

```
In [1]: import pandas as pd  
import numpy as np
```

```
In [2]: df=pd.read_csv(r"C:\Users\admin\Downloads\22nd, 23rd- slr (1)\22nd, 23rd- slr\SIMPL
```

Mean

```
In [3]: df.mean()
```

```
Out[3]: YearsExperience    5.313333  
Salary                76003.000000  
dtype: float64
```

```
In [4]: df['Salary'].mean()
```

```
Out[4]: np.float64(76003.0)
```

Median

```
In [5]: df.median()
```

```
Out[5]: YearsExperience    4.7  
Salary                65237.0  
dtype: float64
```

```
In [6]: df['Salary'].median()
```

```
Out[6]: np.float64(65237.0)
```

Mode

```
In [7]: df['Salary'].mode()
```

```
Out[7]: 0      37731
        1      39343
        2      39891
        3      43525
        4      46205
        5      54445
        6      55794
        7      56642
        8      56957
        9      57081
       10      57189
       11      60150
       12      61111
       13      63218
       14      64445
       15      66029
       16      67938
       17      81363
       18      83088
       19      91738
       20      93940
       21      98273
       22     101302
       23     105582
       24     109431
       25     112635
       26     113812
       27     116969
       28     121872
       29     122391
      Name: Salary, dtype: int64
```

Variance

```
In [8]: df.var()
```

```
Out[8]: YearsExperience    8.053609e+00
        Salary            7.515510e+08
        dtype: float64
```

```
In [9]: df['Salary'].var()
```

```
Out[9]: np.float64(751550960.4137931)
```

Standard Deviation

```
In [10]: df.std()
```

```
Out[10]: YearsExperience    2.837888
        Salary            27414.429785
        dtype: float64
```

```
In [11]: df['Salary'].std()
```

```
Out[11]: np.float64(27414.4297845823)
```

Coefficient of Variation(CV)

```
In [12]: from scipy.stats import variation
         variation(df.values)
```

```
Out[12]: array([0.5251297 , 0.35463929])
```

```
In [13]: variation(df['Salary'])
```

```
Out[13]: np.float64(0.3546392938275572)
```

Correlation

```
In [14]: df.corr()
```

```
Out[14]:
```

	YearsExperience	Salary
YearsExperience	1.000000	0.978242
Salary	0.978242	1.000000

Skewness

```
In [16]: df.skew()
```

```
Out[16]: YearsExperience    0.37956
         Salary            0.35412
         dtype: float64
```

```
In [17]: df['Salary'].skew()
```

```
Out[17]: np.float64(0.35411967922959153)
```

Standard Error

```
In [18]: df.sem()
```

```
Out[18]: YearsExperience    0.518125
         Salary            5005.167198
         dtype: float64
```

```
In [19]: df['Salary'].sem()
```

```
Out[19]: np.float64(5005.167198052405)
```

Z-Score

```
In [20]: import scipy.stats as stats  
df.apply(stats.zscore)
```

Out[20]:

	YearsExperience	Salary
0	-1.510053	-1.360113
1	-1.438373	-1.105527
2	-1.366693	-1.419919
3	-1.187494	-1.204957
4	-1.115814	-1.339781
5	-0.864935	-0.718307
6	-0.829096	-0.588158
7	-0.757416	-0.799817
8	-0.757416	-0.428810
9	-0.578216	-0.698013
10	-0.506537	-0.474333
11	-0.470697	-0.749769
12	-0.470697	-0.706620
13	-0.434857	-0.702020
14	-0.291498	-0.552504
15	-0.148138	-0.299217
16	-0.076458	-0.370043
17	-0.004779	0.262859
18	0.210261	0.198860
19	0.246100	0.665476
20	0.532819	0.583780
21	0.640339	0.826233
22	0.927058	0.938611
23	1.034577	1.402741
24	1.213777	1.240203
25	1.321296	1.097402
26	1.500496	1.519868
27	1.536336	1.359074
28	1.787215	1.721028
29	1.858894	1.701773

```
In [21]: stats.zscore(df['Salary'])
```

```
Out[21]: array([-1.36011263, -1.10552744, -1.419919 , -1.20495739, -1.33978143,
        -0.71830716, -0.58815781, -0.79981746, -0.42881019, -0.69801306,
        -0.47433279, -0.74976858, -0.70662043, -0.70201994, -0.55250402,
        -0.29921736, -0.37004264,  0.26285865,  0.19885989,  0.66547573,
         0.58377993,  0.82623317,  0.93861127,  1.40274136,  1.24020308,
         1.09740238,  1.51986835,  1.3590738 ,  1.72102849,  1.70177321])
```

Degree of Freedom

```
In [22]: a = df.shape[0] # this will gives us no.of rows
        b = df.shape[1] # this will give us no.of columns
        degree_of_freedom = a-b
        print(degree_of_freedom)
```

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Sum of Squares Regression (SSR)

```
In [23]: #First we have to separate dependent and independent variables
        X=df.iloc[:, :-1].values #independent variable
        y=df.iloc[:, 1].values
        # dependent variable
        y_mean = np.mean(y) # this will calculate mean of dependent variable
        from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
        X_train,X_test,y_train,y_test = train_test_split(X,y,test_size=0.20,random_state=0)

        from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression
        reg = LinearRegression()
        reg.fit(X_train,y_train)

        y_predict = reg.predict(X_test) # before doing this we have to train,test and split
        SSR = np.sum((y_predict-y_mean)**2)
        print(SSR)
```

6263152884.28413

Sum of Squares Error (SSE)

```
In [24]: #First we have to separate dependent and independent variables
        X=df.iloc[:, :-1].values #independent variable
        y=df.iloc[:, 1].values
        # dependent variable

        from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
        X_train,X_test,y_train,y_test = train_test_split(X,y,test_size=0.20,random_state=0)
        from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression
        reg = LinearRegression()
        reg.fit(X_train,y_train)
        y_predict = reg.predict(X_test) # before doing this we have to train,test and split
        y = y[0:6]
```

```
SSE = np.sum((y-y_predict)**2)  
print(SSE)
```

15274062883.943203

In []: *## Sum of Squares Total (SST)*

In []:

In []: