# PHPTrace工具

simpcl 2015.1

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### 简介

- PHP级别的pstack/strace
- 像pstack—样获取PHP脚本的调用栈信息
- 像strace一样打印PHP脚本的函数调用信息

• 安装(支持 php 5.2/5.3/5.4/5.5)

```
tar -zxf phptrace-{version}.tar.gz

cd phpext

/path/to/your/php/bin/phpize

./configure --with-php-config=/path/to/your/php/bin/php-config

make && make install
```

#### · 配置

```
extension=phptrace.so
phptrace.enabled=1
```

#### 使用

#### · 例 1(可以不安装扩展,但是需要有权限)

```
$ ./phptrace -p 3130 -s
phptrace 0.1 demo, published by infra webcore team
process id = 3130
script_filename = /home/renyongquan/opt/nginx//webapp/block.php [0x7f27b9a99dc8] sleep
/home/renyongquan/opt/nginx/webapp/block.php:6 [0x7f27b9a99d08] say
/home/renyongquan/opt/nginx/webapp/block.php:3 [0x7f27b9a99c50] run
/home/renyongquan/opt/nginx/webapp/block.php:10
```

#### • 例 2

```
$ ~/opt/php5.4.35/bin/php -d "phptrace.dotrace=1" php/object.php
0 1 1418197410.117238 People->say ($msg = "phptrace") = hello phptrace 0.000050
1 1 1418197410.117315 People::live () = true 0.000005

• 何 3
$ ./phptrace -p 2459
1417506346.727223 run(<Null>)
1417506346.727232 say($msg = "hello world")
1417506346.727241 sleep($seconds = "1")
1417506347.727341 sleep => 0 1.000100
```

1.000135

1417506347.727354 say => hello world 1.000122

nil

1417506347.727358 run =>

• RPM(感谢@原宗阳 同学)

yum install addops-php-trace -y phptrace.enabled=1

## 可以用来做什么

#### 案例一

两台Web服务器的PHP代码完全相同,一台的CPU占用明显较高。PHP在做什么?

```
[root@eng02 phptrace]# ./phptrace -p 19649 -s
phptrace 0.1 demo, published by infra webcore team
php version = 5.4.26
process id = 19649
failed to ptrace (PEEKDATA) pid 19649
script filename = /home/q/system/CloudStat-2.0.0/src/daemon/weblog consumer.php
[0x7fc22bb08130]
                 preq match /home/q/system/CloudStat-2.0.0/src/application/models/web/WebConvertModel.php:46
                 convertLine /home/q/system/CloudStat-2.0.0/src/daemon/weblog consumer.php:55
[0x7fc22bb073d0]
[0x7fffc8a07580] weblog consumer
[0x7fc22bb06868] call user func /home/q/php/kafka client/lib/Kafka/Consumer.php:124
                 processTopic /home/q/php/kafka client/lib/Kafka/Consumer.php:172
[0x7fc22bb065c8]
                 work /home/g/system/CloudStat-2.0.0/src/daemon/weblog consumer.php:26
[0x7fc22bb06060]
[root@eng02 phptrace]#
```

### 可以用来做什么

#### 案例一

调用preg\_match函数时间过长?

```
1418369169.176599
                             preg match =>
                                                      0.000032
1418369169.177089
                             preg_match =>
                                              1
                                                      0.000032
1418369169.190994
                             preg match =>
                                                      0.013452
                             preg match =>
1418369169.204565
                                                      0.013418
1418369169.218158
                             preg match =>
                                                      0.013460
1418369169.218387
                             preg match =>
                                                      0.000036
1418369169.218956
                             preg match =>
                                                      0.000030
```

```
$ cat 6217.log | grep "preg_match =>" | awk 'BEGIN{total=0}{total+=$NF}END{print total/NR}'
```

5.84916e-05

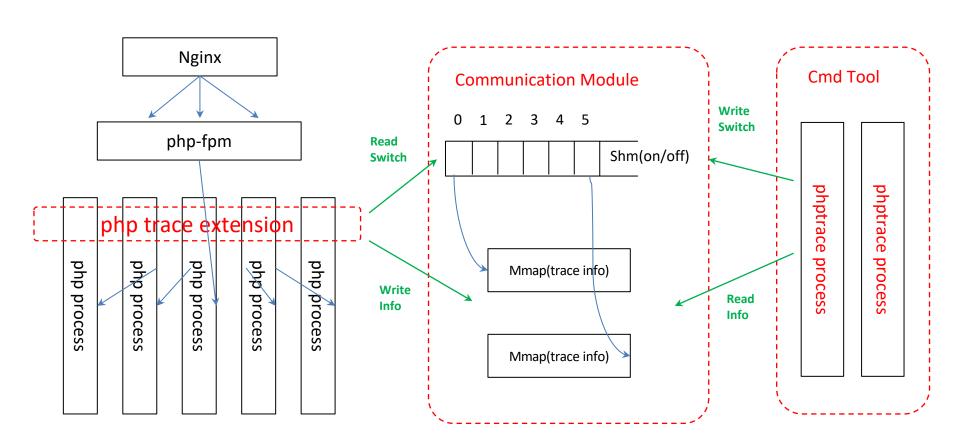
```
$ cat 6638.log | grep "preg_match =>" | awk 'BEGIN{total=0}{total+=$NF}END{print total/NR}'
```

0.000685349

# 可以用来做什么

• 案例二

# 原理 - 图



#### 原理 - 两大模块

• PHP Trace Extension: 获取PHP函数调用信息

• Cmd Tool: 命令控制和信息输出工具

#### 原理 - PHP请求

- request init
- zend\_compile\_file
- zend\_execute/zend\_execute\_ex
- request destroy

### 原理 - 核心实现

- zend\_execute/zend\_execute\_ex
- 实现自己的zend\_execute\_ex函数
- 替换函数指针zend\_execute\_ex

### 相关工具

#### Xhprof

FaceBook的PHP性能分析工具

#### Phpdbg

开源PHP SAPI扩展,支持PHP 5.4以上,已经集成到PHP 5.6

#### Xdebug

经典的PHP调试工具,Netbeans和Eclipse上调试PHP代码使用的就是此工具

Q & A

谢谢!