

KP-ABE与CP-ABE的区别

- KP-ABE的访问策略是在密钥中

所谓密钥政策加密系统是指，密钥对应于一个访问策略而密文对应于一个属性集合，解密当且仅当属性集合中的属性能够满足此访问结构。

- CP-ABE的访问策略是在密文中

所谓密文政策加密系统是指，密文对应于一个访问策略而密钥对应于属性集合，解密当且仅当属性集合中的属性能够满足此访问结构。

KP-ABE

Setup

$$\text{PK}: T_1 = g^{t_1}, \dots, T_{|\mathcal{U}|} = g^{t_{|\mathcal{U}|}}, Y = e(g, g)^y$$

$$\text{MK}: t_1, \dots, t_{|\mathcal{U}|}, y$$

Encryption (M, γ, PK)

(M 为明文, γ 为属性集)

$$E = (\gamma, E' = MY^s, \{E_i = T_i^s\}_{i \in \gamma})$$

Key Generation (\mathcal{T}, MK)

$$\text{SK}: \underline{D_x = g^{\frac{qx(0)}{t_i}} \text{ where } i = \text{att}(x)}$$

Decryption (E, D)

$$= \begin{cases} e(D_x, E_i) = e(g^{\frac{qx(0)}{t_i}}, g^{s \cdot t_i}) \\ = e(g, g)^{s \cdot qx(0)} & \text{if } i \in \gamma \\ \perp & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

CP-ABE

Setup

$$\text{PK} = \mathbb{G}_0, g, h = g^\beta, f = g^{1/\beta}, e(g, g)^\alpha$$

$$\text{MK is } (\beta, g^\alpha)$$

Encrypt(PK, M, T)

(M为明文, T为访问控制树)

$$\begin{aligned} \text{CT} &= (\mathcal{T}, \tilde{C} = Me(g, g)^{\alpha s}, C = h^s, \\ &\quad \forall y \in Y : C_y = g^{q_y(0)}, C'_y = H(\text{att}(y))^{q_y(0)}). \end{aligned}$$

KeyGen(MK, S)

(S为解密者的属性)

$$\begin{aligned} \text{SK} &= (D = g^{(\alpha+r)/\beta}, \\ &\quad \forall j \in S : D_j = g^r \cdot H(j)^{r_j}, D'_j = g^{r_j}). \end{aligned}$$

Decrypt(CT, SK)

$$\begin{aligned} \text{DecryptNode}(\text{CT}, \text{SK}, x) &= \frac{e(D_i, C_x)}{e(D'_i, C'_x)} \\ &= \frac{e(g^r \cdot H(i)^{r_i}, h^{q_x(0)})}{e(g^{r_i}, H(i)^{q_x(0)})} \\ &= e(g, g)^{r q_x(0)}. \end{aligned}$$

$$\tilde{C} / (e(C, D) / A) = \tilde{C} / \left(e \left(h^s, g^{(\alpha+r)/\beta} \right) / e(g, g)^{rs} \right) = M.$$

- 因为KP-ABE在密文中只需要包含属性的标签，所以相比CP-ABE有着更快的加密速度。