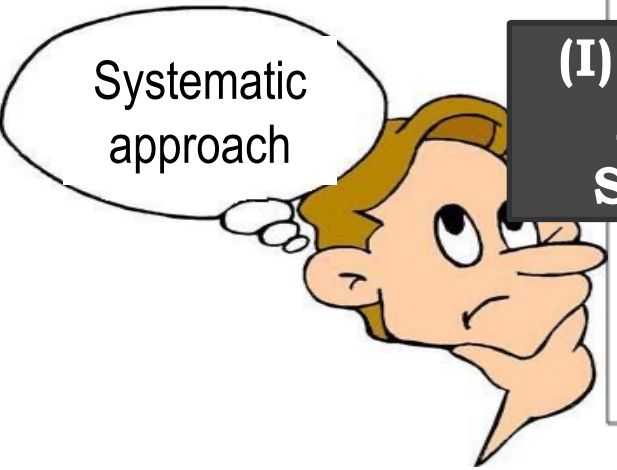
(oggi e' 4G+, non 5G)

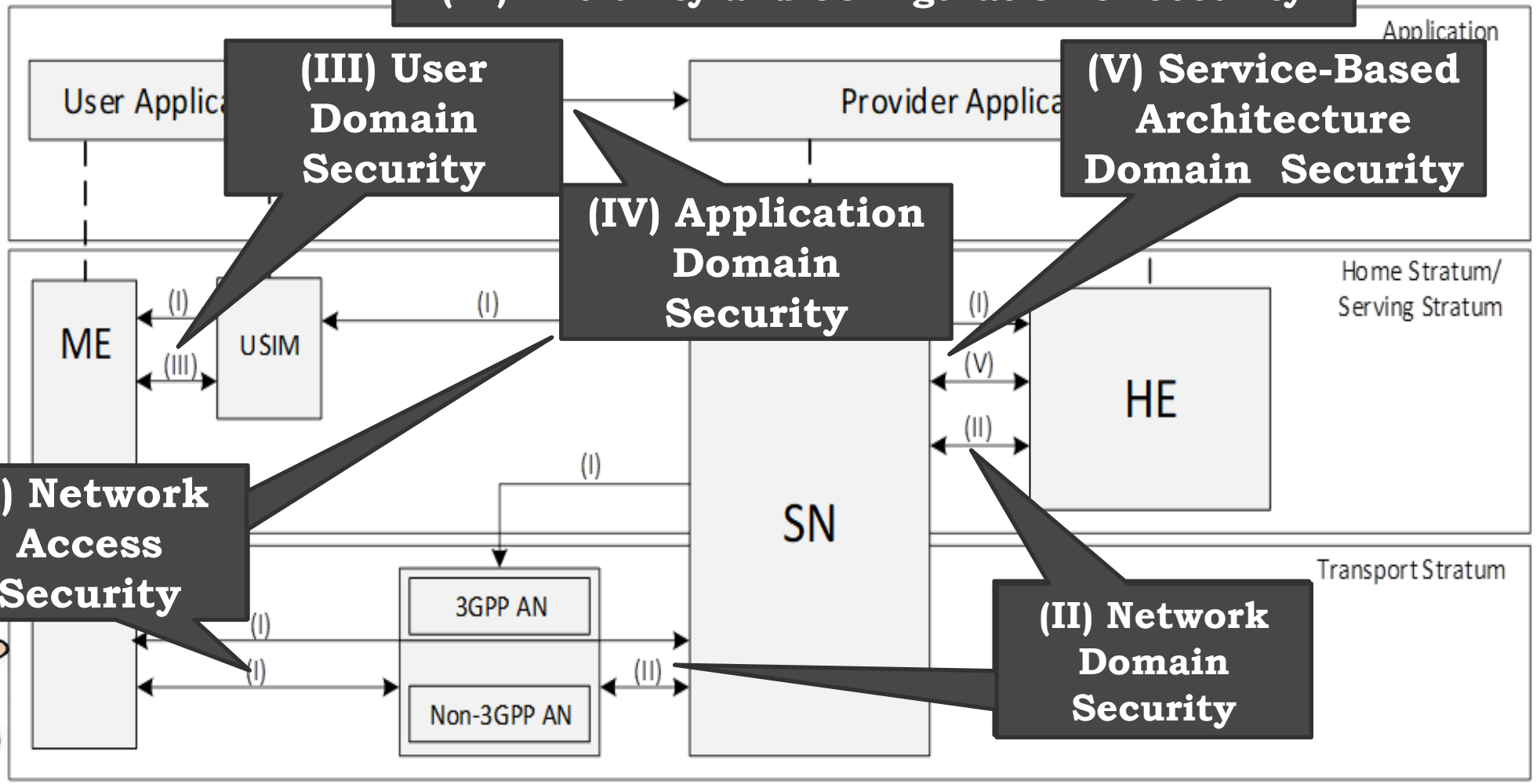
è importante poter distinguere ciò che è protetto da ciò che non lo è!

Actually... this is already the 5G security architecture... to save one slide (couple of differences over 4G)!

Time for a Security architecture!

Systematic approach





inizialmente Wifi ≠ Rete cellulare, col 5G anche Wifi può usare stessi metodi di autenticazione

AMF: Access Managment Function

SEAF: SEcurity Anchor Function

5G Security Architecture -

No security support in DU (deployed in untrusted sites)

Manage Network Access Security
(AMF+SEAF co-implemented)

The 5G «vault» ☺: User data (UDR) and credentials (ARPF) used by UDM authentication/identification functions

Test Framework SCAS for Security Assurance

non3GPP access

N3IWF

AMF

SEAF

SEPP — Security Edge Protection Proxy

ARPF

AUSF

SIDF

UDM

UDR

Home network (e' questa che deve essere "sicura")

Security for non-3GPP access (Wi-Fi, etc)

key for later reuse

DU (distributed unit)

CU (centralized unit)

molte antenne unite

solo qui c'è integrità

gNB

difficile implementarla ovunque

Improved AUTH and home control via Proof-of-Presence

Access Stratum Security terminated at CU (in una cabina)

Security for interconnection traffic

Improved ke… … fe… … omains) → + SICURO ← − SICURO

…e-siz… … G/6G network!

…geo-political security debate is in part ill-posed)

L2 message integrity?

Breaking LTE on Layer Two

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DU
CU
N3IWF … Protection Proxy

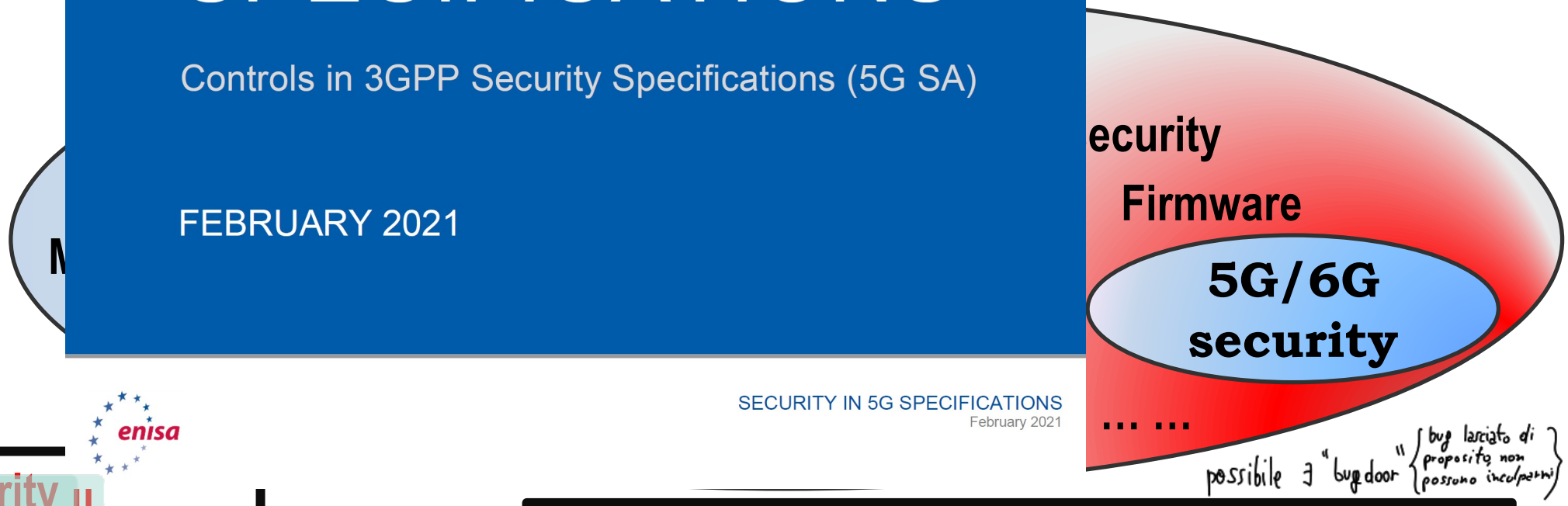
ARPF Auth credential Repository & Processing Fct
UDM Unified Data Management
UDR Unified Data Repository

But sys… …nplex

But systems are way more complex

5G è ± sicuro degli altri?
∃ tantissimi aspetti da considerare

5G/6G systems' security: A small part of a bigger picture!!



possibile ∃ "bug door" { bug lasciato di proposito non possono incolparmi

SECURITY IN 5G SPECIFICATIONS

Controls in 3GPP Security Specifications (5G SA)

FEBRUARY 2021

enisa

No 5G security ⇒ SW/HW implementation is insecure!

(è come luce e l'acqua) **Critical infrastructure = high tier threats**

«They» might *design* vulnerabilities!

SW networks, third party suppliers:

Complexity, increased threat surface!

Too many «optional/should» In the standard!

Very risky! (you might believe you are secured, while…)