



When evaluating a program, the first thing is to find the definition of  $f$ .

The definition of  $f$  is equal to  $u+x$  and takes  $u$  as a parameter.

The variable  $y$ , which is  $6$ , is passed as the parameter of  $u$  to  $f$ .

$u$  is set to  $6$  in a local binding inside  $f$ .

We need to find  $x$  to compute the expression  $u+x$ , and find that  $x$  is set to  $y$ , which is  $1$ .

$x$  is set to  $1$  in a local binding inside  $f$ .

This gives  $f = 6 + 1$  which is  $7$ . The local bindings generated in evaluating the function will then be discarded.