1. 1. I have tasted a few/lots of/many dishes here but have not liked any dish.

2. He offered me some tea in the cup to ease my cough.

3. The bus waited for a few minutes for me and then left.

4. There are many companies that offer pick-and-drop service to all to their employees.

5. She knows much English, so she did not have any difficulty in finding her way.

6. There were a few who did not want the change in timings.

7. It will take me some time to get used to my new car.

8. Those days of little pollution are not going to back.

9. One should not give up one’s efforts at succeeding.

10. All/ A few/many students have shown some/little/lot of improvement.

1. 1. Sailed

2. had wanted

3. Have….. read

4. will have been improved

5. Leave

6. **NO VERB GIVEN IN THE BLANK** (Rule: are+ verb+ing)

7. will meet

8. will be leaving

9. Will have been studying

10. were…. Doing

1. **A.** 1. The house could/may/might have been broken during their absence.

2. I can climb a tree without any help from you.

3. People could walk for miles when the days were cooler.

4. Can/May I join you in the game?

5. Could/Can/May I borrow another library book besides this one?

**B.** 1. Students must come to school on time.

2. One should respect one’s elders.

3. All citizens must obey the traffic rules.

4. Nobody should harm animals.

5. You chew your food properly.

6. People should pay their taxes honestly.

**IV.** 1. Leaks

2. have, will ask

3. rained, would get

4. were so bad, would go

5. always travel

6. will miss, does not come

7. would have believed, had lied

8. writes

9. don’t pay,

10. would have been happy, had called

**V.** 1. To unpack- Infinitive

2. Eating- Gerund

3. baked- Past Participle (Adjectival)

4. ask- Bare infinitive

5. Plucking- Gerund

6. watching- Present Participle (Verbal)

7. roasted- Past Participle

8. rafting- Gerund

9. to paint- Infinitive

10. Spending- Gerund

**VI.** 1. The injured were taken to the hospital by the villagers.

2. A meeting of all the staff members was called by the Principal.

3. The horse was walked by the trainer after the race.

4. A lame man should not be laughed at by us.

5. Let the door be shut.

6. Let this work be done, please.

7. Is the bird seen by you?

8. By whom were you give the ice-cream?

9. Puffed rice is not liked by me.

10. We went to see the ship being launched.

**VII.** 1. People telling me what to do is not liked by me.

2. The stone is rough when one feels it.

3. They are sounding the trumpets.

4. My friend sent a gift to me./My friend sent me a gift.

5. We ought to help the poor.

6. She doesn’t like others seeing her diary.

7. People consider me honest.

8. They made him a king.

**IX.** 1. Pleased with

2. drop from (meaning- will not allowed to play)

3. looked into (meaning- investigate)

4. died away (meaning- reduce)

5. out to (meaning- trying to extract money in a dishonest way)

6. turn down (reject someone’s offer)

7. give up

8. takes to (meaning- similar to someone by external looks)

9. since

10. go through (meaning- read)

**X.** 1. before

2. till

3. till

4. since

5. so that

6. that

7. not only… but also/ both… and…/

8. however/while/ but

9. if

10. and, while/however/but, and

**XI.** 1. Noun phrase

2. Adjective phrase

3. Adverb phrase

4. Adverb phrase

5. Adjective phrase

6. Noun phrase

7. Adverb phrase

8. Adverb phrase

9. Adjective phrase

10. Noun phrase

**XII.** 1. He was unable to sleep well- Main Clause

Although he had taken two sleeping pills- Subordinate Adverb Clause

2. The place is now a private resort- Main Clause

Where we used to spend our vacation- Subordinate Adjective Clause

3. We’ll always remember the day- Main Clause

When he first visited us on the farm-Subordinate Adjective Clause

4. I don’t remember- Main Clause

Who won the Nobel Peace Prize last year- Subordinate Noun Clause

5. The lady is sitting at that small table next to the window- Main Clause

Who asked for bottled water with carbonation- Subordinate Adjective Clause

6. (It) is none of our business- Main Clause

That he got divorced- Subordinate Noun Clause

7. He’ll only overcome his problem- Main Clause

When he sees a psychoanalyst- Subordinate Adverb Clause

8. Bob is a student- Main Clause

Who I’m proud of- Subordinate Adjective Clause

9. I wonder- Main Clause

Why he gave up studying at that school- Subordinate Noun Clause

10. Don’t tell me- Main Clause

What I already told you- Subordinate Noun Clause

**XIII.** 1. Who are running in the field

2. who were going with each other

3. who were hauling chests

4. who is working in the laboratory

5. which is flying high-

6. which was painted by your brother

7. which was written by you

8. which are learnt easily

9. which was lent by the library

10. who raised a protest

**XIV** 1. The news that he is successful has been published in the newspaper.

2. If he fails, he should take another chance.

3. He is not a man who will lie.

4. I don’t know what the name of this place is.

5. I could not attend the class since I was ill.

**XV** 1. He went home and he was very happy to see his mother.

2. After the rain had stopped, they started for their destination.

3. As he was happy, he agreed to a handsome donation.

4. He was old yet he carried a heavy old.

5. He picked up a ruler and he hit the boy.

**XVI** 1. He asked for the girl’s whereabouts.

2. You not ask about me.

3. In spite of the load being light, it was too much for the old man.

4. You are the first man to hear the news.

5. He was buried there.

**XVII** 1. He made a promise to keep it.

2. In spite of the spring coming all over, in the Giant’s garden it was still winter.

3. In spite of being terribly unhappy, he did not blame the girl.

4. Darjeeling is one of the many areas in India producing tea.

5. On the training moving, the soldier sank back on his seat.

**XVIII** 1. Although he is rich, he is miserly.

2. Although he made several attempts, he failed.

3. If we are united we will stand or else we will fail.

4. If you study, you will learn

5. After making a few more attempts, we will succeed.

**XIX** 1. He is poor but he is honest.

2. Do it and you will be punished.

3. Do it or you will be punished.

4. You are wrong and I am sure.

5. He could not go for he was ill.

**XX** 1. Simple

2. Complex

3 Compound

4. Complex

5. Simple

6. Compound

7. Simple

8. Complex

9. Complex

10. Compound

**XXI** 1. He begged to God to help him and promised that he would never steal again.

2. The man asked me if I know where he lived.

3. Kanika requested me to lend her my pen.

4. The traveller asked the peasant if he could tell him the way to the nearest inn. The peasant replied affirmatively and asked if he wanted one where he could spend the night. The traveller replied in negation and said that he only wanted a meal.

**XXII** 1. You. Sorry! I stepped on your foot accidentally.

Somebody. Its fine. It’s a crowded bus.

2. He said, “I have passed/passed my examination.”

3. Iyengar told him, “You should be more careful.”

4. The Swallow said the Prince, “Why was he weeping?”

5. He said to me, “Wait here till I return.”