

# **DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEM**

# **COMMUNITY HUB**

Simran Adwani (22112335)

Under the guidance of

Prof. Lekha Data Science

CHRIST (Deemed to be University), Pune, Lavasa Campus

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#### **Introduction**

The "CommunityHub" project is a comprehensive influencer database designed to manage and analyze data related to influencers, their courses, Instagram activities, posts, collaborations, community engagements, and analytics. The project utilizes a relational database management system (RDBMS) and involves the creation of multiple tables, each serving a specific purpose.

#### **Entity-Relationship (ER) Diagram**

#### 1. Influencers Table

Attributes: influencer\_id, first\_name, last\_name, dob, gender, email, phone\_number, date\_joined, category, assets, liabilities, bus vent gp, expenses.

Primary Key: influencer id

Relationships:

One-to-one with Courses (influencer id as a foreign key)

One-to-Many with Instagram (influencer id as a foreign key)

One-to-Many with Collaborations (influencer\_id as a foreign key)

One-to-Many with Community Engagement (influencer id as a foreign key)

One-to-one with Analytics (influencer id as a foreign key)

#### 2. Courses Table

Attributes: influencer id, Course, College name, End date, Enroll date.

Primary Key: (influencer id, Course)

Relationships:

Many-to-One with Influencers (influencer id as a foreign key)

#### 3. <u>Instagram Table</u>

Attributes: account\_name, influencer\_id, ad\_revenue, joining\_date, followers, engagement\_rate, audience demographics.

Primary Key: account name

Relationships:

Many-to-One with Influencers (influencer id as a foreign key)

#### 4. Posts Table

Attributes: post\_id, account\_name, post\_date, likes, comments, post\_type.

Primary Key: post\_id

Relationships:

Many-to-One with Instagram (account name as a foreign key)

#### 5. Collaborations Table

Attributes: collaboration id, brand name, influencer id, collaboration earnings, collaboration type.

Primary Key: collaboration\_id

Relationships:

Many-to-One with Influencers (influencer\_id as a foreign key)

6. Community Engagement Table

Attributes: engagement\_id, influencer\_id, event\_name, event\_date, participants, rating.

Primary Key: engagement id

Relationships:

Many-to-One with Influencers (influencer id as a foreign key)

7. Analytics Table

Attributes: influencer id, age, studying, avg net worth, avg reach.

Primary Key: influencer id

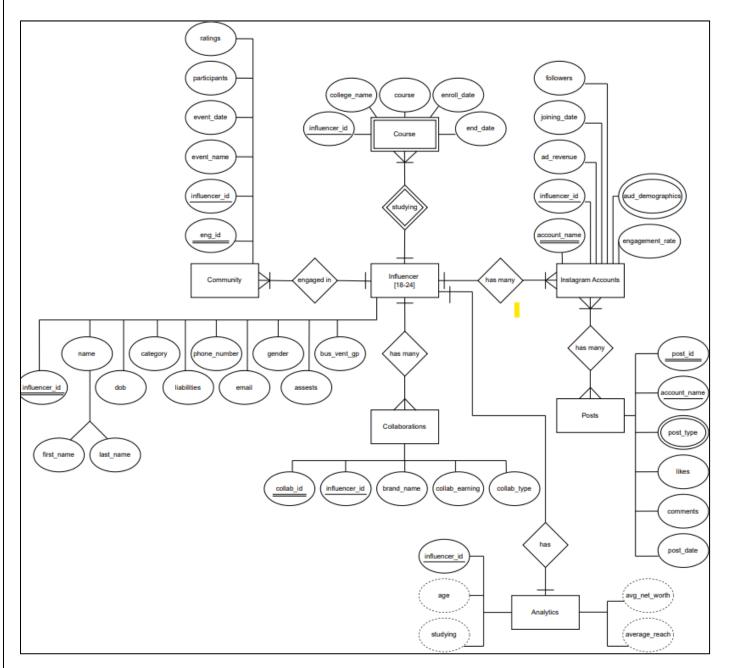
Relationships:

One-to-one with Influencers (influencer id as a foreign key)

#### **Functionalities**

- Influencers Table: Tracks basic information about influencers, including personal details, contact information, and financial data.
- Courses Table: Manages the educational background of influencers, including details about courses,
   college names, and enrollment dates.
- Instagram Table: Stores Instagram-specific data, such as account name, ad revenue, followers, and engagement rate. Relates to influencers, posts, and community engagements.
- Posts Table: Records details about posts made on Instagram, including post type, likes, and comments. Connected to the Instagram table through the account name foreign key.

- Collaborations Table: Manages collaborations between influencers and brands, including earnings and collaboration types. Linked to influencers through the influencer id foreign key.
- Community Engagement Table: Tracks community engagement events, such as event names, dates, participants, and ratings. Associated with influencers through the influencer id foreign key.
- Analytics Table: Stores derived analytics data for influencers, including age, studying status, average
  net worth, and average reach. Utilizes triggers to calculate values before insertion based on related
  data.

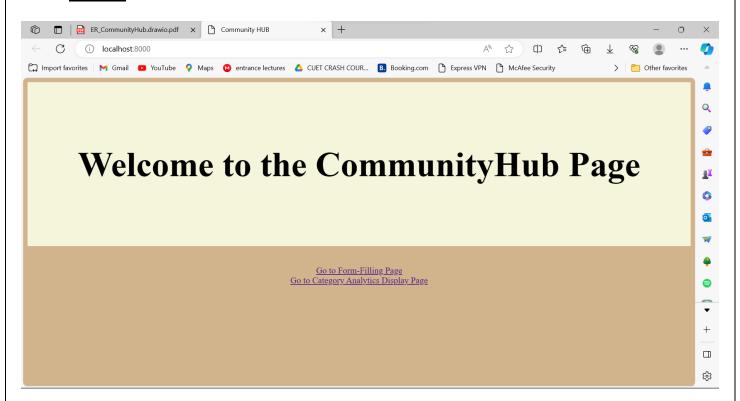


#### FRONT END

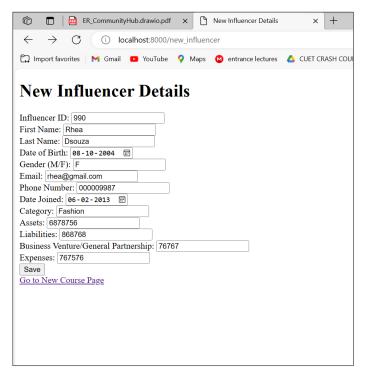
## **Web Development with Bottle**

After establishing the database structure, the next step involves creating a web interface using the Bottle framework. Bottle is a lightweight Python web framework that simplifies the process of building small web applications. The web interface for "CommunityHub" can provide functionalities such as:

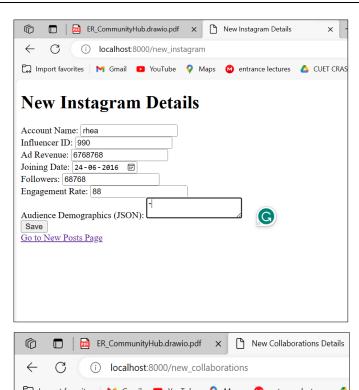
#### 1. Display:

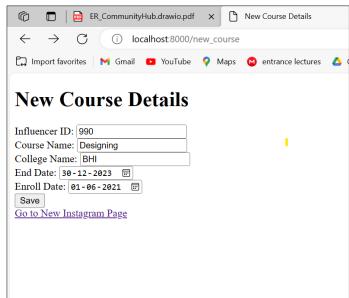


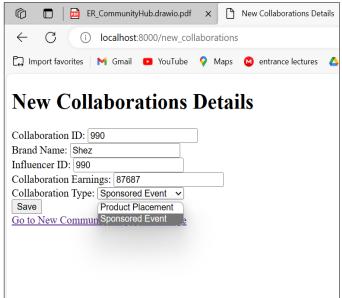
### 2. Form-filling

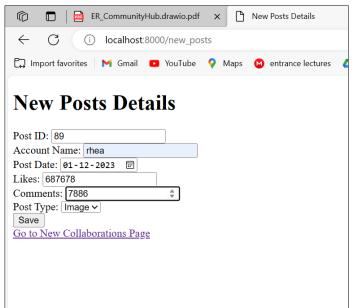


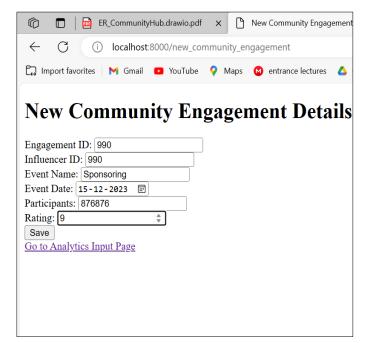


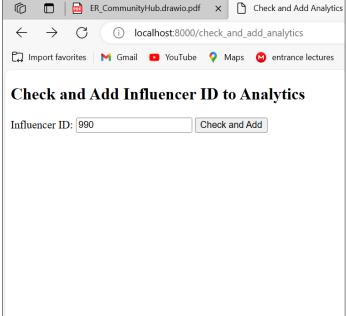


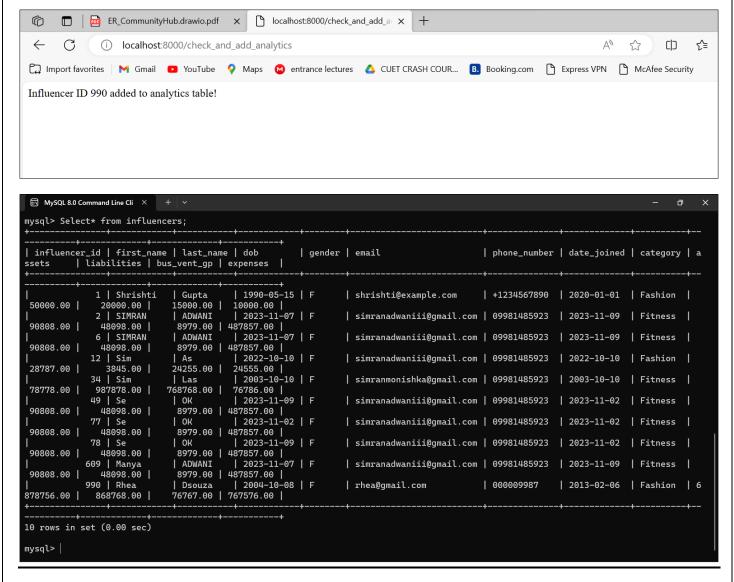












### **Command Line Prompt**

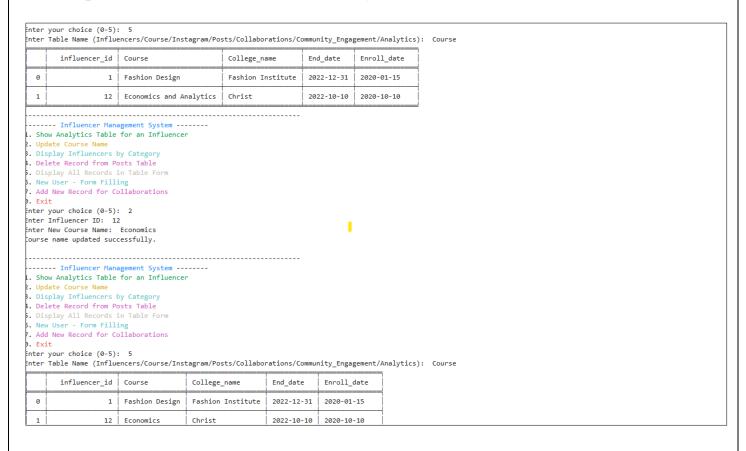
#### • New User- Form Filling

```
Connected to MySQL database
----- Influencer Management System ------
1. Show Analytics Table for an Influencer
2. Update Course Name
3. Display Influencers by Category
4. Delete Record from Posts Table
5. Display All Records in Table Form
6. New User - Form Filling
7. Add New Record for Collaborations
0. Fxit
Enter your choice (0-5): 6
Enter id (numeric only): 098
Enter First Name: zayn
Enter Last Name: malik
Enter Date of Birth (YYYY-MM-DD): 2003-10-10
Enter Gender (M/F): M
Enter Email: simranmonishka@gmail.com
Enter Phone Number: 9981485923
Enter Date Joined (YYYY-MM-DD): 2012-10-10
Enter Category: Fitness
Enter Assets: 87886
Enter Liabilities: 75757
Enter Business Venture Gross Profit: 65656
Enter Expenses: 65765
New user added successfully.
```

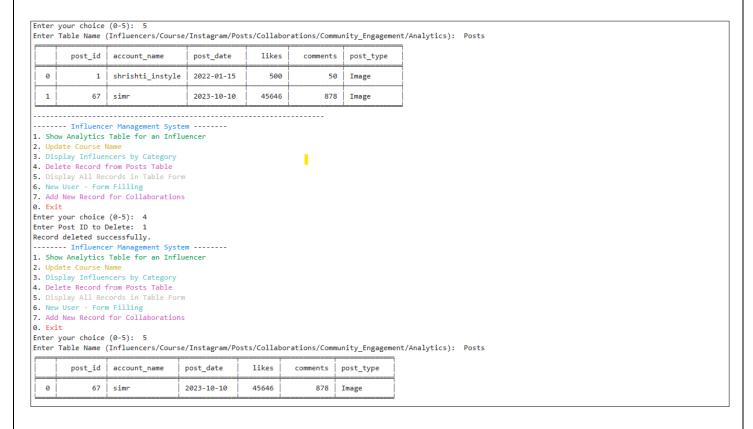
#### • Display any table

	Enter your choice (0-5): 5 Enter Table Name (Influencers/Course/Instagram/Posts/Collaborations/Community_Engagement/Analytics): Influencers													
t_gp	influencer_ expenses	id	first_name	last_name	dob	gender	email	phone_number	date_joined	category	assets	liabilities	bus_ven	
0 5000	10000	1	Shrishti	Gupta	1990-05-15	F	shrishti@example.com	+1234567890	2020-01-01	Fashion	50000	20000	1	
1 8979	487857	2	SIMRAN	ADWANI	2023-11-07	   F	simranadwaniii@gmail.com	09981485923	2023-11-09	Fitness	90808	48098		
2 8979	487857	6	SIMRAN	ADWANI	2023-11-07	F	simranadwaniii@gmail.com	09981485923	2023-11-09	Fitness	90808	48098		
3 4255	24555	12	Sim	As	2022-10-10	   F	simranadwaniii@gmail.com	09981485923	2022-10-10	Fashion	28787	3845	2	
4 8768	76786	34	Sim	Las	2003-10-10	   F	simranmonishka@gmail.com	09981485923	2003-10-10	Fitness	78778	987878	76	
5 8979	487857	49	Se	ок	2023-11-09	   F	simranadwaniii@gmail.com	09981485923	2023-11-02	Fitness	90808	48098		
6 8979	487857	77	Se	ок	2023-11-02	   F	simranadwaniii@gmail.com	09981485923	2023-11-02	Fitness	90808	48098		
7	487857	78	Se	ок	2023-11-09	   F	simranadwaniii@gmail.com	09981485923	2023-11-02	Fitness	90808	48098		
8 5656	65765	98	zayn	malik	2003-10-10	м	   simranmonishka@gmail.com	9981485923	2012-10-10	Fitness	87886	75757	6	

# • <u>Update Course [Economics and Analytics – Economics]</u>



## • Delete record [Post id- 1 deleted]



# • Through Influencer ID – Analytics table [Union Formed]

```
----- Influencer Management System ------
1. Show Analytics Table for an Influencer
2. Update Course Name
3. Display Influencers by Category
4. Delete Record from Posts Table
5. Display All Records in Table Form
6. New User - Form Filling
7. Add New Record for Collaborations
0. Exit
Enter your choice (0-5): 1
Enter Influencer ID: 1
         influencer_id
                          age studying
                                               avg_net_worth
                                                                 avg_reach
   0
                           33 No
1. Show Analytics Table for an Influencer
2. Update Course Name
3. Display Influencers by Category
4. Delete Record from Posts Table
5. Display All Records in Table Form
6. New User - Form Filling
7. Add New Record for Collaborations
0. Exit
Enter your choice (0-5):
```

### • Through Category- Retrieving influencer data

```
1. Show Analytics Table for an Influencer

    Update Course Name
    Display Influencers by Category

    Delete Record from Posts Table
    Display All Records in Table Form

6. New User - Form Filling
7. Add New Record for Collaborations
0. Exit
Enter your choice (0-5): 3
Enter Category (Fashion/Fitness): Fashion
                                                                  gender email
                                                                                                         | phone_number | date_joined | category |
         influencer_id | first_name
                                                                                                                                                                    assets | liab
ilities |
          bus vent gp
                          expenses
                                                                                                              +1234567890 | 2020-01-01
                             10000
20000
                15000
                                                     2022-10-10 F
                                                                                                              09981485923 | 2022-10-10 | Fashion
3845
               24255
                             24555
                                                     2004-10-08 F
                                                                              rhea@gmail.com
                                                                                                                000009987 | 2013-02-06 | Fashion |
                             767576
                  76767
868768
1. Show Analytics Table for an Influencer
3. Display Influencers by Category
```

#### • Adding a new record for a particular influencer in the Collaborations table

```
4. Delete Record from Posts Table
5. Display All Records in Table Form
6. New User - Form Filling
7. Add New Record for Collaborations
8. Show Number of Posts
0. Exit
Enter your choice (0-8): 7
Enter collaboration id: 22
Enter Brand Name: Mischief
Enter Influencer ID: 2
Enter Collaboration Earnings: 97886
Enter Collaboration Type (Product Placement/Sponsored Event): Product Placement
New collaboration record added successfully.
----- Influencer Management System ----
1. Show Analytics Table for an Influencer
2. Update Course Name
3. Display Influencers by Category
4. Delete Record from Posts Table
5. Display All Records in Table Form
6. New User - Form Filling
7. Add New Record for Collaborations
8. Show Number of Posts
\label{thm:continuity_Engagement/Analytics} Enter Table Name (Influencers/Course/Instagram/Posts/Collaborations/Community_Engagement/Analytics): Collaborations (Influencers/Course/Instagram/Posts/Collaborations/Community_Engagement/Analytics): Collaborations (Influencers/Course/Instagram/Posts/Collaborations/Community_Engagement/Analytics): Collaborations (Influencers/Course/Instagram/Posts/Collaborations/Community_Engagement/Analytics): Collaborations (Influencers/Course/Instagram/Posts/Collaborations/Community_Engagement/Analytics): Collaborations (Influencers/Course/Instagram/Posts/Collaborations/Community_Engagement/Analytics): Collaborations (Influencers/Course/Instagram/Posts/Collaborations/Course/Instagram/Posts/Collaborations/Course/Instagram/Posts/Collaborations/Course/Instagram/Posts/Collaborations/Course/Instagram/Posts/Collaborations/Course/Instagram/Posts/Collaborations/Course/Instagram/Posts/Collaborations/Course/Instagram/Posts/Collaborations/Course/Instagram/Posts/Collaborations/Course/Instagram/Posts/Collaborations/Course/Instagram/Posts/Course/Instagram/Posts/Course/Instagram/Posts/Course/Instagram/Posts/Course/Instagram/Posts/Course/Instagram/Posts/Course/Instagram/Posts/Course/Instagram/Posts/Course/Instagram/Posts/Course/Instagram/Posts/Course/Instagram/Posts/Course/Instagram/Posts/Course/Instagram/Posts/Course/Instagram/Posts/Course/Instagram/Posts/Course/Instagram/Posts/Course/Instagram/Posts/Course/Instagram/Posts/Course/Instagram/Posts/Course/Instagram/Posts/Course/Instagram/Posts/Course/Instagram/Posts/Course/Instagram/Posts/Course/Instagram/Posts/Course/Instagram/Posts/Course/Instagram/Posts/Course/Instagram/Posts/Course/Instagram/Posts/Course/Instagram/Posts/Course/Instagram/Posts/Course/Instagram/Posts/Course/Instagram/Posts/Course/Instagram/Posts/Course/Instagram/Posts/Course/Instagram/Posts/Course/Instagram/Posts/Course/Instagram/Posts/Course/Instagram/Posts/Course/Instagram/Posts/Course/Instagram/Posts/Course/Instagram/Posts/Course/Instagram/Posts/Course/Instagram/Posts/Course/
                        collaboration id | brand name
                                                                                                                                                 influencer id
                                                                                                                                                                                                 collaboration earnings
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     collaboration type
       1
                                                                          FitLife Supplements
                                                                                                                                                                                 2
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                12000
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      Sponsored Event
       2
                                                               3
                                                                                                                                                                                 3
                                                                          TravelWonders
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  8000
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     Product Placement
                                                                          TasteBuds Kitchenware
        4
                                                                5
                                                                          ZenLifestyle
                                                                                                                                                                                 5
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                18000
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      Sponsored Event
       5
                                                              22 Mischief
                                                                                                                                                                                 2
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     Product Placement
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                97886
```

#### **BACKEND**

### **Data Definition Language (DDL) Commands:**

<u>CREATE TABLE</u>: Used to create a new table with specified columns and their data types.

```
CREATE TABLE table_name (

column1 datatype,

column2 datatype,

...
);
```

<u>CREATE TRIGGER</u>: Used to define a trigger, a set of SQL statements to be executed automatically before or after an event (e.g., INSERT) occurs in a specified table.

CREATE TRIGGER trigger\_name BEFORE INSERT ON table\_name FOR EACH ROW

-- Trigger body with SQL statements

### END;

**BEGIN** 

```
# Create Trigger to update derived columns in Analytics table
create_trigger_query = """
 -- Trigger to calculate age, studying, avg_net_worth, and avg_reach before insert
CREATE TRIGGER calculate_analytics_values
BEFORE INSERT ON Analytics
FOR EACH ROW
BEGIN
   SET NEW.age = YEAR(CURDATE()) - YEAR((SELECT dob FROM influencers WHERE influencer_id = NEW.influencer_id));
    SET NEW.studying = (
        SELECT
                WHEN CURDATE() BETWEEN Enroll_date AND End_date THEN 'Yes'
        FROM Course
        WHERE influencer_id = NEW.influencer_id
        ORDER BY End_date DESC
    SET NEW.avg_net_worth = (
            COALESCE(SUM(assets - liabilities + bus_vent_gp + ad_revenue + collaboration_earnings - expenses), 0)
        LEFT JOIN Instagram ON influencers.influencer_id = Instagram.influencer_id
        LEFT JOIN collaborations ON influencers.influencer_id = collaborations.influencer_id
        WHERE influencers.influencer_id = NEW.influencer_id
    SET NEW.avg_reach = (
            {\tt COALESCE(SUM(participants + followers + engagement\_rate + likes + comments), \ 0)}
           Instagram
        LEFT JOIN posts ON Instagram.account_name = posts.account_name
        LEFT JOIN community_engagement ON Instagram.influencer_id = community_engagement.influencer_id
        WHERE Instagram.influencer_id = NEW.influencer_id
END;
```

```
# Create influencers table
create_influencers_table_query = """
CREATE TABLE influencers (
    influencer_id INT PRIMARY KEY,
    first_name VARCHAR(255),
    last name VARCHAR(255),
    dob DATE.
    gender CHAR(1) CHECK(gender IN ('M', 'F')),
    email VARCHAR(255),
    phone_number VARCHAR(15),
    date_joined DATE,
   category VARCHAR(255),
    assets DECIMAL(10, 2),
    liabilities DECIMAL(10, 2),
    bus_vent_gp DECIMAL(10, 2),
    expenses DECIMAL(10, 2)
);
# Create Course table
create_course_table_query = """
CREATE TABLE Course (
   influencer_id INT,
    Course VARCHAR(255),
    College_name VARCHAR(255),
    End date DATE.
    Enroll date DATE,
    PRIMARY KEY (influencer_id, Course),
    FOREIGN KEY (influencer_id) REFERENCES influencers (influencer_id) ON DELETE CASCADE
);
# Create Instagram table
create_instagram_table_query = """
CREATE TABLE Instagram
    account_name VARCHAR(255) PRIMARY KEY,
    influencer_id INT,
    ad revenue DECIMAL(10, 2),
    joining_date DATE,
    followers INT,
    engagement_rate DECIMAL(5, 2),
    audience_demographics JSON,
    FORFTGN KEV (influencer id) REFERENCES influencers (influencer id) ON DELETE CASCADE
```

```
# Create posts table
create_posts_table_query = """
CREATE TABLE posts (
   post id INT PRIMARY KEY,
    account_name VARCHAR(255),
    post_date_DATE,
    likes INT.
    comments INT
    post_type ENUM('Image', 'Video', 'Story'),
    FOREIGN KEY (account_name) REFERENCES Instagram (account_name) ON DELETE CASCADE
# Create collaborations table
create_collaborations_table_query = """
CREATE TABLE collaborations (
    collaboration_id INT PRIMARY KEY,
    brand_name VARCHAR(255),
    influencer_id INT,
    collaboration_earnings DECIMAL(10, 2),
    collaboration_type ENUM('Product Placement', 'Sponsored Event'),
    FOREIGN KEY (influencer_id) REFERENCES influencers (influencer_id) ON DELETE CASCADE
);
# Create community_engagement table
create_community_engagement_table_query = """
CREATE TABLE community_engagement (
    engagement_id INT PRIMARY KEY,
    influencer_id INT,
   event_name VARCHAR(255),
    event date DATE,
    participants INT,
    rating DECIMAL(5, 2),
    FOREIGN KEY (influencer_id) REFERENCES influencers (influencer_id) ON DELETE CASCADE
);
# Create Analytics table
create_analytics_table_query = """
CREATE TABLE Analytics (
    influencer_id INT PRIMARY KEY,
```

## **Data Manipulation Language (DML) Commands:**

INSERT: Used to insert new records into a table.

INSERT INTO table name (column1, column2, ...)

VALUES (value1, value2, ...);

<u>UPDATE</u>: Used to modify existing records in a table.

UPDATE table name

SET column1 = value1, column2 = value2, ...

WHERE condition;

DELETE: Used to delete records from a table.

DELETE FROM table\_name

WHERE condition;

<u>SET:</u> Used to assign the result of an expression to a variable.

SET variable\_name = expression;

# **Data Query Language (DQL) Commands:**

SELECT: Used in various functions for fetching and displaying data

SELECT column1, column2, ...

FROM table name

WHERE condition;

## **External Libraries:**

- <u>Pandas (import pandas as pd):</u> Pandas are used for data manipulation and analysis. In this context, it's employed to create DataFrames for displaying query results in a tabular format.
- <u>Tabulate (from tabulate import tabulate)</u>: The Tabulate library is used to format and display tabular data in a visually appealing way.

- Colorama (from colorama import Fore, Style): Colorama is utilized to add colored text to the console, enhancing the user interface by differentiating menu options and messages.
- The <u>mysql.connector</u> library serves as a reliable and efficient bridge between Python applications and MySQL databases.

#### **Types of Joins Used:**

<u>INNER JOIN:</u> The INNER JOIN returns only the rows where there is a match in both tables based on the specified condition.

**SELECT** \*

FROM table1

INNER JOIN table 2 ON table 1.column name = table 2.column name;

<u>LEFT JOIN:</u> The LEFT JOIN returns all rows from the left table (Instagram) and the matched rows from the right table (posts). If there is no match, NULL values are returned for columns from the right table.

**SELECT** \*

FROM table1

LEFT JOIN table2 ON table1.column\_name = table2.column\_name;

OUTER JOIN (or FULL JOIN): The OUTER JOIN returns all rows when there is a match in either the left or right table. If there is no match, NULL values are returned for columns from the table without a match.

**SELECT\*** 

FROM table1

FULL JOIN table 2 ON table 1.column name = table 2.column name;