

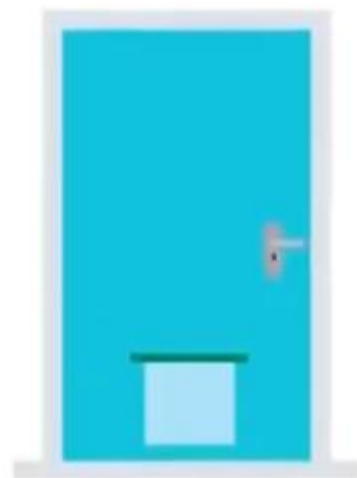


# Cross-Entropy

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# Cross-Entropy









# Cross-Entropy

|            |  |  |  |
|------------|--|---|---|
| P(gift)    | 0.8  | 0.7   | 0.1   |
| P(no gift) | 0.2  | 0.3   | 0.9   |




# Cross-Entropy

|            |  |  |  |
|------------|--|---|---|
| P(gift)    | <div><div></div>0.8</div>  | 0.7   | 0.1   |
| P(no gift) | 0.2  | 0.3   | 0.9   |




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# Cross-Entropy




























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# Cross-Entropy




























|            |  |  |  |
|------------|--|---|---|
| P(gift)    | 0.8  | 0.7   | 0.1   |
| P(no gift) | 0.2  | 0.3   | 0.9   |

Probability=  
0.504

# Cross-Entropy




























|        |        |        |  |  |
|---|---|---|--|--|
|  0.8   |  0.7   |  0.1   |  |  |
|  0.8   |  0.7   |  0.9   |  |  |
|  0.8   |  0.3   |  0.1   |  |  |
|  0.2   |  0.7   |  0.1   |  |  |
|  0.8   |  0.3   |  0.9   |  |  |
|  0.2  |  0.7  |  0.9  |  |  |
|  0.2 |  0.3 |  0.1 |  |  |
|  0.2 |  0.3 |  0.9 |  |  |

# Cross-Entropy




























|        |        |        | Probability |  |
|---|---|---|-------------|--|
|  0.8   |  0.7   |  0.1   | 0.056       |  |
|  0.8   |  0.7   |  0.9   | 0.504       |  |
|  0.8   |  0.3   |  0.1   | 0.024       |  |
|  0.2   |  0.7   |  0.1   | 0.014       |  |
|  0.8   |  0.3   |  0.9   | 0.216       |  |
|  0.2  |  0.7  |  0.9  | 0.126       |  |
|  0.2 |  0.3 |  0.1 | 0.006       |  |
|  0.2 |  0.3 |  0.9 | 0.054       |  |



# Cross-Entropy

|        |        |        | Probability | -ln(Probability) |
|---|---|---|-------------|------------------|
|  0.8   |  0.7   |  0.1   | 0.056       | 2.88             |
|  0.8   |  0.7   |  0.9   | 0.504       | 0.69             |
|  0.8   |  0.3   |  0.1   | 0.024       | 3.73             |
|  0.2   |  0.7   |  0.1   | 0.014       | 4.27             |
|  0.8   |  0.3   |  0.9   | 0.216       | 1.53             |
|  0.2  |  0.7  |  0.9  | 0.126       | 2.07             |
|  0.2 |  0.3 |  0.1 | 0.006       | 5.12             |
|  0.2 |  0.3 |  0.9 | 0.054       | 2.92             |

# Cross-Entropy

|        |        |        | Probability | -ln(Probability) |
|---|---|---|-------------|------------------|
|  0.8   |  0.7   |  0.1   | 0.056       | 2.88             |
|  0.8   |  0.7   |  0.9   | 0.504       | 0.69             |
|  0.8   |  0.3   |  0.1   | 0.024       | 3.73             |
|  0.2   |  0.7   |  0.1   | 0.014       | 4.27             |
|  0.8   |  0.3   |  0.9   | 0.216       | 1.53             |
|  0.2  |  0.7  |  0.9  | 0.126       | 2.07             |
|  0.2 |  0.3 |  0.1 | 0.006       | 5.12             |
|  0.2 |  0.3 |  0.9 | 0.054       | 2.92             |

# Cross-Entropy



# Cross-Entropy



# Cross-Entropy



# Cross-Entropy



Cross-Entropy

# Cross-Entropy



0.8



0.7




0.9

Cross-Entropy

$$-\ln(0.8) - \ln(0.7) - \ln(0.9)$$

# Cross-Entropy

  $p_1 = 0.8$



0.8



0.7




0.9


Cross-Entropy

$-\ln(0.8) - \ln(0.7) - \ln(0.9)$



# Cross-Entropy

  $p_1 = 0.8$

  $p_2 = 0.7$



0.8



0.7





0.9


Cross-Entropy

$-\ln(0.8) - \ln(0.7) - \ln(0.9)$

# Cross-Entropy

  $p_1 = 0.8$

  $p_2 = 0.7$

  $p_3 = 0.1$



0.8



0.7





0.9


Cross-Entropy

$-\ln(0.8) - \ln(0.7) - \ln(0.9)$

# Cross-Entropy

  $p_1 = 0.8$

  $p_2 = 0.7$

  $p_3 = 0.1$



 0.8

$p_1$



 0.7

$p_2$




 0.9


$1 - p_3$


Cross-Entropy

$-\ln(0.8) - \ln(0.7) - \ln(0.9)$

# Cross-Entropy

  $p_1 = 0.8$

  $p_2 = 0.7$

  $p_3 = 0.1$

$y_i = 1$  if present on box  $i$



 0.8

$p_1$



 0.7

$p_2$




 0.9


$1 - p_3$


Cross-Entropy

$-\ln(0.8) - \ln(0.7) - \ln(0.9)$

# Cross-Entropy

  $p_1 = 0.8$

  $p_2 = 0.7$

  $p_3 = 0.1$

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 0.8

$p_1$

$y_1 = 1$



 0.7

$p_2$

$y_2 = 1$




 0.9


$1 - p_3$


Cross-Entropy

$-\ln(0.8) - \ln(0.7) - \ln(0.9)$

# Cross-Entropy

  $p_1 = 0.8$

  $p_2 = 0.7$

  $p_3 = 0.1$

$y_i = 1$  if present on box  $i$



 0.8

$p_1$

$y_1 = 1$



 0.7

$p_2$

$y_2 = 1$



 0.9


$1 - p_3$


$y_3 = 0$


Cross-Entropy

$-\ln(0.8) - \ln(0.7) - \ln(0.9)$

# Cross-Entropy

  $p_1 = 0.8$

  $p_2 = 0.7$

  $p_3 = 0.1$



 0.8

$p_1$

$y_1 = 1$



 0.7

$p_2$

$y_2 = 1$



 0.9

$1 - p_3$

$y_3 = 0$


Cross-Entropy


$-\ln(0.8) - \ln(0.7) - \ln(0.9)$


$y_i = 1$  if present on box  $i$

$$\text{Cross-Entropy} = - \sum_{i=1}^m y_i \ln(p_i) + (1 - y_i) \ln(1 - p_i)$$

# Cross-Entropy

  $p_1 = 0.8$

  $p_2 = 0.7$

  $p_3 = 0.1$



 0.8

$p_1$

$y_1 = 1$



 0.7

$p_2$

$y_2 = 1$



 0.9

$1 - p_3$


$y_3 = 0$

Cross-Entropy

$-\ln(0.8) - \ln(0.7) - \ln(0.9)$


$y_i = 1$  if present on box  $i$


$$\text{Cross-Entropy} = - \sum_{i=1}^m y_i \ln(p_i) + (1 - y_i) \ln(1 - p_i)$$






# Cross-Entropy

  $p_1 = 0.8$

  $p_2 = 0.7$

  $p_3 = 0.1$



 0.8

$p_1$

$y_1 = 1$



 0.7

$p_2$

$y_2 = 1$



 0.9

$1 - p_3$


$y_3 = 0$

Cross-Entropy


$-\ln(0.8) - \ln(0.7) - \ln(0.9)$


$y_i = 1$  if present on box  $i$


$$\text{Cross-Entropy} = - \sum_{i=1}^m y_i \ln(p_i) + (1 - y_i) \ln(1 - p_i)$$

  $\times$

# Cross-Entropy

  $p_1 = 0.8$

  $p_2 = 0.7$

  $p_3 = 0.1$



 0.8

$p_1$

$y_1 = 1$



 0.7

$p_2$

$y_2 = 1$



 0.9

$1 - p_3$


$y_3 = 0$

Cross-Entropy

$-\ln(0.8) - \ln(0.7) - \ln(0.9)$


$y_i = 1$  if present on box  $i$


$$\text{Cross-Entropy} = - \sum_{i=1}^m y_i \ln(p_i) + (1 - y_i) \ln(1 - p_i)$$


  $\times$

$\text{CE}[(1, 1, 0), (0.8, 0.7, 0.1)] = 0.69$

# Cross-Entropy

  $p_1 = 0.8$

  $p_2 = 0.7$

  $p_3 = 0.1$



 0.8

$p_1$

$y_1 = 1$



 0.7

$p_2$

$y_2 = 1$



 0.9

$1 - p_3$


$y_3 = 0$

Cross-Entropy

$$-\ln(0.8) - \ln(0.7) - \ln(0.9)$$

$y_i = 1$  if present on box  $i$

$$\text{Cross-Entropy} = - \sum_{i=1}^m y_i \ln(p_i) + (1 - y_i) \ln(1 - p_i)$$

  $\times$

$$\text{CE}[(1, 1, 0), (0.8, 0.7, 0.1)] = 0.69$$

$$\text{CE}[(0, 0, 1), (0.8, 0.7, 0.1)] = 5.12$$