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SPRING AI

GENERATIVE ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE CON JAVA

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Corso avanzato per Venis S.p.A, Venezia, Italia

Novembre 2025

Note

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DEFAULT CHAT MEMORY

Note

[illegible]

- Simone Scannapieco

Note

[illegible]

- ➔ `MessageWindowChatMemory` implementa la strategia 1
- ➔ Finestra di *default* impostata a 20
- ➔ Auto-configurazione di Spring AI per *bean* `ChatMemory`
- ➔ Modificabile invocando `maxMessages()`

```
MessageWindowChatMemory memory = MessageWindowChatMemory.builder()
    .maxMessages(10)
    .build();
```

- ➔ `InMemoryChatMemoryRepository` recupera e salva messaggi in memoria
- ➔ Utilizzo di `ConcurrentHashMap` per gestione multi-sessione

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- | Advisor | Formato storico | Caso utilizzo |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------|
| MessageChatMemoryAdvisor | Lista di messaggi strutturati | Chatbot più performanti |
| PromptChatMemoryAdvisor | Testo puro | Limitazioni economiche |

[illegible]

```

/*
 * By automatically configuring a ChatMemory bean, Spring AI instantiates a InMemoryChatRepository and a
 * MessageWindowChatMemory under-the-hood. The only thing to decide is to use either a MessageChatMemoryAdvisor
 * or a PromptChatMemoryAdvisor on top of the ChatMemory bean.
*/

@Bean
public ChatClient chatClient(ChatModel chatModel, ChatMemory chatMemory) {

    ChatClient.Builder chatClientBuilder = ChatClient.builder(chatModel);

    return chatClientBuilder
        .defaultAdvisors(MessageChatMemoryAdvisor
            .builder(chatMemory)
            .build()
        )
        .build();

}

/*
 * Use the ChatClient as usual.
*/

@PostMapping("/client/ask/memory")
public Answer getMemoryAwareAnswer(@RequestBody Question question) {

    return new Answer(this.ChatClient
        .prompt()
        .user(question.question())
        .call()
        .content()
    );

}

```

[illegible]

- 1 Modifica configurazioni di ChatClient per Ollama
- 2 Modifica interfaccia e implementazione del servizio di risposta
- 3 Modifica controllore MVC
- 4 Test delle funzionalità con Postman/Insomnia

[illegible]

Configurazione Gemini + Ollama - I

```
package it.venis.ai.spring.demo.config;

...

@Configuration
public class MemoryChatClientConfig {

    /*
     * Done under-the-hood via Spring auto-configuration.
     */
    @Bean
    public ChatMemoryRepository chatMemoryRepository() {
        return new InMemoryChatMemoryRepository();
    }

    /*
     * Custom bean for chat memory, based on the (auto-)configured chat memory repository.
     * Done under-the-hood via Spring auto-configuration with maxMessages = 20.
     */
    @Bean
    public ChatMemory chatMemory(ChatMemoryRepository chatMemoryRepository) {
        return MessageWindowChatMemory.builder()
            .chatMemoryRepository(chatMemoryRepository)
            .maxMessages(10)
            .build();
    }

    ...
}
```

Note

[illegible]

```
...
/*
 * Custom bean for message chat memory advisor, based on the configured chat memory.
 */
@Bean
public BaseChatMemoryAdvisor messageChatMemoryAdvisor(ChatMemory chatMemory) {
    return MessageChatMemoryAdvisor.builder(chatMemory)
        .order(1)
        .build();
}

/*
 * Custom bean for prompt chat memory advisor, based on the configured chat memory.
 */
@Bean
public BaseChatMemoryAdvisor promptChatMemoryAdvisor(ChatMemory chatMemory) {
    return PromptChatMemoryAdvisor.builder(chatMemory)
        .order(1)
        .build();
}
...
```

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```
...
/*
 * Custom chat client based on the configured chat advisor.
 */
@Bean
public ChatClient ollamaMemoryChatClient(OllamaChatModel ollamaChatModel,
    ChatMemory chatMemory,
    @Qualifier("promptChatMemoryAdvisor") BaseChatMemoryAdvisor chatMemoryAdvisor) {

    ChatClient.Builder chatClientBuilder = ChatClient.builder(ollamaChatModel);

    return chatClientBuilder
        .defaultAdvisors(List.of(
            new SimpleLoggerAdvisor(),
            new OllamaCostSavingsAdvisor(),
            chatMemoryAdvisor))
        .defaultSystem(
            """
                Sei un assistente AI di nome LLamaMemoryBot, addestrato per intrattenere una
                conversazione con un umano.
            """)
        .defaultOptions(ChatOptions.builder()
            .temperature(0.1)
            .build())
        .build();
}
}
```

Note

[illegible]

```
package it.venis.ai.spring.demo.services;

import it.venis.ai.spring.demo.model.Answer;
import it.venis.ai.spring.demo.model.Question;

public interface QuestionService {

    Answer getGeminiAnswer(Question question);

    Answer getOllamaAnswer(Question question);

    Answer getOllamaDefaultAnswer(Question question);

    Answer getOllamaMemoryAwareAnswer(Question question);

}
```

[illegible]

```
package it.venis.ai.spring.demo.services;

...

@Service
@Configuration
public class QuestionServiceImpl implements QuestionService {

    private final ChatClient geminiChatClient;
    private final ChatClient ollamaChatClient;
    private final ChatClient ollamaMemoryChatClient;

    public QuestionServiceImpl(@Qualifier("geminiChatClient") ChatClient geminiChatClient,
                              @Qualifier("ollamaChatClient") ChatClient ollamaChatClient,
                              @Qualifier("ollamaMemoryChatClient") ChatClient ollamaMemoryChatClient) {

        this.geminiChatClient = geminiChatClient;
        this.ollamaChatClient = ollamaChatClient;
        this.ollamaMemoryChatClient = ollamaMemoryChatClient;
    }

    ...

    @Override
    public Answer getOllamaMemoryAwareAnswer(Question question) {

        return new Answer(this.ollamaMemoryChatClient.prompt()
            .user(question.question())
            .call()
            .content());
    }

}
```

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Implementazione controllore REST

```
package it.venis.ai.spring.demo.controllers;

...

@RestController
public class QuestionController {

    private final QuestionService service;

    public QuestionController(QuestionService service) {

        this.service = service;
    }

    ...

    @PostMapping("/ollama/ask/default")
    public Answer ollamaAskDefaultQuestion(@RequestBody Question question) {

        return this.service.getOllamaDefaultAnswer(question);
    }

    @PostMapping("/ollama/ask/memory")
    public Answer getOllamaMemoryAwareAnswer(@RequestBody Question question) {

        return this.service.getOllamaMemoryAwareAnswer(question);
    }

}
```

Note

[illegible]

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