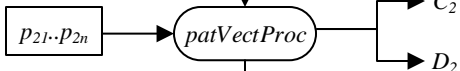
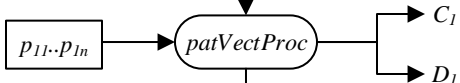


Symbolic representation
of all possible values

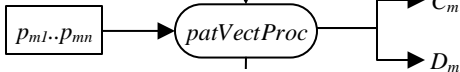
U_0



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Symbolic representation
of all uncovered values

U_n