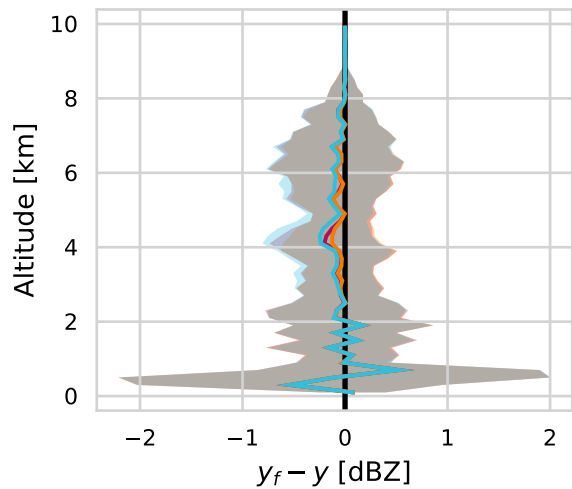
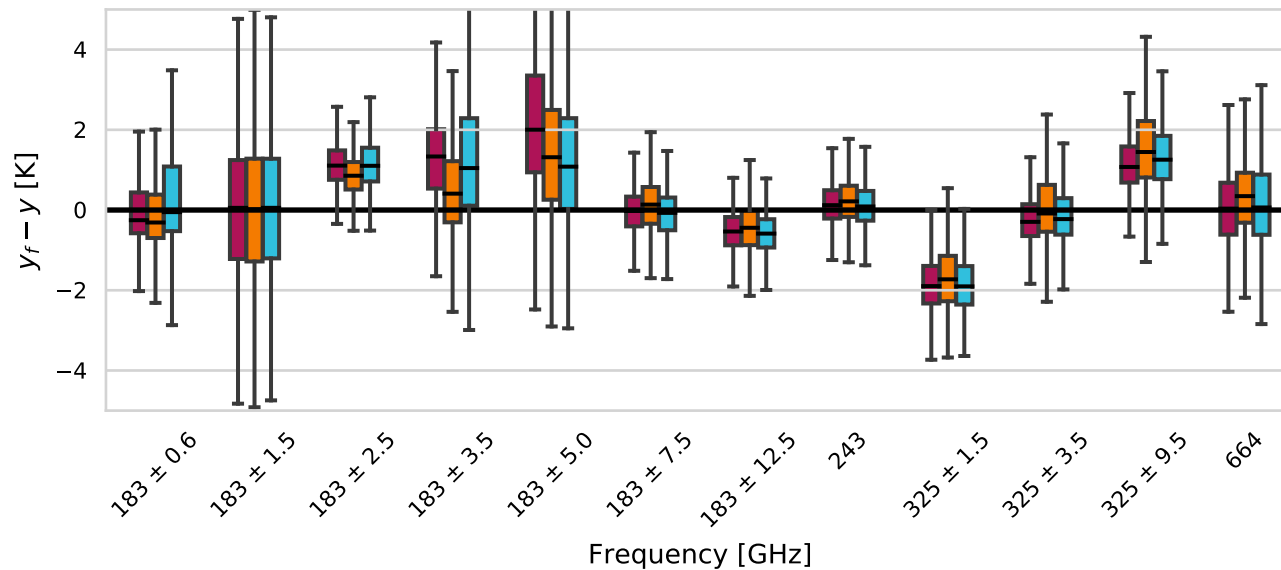


**(a) Residuals of active observations**



**(b) Residuals of passive observations**



**(c) OEM cost**

