

Raccolta informazioni su macchina Metasploitable 192.168.50.100

OS fingerprinting

Scansione delle porte principali, dei servizi attivi su ciascuna porta e analisi del sistema operativo della macchina target in base al Time To Live.

```
(kali@kali)-[~]
└─$ sudo nmap -O 192.168.50.100
Starting Nmap 7.93 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2023-08-26 08:59 EDT
Nmap scan report for 192.168.50.100
Host is up (0.00098s latency).
Not shown: 977 closed tcp ports (reset)
PORT      STATE SERVICE
21/tcp    open  ftp
22/tcp    open  ssh
23/tcp    open  telnet
25/tcp    open  smtp
53/tcp    open  domain
80/tcp    open  http
111/tcp   open  rpcbind
139/tcp   open  netbios-ssn
445/tcp   open  microsoft-ds
512/tcp   open  exec
513/tcp   open  login
514/tcp   open  shell
1099/tcp  open  rmiregistry
1524/tcp  open  ingreslock
2049/tcp  open  nfs
2121/tcp  open  ccproxy-ftp
3306/tcp  open  mysql
5432/tcp  open  postgresql
5900/tcp  open  vnc
6000/tcp  open  X11
6667/tcp  open  irc
8009/tcp  open  ajp13
8180/tcp  open  unknown
Device type: general purpose
Running: Linux 2.6.X
OS CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel:2.6
OS details: Linux 2.6.15 - 2.6.26 (likely embedded), Linux 2.6.29 (Gentoo)
Network Distance: 2 hops

OS detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org/submit/ .
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 4.06 seconds
```

Syn Scan

Esegue una scansione SYN, che significa che NON conclude il three-way-handshake, e scansiona tutte le porte well-known.

```
(kali@kali)-[~]
└─$ sudo nmap -sS 192.168.50.100
Starting Nmap 7.93 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2023-08-26 09:05 EDT
Nmap scan report for 192.168.50.100
Host is up (0.00057s latency).
Not shown: 977 closed tcp ports (reset)
PORT      STATE SERVICE
21/tcp    open  ftp
22/tcp    open  ssh
23/tcp    open  telnet
25/tcp    open  smtp
53/tcp    open  domain
80/tcp    open  http
111/tcp   open  rpcbind
139/tcp   open  netbios-ssn
445/tcp   open  microsoft-ds
512/tcp   open  exec
513/tcp   open  login
514/tcp   open  shell
1099/tcp  open  rmiregistry
1524/tcp  open  ingreslock
2049/tcp  open  nfs
2121/tcp  open  ccproxy-ftp
3306/tcp  open  mysql
5432/tcp  open  postgresql
5900/tcp  open  vnc
6000/tcp  open  X11
6667/tcp  open  irc
8009/tcp  open  ajp13
8180/tcp  open  unknown

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 0.20 seconds
```

TCP Scan

Scan invasivo. Completa il 3-way-handshake, creando così un canale di comunicazione. Recupera informazioni sullo stato della porta, ma crea più «rumore a livello network» ed è dunque una tecnica di scanning più identificabile e che su grosse reti potrebbe creare congestioni di rete.

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~]
└─$ nmap -sT 192.168.50.100
Starting Nmap 7.93 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2023-08-26 09:07 EDT
Nmap scan report for 192.168.50.100
Host is up (0.0026s latency).
Not shown: 977 closed tcp ports (conn-refused)
PORT      STATE SERVICE
21/tcp    open  ftp
22/tcp    open  ssh
23/tcp    open  telnet
25/tcp    open  smtp
53/tcp    open  domain
80/tcp    open  http
111/tcp   open  rpcbind
139/tcp   open  netbios-ssn
445/tcp   open  microsoft-ds
512/tcp   open  exec
513/tcp   open  login
514/tcp   open  shell
1099/tcp  open  rmiregistry
1524/tcp  open  ingreslock
2049/tcp  open  nfs
2121/tcp  open  ccproxy-ftp
3306/tcp  open  mysql
5432/tcp  open  postgresql
5900/tcp  open  vnc
6000/tcp  open  X11
6667/tcp  open  irc
8009/tcp  open  ajp13
8180/tcp  open  unknown

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 0.09 seconds
```

I risultati della scansione SYN e TCP non hanno differenze, quello che cambia è la metodologia utilizzata:

SYN scan (nmap -sS): non completa il three-way-handshake, è meno invasiva, solitamente più rapida ma meno affidabile

TCP scan (nmap -sT): completa il three-way-handshake, è più invasiva e solitamente più lenta (quindi ha maggiori probabilità di essere rilevata). Crea una connessione alle porte e pertanto è più affidabile.

Version detection (banner grabbing)

Scansione delle porte principali e della versione dei servizi attivi su ciascuna porta, analisi del sistema operativo della macchina target in base al Time To Live.

```
(kali@kali)~$ nmap -sV 192.168.50.100
Starting Nmap 7.93 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2023-08-26 09:26 EDT
Nmap scan report for 192.168.50.100
Host is up (0.00094s latency).
Not shown: 977 closed tcp ports (conn-refused)
PORT      STATE SERVICE      VERSION
21/tcp    open  ftp          vsftpd 2.3.4
22/tcp    open  ssh          OpenSSH 4.7p1 Debian 8ubuntu1 (protocol 2.0)
23/tcp    open  telnet       Linux telnetd
25/tcp    open  smtp         Postfix smtpd
53/tcp    open  domain       ISC BIND 9.4.2
80/tcp    open  http         Apache httpd 2.2.8 ((Ubuntu) DAV/2)
111/tcp   open  rpcbind      2 (RPC #100000)
139/tcp   open  netbios-ssn  Samba smbd 3.X - 4.X (workgroup: WORKGROUP)
445/tcp   open  netbios-ssn  Samba smbd 3.X - 4.X (workgroup: WORKGROUP)
512/tcp   open  exec         netkit-rsh rshcd
513/tcp   open  login?
514/tcp   open  tcpwrapped
1099/tcp  open  java-rmi     GNU Classpath grmiregistry
1524/tcp  open  bindshell    Metasploitable root shell
2049/tcp  open  nfs          2-4 (RPC #100003)
2121/tcp  open  ftp          ProFTPD 1.3.1
3306/tcp  open  mysql        MySQL 5.0.51a-3ubuntu5
5432/tcp  open  postgresql   PostgreSQL DB 8.3.0 - 8.3.7
5900/tcp  open  vnc          VNC (protocol 3.3)
6000/tcp  open  X11          (access denied)
6667/tcp  open  irc          UnrealIRCd
8009/tcp  open  ajp13?
8180/tcp  open  http         Apache Tomcat/Coyote JSP engine 1.1
Service Info: Hosts: metasploitable.localdomain, irc.Metasploitable.LAN; OSs: Unix, Linux; CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel

Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org/submit/ .
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 126.16 seconds
```

Report

Lo scan nmap -sV restituisce informazioni su:

- IP
- Sistema Operativo
- Porte Aperte
- Servizi in ascolto con versione
- Descrizione del servizio

Lo switch -oN permette di salvare il risultato della scansione in un file.

Metasploitable 192.168.50.100

```
(kali@kali)-[~]
$ sudo nmap -sV -oN sVScanMeta.txt 192.168.50.100
Starting Nmap 7.93 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2023-08-26 10:42 EDT
Nmap scan report for 192.168.50.100
Host is up (0.00062s latency).
Not shown: 977 closed tcp ports (reset)
PORT      STATE SERVICE      VERSION
21/tcp    open  ftp          vsftpd 2.3.4
22/tcp    open  ssh          OpenSSH 4.7p1 Debian 8ubuntu1 (protocol 2.0)
23/tcp    open  telnet       Linux telnetd
25/tcp    open  smtp         Postfix smtpd
53/tcp    open  domain       ISC BIND 9.4.2
80/tcp    open  http         Apache httpd 2.2.8 ((Ubuntu) DAV/2)
111/tcp   open  rpcbind      2 (RPC #100000)
139/tcp   open  netbios-ssn  Samba smbd 3.X - 4.X (workgroup: WORKGROUP)
445/tcp   open  netbios-ssn  Samba smbd 3.X - 4.X (workgroup: WORKGROUP)
512/tcp   open  exec         netkit-rsh rexecd
513/tcp   open  login?
514/tcp   open  tcpwrapped
1099/tcp  open  java-rmi     GNU Classpath grmiregistry
1524/tcp  open  bindshell    Metasploitable root shell
2049/tcp  open  nfs          2-4 (RPC #100003)
2121/tcp  open  ftp          ProFTPD 1.3.1
3306/tcp  open  mysql        MySQL 5.0.51a-3ubuntu5
5432/tcp  open  postgresql   PostgreSQL DB 8.3.0 - 8.3.7
5900/tcp  open  vnc          VNC (protocol 3.3)
6000/tcp  open  X11          (access denied)
6667/tcp  open  irc          UnrealIRCd
8009/tcp  open  ajp13?
8180/tcp  open  http         Apache Tomcat/Coyote JSP engine 1.1
Service Info: Hosts: metasploitable.localdomain, irc.Metasploitable.LAN; OSs: Unix, Linux; CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel

Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org/submit/ .
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 126.22 seconds
```

Windows 7 192.168.50.101

```
(kali@kali)-[~]
$ sudo nmap -sV -oN sVScanWindows.txt 192.168.50.101
Starting Nmap 7.93 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2023-08-26 10:39 EDT
Nmap scan report for 192.168.50.101
Host is up (0.0014s latency).
Not shown: 992 filtered tcp ports (no-response)
PORT      STATE SERVICE      VERSION
135/tcp    open  msrpc        Microsoft Windows RPC
139/tcp    open  netbios-ssn  Microsoft Windows netbios-ssn
445/tcp    open  microsoft-ds Microsoft Windows 7 - 10 microsoft-ds (workgroup: WORKGROUP)
49152/tcp  open  msrpc        Microsoft Windows RPC
49153/tcp  open  msrpc        Microsoft Windows RPC
49154/tcp  open  msrpc        Microsoft Windows RPC
49155/tcp  open  msrpc        Microsoft Windows RPC
49156/tcp  open  msrpc        Microsoft Windows RPC
Service Info: Host: WINDOWS7; OS: Windows; CPE: cpe:/o:microsoft:windows

Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org/submit/ .
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 63.28 seconds
```