## 112 學年上學期 資訊安全與密碼學第二次作業

繳交方式:程式碼及書面報告都要。書面報告的內容手寫題請附過程,程式 題請說明執行的方式,包含輸入與輸出的格式(請自訂),報告電子 檔請依以下方式命名: [HW02 學號 姓名]。

繳交時間:4/10 下午 5:00 前。遲交一週內 7 折,逾一週不計分。

1. (16%) Given an Affine cipher defined as follows:

$$C = \left(P \times K_1 + K_2\right) \bmod 26$$

$$P = \left( \left( C - K_2 \right) \times K_1^{-1} \right) \mod 26$$

- (1) Please encrypt the plaintext "NCHU" using key (6,3).
- (2) Please decrypt the ciphertext "HSWZ" using key (3,2).
- 2. (12%) Consider a Hill cipher that uses a  $2 \times 2$  square matrix A as key. The elements of A are integers in  $Z_{26}$  that encodes the 26 English alphabets as follows:

| a  | b  | С  | d  | e  | f  | g  | h  | i  | j  | k  | 1  | m  | n  | О  | p  | q  | r  | s  | t  | u  | v  | w  | X  | у  | z  |
|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| A  | В  | С  | D  | Е  | F  | G  | Н  | Ι  | J  | K  | L  | M  | N  | О  | P  | Q  | R  | S  | T  | U  | V  | W  | X  | Y  | Z  |
| 00 | 01 | 02 | 03 | 04 | 05 | 06 | 07 | 08 | 09 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 |

Suppose the application of this Hill cipher yields the following results:

- The plaintext "ba" is encrypted into ciphertext "HC".
- The plaintext "zz" is encrypted into ciphertext "GT".

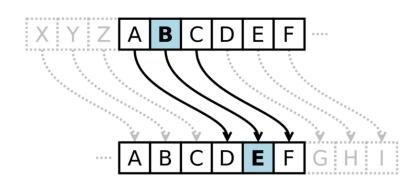
Based on the above known plaintext results, please derive the key A of the given Hill cipher.

3. (10%) Please give an example to illustrate the One-Time Pad (OTP) mechanism and further describe its advantages and disadvantages.

4. (12%) Given a columnar transposition cipher that uses the following permutation table:

| 1            | 2        | 3            | 4            | 5            | 6            | 7            | 8            |
|--------------|----------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| $\downarrow$ | <b>↓</b> | $\downarrow$ | $\downarrow$ | $\downarrow$ | $\downarrow$ | $\downarrow$ | $\downarrow$ |
| 5            | 8        | 7            | 1            | 6            | 4            | 3            | 2            |

- (1) Please encrypt the plaintext "COMPUTER".
- (2) Please decrypt the ciphertext "VRPYYHRPITCAUGLO".
- 5. (20%) 請用任何程式語言實作一個反轉換位的程式,將使用者所輸入的字串 反向顯示。舉例來說,若使用者輸入"5793",則程式輸出"3975";若使用者輸入"this is a test",則程式輸出"tset a si siht"。本程式不得依賴任何字串反轉的 API 來完成,並且須自行設計合適的防呆機制。
- 6. (30%) 凱撒密碼(Caesar cipher) 是一種最簡單且最廣為人知的加密技術,它是一種代換法,將明文中的所有字母都在字母表上向後(或向前)按照一個固定數目進行偏移後取代替換成密文,如下圖所示。



使用者可以輸入一個字串text作為明文,及一個整數key作為金鑰。請用任何程式語言實作一個加密函式encryption(text, key)進行加密,並輸出密文;再實作一個解密函式decryption(text, key)進行解密,並輸出明文。請自行設計程式的防呆機制。(提示:本程式需使用到字元與ASCII碼之間的轉換,鍵盤上各字元的ASCII碼如下頁附表所示)

| Ctrl | Dec | Hex | Char     | Code | ] [     | Dec | Hex | Char   |         | Dec | Hex | Char     | Dec | Hex | Char     |
|------|-----|-----|----------|------|---------|-----|-----|--------|---------|-----|-----|----------|-----|-----|----------|
| ^@   | 0   | 00  |          | NUL  |         | 32  | 20  |        |         | 64  | 40  | 0        | 96  | 60  | ŧ        |
| ^A   | 1   | 01  |          | SOH  | $  \  $ | 33  | 21  | •      |         | 65  | 41  | Ā        | 97  | 61  | a        |
| ^в   | 2   | 02  |          | STX  | $  \  $ | 34  | 22  |        |         | 66  | 42  | В        | 98  | 62  | b        |
| ^c   | 3   | 03  |          | ETX  | $  \  $ | 35  | 23  | #      |         | 67  | 43  | C        | 99  | 63  | С        |
| ^D   | 4   | 04  |          | EOT  | $  \  $ | 36  | 24  | \$     |         | 68  | 44  | D        | 100 | 64  | d        |
| ^E   | 5   | 05  |          | ENQ  | $  \  $ | 37  | 25  | %      |         | 69  | 45  | E        | 101 | 65  | е        |
| ^F   | 6   | 06  |          | ACK  | $  \  $ | 38  | 26  | &      |         | 70  | 46  | F        | 102 | 66  | f        |
| ^G   | 7   | 07  |          | BEL  | $  \  $ | 39  | 27  | ,      |         | 71  | 47  | G        | 103 | 67  | g        |
| ^H   | 8   | 08  |          | BS   | $  \  $ | 40  | 28  | (      |         | 72  | 48  | H        | 104 | 68  | h        |
| ^I   | 9   | 09  |          | HT   | $  \  $ | 41  | 29  | )      |         | 73  | 49  | I        | 105 | 69  | i<br>j   |
| ^j   | 10  | 0A  |          | LF   | $  \  $ | 42  | 2A  | *      |         | 74  | 4A  | J        | 106 | 6A  | j        |
| ^K   | 11  | 0B  |          | VT   | $  \  $ | 43  | 2B  | +      |         | 75  | 4B  | K        | 107 | 6B  | k        |
| ^L   | 12  | 0C  |          | FF   | $  \  $ | 44  | 2C  | ,      |         | 76  | 4C  | L        | 108 | 6C  | 1        |
| ^M   | 13  | 0D  |          | CR   | $  \  $ | 45  | 2D  | -      |         | 77  | 4D  | M        | 109 | 6D  | m        |
| ^N   | 14  | 0E  |          | so   | $  \  $ | 46  | 2E  | · .    |         | 78  | 4E  | N        | 110 | 6E  | n        |
| ^0   | 15  | 0F  |          | SI   | $  \  $ | 47  | 2F  | /      |         | 79  | 4F  | 0        | 111 | 6F  | 0        |
| ^P   | 16  | 10  |          | DLE  | $  \  $ | 48  | 30  | 0      |         | 80  | 50  | P        | 112 | 70  | р        |
| ^Q   | 17  | 11  |          | DC1  | $  \  $ | 49  | 31  | 1      |         | 81  | 51  | Q        | 113 | 71  | q        |
| ^R   | 18  | 12  |          | DC2  | $  \  $ | 50  | 32  | 2      |         | 82  | 52  | R        | 114 | 72  | r        |
| ^S   | 19  | 13  |          | DC3  | $  \  $ | 51  | 33  | 3      |         | 83  | 53  | S        | 115 | 73  | S        |
| ^T   | 20  | 14  |          | DC4  | $  \  $ | 52  | 34  | 4      |         | 84  | 54  | Ţ        | 116 | 74  | t        |
| ^U   | 21  | 15  |          | NAK  | $  \  $ | 53  | 35  | 5      |         | 85  | 55  | U        | 117 | 75  | u        |
| ^V   | 22  | 16  |          | SYN  | $  \  $ | 54  | 36  | 6<br>7 |         | 86  | 56  | V I      | 118 | 76  | V        |
| ^W   | 23  | 17  |          | ETB  | $  \  $ | 55  | 37  | /      |         | 87  | 57  | W        | 119 | 77  | W        |
| ^X   | 24  | 18  |          | CAN  | $  \  $ | 56  | 38  | 8      |         | 88  | 58  | X        | 120 | 78  | ×        |
| ^Y   | 25  | 19  |          | EM   | $  \  $ | 57  | 39  | 9      |         | 89  | 59  | <u>Y</u> | 121 | 79  | У        |
| ^Z   | 26  | 1A  |          | SUB  | $  \  $ | 58  | ЗА  | :      |         | 90  | 5A  | Ζ        | 122 | 7A  | Z        |
| ]^   | 27  | 1B  |          | ESC  | $  \  $ | 59  | 3B  | ;      |         | 91  | 5B  | ] ]      | 123 | 7B  | {        |
| ^\   | 28  | 1C  |          | FS   | $  \  $ | 60  | 3C  | <      |         | 92  | 5C  | `        | 124 | 7C  |          |
| ^]   | 29  | 1D  |          | GS   |         | 61  | 3D  | =      | $  \  $ | 93  | 5D  | ] ]      | 125 | 7D  | }        |
| ^^   | 30  | 1E  | <b>A</b> | RS   |         | 62  | 3E  | >      | $  \  $ | 94  | 5E  | ^        | 126 | 7E  | ~*<br>^* |
| ^-   | 31  | 1F  | ▼        | US   |         | 63  | 3F  | ?      |         | 95  | 5F  | _        | 127 | 7F  | ∆*       |

<sup>\*</sup> ASCII 碼 127 具有代碼 DEL。在 MS-DOS 下,這個代碼與 ASCII 8 (BS) 的效果相同。DEL 代碼可以由 CTRL + BKSP 鍵產生。