



This image shows a blank sheet of white paper with horizontal ruling lines. The lines are evenly spaced and run across the width of the page. There are no margins, text, or other markings on the paper.

SPRING AI

GENERATIVE ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE CON JAVA

Simone Scannapieco

Corso avanzato per Venis S.p.A, Venezia, Italia

Novembre 2025

Note

This image shows a blank sheet of white paper with horizontal ruling lines. The lines are evenly spaced and extend across the width of the page, providing a template for writing or drawing. There are no margins, text, or other markings on the paper.



DEFAULT CHAT MEMORY

Note

This image shows a blank sheet of white paper with horizontal ruling lines. The lines are evenly spaced and run across the width of the page. There are no margins, text, or other markings on the paper.

-  Simone Scannapieco

[illegible]

- ➔ `MessageWindowChatMemory` implementa la strategia 1
- ➔ Finestra di *default* impostata a 20
- ➔ Auto-configurazione di Spring AI per *bean* `ChatMemory`
- ➔ Modificabile invocando `maxMessages()`

```
MessageWindowChatMemory memory = MessageWindowChatMemory.builder()
    .maxMessages(10)
    .build();
```

- ➔ `InMemoryChatMemoryRepository` recupera e salva messaggi in memoria
- ➔ Utilizzo di `ConcurrentHashMap` per gestione multi-sessione

Note

This image shows a blank sheet of white paper with horizontal ruling lines. The lines are evenly spaced and extend across the width of the page. There are no margins, text, or other markings on the paper.

- | Advisor | Formato storico | Caso utilizzo |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------|
| MessageChatMemoryAdvisor | Lista di messaggi strutturati | Chatbot più performanti |
| PromptChatMemoryAdvisor | Testo puro | Limitazioni economiche |

[illegible]

```

/*
 * By automatically configuring a ChatMemory bean, Spring AI instantiates a InMemoryChatRepository and a
 * MessageWindowChatMemory under-the-hood. The only thing to decide is to use either a MessageChatMemoryAdvisor
 * or a PromptChatMemoryAdvisor on top of the ChatMemory bean.
 */

@Bean
public ChatClient chatClient(ChatModel chatModel, ChatMemory chatMemory) {

    ChatClient.Builder chatClientBuilder = ChatClient.builder(chatModel);

    return chatClientBuilder
        .defaultAdvisors(MessageChatMemoryAdvisor
            .builder(chatMemory)
            .build()
        )
        .build();

}

/*
 * Use the ChatClient as usual.
 */
@PostMapping("/client/ask/memory")
public Answer getMemoryAwareAnswer(@RequestBody Question question) {

    return new Answer(this.ChatClient
        .prompt()
        .user(question.question())
        .call()
        .content()
    );

}

```

This image shows a single sheet of white paper with horizontal ruling lines. The lines are evenly spaced and run across the width of the page. There are no margins, text, or other markings on the paper.

- 1 Modifica configurazioni di ChatClient per Ollama
- 2 Modifica interfaccia e implementazione del servizio di risposta
- 3 Modifica controllore MVC
- 4 Test delle funzionalità con Postman/Insomnia

[illegible]


```
package it.venis.ai.spring.demo.config;

...

@Configuration
public class MemoryChatClientConfig {

    /*
     * Done under-the-hood via Spring auto-configuration.
     */
    @Bean
    public ChatMemoryRepository chatMemoryRepository() {
        return new InMemoryChatMemoryRepository();
    }

    /*
     * Custom bean for chat memory, based on the (auto-)configured chat memory repository.
     * Done under-the-hood via Spring auto-configuration with maxMessages = 20.
     */
    @Bean
    public ChatMemory chatMemory(ChatMemoryRepository chatMemoryRepository) {
        return MessageWindowChatMemory.builder()
            .chatMemoryRepository(chatMemoryRepository)
            .maxMessages(10)
            .build();
    }

    ...
}
```

This image shows a single sheet of white paper with horizontal blue or grey ruling lines. The lines are evenly spaced and run across the width of the page, providing a template for handwriting practice or general writing. There are no margins, text, or other markings on the paper.

```
...
/*
 * Custom bean for message chat memory advisor, based on the configured chat memory.
 */
@Bean
public BaseChatMemoryAdvisor messageChatMemoryAdvisor(ChatMemory chatMemory) {
    return MessageChatMemoryAdvisor.builder(chatMemory)
        .order(1)
        .build();
}

/*
 * Custom bean for prompt chat memory advisor, based on the configured chat memory.
 */
@Bean
public BaseChatMemoryAdvisor promptChatMemoryAdvisor(ChatMemory chatMemory) {
    return PromptChatMemoryAdvisor.builder(chatMemory)
        .order(1)
        .build();
}
...
```

[illegible]

```
...
/*
 * Custom chat client based on the configured chat advisor.
 */
@Bean
public ChatClient ollamaMemoryChatClient(OllamaChatModel ollamaChatModel,
    ChatMemory chatMemory,
    @Qualifier("promptChatMemoryAdvisor") BaseChatMemoryAdvisor chatMemoryAdvisor) {

    ChatClient.Builder chatClientBuilder = ChatClient.builder(ollamaChatModel);

    return chatClientBuilder
        .defaultAdvisors(List.of(
            new SimpleLoggerAdvisor(),
            new OllamaCostSavingsAdvisor(),
            chatMemoryAdvisor))
        .defaultSystem(
            """
                Sei un assistente AI di nome LLamaMemoryBot, addestrato per intrattenere una
                conversazione con un umano.
            """)
        .defaultOptions(ChatOptions.builder()
            .temperature(0.1)
            .build())
        .build();
}
}
```

Note

This image shows a single sheet of white paper with horizontal blue or grey ruling lines. The lines are evenly spaced and run across the width of the page, providing a template for handwriting practice or general writing. There are no margins, text, or other markings on the paper.

```
package it.venis.ai.spring.demo.services;

import it.venis.ai.spring.demo.model.Answer;
import it.venis.ai.spring.demo.model.Question;

public interface QuestionService {

    Answer getGeminiAnswer(Question question);

    Answer getOllamaAnswer(Question question);

    Answer getOllamaDefaultAnswer(Question question);

    Answer getOllamaMemoryAwareAnswer(Question question);

}
```

Note

This image shows a single sheet of white paper with horizontal blue or grey ruling lines. The lines are evenly spaced and run across the width of the page, providing a template for handwriting practice or general writing. There are no margins, text, or other markings on the paper.

```
package it.venis.ai.spring.demo.services;

...

@Service
@Configuration
public class QuestionServiceImpl implements QuestionService {

    private final ChatClient geminiChatClient;
    private final ChatClient ollamaChatClient;
    private final ChatClient ollamaMemoryChatClient;

    public QuestionServiceImpl(@Qualifier("geminiChatClient") ChatClient geminiChatClient,
                              @Qualifier("ollamaChatClient") ChatClient ollamaChatClient,
                              @Qualifier("ollamaMemoryChatClient") ChatClient ollamaMemoryChatClient) {

        this.geminiChatClient = geminiChatClient;
        this.ollamaChatClient = ollamaChatClient;
        this.ollamaMemoryChatClient = ollamaMemoryChatClient;
    }

    ...

    @Override
    public Answer getOllamaMemoryAwareAnswer(Question question) {

        return new Answer(this.ollamaMemoryChatClient.prompt()
            .user(question.question())
            .call()
            .content());
    }

}
```

Note

[illegible]

```
package it.venis.ai.spring.demo.controllers;

...

@RestController
public class QuestionController {

    private final QuestionService service;

    public QuestionController(QuestionService service) {

        this.service = service;
    }

    ...

    @PostMapping("/ollama/ask/default")
    public Answer ollamaAskDefaultQuestion(@RequestBody Question question) {

        return this.service.getOllamaDefaultAnswer(question);
    }

    @PostMapping("/ollama/ask/memory")
    public Answer getOllamaMemoryAwareAnswer(@RequestBody Question question) {

        return this.service.getOllamaMemoryAwareAnswer(question);
    }

}
```

Note

[illegible]

14 / 14

This image shows a blank sheet of white paper with horizontal ruling lines. The lines are evenly spaced and run across the width of the page. There are no margins, text, or other markings on the paper.