

BPMN and domain modeling






Complaint process example

BPMN and data

■ In general, BPMN has weak support for data:

- data objects indicate that activities require and/or provide data
- data objects can be associated with connections
- the data types must be defined in external XML schemas

Table 7.2 - BPMN Extended Modeling Elements

Data Object	Data Objects provide information about what Activities require to be performed and/or what they produce (see page 205), Data Objects can represent a singular object or a collection of objects. Data Input and Data Output provide the same information for Processes.	<p>Data Object</p>  <p>Data Object (Collection)</p>  <p>Data Input Data Output</p>  
Data Store	 <p>Label</p>	

**We need a method for systematically
annotating BPMN diagram with information
about data (model) usage**

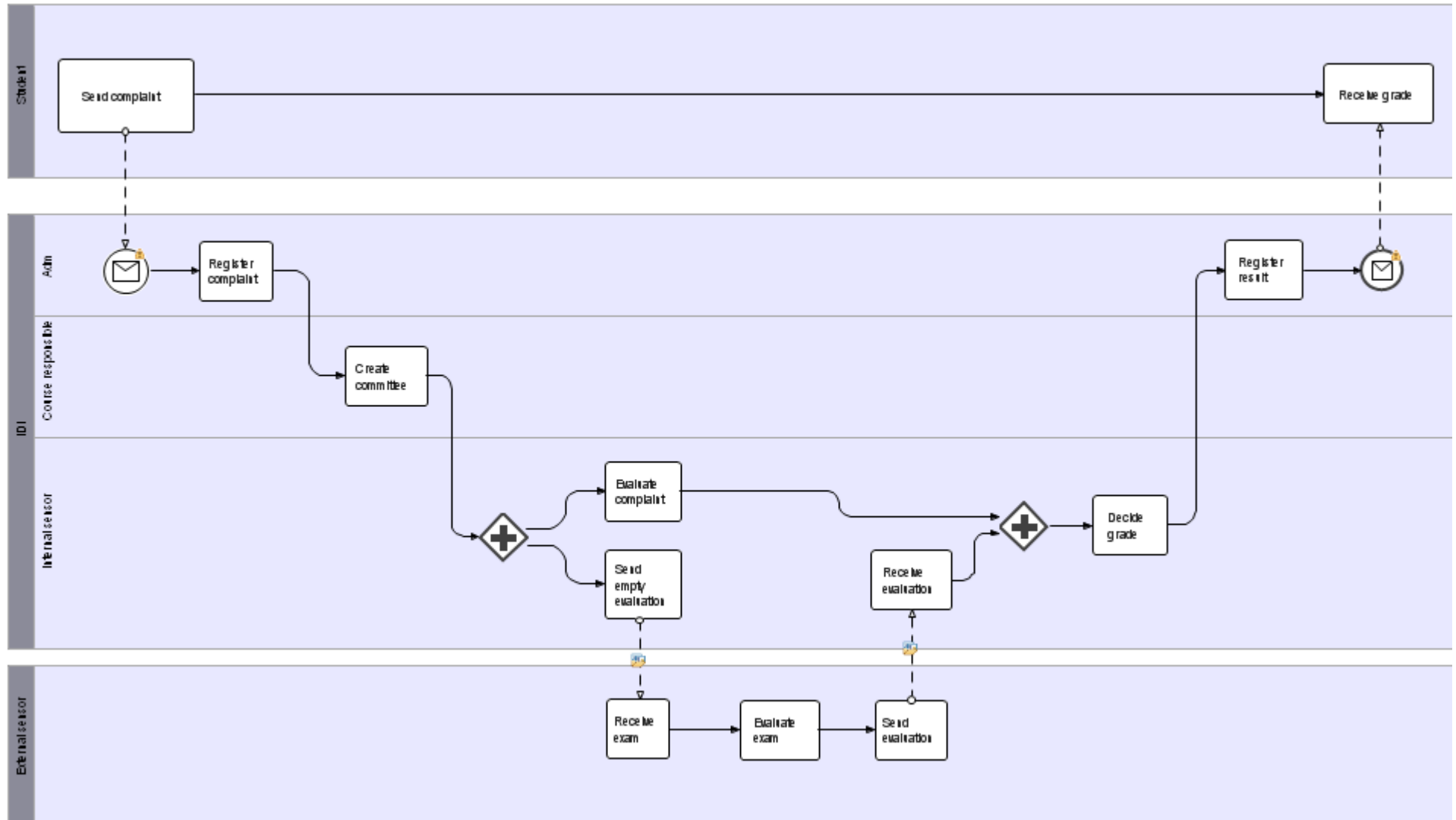
Overview of method – BPMN and domain data

- **Create BPMN model of process**
 - identify roles, tasks, sequence constraints and messages
- **Create a domain model (is provided in the assignment)**
 - identify important concepts, associations and attributes
 - cardinalities are important: 0..1 and 0..*
 - ecore extras:
 - ◆ in an ecore model, every object must be (in)directly contained by a single root object, through aggregations. This may require the introduction of a root class, which I often call UoD for Universe of Discourse
 - ◆ add extra opposite associations to ensure the model may be navigated in the relevant directions
- **Annotate the BPMN model with domain elements**
 - describe what domain objects that a task requires (pre-condition)
 - describe how tasks create and change the state of domain objects (post-condition)
 - identify what information each message contains
 - the goal is to be explicit about the contextual information each task assumes (pre-condition) and provides (post-condition)

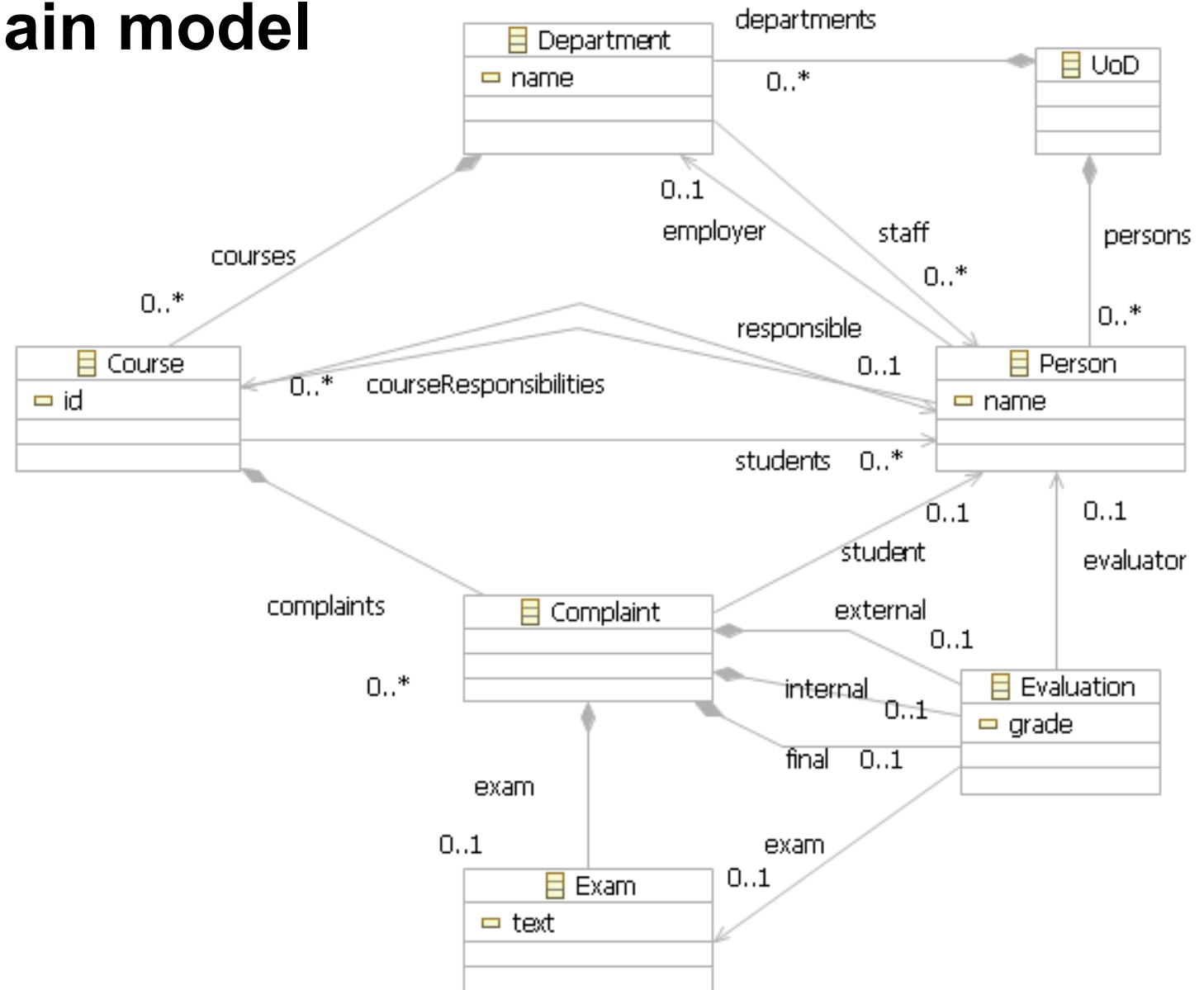
Example: the exam complaint process

- **Students take exams for each course they attend**
- **They may complain on the grade, by contacting the administration.**
- **The course responsible appoints a committee, consisting of an internal and an external evaluator.**
- **The administration sends (a copy of) the student's exam to the external evaluator, who evaluates the exam and sends back the result.**
- **The internal evaluator evaluates the exam and, based on the evaluation received from the external evaluator, decides upon the final grade.**
- **Finally, the administration registers the results and sends it to the student.**

Example: the exam complaint process



The domain model

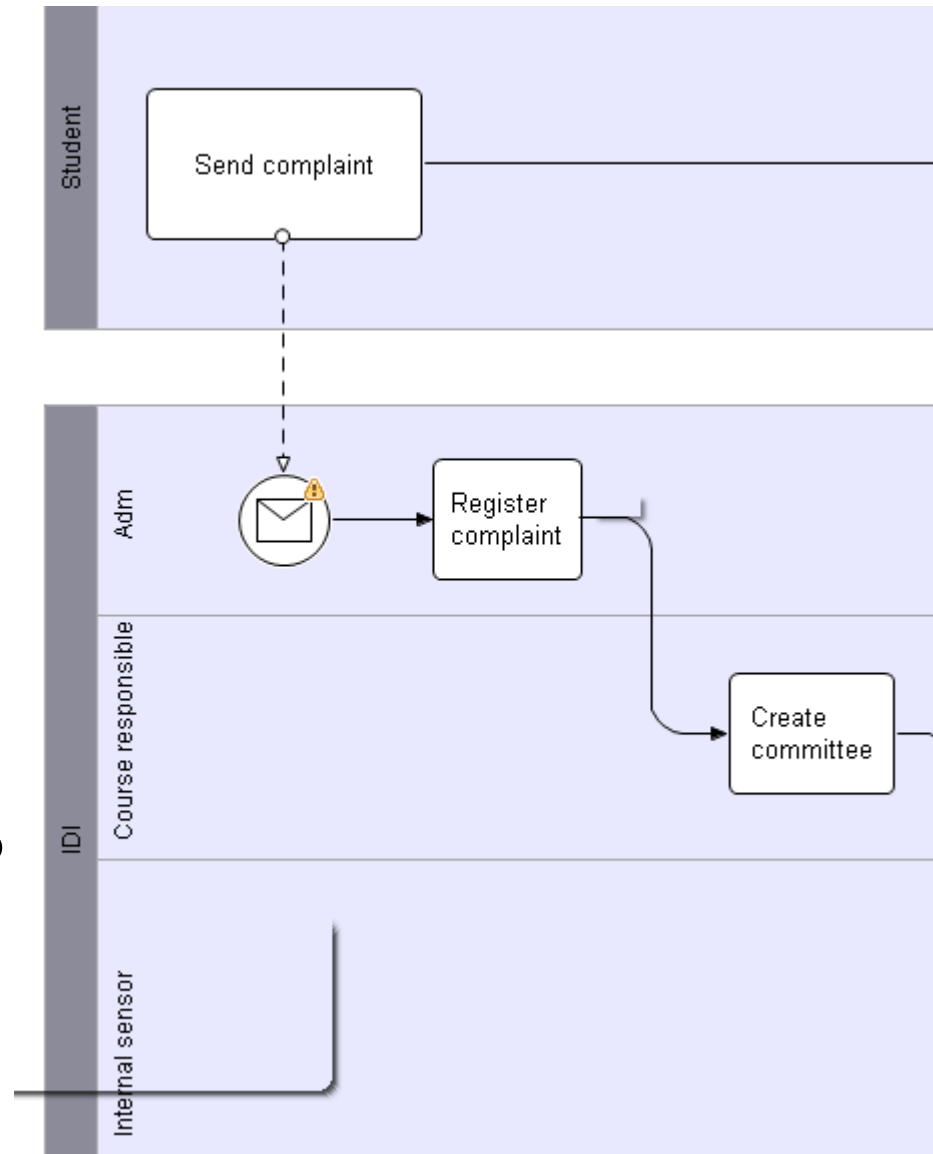


Reflections about the domain model

- UoD is added as the root object and many associations are aggregations, to ensure that every object is (in)directly contained in the UoD
- Several of the roles in the process are also present as classes and/or associations in the domain model
- Opposite associations have been added, to support navigating in the model in all relevant directions
- The lower limit of all associations are set to 0 and not 1, to allow intermediate, illogical states

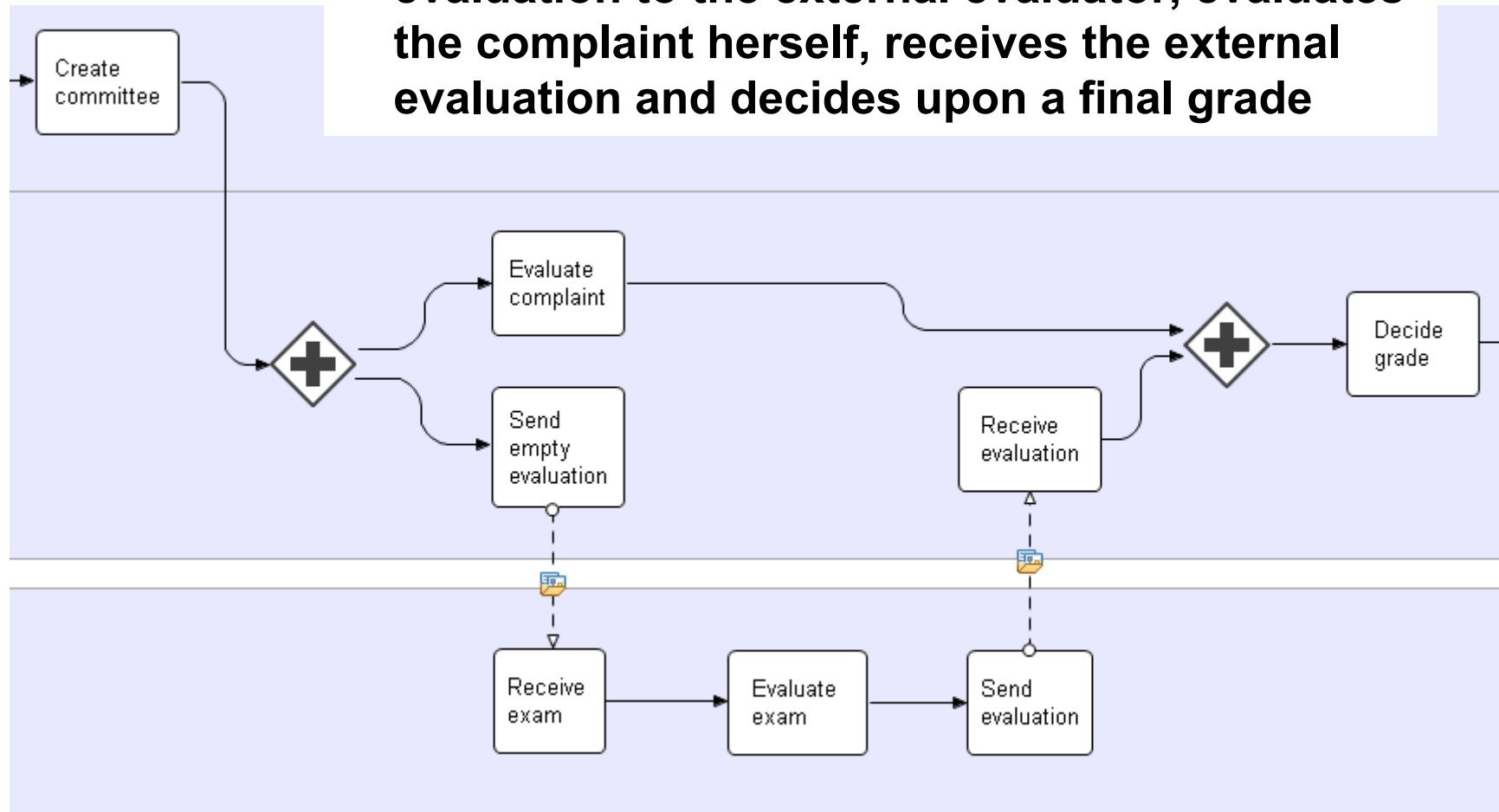
The complaint process

- **A student sends a complaint,**
 - creates a Complaint object
- **which is registered by the adm.**
 - relates an Exam to the Complaint
- **The course responsible creates the committee,**
 - Persons are related to the Complaint through Evaluation objects and evaluator links
- **and hands the complaint over to the internal sensor**



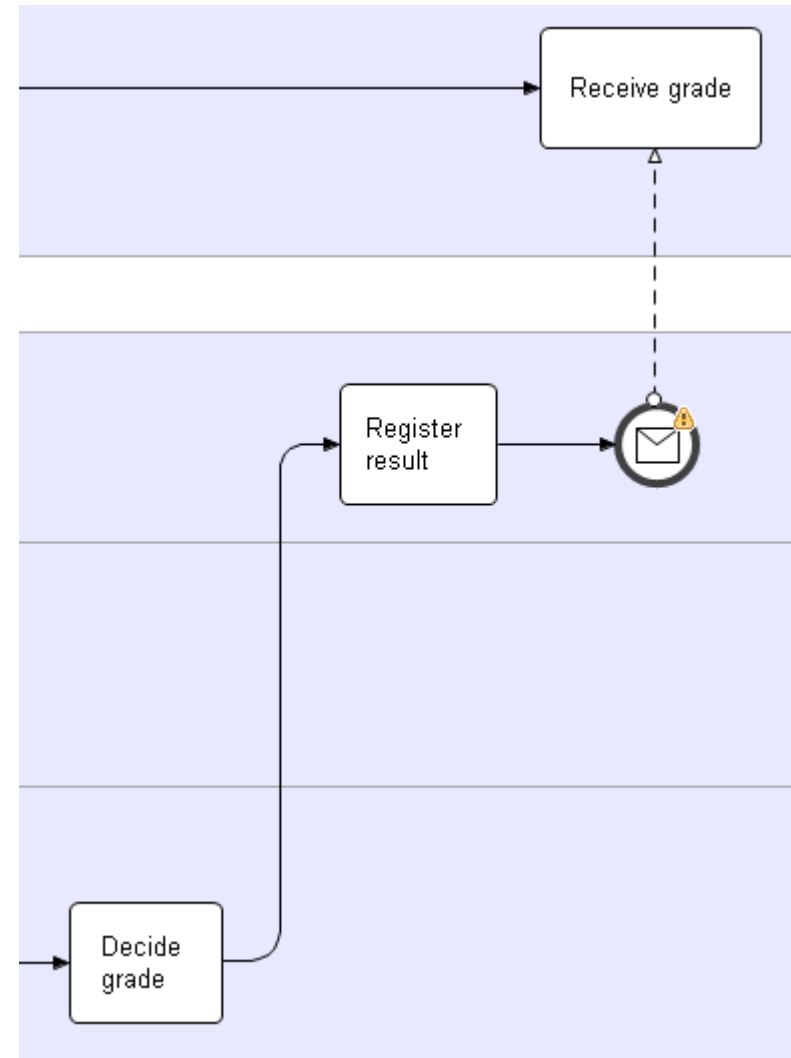
The complaint process

- The internal evaluator sends the empty evaluation to the external evaluator, evaluates the complaint herself, receives the external evaluation and decides upon a final grade



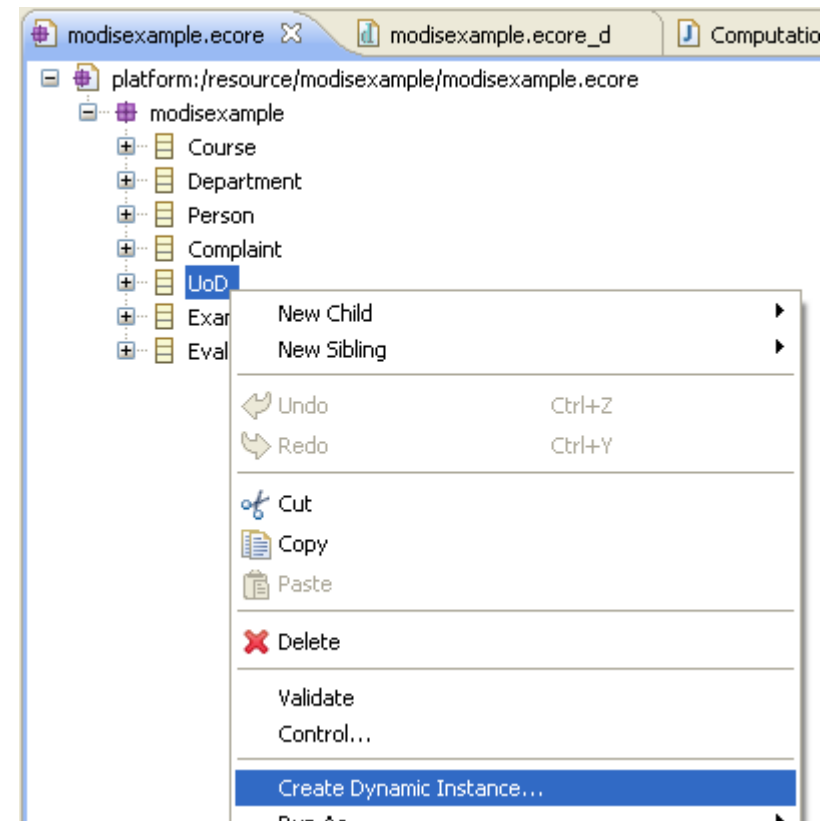
The complaint process

- The final evaluation is registered by the administration and sent to the complaining student



Test data

- **create xmi data file (an empty one will be provided for the assignment)**
 - open ecore file
 - open action menu on root class
 - Create Dynamic Instance... creates the data file with a root object of the desired class
 - name it <modelName>.xmi
- **build an object structure with relevant objects**



Test data

- use the New child action to create new objects under a parent
- create relevant test data
- make sure to create links and enter property values

