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Note

[illegible]

SPRING AI

GENERATIVE ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE CON JAVA

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Note

[illegible]



AUTOMATIC PROMPTING

Note

[illegible]

- ➡ Tecnica per sfruttare il codice genetico del LLM
- ➡ Strategia: scrivere *prompt* che generano *prompt* più allineati con il modo di ragionare del LLM
 - ➡ Si chiede al LLM di generare varianti semantiche del *prompt* utente
 - ➡ Il LLM analizza tali varianti in base a delle **metriche di valutazione** del risultato
 - ➡ BLEU (BiLingual Evaluation Understudy)
 - ➡ ROUGE (Recall-Oriented Understudy for Gisting Evaluation)
 - ➡ L'utente ottiene delle varianti semantiche da poter ulteriormente raffinare
- ⚠ Sgrava l'utente da parte della responsabilità nella scrittura di un buon *prompt*
- ➡ Vantaggi
 - ➡ Approccio semi-automatizzato per la creazione di *dataset* mirati
- ➡ Svantaggi
 - ➡ Richiede un approccio iterativo per determinare le migliori formulazioni
 - ➡ Metriche classiche sono ottimi indicatori ma non specializzate per la *task*

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-  Simone Scannapieco

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Sei un generatore automatico di prompt.
Lo `''user''` deve addestrare un chatbot e ha bisogno di diverse varianti semantiche della `''richiesta''` da usare come dati di addestramento.
Genera una lista puntata di {numero} varianti della richiesta dello `''user''`.

```
'''Richiesta''': {prompt}
```

[illegible]

Applica la metrica di valutazione {metrica} alle seguenti varianti: {lista}.
Ordina e restituisci ciascuna variante e relativo punteggio in ordine decrescente
di punteggio di valutazione.
{formato}

[illegible]

Enumeratore per metriche di valutazione

```
package it.venis.ai.spring.demo.data;

public enum EvaluationMetric {

    BLEU("BLEU (Bilingual Evaluation Understudy)"),
    ROUGE_1("ROUGE-1 (Recall-Oriented Understudy for Gisting Evaluation con sovrapposizione di unigrammi)"),
    ROUGE_2("ROUGE-2 (Recall-Oriented Understudy for Gisting Evaluation con sovrapposizione di bigrammi)"),
    ROUGE_L("ROUGE-L (Recall-Oriented Understudy for Gisting Evaluation basato su Least Common Subsumer)"),
    ROUGE_W("ROUGE-W (Recall-Oriented Understudy for Gisting Evaluation basato su Least Common Subsumer pesato)"),
    ROUGE_S("ROUGE-S (Recall-Oriented Understudy for Gisting Evaluation basato su co-occorrenza di skip-bigrammi)"),
    ROUGE_SU("ROUGE-SU (Recall-Oriented Understudy for Gisting Evaluation basato co-occorrenza di skip-bigrammi e unigrammi)");

    private String metric;

    EvaluationMetric(String metric) {

        this.metric = metric;
    }

    public String getMetric() {

        return metric;
    }
}
```

Note

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```
package it.venis.ai.spring.demo.model;

import com.fasterxml.jackson.annotation.JsonPropertyDescription;

public record Prompt(
    @JsonPropertyDescription("Il contenuto del prompt") String prompt,
    @JsonPropertyDescription("Il punteggio del prompt secondo la metrica") Double evaluation_score) {
}
```

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```
package it.venis.ai.spring.demo.model;

import java.util.Objects;
import java.util.UUID;

import it.venis.ai.spring.demo.data.EvaluationMetric;

public record PromptEvaluationRequest(UUID id, String prompt, EvaluationMetric metric) {

    public PromptEvaluationRequest(String prompt, EvaluationMetric metric) {
        this(UUID.randomUUID(), prompt, metric);
    }

    @Override
    public EvaluationMetric metric() {
        return Objects.requireNonNullElse(this.metric, EvaluationMetric.BLEU);
    }
}
```

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```
package it.venis.ai.spring.demo.model;

import java.util.List;

public record PromptEvaluationResponse(List<Prompt> evaluated_prompts) {
}
```

[illegible]

```
package it.venis.ai.spring.demo.services;

import it.venis.ai.spring.demo.model.Answer;
import it.venis.ai.spring.demo.model.ArtifactRequest;
import it.venis.ai.spring.demo.model.DefinitionRequest;
import it.venis.ai.spring.demo.model.DefinitionResponse;
import it.venis.ai.spring.demo.model.Question;

public interface GeminiFromClientService {

    String getAnswerFromClient(String question);

    Answer getAnswerFromClient(Question question);

    Answer getDefinitionFromClient(DefinitionRequest definitionRequest);

    Answer getCustomFormatDefinitionFromClient(DefinitionRequest definitionRequest);

    Answer getJSONUserFormatDefinitionFromClient(DefinitionRequest definitionRequest);

    DefinitionResponse getJSONOutputConverterFormatDefinitionFromClient(DefinitionRequest definitionRequest);

    Answer getSentimentForArtifact(ArtifactRequest artifactRequest);

    Answer getNERinYAMLForArtifact(ArtifactRequest artifactRequest);

    Answer getSuggestionForArtifact(ArtifactRequest artifactRequest);

    Artifact getGeneratedArtifact(ArtifactRequest artifactRequest, Integer numChoices, Integer numParagraphs);

    Answer getGenreForArtifact(ArtifactRequest artifactRequest);

    PromptEvaluationResponse getEvaluatedPrompts(PromptEvaluationRequest promptEvaluationRequest);
}
```

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```
package it.venis.ai.spring.demo.services;

import java.util.Map;
import org.springframework.ai.chat.client.ChatClient;
import org.springframework.ai.template.st.StTemplateRenderer;
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Value;
import org.springframework.core.io.Resource;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Service;
import it.venis.ai.spring.demo.model.Answer;
import it.venis.ai.spring.demo.model.DefinitionRequest;
import it.venis.ai.spring.demo.model.Question;

@Service
public class GeminiFromClientServiceImpl implements GeminiFromClientService {

    private final ChatClient chatClient;

    public GeminiFromClientServiceImpl(ChatClient.Builder chatClientBuilder) {
        this.chatClient = chatClientBuilder.build();
    }

    @Override
    public String getAnswerFromClient(String question) {
        return this.chatClient.prompt()
            .user(question)
            .call()
            .content();
    }
}
```

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```

...
@Value("classpath:templates/set-prompt-alternatives-system-prompt.st")
private Resource promptAlternativesSystemPrompt;

@Value("classpath:templates/get-prompt-alternatives-user-prompt.st")
private Resource promptAlternativesUserPrompt;

@Value("classpath:templates/get-ordered-prompt-alternatives-prompt.st")
private Resource orderedPromptAlternativesPrompt;

@Override
public PromptEvaluationResponse getEvaluatedPrompts(PromptEvaluationRequest promptEvaluationRequest) {
    BeanOutputConverter<PromptEvaluationResponse> converter =
        new BeanOutputConverter<>(PromptEvaluationResponse.class);

    String listResponse = this.chatClient.prompt()
        .options(ChatOptions.builder()
            .model("gemini-2.0-flash")
            .temperature(2.0)
            // .topP(1.0)
            // .topK(30)
            .maxTokens(2000)
            // .frequencyPenalty(0.1)
            // .presencePenalty(0.1)
            .build())
        .system(s -> s.text(this.promptAlternativesSystemPrompt)
            .params(Map.of("numero", 10)))
        .user(u -> u.text(this.promptAlternativesUserPrompt)
            .params(Map.of("prompt", promptEvaluationRequest.prompt())))
        .templateRenderer(StTemplateRenderer.builder().startDelimiterToken('{')
            .endDelimiterToken('}')
            .build())
        .call()
        .content();
}
...

```

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```

    String orderedListResponse = this.chatClient.prompt()
        .options(ChatOptions.builder()
            .model("gemini-2.0-flash")
            .temperature(0.0)
            // .topP(1.0)
            // .topK(30)
            .maxTokens(2000)
            // .frequencyPenalty(0.1)
            // .presencePenalty(0.1)
            .build())
        .user(u -> u.text(this.orderedPromptAlternativesPrompt)
            .params(Map.of("metrica", promptEvaluationRequest.metric().getMetric(),
                "lista", listResponse,
                "formato", converter.getFormat()))
        .templateRenderer(StTemplateRenderer.builder().startDelimiterToken('{')
            .endDelimiterToken('}')
            .build())
        .call()
        .content();

    return converter.convert(orderedListResponse);
}
}

```

Note

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```
package it.venis.ai.spring.demo.controllers;

import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RestController;
...
import it.venis.ai.spring.demo.services.GeminiFromClientService;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.PostMapping;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestBody;

@RestController
public class QuestionFromClientController {

    private final GeminiFromClientService geminiService;

    ...

    @PostMapping("/client/genre")
    public Answer getGeneratedArtifact(@RequestBody ArtifactRequest artifactRequest) {

        return this.geminiService.getGenreForArtifact(artifactRequest);

    }

    @PostMapping("/client/evaluate")
    public PromptEvaluationResponse getEvaluatedPrompts(@RequestBody PromptEvaluationRequest promptEvaluationRequest) {

        return this.geminiService.getEvaluatedPrompts(promptEvaluationRequest);

    }

}
```

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