

## Overview

My research in **AI systems** focuses on expanding the Pareto frontier between quality and efficiency, to unlock new AI capabilities. I study AI algorithms, hardware, and applications in lockstep.

## Education

- 2019-Current      **PhD in Computer Science**, *Stanford University*  
Research advisor: Christopher Ré
- 2015-2019      **Jerome Fisher Management & Technology Program**, *University of Pennsylvania*  
Summa cum laude BSE in Computer Science, School of Engineering  
Summa cum laude BS in Economics (Finance Concentration), The Wharton School  
Minor in Mathematics  
Research advisors: Boon Thau Loo, Vijay Kumar, Vincent Liu

## Experience

- Current      **PhD Student**, *Stanford University*
- Current      **Academic Partner**, *Together AI*
- Current      **Advisor**, *Cartesia AI*
- Current      **Academic Partner**, *Looma Education, AI*
- 2021-2022      **Research Scientist**, *Facebook AI Research*  
Collaborated with Jacob Kahn, Patrick Lewis, Angela Fan, and Ronan Collobert  
Work published at TACL
- Summer 2018      **Technology Investment Banking**, *Morgan Stanley, Menlo Park*  
Worked on the sale of Acxiom AMS to IPG for \$2.3Bn, sale of Cylance to Blackberry for \$ 1.7Bn, and Sonos IPO on Nasdaq
- Summer 2017      **Software Engineering**, *Google*  
JavaScript Open Source Compiler, [GitHub closure-compiler](#)

## Awards

- 2024      **ICML ES-FoMo Best Paper Award (Amongst 83 Papers)**  
Simple linear attention language models balance the recall-throughput tradeoff
- 2024      **ICML Spotlight Award (Top 3.5% of 10K Submitted Papers)**  
Simple linear attention language models balance the recall-throughput tradeoff
- 2023      **NeurIPS Outstanding Paper Award (4 Papers in 12.3K Submissions)**  
DecodingTrust: A Comprehensive Assessment of Trustworthiness in GPT Models
- 2023      **NeurIPS Oral Award (Top 0.5% of Papers)**  
DecodingTrust: A Comprehensive Assessment of Trustworthiness in GPT Models
- 2023      **NeurIPS Oral Award (Top 0.5% of Papers)**  
Monarch Mixer: A Simple Sub-Quadratic GEMM-Based Architecture
- 2023      **ICLR Spotlight Award (Top 25% of Accepted Papers)**  
Ask Me Anything: A simple strategy for prompting language models
- 2023      **AAAI KnowledgeNLP Workshop: Oral Award (Top 20% of Papers)**  
Reasoning over Public and Private Data in Retrieval-Based Systems
- 2019      **Stanford Graduate Fellowship, 3 years**
- 2019      **Rhodes Scholarship National Finalist**
- 2019      **Marshall Scholarship National Finalist**

2019	<b>Penn Computer Science Academic Award</b> One graduating CS major per year
2019	<b>Michele Huber and Bryan D. Giles Memorial Award</b> One graduating Jerome Fisher student per year
2019	<b>Penn Computer Science Senior Engineering Capstone Project 2<sup>nd</sup> Place</b>
2019	<b>Wharton School Summa Cum Laude (Highest Honors)</b>
2019	<b>Penn Engineering Summa Cum Laude (Highest Honors)</b>
2017	<b>Best Paper Runner Up: IEEE MARSS Conference</b> Control of multiple microrobots with multiscale magnetic field superposition
2017	<b>University of Pennsylvania Tau Beta Pi and Eta Kappa Nu</b>
2015	<b>International University Physics Competition, Top 20% (<a href="#">Link</a>)</b>

### Select Open Source Artifacts

ThunderKittens GitHub ([Link](#), 1.7K+ stars); EVAPORATE GitHub ([Link](#), 500 stars); Bootleg GitHub ([Link](#), 200+ stars); ConcurrentQA GitHub ([Link](#), first benchmark and system for multi-distribution retrieval); Based GitHub ([Link](#), 200+ stars), LoLCATS GitHub ([Link](#), 200 stars), Zoology GitHub ([Link](#), 160+ stars), Monarch Mixer GitHub ([Link](#), 500+ stars); M2-BERT Retrieval Model Checkpoints ([Link](#), 70K+ downloads), Ask Me Anything GitHub ([Link](#), 500+ stars); Recall-intensive benchmarks for sub-quadratic architectures ([Link](#), 24K+ downloads); Benchmarks for long-context retrieval ([Link](#), 135K+ downloads); On the Opportunities and Risks of Foundation Models white paper ([Link](#), 4000+ Citations)

### Select Public Industry Use and Press

Bootleg (Apple, [Link](#), ZDNet [Link](#)); Ask Me Anything (Forbes [Link](#), Snorkel AI, [Link](#), Samba Nova [Link](#), Numbers Station, [Link](#), Aleksa Gordić [Link](#)); EVAPORATE (LlamaIndex, [Link](#)); BASED / LoLCATS (Hugging Face Candle integration [Link](#), NVIDIA, [Link](#), Together AI, [Link](#)), Monarch Mixer (Mongo DB [Link](#), LangChain, LlamaIndex, Together AI [Link](#), Nomic AI, [Link](#)); ConcurrentQA (Meta, [Link](#)); Privacy (Venture Beat, [Link](#)); Data Wrangling (Numbers Station, [Link](#))

## Three selected works

- [1] Simran Arora, Sabri Eyuboglu, Michael Zhang, Aman Timalsina, Silas Alberti, James Zou, Atri Rudra, Christopher Ré  
*Simple linear attention language models balance the recall-throughput tradeoff*  
International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML) 2024  
**Spotlight Award (Top 3.5% of 10K papers)**  
ICML ES-FoMo 2024  
**Best Paper Award**  
[Paper Link](#) / [GitHub Link](#)
- [2] Benjamin Spector, Simran Arora, Aaryan Singhal, Daniel Fu, Christopher Ré  
*ThunderKittens: Simple, Fast, and Adorable Kernels*  
Under review  
[Paper Link](#) / [GitHub Link](#)
- [3] Simran Arora, Avanika Narayan, Mayee F. Chen, Laurel Orr, Neel Guha, Kush Bhatia, Ines Chami, Frederic Sala, Christopher Ré  
*Ask Me Anything: A simple strategy for prompting language models*  
International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR) 2023  
**Spotlight Award (Top 5% of 5K papers)**  
[Paper Link](#) / [GitHub Link](#)

## All Publications

- [1] Benjamin Spector, Simran Arora, Aaryan Singhal, Daniel Fu, Christopher Ré  
*ThunderKittens: Simple, Fast, and Adorable Kernels*  
Under review  
[Paper Link](#) / [GitHub Link](#)
- [2] Michael Zhang, Simran Arora, Rahul Chalamala, Benjamin Spector, Alan Wu, Krithik Ramesh, Aaryan Singhal, Christopher Ré  
*LoLCATS: Low-rank Linearization of Large Language Models*  
Under review  
[Paper Link](#) / [GitHub Link](#)
- [3] Jerry Liu, Jessica Grogan, Owen Dugan, Simran Arora, Atri Rudra, and Christopher Ré  
*Towards Learning High-Precision Least Squares Algorithms with Sequence Models*  
Under review  
[Paper Link](#)
- [4] Simran Arora, Aman Timalsina, Aaryan Singhal, Benjamin Spector, Sabri Eyuboglu, Xinyi Zhao, Ashish Rao, Atri Rudra, and Christopher Ré  
*Just read twice: closing the recall gap for recurrent language models*  
Under review  
[Paper Link](#) / [GitHub Link](#)
- [5] Megha Srivastava, Simran Arora, and Dan Boneh  
*Optimistic Verifiable Training by Controlling Hardware Nondeterminism*,  
Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS) 2024  
ICML ES-FoMo 2024  
[Paper Link](#) / [GitHub Link](#)

- [6] Simran Arora, Sabri Eyuboglu, Michael Zhang, Aman Timalsina, Silas Alberti, James Zou, Atri Rudra, Christopher Ré  
*Simple linear attention language models balance the recall-throughput tradeoff*  
 International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML) 2024  
**Spotlight Award (Top 3.5% of 10K papers)**  
 ICML ES-FoMo 2024  
**Best Paper Award (1 paper)**  
[Paper Link](#) / [GitHub Link](#)
- [7] Jon Saad-Falcon, Daniel Y. Fu, Simran Arora, Neel Guha, Christopher Ré  
*Benchmarking and Building Long-Context Retrieval Models with LoCo and M2-BERT*  
 International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML) 2024  
 ICML ES-FoMo 2024  
[Paper Link](#) / [GitHub Link](#)
- [8] Furui Cheng, Vilém Zouhar, Simran Arora, Mrinmaya Sachan, Hendrik Strobelt, Mennatallah El-Assady  
*RELIC: Investigating Large Language Model Responses using Self-Consistency*  
 Proceedings of the CHI Conference on Human Factors in Computing Systems (CHI) 2024  
[Paper Link](#)
- [9] Simran Arora, Sabri Eyuboglu, Aman Timalsina, Isys Johnson, Michael Poli, James Zou, Atri Rudra, Christopher Ré  
*Zoology: Measuring and Improving Recall in Efficient Language Models*  
 International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR) 2024  
[Paper Link](#) / [GitHub Link](#)
- [10] Daniel Y. Fu, Simran Arora, Jessica Grogan, Isys Johnson, Sabri Eyuboglu, Armin W. Thomas, Benjamin F. Spector, Michael Poli, Atri Rudra, Christopher Ré  
*Monarch Mixer: A Simple Sub-Quadratic GEMM-Based Architecture*  
 Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS) 2023  
**Oral Award (Top 0.5% of 12.3K papers)**  
 Daniel Y. Fu\* and Simran Arora\*, Revisiting BERT, Without Attention or MLPs, [Link](#)  
[Paper Link](#) / [GitHub Link](#)
- [11] Boxin Wang, Weixin Chen, Hengzhi Pei, Chulin Xie, Mintong Kang, Chenhui Zhang, Chejian Xu, Zidi Xiong, Ritik Dutta, Rylan Schaeffer, Sang T. Truong, Simran Arora, Mantas Mazeika, Dan Hendrycks, Zinan Lin, Yu Cheng, Sanmi Koyejo, Dawn Song, Bo Li  
*DecodingTrust: A Comprehensive Assessment of Trustworthiness in GPT Models*  
 Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS) 2023  
**Oral Award (Top 1% of 1K papers)**  
**Outstanding Paper Award (Top 2 papers)**  
[Paper Link](#) / [Benchmark Link](#)
- [12] Simran Arora, Brandon Yang, Sabri Eyuboglu, Avanika Narayan, Andrew Hojel, Immanuel Trummer, Christopher Ré  
*Language Models Enable Simple Systems for Generating Structured Views of Data Lakes*  
 Proceedings of the VLDB Endowment (PVLDB) 2023.  
[Paper Link](#) / [GitHub Link](#)
- [13] Simran Arora, Patrick Lewis, Angela Fan, Jacob Kahn, Christopher Ré  
*Reasoning over Public and Private Data in Retrieval-Based Systems*  
 Transactions of the Association for Computational Linguistics (TACL) 2023

AAAI KnowledgeNLP 2023

**Oral Award (Top 15%)**

[Paper Link](#) / [GitHub Link](#)

- [14] Simran Arora, Avanika Narayan, Mayee F. Chen, Laurel Orr, Neel Guha, Kush Bhatia, Ines Chami, Frederic Sala, Christopher Ré  
*Ask Me Anything: A simple strategy for prompting language models*  
International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR) 2023  
**Spotlight Award (Top 5% of 5K papers)**  
[Paper Link](#) / [GitHub Link](#)
- [15] Simran Arora, Sen Wu, Enci Liu, Christopher Re  
*Metadata shaping: A simple approach for knowledge-enhanced language models*  
Findings of the Association for Computational Linguistics (ACL) 2022  
[Paper Link](#) / [GitHub Link](#)
- [16] Avanika Narayan, Laurel Orr, Ines Chami, Simran Arora, Christopher Ré  
*Can Foundation Models Wrangle Your Data?*  
Proceedings of the VLDB Endowment (PVLDB) 2022  
[Paper Link](#) / [GitHub Link](#)
- [17] Laurel Orr, Megan Leszczynski, Simran Arora, Sen Wu, Neel Guha, Xiao Ling, Christopher Re  
*Bootleg: Chasing the Tail with Self-Supervised Named Entity Disambiguation*  
Conference on Innovative Data Systems Research (CIDR) 2021  
[Paper Link](#) / [GitHub Link](#)
- [18] Simran Arora, Avner May, Jian Zhang, Christopher Ré  
*Contextual Embeddings: When Are They Worth It?*  
Proceedings of the Association for Computational Linguistics (ACL) 2020  
[Paper Link](#) / [GitHub Link](#)
- [19] Qizhen Zhang, Akash Acharya, Hongzhi Chen, Simran Arora, Ang Chen, Vincent Liu, Boon Thau Loo  
*Optimizing Declarative Graph Queries at Large Scale*  
Proceedings of the International Conference on Management of Data (SIGMOD) 2019  
[Paper Link](#)
- [20] Edward Steager, Denise Wong, Jeremy Wang, Simran Arora, Vijay Kumar  
*Control of multiple microrobots with multiscale magnetic field superposition*  
International Conference on Manipulation, Automation and Robotics at Small Scales (MARSS) 2017  
**Best Paper Runner Up**  
[Paper Link](#)
- [21] B. P. Mason, M. Whittaker, J. Hemmer, Simran Arora, A. Harper, S. Alnemrat, A. McEachen, S. Helmy, J. Read de Alaniz, J. P. Hooper  
*A temperature-mapping molecular sensor for polyurethane-based elastomers*  
Applied Physics Letters (APL) 2016  
[Paper Link](#)

## Workshop

- [1] Sabri Eyuboglu, Dylan Zinsley, Jon Saad-Falcon, Simran Arora, Atri Rudra, James Zou, Chris Ré  
*Towards smaller language models via layer looping*  
ICML ES-FoMo 2024  
[Paper Link](#)
  
- [2] Simran Arora and Christopher Ré  
*Can Foundation Models Help Us Achieve Perfect Secrecy?*  
AAAI PPAI Workshop 2023  
[Paper Link](#) / [GitHub Link](#)

## Selected Invited Talks

Upcoming	NVIDIA Reading Group (Virtual)
Upcoming	NeurIPS CodeGen Workshop (Workshop Keynote Speaker; Vancouver, BC)
2024	Simons Institute: Are Transformers the end game? ( <a href="#">Link</a> ; Berkeley, CA) <i>Panel discussion with Jitendra Malik, Stella Biderman, Andrew Gordon Wilson</i>
2024	Simons Institute: Transformers as a Computational Model ( <a href="#">Link</a> ; Berkeley, CA)
2024	Stanford NLP Group (Stanford, CA)
2024	UC Berkeley NLP Group (Berkeley, CA)
2024	CCAIM Summer School ( <a href="#">Link</a> ; Virtual)
2024	Liquid AI (Vienna, Austria)
2024	Princeton University PLI Group ( <a href="#">Link</a> ; Princeton, NJ)
2024	Cornell Tech (New York, NY)
2024	Microsoft AI Research (Virtual)
2024	56th Annual ACM Symposium on Theory of Computing ( <a href="#">Link</a> ; Workshop Keynote Speaker; Vancouver, Canada)
2023	NeurIPS 3rd Table Representation Learning Workshop ( <a href="#">Link</a> ; Workshop Keynote Speaker; New Orleans, LA)
2023	Snorkel Foundation Model Summit (Virtual)
2023	Apple Machine Learning Research Reading Group (Cupertino, CA)
2023	ICLR Spotlight Presentation (Kigali, Rwanda)
2023	Stanford CRFM Research Spotlight Talk (Stanford, CA)
2022	IBM AI Research Reading Group (Virtual)
2022	MIT Computational Social Science Reading Group (Virtual)
2022	Stanford HAI: AI and Society (Stanford, CA)
2022	Oral at KnowledgeNLP-AAAI (Washington DC)
2021	Facebook AI Research Reading Group (Virtual)
2021	Spotlight at Stanford HAI Data-Centric AI Workshop (Virtual)
2020	ACL Conference (Virtual)
2020	Stanford DAWN Retreat (Virtual)

## Teaching

Fall 2023	<b>Course Co-Creator and Co-Instructor</b> , CS 229S: <i>Systems for Machine Learning</i> Stanford University 3-Unit Undergrad-Graduate course, Taught 110+ students.
Fall 2023	<b>Instructor</b> CS: 528: <i>Machine Learning Systems Seminar</i> Stanford University
Spring 2019	<b>Course Co-Creator</b> , MCIT 595: <i>Computer Systems</i> University of Pennsylvania
Fall 2018	<b>Course Assistant</b> , CIS 380: <i>Operating Systems</i> University of Pennsylvania
Spring 2018	<b>Course Assistant</b> , CIS 160: <i>Discrete Mathematics</i> University of Pennsylvania
Fall 2017	<b>Course Assistant</b> , CIS 160: <i>Discrete Mathematics</i> University of Pennsylvania

## Educational Notes

- CS 229s Systems for ML ([Link](#), course lecture notes)
- Efficient architectures as arithmetic circuits ([Link](#), blog)
- ThunderKittens: Bringing fp8 to theaters near you ([Link](#), blog)
- ThunderKittens: Easier, better, faster, cuter ([Link](#), blog)
- ThunderKittens: GPUs Go Brrr ([Link](#), blog)
- Linearizing LLMs with LoLCATS ([Link](#), blog)
- Long-Context Retrieval Models with Monarch Mixer ([Link](#), blog)
- Announcing LoCoV1 and the Latest M2-BERT Models ([Link](#), blog)
- Just read twice: closing the recall gap for recurrent language models ([Link](#), blog)
- Based: Simple linear attention language models balance the recall-throughput tradeoff ([Link](#), blog)
- Zoology: Measuring and Improving Recall in Efficient Language Models ([Link](#), blog)
- Monarch Mixer: Revisiting BERT, Without Attention or MLPs ([Link](#), blog)
- The Safari of Deep Signal Processing: Hyena and Beyond ([Link](#), blog)
- Building Blocks for AI Systems ([Link](#), GitHub 300+ stars)
- On the Opportunities and Risks of Foundation Models, White paper ([Link](#), 4000+ Citations)

## Mentorship

2024-Current	<b>Aaryan Singhal</b> , <i>Stanford Undergrad</i> Co-author on under review paper
2024-Current	<b>Jerry Liu</b> , <i>Stanford CS PhD</i> First author paper at NeurIPS 2024 ES-FoMo and under review paper
2023-2024	<b>Xinyi (“Jojo”) Zhao</b> , <i>Stanford CS MS</i> Co-author on under review paper
2023-2024	<b>Ashish Rao</b> , <i>Stanford CS Undergrad/Coterm</i> Co-author on under review paper
2023-2024	<b>Jon Saad-Falcon</b> , <i>Stanford CS PhD</i> First author paper at ICML 2024
2022-2023	<b>Soumya Chatterjee</b> , <i>Stanford CS MS</i> First author paper at SIGIR REML 2023, now ML at Apple
2022-2023	<b>Andrew Hojel</b> , <i>Stanford CS Undergrad/Coterm</i> Co-author on VLDB paper, now Member of the Technical Staff at Essential AI
Fall 2022	<b>Katie Giosio</b> , <i>Stanford CS PhD</i>
2021-2022	<b>Enci Liu</b> , <i>Stanford CS Undergrad/Coterm</i> ACL paper, now ML at Apple

## Service

Ongoing	ICML (Top Reviewer Award), NeurIPS, ACL, PPAI-AAAI, NeurIPS TRL, ICLR ME-FoMo, ICML ES-FoMo
Ongoing	Looma AI Volunteer
2022-2023	East Palo Alto Academy Foundation Volunteer
2023	Department (Stanford NLP Group Summer meetings, CRFM Leadership)
2018-2021	Undergrad Mentor (Stanford Women in STEM, Penn Women in CS)
2015-2017	UPenn Women in Physics Group Co-founder and Leadership / President

Last updated: December 11, 2024 \*

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\*CV template by [Neel Guha](#), [Daniel Fu](#), and [Christopher Morris](#).