

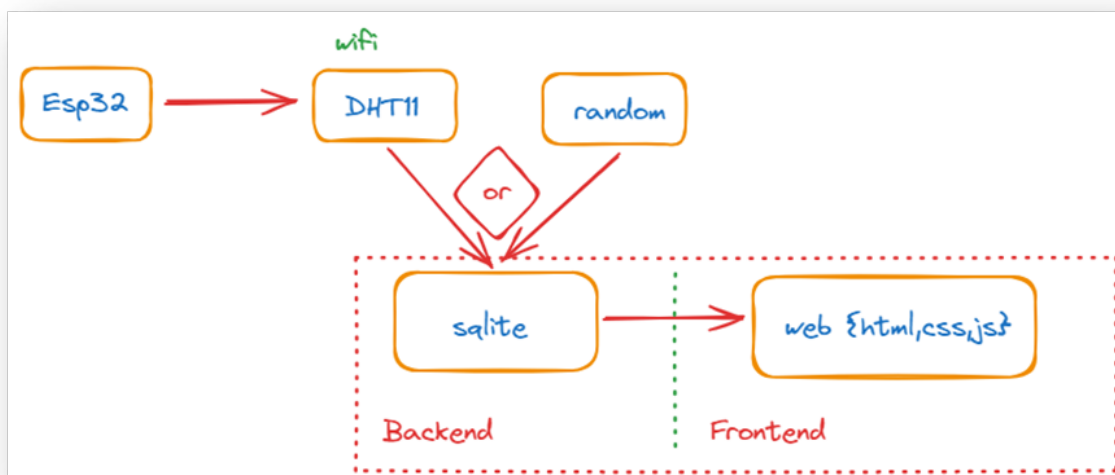


Hw3

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hw3流程圖示

| excalidraw



1. ChatGPT prompt and interaction

| my question

SI

You

寫一個程式可以隨機生成溫溼度數據資料並呈現在前端網頁上,用Highcharts表示數據變化

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answer by chtgpt

**ChatGPT**

以下是一個簡單的Python程式，它可以生成隨機的溫度和濕度數據，並通過Flask將這些數據呈現在前端網頁上，使用Highcharts來表示數據變化。

首先，確保你已經安裝了相關的庫：Flask和Highcharts。

```
bash
```


[Copy code](#)

```
pip install flask
```

在安裝Highcharts之前，你需要在HTML頁面中引入Highcharts的庫，你可以在Highcharts官方網站（<https://www.highcharts.com/download>）上下載相應的庫文件，然後將它們放置在你的項目中。

以下是程式碼：

python

 Copy code

```
# app.py
from flask import Flask, render_template, jsonify
import random
import time

app = Flask(__name__)

# Function to generate random data
def generate_random_data():
    while True:
        humidity = random.uniform(40, 60) # Random humidity between 40% and 60%
        temperature = random.uniform(20, 30) # Random temperature between 20°C and 30°C
        yield {'humidity': humidity, 'temperature': temperature}
        time.sleep(2) # Wait for 2 seconds before next iteration

@app.route('/')
def index():
    return render_template('index.html')

@app.route('/data')
def get_data():
    return jsonify(next(generate_random_data()))
```

```
def get_data():
    return jsonify(next(generate_random_data()))

if __name__ == '__main__':
    app.run(debug=True)
```

接下來，創建一個名為`templates`的文件夾，在其中創建一個名為`index.html`的HTML文件，並添加以下內容：

```
html Copy code

<!-- templates/index.html -->
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
  <meta charset="UTF-8">
  <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
  <title>Temperature and Humidity Data</title>
  <!-- Include Highcharts library -->
  <script src="path/to/highcharts.js"></script>
</head>
<body>
  <div id="container" style="width:100%; height:400px;"></div>
  <script>
    // Function to update chart with new data
```

```

var chart = Highcharts.chart('container', {
  chart: {
    type: 'line'
  },
  title: {
    text: 'Temperature and Humidity Data'
  },
  xAxis: {
    categories: ['Temperature', 'Humidity']
  },
  series: [{
    name: 'Value',
    data: [data.temperature, data.humidity]
  }]
});

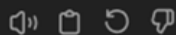
// Update chart every 2 seconds
setInterval(updateChart, 2000);

// Initial chart update
updateChart();
</script>
</body>
</html>

```

在這個HTML文件中，我們引入了Highcharts庫並創建了一個圖表容器。通過JavaScript，我們使用AJAX請求從`/data`路由獲取數據，然後用Highcharts來更新圖表。我們使用`setInterval`函數來每2秒刷新一次圖表。

確保將Highcharts庫文件的路徑正確指定為`index.html`中的`<script>`標籤的`src`屬性。這樣，當你運行Flask應用程序時，你將能夠在網頁上看到動態更新的溫度和濕度數據。



Is this conversation helpful so far?



2. implementation code

兩種

▼ Random產生數值版本

- app.py

```
from flask import Flask, render_template, jsonify
import sqlite3
import random
import time

app = Flask(__name__)

# Function to generate random data and store it in the database
def generate_and_store_data():
    # Connect to the SQLite database
    conn = sqlite3.connect('sensors.db')
    cursor = conn.cursor()
    while True:
        # Generate random humidity between 40% and 60%
        humidity = random.uniform(40, 60)
        # Generate random temperature between 20°C and 30°C
        temperature = random.uniform(20, 30)
        # Insert the generated data into the 'sensor_data' table
        cursor.execute("INSERT INTO sensor_data (humidity, temperature) VALUES (%f, %f)" % (humidity, temperature))
        conn.commit()
        # Wait for 2 seconds before next iteration
        time.sleep(2)

# Route to display the web page
@app.route('/')
def index():
    return render_template('index.html')
```

```

# Route to fetch data from the database
@app.route('/data')
def get_data():
    # Connect to the SQLite database
    conn = sqlite3.connect('sensors.db')
    cursor = conn.cursor()
    # Select the latest 30 entries of humidity and temperature
    cursor.execute("SELECT humidity, temperature FROM sensor_data ORDER BY id DESC LIMIT 30")
    # Fetch the selected data
    data = cursor.fetchall()
    return jsonify(data)

if __name__ == '__main__':
    # Create the database schema if it doesn't exist
    conn = sqlite3.connect('sensors.db')
    cursor = conn.cursor()
    # Create the 'sensor_data' table with columns id, humidity, and temperature
    cursor.execute('''CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS sensor_data
                      (id INTEGER PRIMARY KEY AUTOINCREMENT,
                      humidity REAL,
                      temperature REAL)''')

    conn.commit()
    conn.close()

    # Start a new thread to generate and store data
    import threading
    threading.Thread(target=generate_and_store_data).start()

    # Run the Flask app
    app.run(debug=True)

```

- index.html

```

<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>

```

```

<head>
  <title>Sensor Data Visualization</title>
  <script src="https://code.highcharts.com/highcharts.js">
</head>
<body>
  <div id="container" style="min-width: 310px; height: 400px; margin: 0 auto;">

  <script>
    var chart;

    function fetchDataAndPlot() {
      fetch('/data')
        .then(response => response.json())
        .then(data => {
          var humidityData = [];
          var temperatureData = [];
          data.reverse(); // Reverse data to display latest first
          data.forEach(entry => {
            humidityData.push(entry[0]);
            temperatureData.push(entry[1]);
          });

          if (!chart) {
            chart = Highcharts.chart('container', {
              chart: {
                type: 'line'
              },
              title: {
                text: 'Humidity and Temperature Data'
              },
              xAxis: {
                categories: Array.from({ length: data.length }, (_, i) => `Day ${i + 1}`)
              },
              yAxis: {
                title: {
                  text: 'Value'
                }
              }
            });
          }

          chart.addSeries({
            name: 'Humidity',
            data: humidityData
          });
          chart.addSeries({
            name: 'Temperature',
            data: temperatureData
          });

          chart.redraw();
        });
    }

    fetchDataAndPlot();
  </script>

```



```

        }
    },
    series: [{
        name: 'Humidity',
        data: humidityData,
        color: '#33CEFF' // Change color
    }, {
        name: 'Temperature',
        data: temperatureData,
        color: 'yellow' // Change color
    }]
    });
} else {
    chart.series[0].setData(humidityData);
    chart.series[1].setData(temperatureData);
    chart.xAxis[0].setCategories(Array.from(humidityData));
}
});
}

setInterval(fetchDataAndPlot, 2000); // Fetch data every 2 seconds
fetchDataAndPlot(); // Fetch data initially
</script>
</body>
</html>

```

▼ 實際數值版本

- DHT11.ino

```

#include <WiFi.h>
#include <HTTPClient.h>
#include <DHT.h>

#define WIFI_SSID "網路名"
#define WIFI_PASSWORD "密碼"

```

```

#define SERVER_IP "http://192.168.227.14:5000/update_data"
#define SERVER_PORT 5000
#define SENSOR_PIN 2
#define DHTTYPE DHT11

DHT dht(SENSOR_PIN, DHTTYPE);

void setup() {
    Serial.begin(115200);
    WiFi.begin(WIFI_SSID, WIFI_PASSWORD);
    while (WiFi.status() != WL_CONNECTED) {
        delay(1000);
        Serial.println("Connecting to WiFi...");
    }
    Serial.println("Connected to WiFi");
    dht.begin();
}

void loop() {
    delay(2000);
    float temperature = dht.readTemperature();
    float humidity = dht.readHumidity();
    if (isnan(temperature) || isnan(humidity)) {
        Serial.println("Failed to read from DHT sensor");
        return;
    }
    Serial.print("Temperature: ");
    Serial.print(temperature);
    Serial.println(" °C");
    Serial.print("Humidity: ");
    Serial.print(humidity);
    Serial.println(" %");
    sendSensorData(temperature, humidity);
}

void sendSensorData(float temperature, float humidity) {

```

```

WiFiClient client;
HTTPClient http;

String data = "{\"temperature\":\"" + String(temperature) + '"';

if (http.begin(client,String(SERVER_IP))) {
    http.addHeader("Content-Type", "application/json");
    int httpStatusCode = http.POST(data);
    if (httpStatusCode > 0) {
        String response = http.getString();
        Serial.println(response);
    } else {
        Serial.print("Error on sending POST: ");
        Serial.println(http.errorToString(http.getStatusCode()).c_str());
    }
    http.end();
} else {
    Serial.println("Unable to connect to server");
}
}

```

- app.py

```

# app.py

from flask import Flask, render_template, jsonify, request
import sqlite3
from datetime import datetime

app = Flask(__name__)
conn = sqlite3.connect('sensor_data.db', check_same_thread=False)
c = conn.cursor()

c.execute('''CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS sensor_data
            (id INTEGER PRIMARY KEY,

```

```

        temperature REAL,
        humidity REAL,
        timestamp TEXT)'''

@app.post('/update_data')
def update_data():
    data = request.json
    temperature = data.get('temperature')
    humidity = data.get('humidity')
    timestamp = datetime.now().strftime('%Y-%m-%d %H:%M:%S')
    print(f"Received data: temperature={temperature},humidity={humidity}")
    c.execute("INSERT INTO sensor_data (temperature, humidity, timestamp) VALUES (%s, %s, %s)" % (temperature, humidity, timestamp))
    conn.commit()
    return 'Data received and stored successfully'

@app.route('/api/data')
def get_sensor_data():
    c.execute("SELECT * FROM sensor_data ORDER BY timestamp")
    rows = c.fetchall()
    data = [{'timestamp': row[3], 'temperature': row[1], 'humidity': row[2]} for row in rows]
    return jsonify(data)

@app.route('/')
def index():
    return render_template('index.html')

if __name__ == '__main__':
    app.run(host = "0.0.0.0", port = 5000, debug = True)

```

- index.html

```

<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>

```

```

<title>Sensor Data Visualization</title>
<script src="https://code.highcharts.com/highcharts.js">
</head>
<body>
  <div id="container" style="min-width: 310px; height: 400px; margin: 0 auto;">

  <script>
    var chart;

    function fetchDataAndPlot() {
      fetch('/api/data') // Corrected path to fetch data
        .then(response => response.json())
        .then(data => {
          var humidityData = [];
          var temperatureData = [];
          data.reverse(); // Reverse data to display latest first
          data.forEach(entry => {
            humidityData.push(entry.humidity); // Push humidity values
            temperatureData.push(entry.temperature); // Push temperature values
          });

          if (!chart) {
            chart = Highcharts.chart('container', {
              chart: {
                type: 'line'
              },
              title: {
                text: 'Humidity and Temperature Data'
              },
              xAxis: {
                categories: Array.from({ length: data.length }, (_, i) => `Category ${i + 1}`),
              },
              yAxis: {
                title: {
                  text: 'Value'
                }
              }
            });
          }
        });
    }

    fetchDataAndPlot();
  </script>

```

```

        },
        series: [{
            name: 'Humidity',
            data: humidityData,
            color: '#33CEFF' // Change color
        }, {
            name: 'Temperature',
            data: temperatureData,
            color: 'yellow' // Change color
        }]
    });
} else {
    chart.series[0].setData(humidityData);
    chart.series[1].setData(temperatureData);
    chart.xAxis[0].setCategories(Array.from(humidityData));
}
});
});

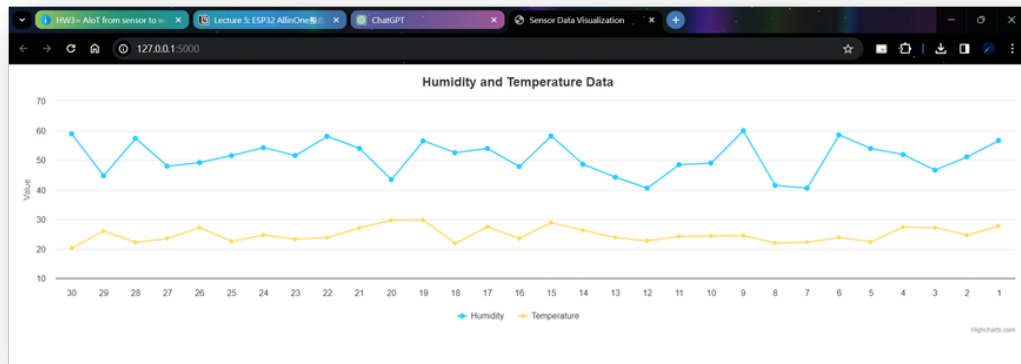
setInterval(fetchDataAndPlot, 2000); // Fetch data every 2 seconds
fetchDataAndPlot(); // Fetch data initially
</script>
</body>
</html>

```

3. demo result

兩種

- ▼ Random產生數值版本
 - Chart



- Sqlite viewer

sensors.db X

Reset Filters Records: 4600

	id	humidity	temperature
	Search column...	Search column...	Search column...
1	1	54.25279670103254	26.489754571401114
2	2	47.347042650643736	24.53277272413526
3	3	56.25675871596923	20.34643872587992
4	4	43.37391790169081	21.64214614485672
5	5	45.235885604361144	26.87807604123344
6	6	46.95845349758106	24.27421274191447
7	7	54.750133530232304	20.410316063934026
8	8	48.359876587406134	23.356827419258952
9	9	46.13120872753972	23.68503357218756
10	10	48.31404470364625	23.215041230095935
11	11	51.36816409301258	24.23769324368167
12	12	42.35252731584549	24.152796663126825
13	13	50.97854213607711	20.84178075267851
14	14	54.501063718382255	28.42939982466941

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- terminal

```

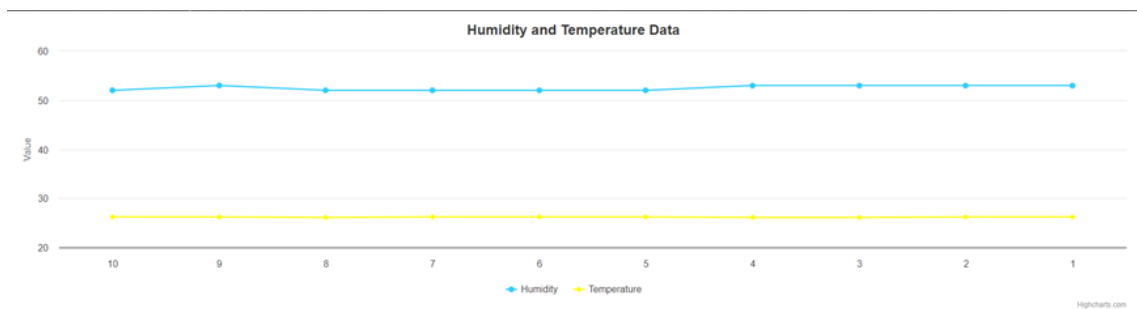
PROBLEMS  OUTPUT  DEBUG CONSOLE  TERMINAL  PORTS

127.0.0.1 - - [20/Mar/2024 16:19:20] "GET /data HTTP/1.1" 200 -
127.0.0.1 - - [20/Mar/2024 16:19:22] "GET /data HTTP/1.1" 200 -
127.0.0.1 - - [20/Mar/2024 16:19:24] "GET /data HTTP/1.1" 200 -
127.0.0.1 - - [20/Mar/2024 16:19:26] "GET /data HTTP/1.1" 200 -
127.0.0.1 - - [20/Mar/2024 16:19:28] "GET /data HTTP/1.1" 200 -
127.0.0.1 - - [20/Mar/2024 16:19:30] "GET /data HTTP/1.1" 200 -
127.0.0.1 - - [20/Mar/2024 16:19:32] "GET /data HTTP/1.1" 200 -
127.0.0.1 - - [20/Mar/2024 16:19:34] "GET /data HTTP/1.1" 200 -
127.0.0.1 - - [20/Mar/2024 16:19:36] "GET /data HTTP/1.1" 200 -
127.0.0.1 - - [20/Mar/2024 16:19:38] "GET /data HTTP/1.1" 200 -
127.0.0.1 - - [20/Mar/2024 16:19:40] "GET /data HTTP/1.1" 200 -
127.0.0.1 - - [20/Mar/2024 16:19:42] "GET /data HTTP/1.1" 200 -
127.0.0.1 - - [20/Mar/2024 16:19:54] "GET /data HTTP/1.1" 200 -

```

▼ 實際數值版本

- Chart



- 數值


```

Temperature: 25.80 °C
Humidity: 52.00 %
Data received and stored successfully
Temperature: 25.80 °C
Humidity: 52.00 %
Data received and stored successfully
Temperature: 25.80 °C
Humidity: 52.00 %
Data received and stored successfully
Temperature: 25.80 °C
Humidity: 52.00 %
Data received and stored successfully
Temperature: 25.80 °C
Humidity: 53.00 %
Data received and stored successfully

```

- Sqlite viewer

sensor_data.db

Search tables... Reset Filters Records: 83

Tables (1)

> sensor_data

	id	temperature	humidity	timestamp
	Search column...	Search column...	Search column...	Search column...
1	1	25.1	55	2024-03-27 14:57:47
2	2	25.2	55	2024-03-27 14:57:49
3	3	25.2	54	2024-03-27 14:57:52
4	4	25.2	55	2024-03-27 14:57:55
5	5	25.3	55	2024-03-27 14:57:58
6	6	25.3	55	2024-03-27 14:58:00
7	7	25.3	55	2024-03-27 14:58:02
8	8	25.7	55	2024-03-27 14:58:05
9	9	25.3	54	2024-03-27 14:58:08
10	10	25.3	54	2024-03-27 14:58:11
11	11	25.3	55	2024-03-27 14:58:14
12	12	25.3	54	2024-03-27 14:58:16
13	13	25.4	55	2024-03-27 14:58:18
14	14	25.4	55	2024-03-27 14:58:21
15	15	25.4	55	2024-03-27 14:58:23
16	16	25.4	55	2024-03-27 14:58:26
17	17	25.4	55	2024-03-27 14:58:28
18	18	25.5	55	2024-03-27 14:58:31
19	19	25.5	55	2024-03-27 14:58:33
20	20	25.5	54	2024-03-27 14:58:35
21	21	25.5	54	2024-03-27 14:58:38

- terminal

```
* Running on all addresses (0.0.0.0)
* Running on http://127.0.0.1:5000
* Running on http://192.168.227.14:5000
Press CTRL+C to quit
* Restarting with stat
* Debugger is active!
* Debugger PIN: 124-553-011
Received data: temperature=26.2,humidity=52.0
192.168.227.107 - - [27/Mar/2024 15:04:10] "POST /update_data HTTP/1.1" 200 -
127.0.0.1 - - [27/Mar/2024 15:04:12] "GET / HTTP/1.1" 200 -
127.0.0.1 - - [27/Mar/2024 15:04:12] "GET /api/data HTTP/1.1" 200 -
Received data: temperature=26.2,humidity=52.0
192.168.227.107 - - [27/Mar/2024 15:04:12] "POST /update_data HTTP/1.1" 200 -
127.0.0.1 - - [27/Mar/2024 15:04:14] "GET /api/data HTTP/1.1" 200 -
Received data: temperature=26.1,humidity=52.0
192.168.227.107 - - [27/Mar/2024 15:04:15] "POST /update_data HTTP/1.1" 200 -
127.0.0.1 - - [27/Mar/2024 15:04:16] "GET /api/data HTTP/1.1" 200 -
127.0.0.1 - - [27/Mar/2024 15:04:18] "GET /api/data HTTP/1.1" 200 -
Received data: temperature=26.2,humidity=53.0
```