

# CSS:

## 1. What are the different types of Selectors in CSS?

- a. Universal Selector - \* {}
- b. Element Type Selector - ul {}
- c. ID Selector - #container {}
- d. Class Selector - .container {}
- e. Descendant Combinator - #container .box {}
- f. Child Combinator - .container > .box {}
- g. Adjacent Sibling Combinator - p + p {}
- h. Attribute Selector - input [type="text"] {}

## 2. What is a CSS Preprocessor?

- a. SASS
- b. LESS
- c. Stylus

## 3. What is VH/VW in CSS? Give an example of its usages.

## 4. What are Pseudo elements and Pseudo classes?

- a. Elements:
  - i. ::before
  - ii. ::after
  - iii. ::first-letter
  - iv. ::first-line
  - v. ::selection
- b. Classes:
  - i. :link
  - ii. :visited
  - iii. :hover
  - iv. :active
  - v. :focus

## 5. How do you specify units in the CSS?. What are the different ways to do it?

- a. px, em, rem, %

## 6. Explain CSS specificity.

- a. CSS specificity is a rank or score that decides style declaration to be used to an element. ID selectors have high specificity, while universal selector \* has low specificity. The four CSS categories that authorize the selector's

specificity level are IDs, inline style, elements/pseudo-elements, and classes and attributes.

## JavaScript:

1. **What are Data Types in JavaScript?**
  - a. String
  - b. Number
  - c. BigInt
  - d. Boolean
  - e. Undefined
  - f. Null
  - g. Symbol
  - h. Object
2. **Explain Event Bubbling.**
3. **What is the difference between == and ===?**
4. **What is the output of "10"+20+30 in JavaScript?**
5. **What's the difference between event.preventDefault() and event.stopPropagation() methods in JavaScript?**
6. **What is Debounce and Throttle? Give some example where to use it.**
7. **What is the difference between undefined value and null value?**
8. **How can we detect OS of the client machine using JavaScript?**
  - a. navigator.appVersion
9. **Implement function sum() to handle both of the following cases:**
  - a. sum(a, b)
  - b. sum(a)(b)
10. **Convert the sum() function to add unlimited numbers:**
  - a. sum(1)(2)(3)(4)(5)()
11. **Implement method chaining:**
  - a. `const result = calc.add(10).multiply(5).subtract(30).add(10);`
  - b. `console.log(result.total); // 30`

## React

1. **What is JSX?**
2. **What is the Virtual DOM?**
3. **Why is there a need for using keys in Lists?**
4. **Do you understand what is Prop drilling in React? How do we refactor Prop Drilling?**

5. What is a higher-order component in React?
6. What are the differences between class and functional components?
7. Describe Component and App level state management. What approaches you will use to maintain Component and App states?
8. What is a Hook in React? What are the commonly used React Hooks?
9. Difference between useCallback and useMemo.
10. Why React uses className over class attribute?
11. How can we cancel an API call if the component gets unmounted?