```
import pandas as pd
In [1]:
         df=pd.read_csv(r'C:\Users\admin\Downloads\data.csv')
In [2]:
In [3]:
         df
Out[3]:
                    CountryName CountryCode BirthRate InternetUsers
                                                                                 IncomeGroup
            0
                            Aruba
                                           ABW
                                                     10.244
                                                                     78.9
                                                                                   High income
                       Afghanistan
                                                                      5.9
                                                                                   Low income
                                            AFG
                                                     35.253
            2
                                           AGO
                                                    45.985
                                                                           Upper middle income
                           Angola
                                                                     19.1
            3
                                                                           Upper middle income
                           Albania
                                            ALB
                                                     12.877
                                                                     57.2
              United Arab Emirates
                                            ARE
                                                     11.044
                                                                     88.0
                                                                                   High income
         190
                       Yemen, Rep.
                                            YEM
                                                     32.947
                                                                     20.0
                                                                           Lower middle income
         191
                      South Africa
                                            ZAF
                                                     20.850
                                                                     46.5
                                                                           Upper middle income
         192
                  Congo, Dem. Rep.
                                            COD
                                                    42.394
                                                                      2.2
                                                                                   Low income
         193
                           Zambia
                                            ZMB
                                                     40.471
                                                                     15.4
                                                                           Lower middle income
         194
                        Zimbabwe
                                            ZWE
                                                                                   Low income
                                                     35.715
                                                                     18.5
        195 rows × 5 columns
In [4]:
         len(df)
Out[4]:
         195
In [5]:
         id(df)
Out[5]:
         2553436809808
         df.shape
In [6]:
Out[6]:
         (195, 5)
         df.columns
In [7]:
Out[7]: Index(['CountryName', 'CountryCode', 'BirthRate', 'InternetUsers',
                  'IncomeGroup'],
                dtype='object')
         len(df.columns)
In [8]:
Out[8]: 5
```

```
df.isnull().sum()
 In [9]:
 Out[9]:
          CountryName
                            0
          CountryCode
                            0
          BirthRate
                            0
          InternetUsers
                            0
          IncomeGroup
          dtype: int64
In [13]: df.info()
        <class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
        RangeIndex: 195 entries, 0 to 194
        Data columns (total 5 columns):
             Column
                             Non-Null Count
                                              Dtype
             ____
         0
             CountryName
                             195 non-null
                                              object
         1
             CountryCode
                             195 non-null
                                              object
             BirthRate
                             195 non-null
                                              float64
             InternetUsers 195 non-null
                                              float64
         3
             IncomeGroup
                             195 non-null
                                              object
        dtypes: float64(2), object(3)
        memory usage: 7.7+ KB
In [14]:
         df.head()
Out[14]:
                  CountryName
                                CountryCode
                                              BirthRate InternetUsers
                                                                             IncomeGroup
          0
                          Aruba
                                        ABW
                                                 10.244
                                                                  78.9
                                                                               High income
          1
                                                                   5.9
                                                                               Low income
                     Afghanistan
                                         AFG
                                                 35.253
          2
                                                                       Upper middle income
                         Angola
                                         AGO
                                                 45.985
          3
                                                                  57.2
                        Albania
                                         ALB
                                                 12.877
                                                                       Upper middle income
          4 United Arab Emirates
                                         ARE
                                                 11.044
                                                                 88.0
                                                                               High income
In [15]:
          df.head(2)
Out[15]:
             CountryName CountryCode BirthRate InternetUsers IncomeGroup
          0
                    Aruba
                                   ABW
                                            10.244
                                                            78.9
                                                                   High income
                                                             5.9
               Afghanistan
                                    AFG
                                            35.253
                                                                    Low income
In [16]:
         df.tail()
```

```
Out[16]:
                  CountryName CountryCode BirthRate InternetUsers
                                                                              IncomeGroup
          190
                    Yemen, Rep.
                                         YEM
                                                  32.947
                                                                  20.0
                                                                        Lower middle income
          191
                    South Africa
                                         ZAF
                                                  20.850
                                                                  46.5
                                                                        Upper middle income
          192
               Congo, Dem. Rep.
                                         COD
                                                  42.394
                                                                   2.2
                                                                                Low income
          193
                        Zambia
                                         ZMB
                                                  40.471
                                                                  15.4
                                                                        Lower middle income
          194
                      Zimbabwe
                                         ZWE
                                                  35.715
                                                                  18.5
                                                                                Low income
          df.tail()
In [17]:
Out[17]:
                  CountryName CountryCode
                                               BirthRate
                                                         InternetUsers
                                                                              IncomeGroup
          190
                                                  32.947
                                                                  20.0
                                                                        Lower middle income
                    Yemen, Rep.
                                         YEM
          191
                    South Africa
                                         ZAF
                                                  20.850
                                                                  46.5
                                                                        Upper middle income
          192 Congo, Dem. Rep.
                                         COD
                                                                   2.2
                                                  42.394
                                                                                Low income
          193
                        Zambia
                                                                        Lower middle income
                                         ZMB
                                                  40.471
                                                                  15.4
          194
                      Zimbabwe
                                         ZWE
                                                  35.715
                                                                  18.5
                                                                                Low income
In [18]:
          df.dtypes
                             object
Out[18]:
          CountryName
          CountryCode
                             object
                            float64
          BirthRate
          InternetUsers
                            float64
          IncomeGroup
                             object
          dtype: object
In [19]:
         df.columns
          Index(['CountryName', 'CountryCode', 'BirthRate', 'InternetUsers',
Out[19]:
                  'IncomeGroup'],
                 dtype='object')
In [20]:
          df['CountryName']
Out[20]:
                                  Aruba
                           Afghanistan
          1
          2
                                Angola
          3
                                Albania
                  United Arab Emirates
          190
                           Yemen, Rep.
                          South Africa
          191
          192
                      Congo, Dem. Rep.
          193
                                 Zambia
          194
                              Zimbabwe
          Name: CountryName, Length: 195, dtype: object
```

```
In [21]:
          df['BirthRate']
Out[21]:
                  10.244
                  35.253
          1
                 45.985
          2
          3
                  12.877
                  11.044
                   . . .
          190
                  32.947
          191
                  20.850
                 42.394
          192
          193
                 40.471
          194
                  35.715
          Name: BirthRate, Length: 195, dtype: float64
In [22]: # dividing the data into catgorical and numerical
          # so categorical into one variable and numerical in one variable
         df_cat=df[['CountryName', 'CountryCode','IncomeGroup']]
In [22]:
In [23]:
         df_cat.head()
Out[23]:
                  CountryName CountryCode
                                                     IncomeGroup
          0
                          Aruba
                                         ABW
                                                       High income
                                                       Low income
          1
                     Afghanistan
                                         AFG
          2
                                               Upper middle income
                         Angola
                                         AGO
          3
                         Albania
                                          ALB
                                               Upper middle income
          4 United Arab Emirates
                                         ARE
                                                      High income
In [25]:
          df_cat.tail()
Out[25]:
                  CountryName CountryCode
                                                    IncomeGroup
          190
                                               Lower middle income
                    Yemen, Rep.
                                         YEM
          191
                    South Africa
                                         ZAF
                                              Upper middle income
          192 Congo, Dem. Rep.
                                                       Low income
                                        COD
          193
                        Zambia
                                              Lower middle income
                                        ZMB
          194
                      Zimbabwe
                                        ZWE
                                                       Low income
          df_num=df[['BirthRate', 'InternetUsers']]
In [24]:
          df_num
In [25]:
```

| Out[25]: | | BirthRate | InternetUsers |
|----------|-----|-----------|---------------|
| | 0 | 10.244 | 78.9 |
| | 1 | 35.253 | 5.9 |
| | 2 | 45.985 | 19.1 |
| | 3 | 12.877 | 57.2 |
| | 4 | 11.044 | 88.0 |
| | ••• | | |
| | 190 | 32.947 | 20.0 |
| | 191 | 20.850 | 46.5 |
| | 192 | 42.394 | 2.2 |
| | 193 | 40.471 | 15.4 |
| | 194 | 35.715 | 18.5 |

195 rows × 2 columns

```
In [26]: print(df.shape)
         print(df_cat.shape)
         print(df_num.shape)
        (195, 5)
```

(195, 3)

(195, 2)

Slicing in Pandas

```
In [28]: df[:]
```

| O- | - 4- | $\Gamma \cap \cap \Gamma$ | |
|--------|------|---------------------------|--|
| () | IT. | I ノ× I | |
| \sim | 46 | | |
| | | | |

| | CountryName | CountryCode | BirthRate | InternetUsers | IncomeGroup |
|-----|----------------------|-------------|-----------|---------------|---------------------|
| 0 | Aruba | ABW | 10.244 | 78.9 | High income |
| 1 | Afghanistan | AFG | 35.253 | 5.9 | Low income |
| 2 | Angola | AGO | 45.985 | 19.1 | Upper middle income |
| 3 | Albania | ALB | 12.877 | 57.2 | Upper middle income |
| 4 | United Arab Emirates | ARE | 11.044 | 88.0 | High income |
| ••• | | | | | |
| 190 | Yemen, Rep. | YEM | 32.947 | 20.0 | Lower middle income |
| 191 | South Africa | ZAF | 20.850 | 46.5 | Upper middle income |
| 192 | Congo, Dem. Rep. | COD | 42.394 | 2.2 | Low income |
| 193 | Zambia | ZMB | 40.471 | 15.4 | Lower middle income |
| 194 | Zimbabwe | ZWE | 35.715 | 18.5 | Low income |

195 rows × 5 columns

In [29]: df[:5]

| _ | | $\Gamma \cap$ | 0 7 | |
|--------|-----|---------------|-----|----|
| ()) | 17 | 1 / | u | |
| \cup | и С | 1 4 | ン | ١. |

| | CountryName | CountryCode | BirthRate | InternetUsers | IncomeGroup |
|---|----------------------|-------------|-----------|---------------|---------------------|
| 0 | Aruba | ABW | 10.244 | 78.9 | High income |
| 1 | Afghanistan | AFG | 35.253 | 5.9 | Low income |
| 2 | Angola | AGO | 45.985 | 19.1 | Upper middle income |
| 3 | Albania | ALB | 12.877 | 57.2 | Upper middle income |
| 4 | United Arab Emirates | ARE | 11.044 | 88.0 | High income |

In [30]: df[5:]

| \cap u+ | [30] | |
|-----------|--------|---|
| Out | [20] | ۰ |

| | CountryName | CountryCode | BirthRate | InternetUsers | IncomeGroup |
|-----|---------------------|-------------|-----------|---------------|---------------------|
| 5 | Argentina | ARG | 17.716 | 59.9000 | High income |
| 6 | Armenia | ARM | 13.308 | 41.9000 | Lower middle income |
| 7 | Antigua and Barbuda | ATG | 16.447 | 63.4000 | High income |
| 8 | Australia | AUS | 13.200 | 83.0000 | High income |
| 9 | Austria | AUT | 9.400 | 80.6188 | High income |
| ••• | | | | | |
| 190 | Yemen, Rep. | YEM | 32.947 | 20.0000 | Lower middle income |
| 191 | South Africa | ZAF | 20.850 | 46.5000 | Upper middle income |
| 192 | Congo, Dem. Rep. | COD | 42.394 | 2.2000 | Low income |
| 193 | Zambia | ZMB | 40.471 | 15.4000 | Lower middle income |
| 194 | Zimbabwe | ZWE | 35.715 | 18.5000 | Low income |

190 rows × 5 columns

In [31]:

df[1:200:20]

Out[31]:

| ome |
|-----|
| omo |
| ome |
| |

In [32]: df[::-1]

| Out[32]: | | CountryName | CountryCode | BirthRate | InternetUsers | IncomeGroup |
|----------|-----|------------------|-------------|-----------|---------------|---------------------|
| | 194 | Zimbabwe | ZWE | 35.715 | 18.5 | Low income |
| | 193 | Zambia | ZMB | 40.471 | 15.4 | Lower middle income |
| | 192 | Congo, Dem. Rep. | COD | 42.394 | 2.2 | Low income |
| | 191 | South Africa | ZAF | 20.850 | 46.5 | Upper middle income |
| | 190 | Yemen, Rep. | YEM | 32.947 | 20.0 | Lower middle income |

ARE

ALB

AGO

AFG

ABW

11.044

12.877

45.985

35.253

10.244

88.0

57.2

19.1

5.9

78.9

High income

Low income

High income

Upper middle income

Upper middle income

United Arab Emirates

Albania

Angola

Aruba

Afghanistan

In [33]: df[::-5]

3

2

1

0

Out[33]:

| | CountryName | CountryCode | BirthRate | InternetUsers | IncomeGroup |
|-----|-----------------------|-------------|-----------|---------------|---------------------|
| 194 | Zimbabwe | ZWE | 35.715 | 18.5000 | Low income |
| 189 | Samoa | WSM | 26.172 | 15.3000 | Lower middle income |
| 184 | Venezuela, RB | VEN | 19.842 | 54.9000 | High income |
| 179 | Ukraine | UKR | 11.100 | 41.0000 | Lower middle income |
| 174 | Trinidad and Tobago | TTO | 14.590 | 63.8000 | High income |
| 169 | Thailand | THA | 11.041 | 28.9400 | Upper middle income |
| 164 | Swaziland | SWZ | 30.093 | 24.7000 | Lower middle income |
| 159 | Sao Tome and Principe | STP | 34.537 | 23.0000 | Lower middle income |
| 154 | Sierra Leone | SLE | 36.729 | 1.7000 | Low income |
| 149 | Saudi Arabia | SAU | 20.576 | 60.5000 | High income |
| 144 | French Polynesia | PYF | 16.393 | 56.8000 | High income |
| 139 | Papua New Guinea | PNG | 28.899 | 6.5000 | Lower middle income |
| 134 | Oman | OMN | 20.419 | 66.4500 | High income |
| 129 | Nicaragua | NIC | 20.788 | 15.5000 | Lower middle income |
| 124 | Malaysia | MYS | 16.805 | 66.9700 | Upper middle income |
| 119 | Mongolia | MNG | 24.275 | 20.0000 | Upper middle income |
| 114 | Macedonia, FYR | MKD | 11.222 | 65.2400 | Upper middle income |
| 109 | Morocco | MAR | 21.023 | 56.0000 | Lower middle income |
| 104 | Lesotho | LSO | 28.738 | 5.0000 | Lower middle income |
| 99 | Liberia | LBR | 35.521 | 3.2000 | Low income |
| 94 | Kiribati | KIR | 29.044 | 11.5000 | Lower middle income |
| 89 | Japan | JPN | 8.200 | 89.7100 | High income |
| 84 | Iceland | ISL | 13.400 | 96.5468 | High income |

| | CountryName | CountryCode | BirthRate | InternetUsers | IncomeGroup |
|----|-----------------------------|-------------|-----------|---------------|---------------------|
| 79 | Indonesia | IDN | 20.297 | 14.9400 | Lower middle income |
| 74 | Hong Kong SAR, China | HKG | 7.900 | 74.2000 | High income |
| 69 | Grenada | GRD | 19.334 | 35.0000 | Upper middle income |
| 64 | Guinea | GIN | 37.337 | 1.6000 | Low income |
| 59 | Micronesia, Fed. Sts. | FSM | 23.511 | 27.8000 | Lower middle income |
| 54 | Estonia | EST | 10.300 | 79.4000 | High income |
| 49 | Algeria | DZA | 24.738 | 16.5000 | Upper middle income |
| 44 | Czech Republic | CZE | 10.200 | 74.1104 | High income |
| 39 | Cabo Verde | CPV | 21.625 | 37.5000 | Lower middle income |
| 34 | Cote d'Ivoire | CIV | 37.320 | 8.4000 | Lower middle income |
| 29 | Central African Republic | CAF | 34.076 | 3.5000 | Low income |
| 24 | Brazil | BRA | 14.931 | 51.0400 | Upper middle income |
| 19 | Bosnia and Herzegovina | ВІН | 9.062 | 57.7900 | Upper middle income |
| 14 | Burkina Faso | BFA | 40.551 | 9.1000 | Low income |
| 9 | Austria | AUT | 9.400 | 80.6188 | High income |
| 4 | United Arab Emirates | ARE | 11.044 | 88.0000 | High income |

In [34]: df.describe()

| Out[34]: | | BirthRate | InternetUsers |
|----------|-------|------------|---------------|
| | count | 195.000000 | 195.000000 |
| | mean | 21.469928 | 42.076471 |
| | std | 10.605467 | 29.030788 |
| | min | 7.900000 | 0.900000 |
| | 25% | 12.120500 | 14.520000 |
| | 50% | 19.680000 | 41.000000 |
| | 75% | 29.759500 | 66.225000 |
| | max | 49.661000 | 96.546800 |
| | | | |

In [35]: df.describe().transpose()

Out[35]:

| | count | mean | std | min | 25% | 50% | 75% | max |
|---------------|-------|-----------|-----------|-----|---------|-------|---------|---------|
| BirthRate | 195.0 | 21.469928 | 10.605467 | 7.9 | 12.1205 | 19.68 | 29.7595 | 49.6610 |
| InternetUsers | 195.0 | 42.076471 | 29.030788 | 0.9 | 14.5200 | 41.00 | 66.2250 | 96.5468 |

In [36]: df_num.describe()

Out[36]:

| | BirthRate | InternetUsers |
|-------|------------|---------------|
| count | 195.000000 | 195.000000 |
| mean | 21.469928 | 42.076471 |
| std | 10.605467 | 29.030788 |
| min | 7.900000 | 0.900000 |
| 25% | 12.120500 | 14.520000 |
| 50% | 19.680000 | 41.000000 |
| 75% | 29.759500 | 66.225000 |
| max | 49.661000 | 96.546800 |

In [37]: df_cat.describe()

| ut[37]: | | CountryName C | ountry | Code I | ncome | Group | | |
|---------|--|---|-------------------------------------|--|--|---|--|-------|
| | coun | t 195 | | 195 | | 195 | | |
| | unique | e 195 | | 195 | | 4 | | |
| | top | A ruba | | ABW | High i | ncome | | |
| | frec | 1 | | 1 | | 67 | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| [38]: | df.hea | ad(1) | | | | | | |
| [38]: | Coi | untryName Countr | yCode | BirthR | ate Ir | nternetUsers | IncomeG | iroup |
| | 0 | Aruba | ABW | 10.2 | 244 | 78.9 | High in | come |
| | | | | | | | | |
| 39]: | df.col | Lumns={'a','b','c' | ,'d',' | e'} | | | | |
| [40]: | df.hea | ad(1) | | | | | | |
| [40]: | | b c a | e | | d | | | |
| | 0 Aru | ıba ABW 10.244 | 78.9 ⊢ | ligh inco | me | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| 41]: | df | | | | | | | |
| []. | u i | | | | | | | |
| | u1 | b | c | a | e | | d | |
| | 0 | | | a 10.244 | | Hiç | d gh income | |
| | | | ABW | 10.244 | | | | |
| | 0 | Aruba Afghanistan | ABW AFG | 10.244 35.253 | 78.9 5.9 | | gh income | |
| | 0 | Aruba Afghanistan | ABW AFG AGO | 10.244 35.253 45.985 | 78.9 5.9 19.1 | Lo | gh income ow income dle income | |
| | 0 1 2 3 | Aruba Afghanistan Angola | ABW AFG AGO ALB | 10.244 35.253 45.985 | 78.9 5.9 19.1 57.2 | Upper midd | gh income ow income dle income | |
| | 0 1 2 3 | Aruba Afghanistan Angola Albania | ABW AFG AGO ALB | 10.244 35.253 45.985 12.877 | 78.9 5.9 19.1 57.2 | Upper midd | gh income ow income dle income | |
| | 0 1 2 3 4 | Aruba Afghanistan Angola Albania United Arab Emirates | ABW AFG AGO ALB ARE | 10.244 35.253 45.985 12.877 | 78.9 5.9 19.1 57.2 88.0 | Upper midd | gh income ow income dle income dle income gh income | |
| | 0 1 2 3 4 | Aruba Afghanistan Angola Albania United Arab Emirates | ABW AFG AGO ALB ARE YEM | 10.244 35.253 45.985 12.877 11.044 32.947 | 78.9 5.9 19.1 57.2 88.0 | Upper midd Upper midd Hig | gh income ow income dle income dle income gh income | |
| | 0 1 2 3 4 | Aruba Afghanistan Angola Albania United Arab Emirates Yemen, Rep. | ABW AFG AGO ALB ARE YEM ZAF | 10.244 35.253 45.985 12.877 11.044 32.947 | 78.9 5.9 19.1 57.2 88.0 | Upper midd Upper midd Hig Lower midd | gh income ow income dle income dle income gh income | |
| | 0 1 2 3 4 190 191 | Aruba Afghanistan Angola Albania United Arab Emirates Yemen, Rep. South Africa | ABW AFG AGO ALB ARE YEM ZAF COD | 10.244 35.253 45.985 12.877 11.044 32.947 20.850 42.394 | 78.9 5.9 19.1 57.2 88.0 20.0 46.5 2.2 | Upper midd Upper midd Hig Lower midd | gh income ow income dle income gh income dle income dle income dle income | |
| t[41]: | 0 1 2 3 4 190 191 192 | Aruba Afghanistan Angola Albania United Arab Emirates Yemen, Rep. South Africa Congo, Dem. Rep. | ABW AFG AGO ALB ARE YEM ZAF COD ZMB | 10.244 35.253 45.985 12.877 11.044 32.947 20.850 42.394 | 78.9 5.9 19.1 57.2 88.0 20.0 46.5 2.2 | Upper midd Upper midd Hig Lower midd Upper midd Lower midd | gh income ow income dle income gh income dle income dle income dle income | |
| [41]: | 0 1 2 3 4 190 191 192 193 194 | Aruba Afghanistan Angola Albania United Arab Emirates Yemen, Rep. South Africa Congo, Dem. Rep. Zambia | ABW AFG AGO ALB ARE YEM ZAF COD ZMB | 10.244 35.253 45.985 12.877 11.044 32.947 20.850 42.394 40.471 | 78.9 5.9 19.1 57.2 88.0 20.0 46.5 2.2 15.4 | Upper midd Upper midd Hig Lower midd Upper midd Lower midd | gh income ow income dle income | |
| [41]: | 0 1 2 3 4 190 191 192 193 194 | Aruba Afghanistan Angola Albania United Arab Emirates Yemen, Rep. South Africa Congo, Dem. Rep. Zambia Zimbabwe | ABW AFG AGO ALB ARE YEM ZAF COD ZMB | 10.244 35.253 45.985 12.877 11.044 32.947 20.850 42.394 40.471 | 78.9 5.9 19.1 57.2 88.0 20.0 46.5 2.2 15.4 | Upper midd Upper midd Hig Lower midd Upper midd Lower midd | gh income ow income dle income | |

'IncomeGroup']

In [43]: **df**

| \cap | 14- | Γл | 2 7 | |
|--------|-----|----|-------------|--|
| Vι | 1 L | 14 | \supset 1 | |

| | CountryName | CountryCode | BirthRate | InternetUsers | IncomeGroup |
|-----|----------------------|-------------|-----------|---------------|---------------------|
| 0 | Aruba | ABW | 10.244 | 78.9 | High income |
| 1 | Afghanistan | AFG | 35.253 | 5.9 | Low income |
| 2 | Angola | AGO | 45.985 | 19.1 | Upper middle income |
| 3 | Albania | ALB | 12.877 | 57.2 | Upper middle income |
| 4 | United Arab Emirates | ARE | 11.044 | 88.0 | High income |
| ••• | | ••• | | | |
| 190 | Yemen, Rep. | YEM | 32.947 | 20.0 | Lower middle income |
| 191 | South Africa | ZAF | 20.850 | 46.5 | Upper middle income |
| 192 | Congo, Dem. Rep. | COD | 42.394 | 2.2 | Low income |
| 193 | Zambia | ZMB | 40.471 | 15.4 | Lower middle income |
| 194 | Zimbabwe | ZWE | 35.715 | 18.5 | Low income |

195 rows × 5 columns

```
In [44]: df.BirthRate*df.InternetUsers
```

```
Out[44]: 0
```

- 808.2516
- 1 207.9927
- 2 878.3135
- 3 736.5644
- 4 971.8720

. . .

- 190 658.9400
- 191 969.5250
- 192 93.2668
- 193 623.2534
- 194 660.7275

Length: 195, dtype: float64

In [45]: df['myCalc']=df.BirthRate*df.InternetUsers

In [46]: df.head()

| Out[46]: | | CountryName | CountryCode | BirthRate | InternetUsers | IncomeGroup | myCalc |
|----------|---|-------------------------|-------------|-----------|---------------|---------------------|----------|
| | 0 | Aruba | ABW | 10.244 | 78.9 | High income | 808.2516 |
| | 1 | Afghanistan | AFG | 35.253 | 5.9 | Low income | 207.9927 |
| | 2 | Angola | AGO | 45.985 | 19.1 | Upper middle income | 878.3135 |
| | 3 | Albania | ALB | 12.877 | 57.2 | Upper middle income | 736.5644 |
| | 4 | United Arab Emirates | ARE | 11.044 | 88.0 | High income | 971.8720 |

In [47]: df=df.drop('myCalc',axis=1)

In [48]: **df**

Out[48]:

| | CountryName | CountryCode | BirthRate | InternetUsers | IncomeGroup |
|-----|----------------------|-------------|-----------|---------------|---------------------|
| 0 | Aruba | ABW | 10.244 | 78.9 | High income |
| 1 | Afghanistan | AFG | 35.253 | 5.9 | Low income |
| 2 | Angola | AGO | 45.985 | 19.1 | Upper middle income |
| 3 | Albania | ALB | 12.877 | 57.2 | Upper middle income |
| 4 | United Arab Emirates | ARE | 11.044 | 88.0 | High income |
| ••• | | ••• | | | |
| 190 | Yemen, Rep. | YEM | 32.947 | 20.0 | Lower middle income |
| 191 | South Africa | ZAF | 20.850 | 46.5 | Upper middle income |
| 192 | Congo, Dem. Rep. | COD | 42.394 | 2.2 | Low income |
| 193 | Zambia | ZMB | 40.471 | 15.4 | Lower middle income |
| 194 | Zimbabwe | ZWE | 35.715 | 18.5 | Low income |

195 rows × 5 columns

In [49]: df['InternetUsers']<2</pre>

```
Out[49]:
                  False
          1
                  False
          2
                  False
           3
                  False
                  False
                  . . .
           190
                  False
                  False
          191
          192
                  False
          193
                  False
           194
                  False
          Name: InternetUsers, Length: 195, dtype: bool
In [50]:
          filter_1=df[df['InternetUsers']<2]</pre>
In [51]:
          filter_1
Out[51]:
                CountryName CountryCode BirthRate InternetUsers
                                                                             IncomeGroup
            11
                      Burundi
                                        BDI
                                                44.151
                                                                               Low income
                                                                   1.3
                                                                   0.9
            52
                        Eritrea
                                         ERI
                                                34.800
                                                                               Low income
            55
                      Ethiopia
                                                32.925
                                                                   1.9
                                                                               Low income
                                        ETH
           64
                       Guinea
                                        GIN
                                                37.337
                                                                   1.6
                                                                               Low income
                                       MMR
                                                                       Lower middle income
          117
                     Myanmar
                                                18.119
                                                                   1.6
           127
                        Niger
                                        NER
                                                49.661
                                                                   1.7
                                                                               Low income
          154
                  Sierra Leone
                                                36.729
                                                                               Low income
                                        SLE
                                                                   1.7
          156
                      Somalia
                                       SOM
                                                43.891
                                                                   1.5
                                                                               Low income
                                                                   1.1 Lower middle income
          172
                   Timor-Leste
                                        TLS
                                                35.755
In [52]: filter_2=df[df['BirthRate']>40]
          filter_2
```

| Out[52]: | | CountryName | CountryCode | BirthRate | InternetUsers | IncomeGroup |
|----------|-----|------------------|-------------|-----------|---------------|---------------------|
| | 2 | Angola | AGO | 45.985 | 19.1 | Upper middle income |
| | 11 | Burundi | BDI | 44.151 | 1.3 | Low income |
| | 14 | Burkina Faso | BFA | 40.551 | 9.1 | Low income |
| | 65 | Gambia, The | GMB | 42.525 | 14.0 | Low income |
| | 115 | Mali | MLI | 44.138 | 3.5 | Low income |
| | 127 | Niger | NER | 49.661 | 1.7 | Low income |
| | 128 | Nigeria | NGA | 40.045 | 38.0 | Lower middle income |
| | 156 | Somalia | SOM | 43.891 | 1.5 | Low income |
| | 167 | Chad | TCD | 45.745 | 2.3 | Low income |
| | 178 | Uganda | UGA | 43.474 | 16.2 | Low income |
| | 192 | Congo, Dem. Rep. | COD | 42.394 | 2.2 | Low income |
| | 193 | Zambia | ZMB | 40.471 | 15.4 | Lower middle income |

In [53]: df[(df.BirthRate >40)& (df.InternetUsers<2)]</pre>

| Out[53]: | | CountryName | CountryCode | BirthRate | InternetUsers | IncomeGroup |
|----------|-----|-------------|-------------|-----------|---------------|-------------|
| | 11 | Burundi | BDI | 44.151 | 1.3 | Low income |
| | 127 | Niger | NER | 49.661 | 1.7 | Low income |
| | 156 | Somalia | SOM | 43.891 | 1.5 | Low income |

| Out[54]: | | CountryName | CountryCode | BirthRate | InternetUsers | IncomeGroup |
|----------|-----|----------------------|-------------|-----------|---------------|---------------------|
| | 0 | Aruba | ABW | 10.244 | 78.9 | High income |
| | 1 | Afghanistan | AFG | 35.253 | 5.9 | Low income |
| | 2 | Angola | AGO | 45.985 | 19.1 | Upper middle income |
| | 3 | Albania | ALB | 12.877 | 57.2 | Upper middle income |
| | 4 | United Arab Emirates | ARE | 11.044 | 88.0 | High income |
| | ••• | | ••• | | ••• | |
| | 190 | Yemen, Rep. | YEM | 32.947 | 20.0 | Lower middle income |
| | 191 | South Africa | ZAF | 20.850 | 46.5 | Upper middle income |
| | 192 | Congo, Dem. Rep. | COD | 42.394 | 2.2 | Low income |
| | 193 | Zambia | ZMB | 40.471 | 15.4 | Lower middle income |
| | 194 | Zimbabwe | ZWE | 35.715 | 18.5 | Low income |

195 rows × 5 columns

| n [55]: | df.he | ead(1) | | | | |
|----------|-------|-------------|---------------|-----------|---------------|-------------|
| Out[55]: | Co | ountryName | CountryCode | BirthRate | InternetUsers | IncomeGroup |
| | 0 | Aruba | ABW | 10.244 | 78.9 | High income |
| | | | | | | |
| In [56]: | df[df | .IncomeGrou | p=='High inco | me'] | | |

Out[56]:

| | CountryName | CountryCode | BirthRate | InternetUsers | IncomeGroup |
|-----|-----------------------|-------------|-----------|---------------|-------------|
| 0 | Aruba | ABW | 10.244 | 78.90 | High income |
| 4 | United Arab Emirates | ARE | 11.044 | 88.00 | High income |
| 5 | Argentina | ARG | 17.716 | 59.90 | High income |
| 7 | Antigua and Barbuda | ATG | 16.447 | 63.40 | High income |
| 8 | Australia | AUS | 13.200 | 83.00 | High income |
| ••• | | | | | |
| 174 | Trinidad and Tobago | TTO | 14.590 | 63.80 | High income |
| 180 | Uruguay | URY | 14.374 | 57.69 | High income |
| 181 | United States | USA | 12.500 | 84.20 | High income |
| 184 | Venezuela, RB | VEN | 19.842 | 54.90 | High income |
| 185 | Virgin Islands (U.S.) | VIR | 10.700 | 45.30 | High income |

67 rows × 5 columns

In [57]: df[df.IncomeGroup=='Low income']

Out[57]:

| | CountryName | CountryCode | BirthRate | InternetUsers | IncomeGroup |
|-----|--------------------------|-------------|-----------|---------------|-------------|
| 1 | Afghanistan | AFG | 35.253 | 5.90 | Low income |
| 11 | Burundi | BDI | 44.151 | 1.30 | Low income |
| 13 | Benin | BEN | 36.440 | 4.90 | Low income |
| 14 | Burkina Faso | BFA | 40.551 | 9.10 | Low income |
| 29 | Central African Republic | CAF | 34.076 | 3.50 | Low income |
| 38 | Comoros | СОМ | 34.326 | 6.50 | Low income |
| 52 | Eritrea | ERI | 34.800 | 0.90 | Low income |
| 55 | Ethiopia | ETH | 32.925 | 1.90 | Low income |
| 64 | Guinea | GIN | 37.337 | 1.60 | Low income |
| 65 | Gambia, The | GMB | 42.525 | 14.00 | Low income |
| 66 | Guinea-Bissau | GNB | 37.503 | 3.10 | Low income |
| 77 | Haiti | HTI | 25.345 | 10.60 | Low income |
| 93 | Cambodia | KHM | 24.462 | 6.80 | Low income |
| 99 | Liberia | LBR | 35.521 | 3.20 | Low income |
| 111 | Madagascar | MDG | 34.686 | 3.00 | Low income |
| 115 | Mali | MLI | 44.138 | 3.50 | Low income |
| 120 | Mozambique | MOZ | 39.705 | 5.40 | Low income |
| 123 | Malawi | MWI | 39.459 | 5.05 | Low income |
| 127 | Niger | NER | 49.661 | 1.70 | Low income |
| 132 | Nepal | NPL | 20.923 | 13.30 | Low income |
| 148 | Rwanda | RWA | 32.689 | 9.00 | Low income |
| 154 | Sierra Leone | SLE | 36.729 | 1.70 | Low income |
| 156 | Somalia | SOM | 43.891 | 1.50 | Low income |
| 158 | South Sudan | SSD | 37.126 | 14.10 | Low income |
| 167 | Chad | TCD | 45.745 | 2.30 | Low income |
| 168 | Togo | TGO | 36.080 | 4.50 | Low income |
| 177 | Tanzania | TZA | 39.518 | 4.40 | Low income |
| 178 | Uganda | UGA | 43.474 | 16.20 | Low income |
| 192 | Congo, Dem. Rep. | COD | 42.394 | 2.20 | Low income |
| 194 | Zimbabwe | ZWE | 35.715 | 18.50 | Low income |

```
df[df.IncomeGroup=='High income'].head()
In [58]:
Out[58]:
                  CountryName CountryCode BirthRate InternetUsers IncomeGroup
                                                                       High income
         0
                         Aruba
                                       ABW
                                                10.244
                                                                78.9
            United Arab Emirates
                                        ARE
                                                11.044
                                                                88.0
                                                                       High income
         5
                      Argentina
                                        ARG
                                                17.716
                                                                59.9
                                                                       High income
            Antigua and Barbuda
                                        ATG
                                                16.447
                                                                63.4
                                                                       High income
         8
                       Australia
                                        AUS
                                                13.200
                                                                83.0
                                                                       High income
         df.IncomeGroup.unique()
In [59]:
         array(['High income', 'Low income', 'Upper middle income',
Out[59]:
                 'Lower middle income'], dtype=object)
In [60]:
         df.IncomeGroup.nunique()
Out[60]: 4
         New Concept in the Same Dataset
         Seaborn
In [84]:
         import matplotlib.pyplot as plt # visualization
         import seaborn as sns # staitical visualization
```

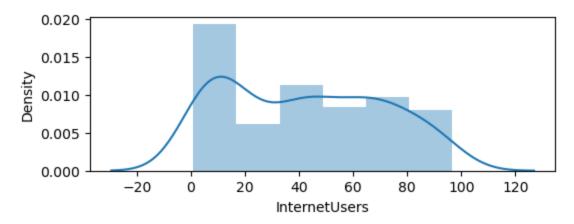
```
%matplotlib inline
          plt.rcParams['figure.figsize'] = 6,2 # height is 2 and width is 6
          import warnings
          warnings.filterwarnings('ignore') #os error... ignore all erro messages
          df.head()
In [67]:
Out[67]:
                  CountryName CountryCode
                                               BirthRate InternetUsers
                                                                              IncomeGroup
          0
                          Aruba
                                         ABW
                                                  10.244
                                                                   78.9
                                                                                High income
          1
                     Afghanistan
                                          AFG
                                                  35.253
                                                                    5.9
                                                                                Low income
          2
                                         AGO
                                                                        Upper middle income
                         Angola
                                                  45.985
          3
                         Albania
                                          ALB
                                                  12.877
                                                                        Upper middle income
                                                                   57.2
          4 United Arab Emirates
                                                  11.044
                                          ARE
                                                                   88.0
                                                                                High income
```

df['InternetUsers']

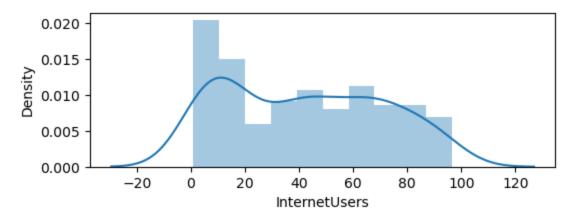
In [62]:

```
Out[62]:
                  78.9
          1
                   5.9
          2
                  19.1
          3
                  57.2
                  88.0
          190
                  20.0
                  46.5
          191
                   2.2
          192
          193
                  15.4
          194
                  18.5
          Name: InternetUsers, Length: 195, dtype: float64
```

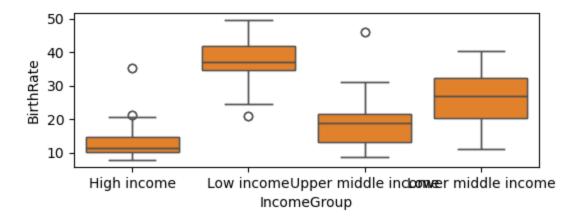
```
In [63]: vis1=sns.distplot(df['InternetUsers'])
plt.show()
```



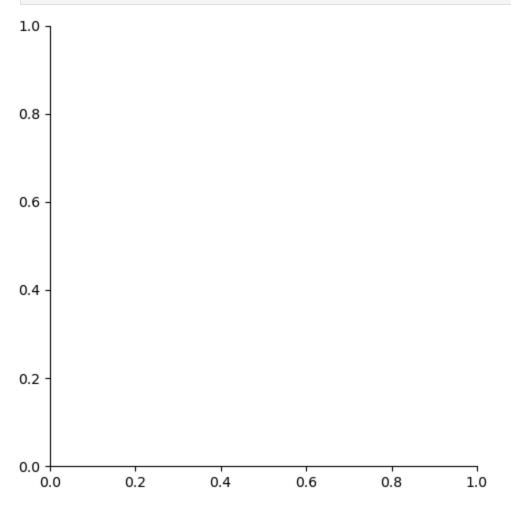
In [68]: vis1=sns.distplot(df["InternetUsers"],bins=10)
plt.show(vis1)

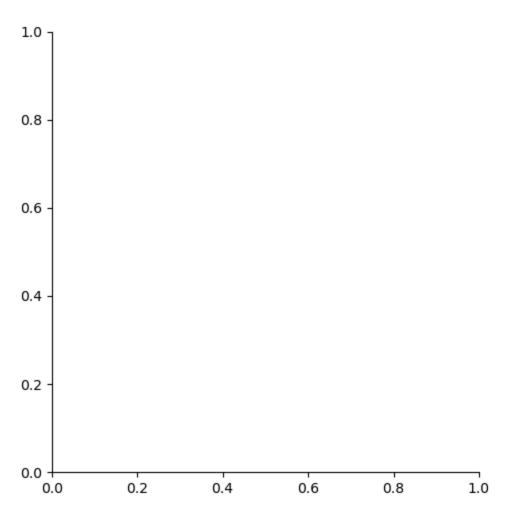


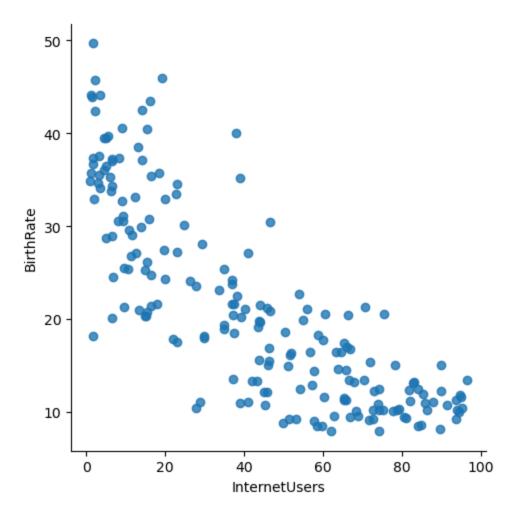
```
In [70]: vis2=sns.boxplot(data=df,x="IncomeGroup",y="BirthRate")
    plt.show(vis2)
```



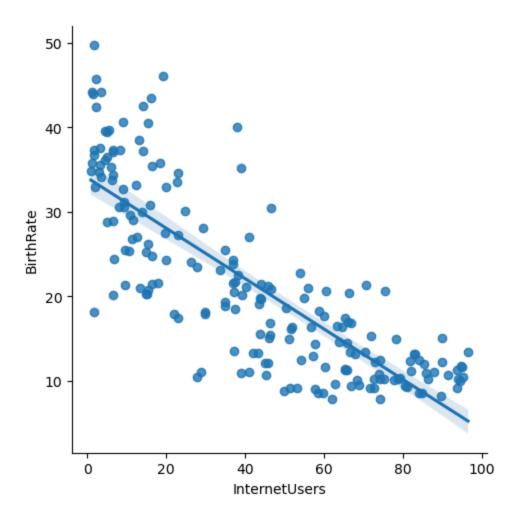
In [79]: vis3=sns.lmplot(data=df,x='InternetUsers',y='BirthRate',fit_reg=False)
plt.show(vis3)



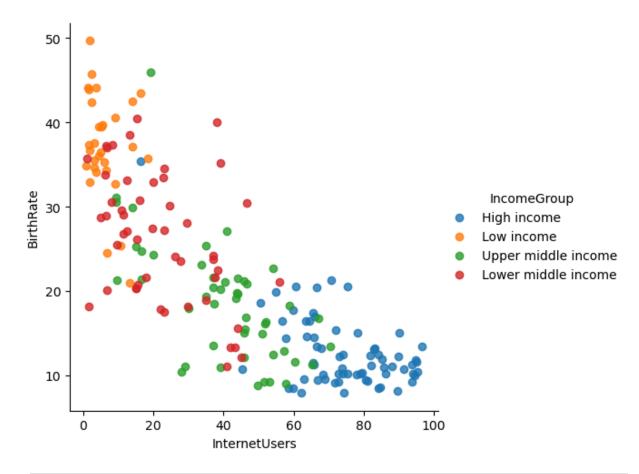




```
In [80]: vis4=sns.lmplot(data=df,x='InternetUsers',y='BirthRate')
plt.show(vis4)
```



In [81]: vis5=sns.lmplot(data=df,x='InternetUsers',y='BirthRate',fit_reg=False,hue='IncomeGr
plt.show(vis5)



In [86]: vis5=sns.lmplot(data=df,x='InternetUsers',y='BirthRate',fit_reg=False,hue='IncomeGr
In [88]: plt.show()

